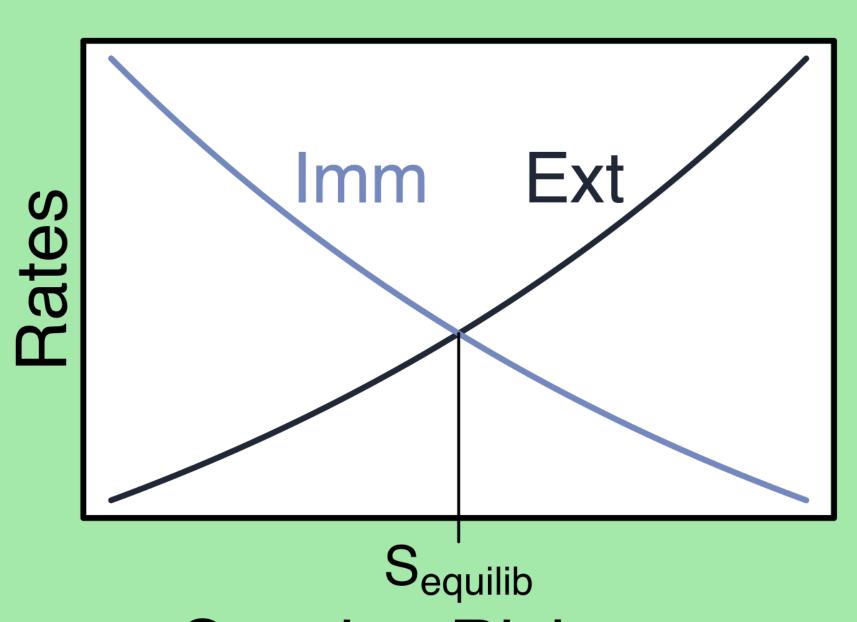
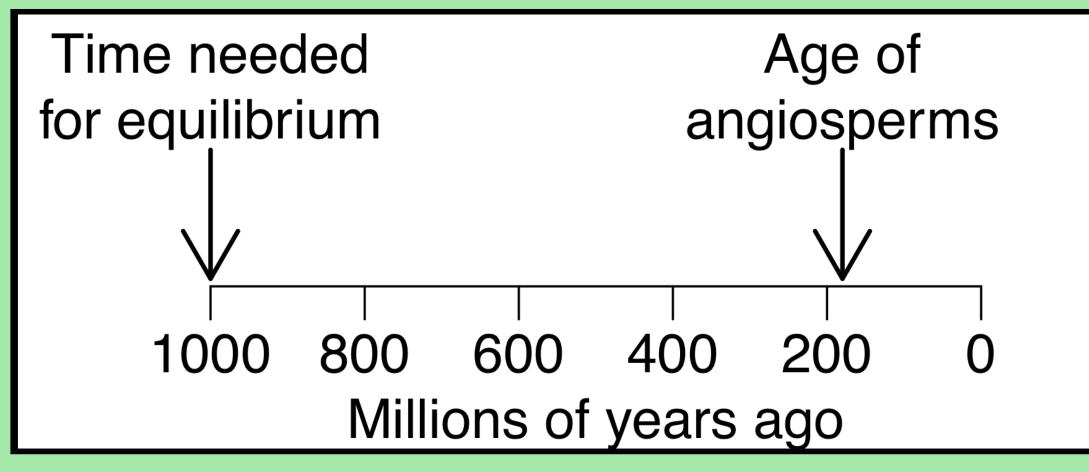


Equilibrial theories have a long history in biodiversity studies



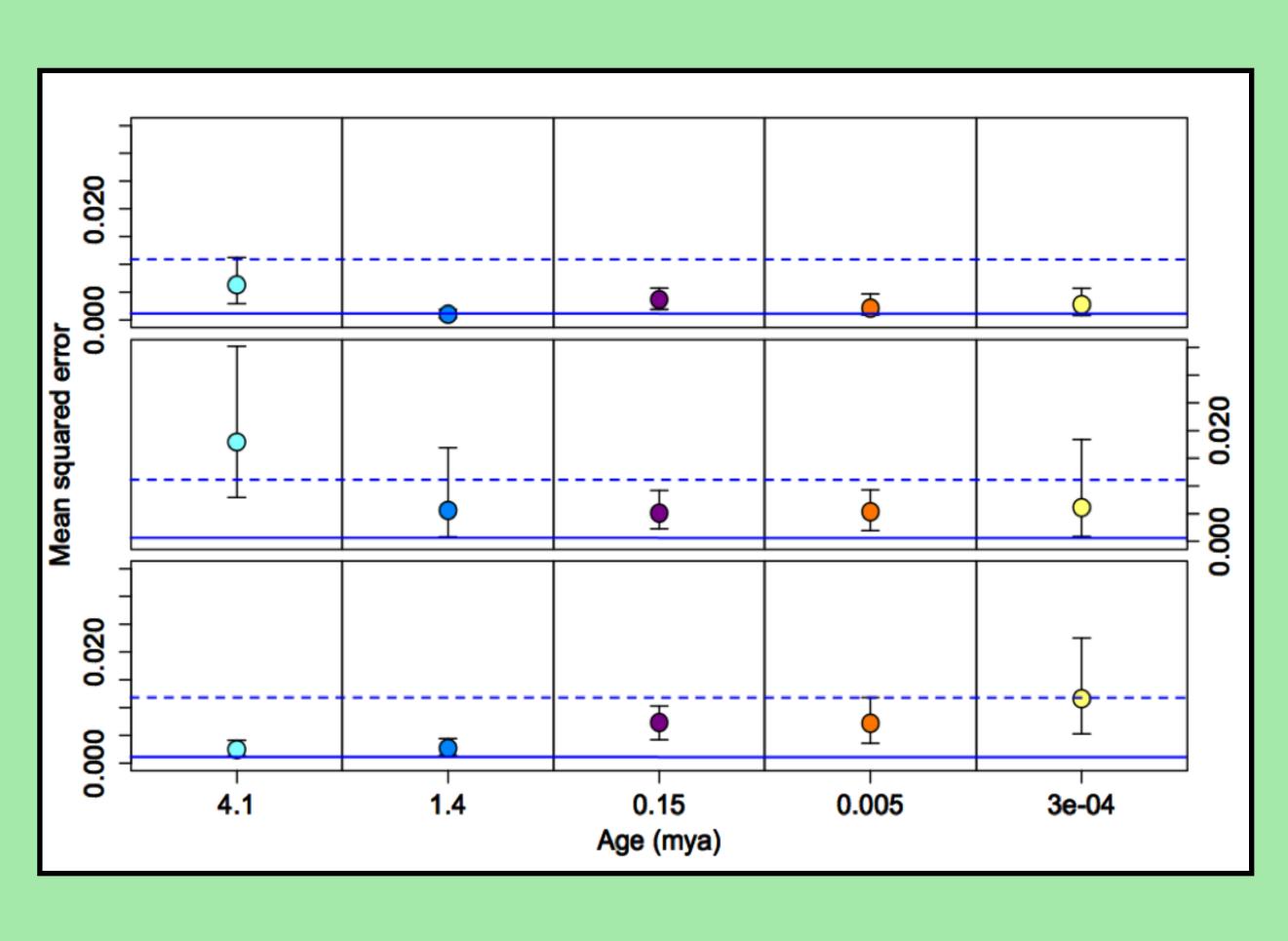
Species Richness MacArthur & Wilson (1967)

Historical perspectives demonstrate that equilibrium is often violated

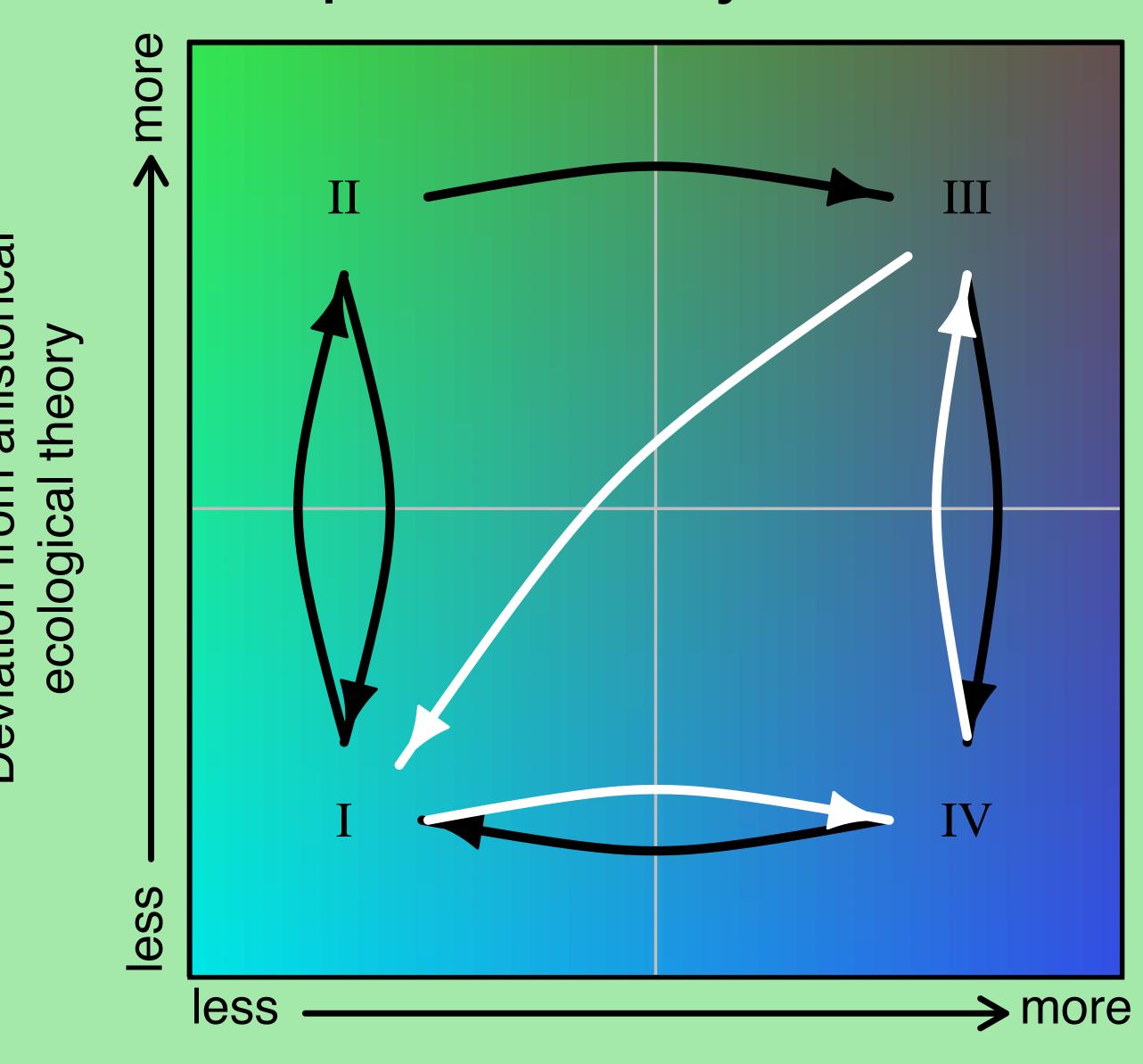


Nee (2005) Funct. Ecol. 19: 173–176

Departures from theory highlight non-equilibrium

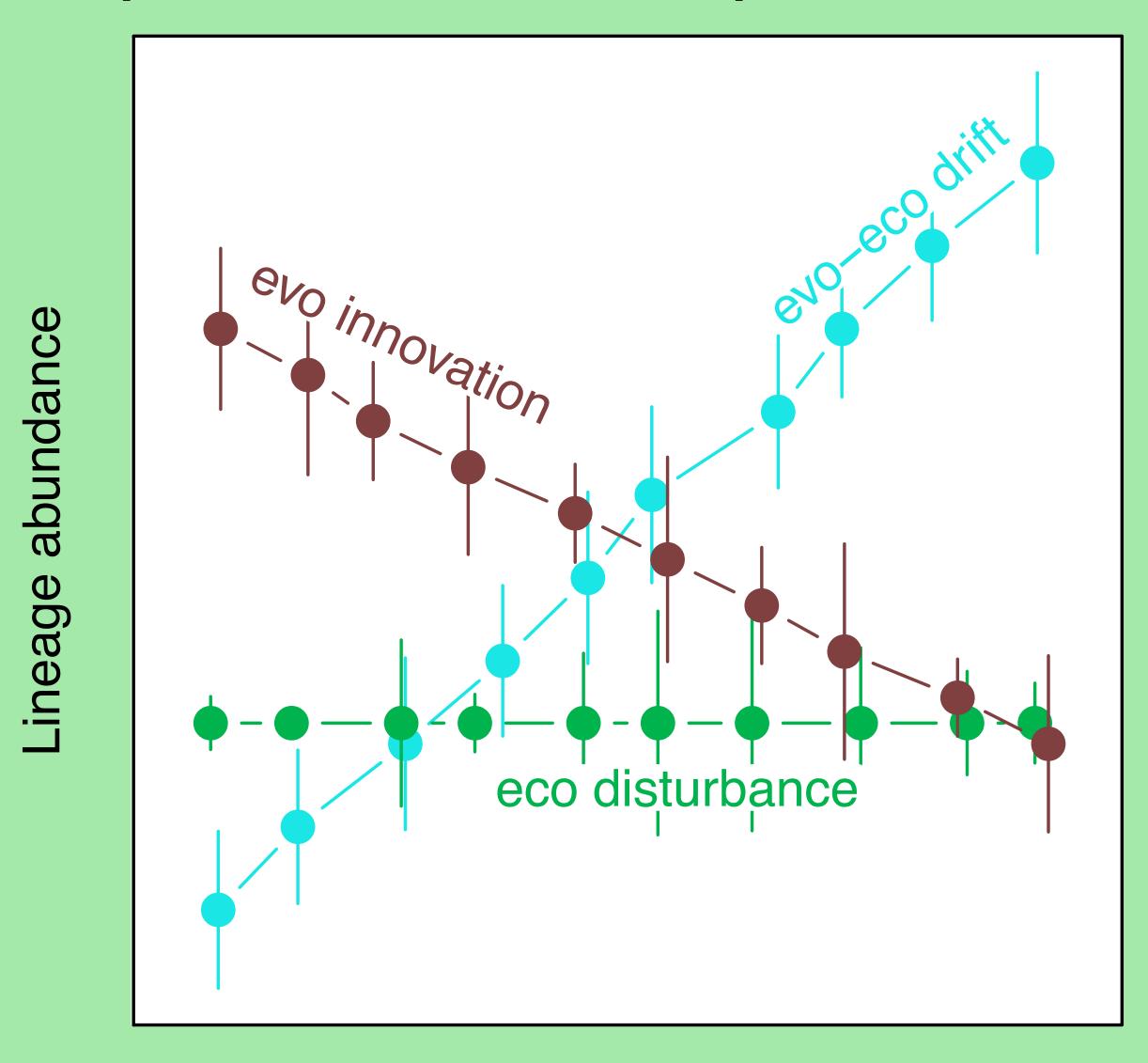


Combining evo and eco theories provides captures non-equilibrium dynamics



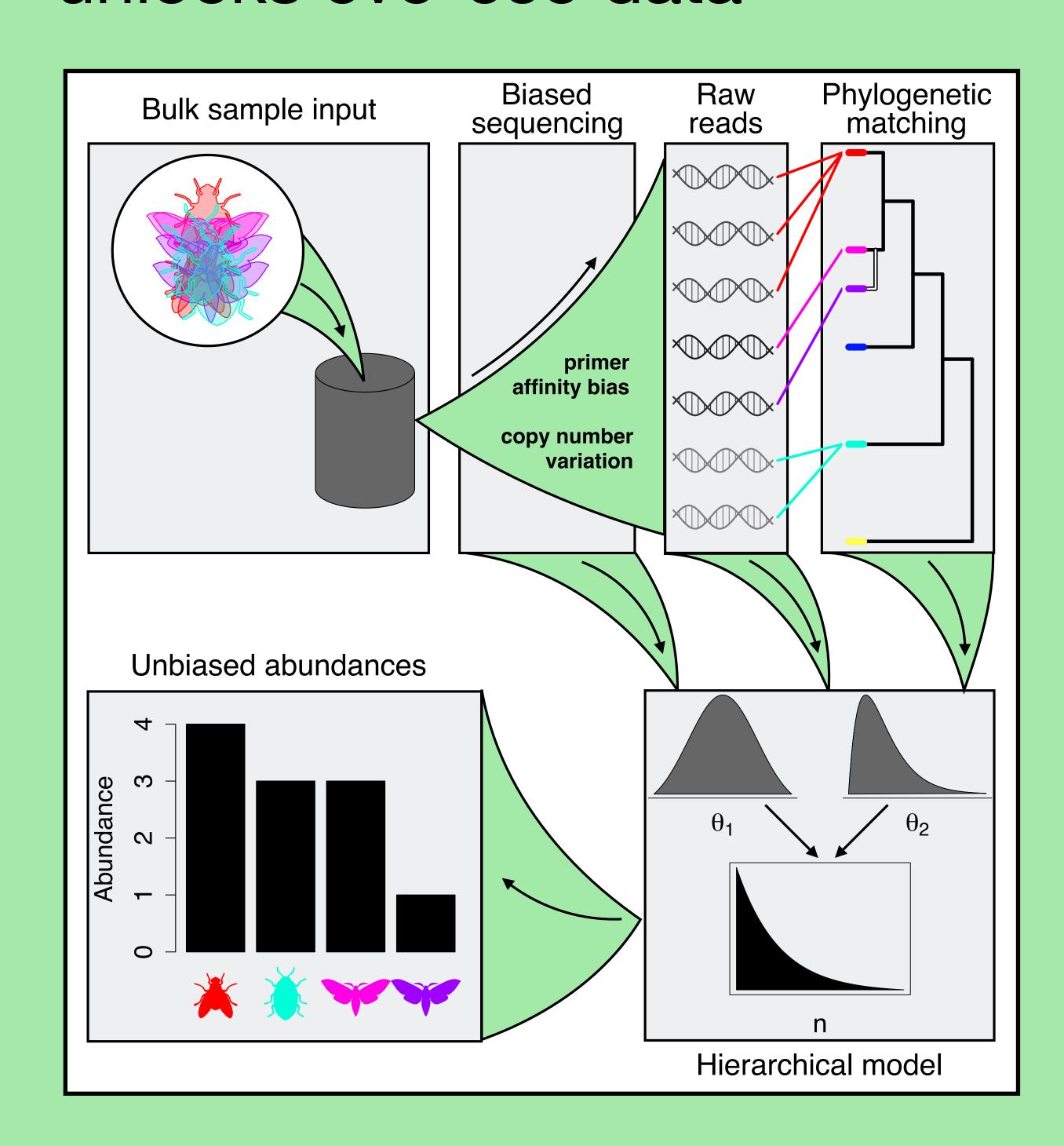
Demogrphic or phylogenetic departure from equilibrium

Abundance and evolutionary history together reveal departures from equilibrial drift



Lineage age

Meta-barcoding (if done right) unlocks evo-eco data



Mechanistic evo-eco theory reveals cause of non-equilibrium

