#### Anowar J. Shajib

Contact

Department of Astronomy and Astrophysics

Information

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Research Interests Observational cosmology, galaxy evolution, strong gravitational lensing, statistical methods, and

machine learning

Professional Positions

NHFP Einstein Fellow, Department of Astronomy and Astrophysics, The University of Chicago, September 2021 – present.

KICP Fellow, Kavli Institute of Cosmological Physics, September 2021 – present.

Postdoctoral Scholar, Department of Astronomy and Astrophysics, The University of Chicago,

November 2020 – August 2021.

**EDUCATION** 

#### University of California, Los Angeles, USA

Ph.D., Astronomy & Astrophysics, September 2020.

- Dissertation title: "The Hubble constant and The ΛCDM cosmology: A Magnified View using Strong Lensing"
- Advisor: Prof. Tommaso Treu

M.S., Astronomy, June 2016

• Advisor: Prof. Edward L. Wright

#### The University of Tokyo, Japan

B.S., Physics, March 2014

AWARDS,

### NASA Hubble Fellowship Program, Einstein Fellowship, 2021

Honors

Fellowships, and Rodger Doxsey Travel Prize for dissertation talk, 235<sup>th</sup> American Astronomical Society Meeting, Hawaii, USA, 2020

Dissertation Year Fellowship from UCLA Graduate Division, 2019-2020

Graduate Student Travel Stipend, Munich Institute for Astro- and Particle Physics, 2018

Graduate Division Fellowship, UCLA, 2014-2015

Full-tuition Undergraduate Scholarship from Government of Japan, Ministry of Education, Culture, Sports, Science, and Technology, 2009-2014

PUBLICATION STATISTICS

36 total published/submitted papers. 11 first-author, 2 second-author, and 23 other co-authored papers. First author citations: 336, total citations: 2,536, h-index: 21 (11/12/2022, ADS).

Invited CONFERENCE TALKS

- 1. IAUS 381: Strong gravitational lensing in the era of big data. Italy, June 2023.
- 2. Workshop on Bridging Gaps between Dynamical Probes of Galaxies, Lorentz Center, Netherlands, April 2022.
- 3. Dark Energy Survey meeting plenary talk, May 2020.

#### Colloquia and Seminar Talks (\* invited)

- 1. \*Colloquium, Dept. of Astronomy, Boston University, March 2023.
- 2. \*Colloquium, Dept. of Physics & Astronomy, Johns Hopkins University, February 2023.
- 3. \*Astrophysics Symposium, Physics Department, Yale University, USA, January 2022.
- 4. \*Astronomy Colloquium, Indiana University, Bloomington, USA, January 2022.
- 5. Virtual Astronomy Software Talk (VAST), virtual, December 2022.
- \*Astronomy Lunch Seminar (virtual), Kavli IPMU, University of Tokyo, Japan, November 2022.
- 7. \*KICC Cosmology Group Seminar, Cambridge University, UK, March 2022.
- 8. \*Physics Web-colloquium Series, Pabna University of Science and Technology, Bangladesh, July 2021.
- 9. \*Argonne National Lab-UChicago Joint Cosmology Meeting, USA, May 2021.
- 10. \*Open seminar by Dvorkin Group, Harvard University, USA, April 2021.
- 11. Survey Science Group Meeting, University of Chicago, USA, October 2020.
- 12. \*Colloquium (remote), Institute of Cosmology and Gravitation, University of Portsmouth, UK, April 2020.
- 13. FLASH Friday talk, University of California, Santa Cruz, California, USA, December 2019.
- Science talk, Infrared Processing and Analysis Center, California Institute of Technology, USA, November 2019.
- 15. Astrophysics Seminar, Jet Propulsion Laboratory, California, USA, November 2019.
- 16. Cosmology seminar, Berkeley Center For Cosmological Physics, University of California, Berkeley, USA, November 2019.
- 17. \*Cosmology seminar, Kavli Institute for Particle Astrophysics and Cosmology, Stanford University, USA, November 2019.
- 18. Journal club seminar, Center for Astrophysics and Space Sciences, University of California, San Diego, USA, November 2019.
- 19. Astrophysics seminar, University of California, Irvine, USA, October 2019.
- 20. Thursday lunch seminar, Princeton University, USA, October 2019.
- 21. Galaxy lunch talk, Yale University, USA, October 2019.
- 22. Galaxies and Cosmology Seminar, Center for Astrophysics, Harvard & Smithsonian, USA, October 2019.
- 23. Galaxy journal club, Space Telescope Science Institute, USA, October 2019.
- 24. Particle Astrophysics Seminar, Fermilab, USA, October 2019.
- 25. Lunch talk, Carnegie Observatories, Pasadena, USA, September 2019.
- 26. Astronomy seminar. University of California, Riverside, USA, May 2019.
- 27. \*MPA Lensing Group Seminar, Munich, Germany, June 2018.

#### Contributed Talks

- 1. 241<sup>st</sup> American Astronomical Society Meeting, USA, January 2023.
- 2. NHFP Fellows' Symposium. STScI, Baltimore, USA, September 2022.
- 3. Boom! workshop on Explosive Transients with LSST. The University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign, USA, July 2022.
- 4. NHFP Fellows' Symposium, remote, October 2021.
- 5. Spatially Resolved Spectroscopy with Extremely Large Telescopes, University of Oxford, UK, September 2021.
- 6. 237<sup>th</sup> American Astronomical Society Meeting, USA, January 2021.
- 7. Dissertation talk, 235<sup>th</sup> American Astronomical Society Meeting, Hawaii, USA, January 2020.
- 8. Dark Energy Survey meeting, University of Sussex, UK, November 2019.
- Non-Standard Cosmology Probes, Aspen Center of Physics workshop, Colorado, USA, August 2019.
- 10. Tensions between the Early and the Late Universe. Kavli Institute for Theoretical Physics, University of California, Santa Barbara, USA, July 2019.
- 11. Keck Science Meeting. Caltech, USA, September 2018.
- 12. Extragalactic distance scale in the *GAIA* era, Munich Institute for Astro- and Particle Physics workshop. Germany, June 2018.
- Shedding Light on the Dark Universe with Extremely Large Telescopes. UCLA, USA, April 2018.
- 14. Strong Lensing by Galaxies and Clusters. Aosta, Italy, June 2017.

#### Media Coverage

1. Siegel, E., "Astronomically Rare 'Double Lens' Yields Best Single System Measurement Of Cosmic Expansion", Forbes, 2019.

## POSTER PRESENTATION

- 1. Cosmic Controversies. Kavli Institute for Cosmological Physics, University of Chicago, USA, October 2019.
- 2. Tensions between the Early and the Late Universe. Kavli Institute for Theoretical Physics, University of California, Santa Barbara, USA, August 2019.

## APPROVED GRANTS (PI)

1. Hubble Space Telescope AR-16149 (2020). PI: Shajib. Systematics in  $H_0$  from lensing: a comprehensive study of internal structure in elliptical galaxies. **Grant:** ~\$100K.

#### APPROVED COMPUTING PROPOSALS (CO-PI)

- 1. UChicago Midway2 Research Allocation, 1,000,000 CPU hours. PI: Frieman. First semester, 2022–23.
- UChicago Midway2 Research Allocation, 371,800 CPU hours. PI: Frieman. Second semester, 2021–22.
- 3. UChicago Midway2 Research Allocation, 352,00 CPU hours. PI: Frieman. First semester, 2021–22.
- 4. XSEDE Startup Allocation, 200,000 CPU hours (TG-AST190038, 2019). PI: Treu. Highly-detailed strong-gravitational lens modeling to measure the Hubble constant.

# APPROVED OBSERVING PROPOSALS (COI)

- 1. Hubble Space Telescope GO-17130 (2022). A 4% determination of the Hubble constant from gravitational time delays with maximally flexible lens mass profile. **Grant:** ~\$40K.
- 2. Very Large Telescope, MUSE, P110 (2022). PI: Zanella. From cosmology to star-forming regions: two compelling cases for MUSE narrow-field mode.
- 3. James Webb Space Telescope GO-1794 (Cycle 1, 2021). PI: Suyu. 100% gain in precision and accuracy of H0 measurement from JWST stellar kinematics of a lens galaxy.
- 4. Very Large Telescope, MUSE, P108 (2021). PI: Zanella. From cosmology to star-forming regions: two compelling cases for MUSE narrow-field mode.
- 5. Hubble Space Telescope GO-16773 (2021). PI: Glazebrook. A SNAPshot Legacy Survey of Bright Gravitational Lenses. **Grant:** ~\$120K.
- 6. Hubble Space Telescope GO-15652 (2018). PI: Treu.  $H_0$ , the stellar initial mass function, and other dark matters from a large sample of quadruply imaged quasars.
- 7. 2-m Himalayan Chandra Telescope (2018). PI: Courbin. Photometric monitoring of the quadruply lensed quasar PSOJ0147+4630.
- 8. Very Large Telescope, MUSE NFM Science Verification (2018, 103A). PI: Zanella. From cosmology to star-forming regions: two compelling cases for MUSE NFM.
- Keck U053(2017A), U032(2017B), U011(2018A), U011(2018B), U029(2019A), U065(2019B), U021(2021A), U030(2022B). PI: Treu. Dark energy with gravitational time-delay: OSIRIS spectroscopy of lensing galaxies.
- 10. Gemini proposals GS-2022B-Q-230, 2023A. PI: E. Buckley-Geer.

#### Workshops

- 1. International Space Science Institute (ISSI) workshop on Strong Lensing, Switzerland, July 2022 (invited).
- 2. Bridging Gaps between Dynamical Probes of Galaxies, Lorentz Center, Netherlands, April 2022 (invited).
- 3. Non-Standard Cosmology Probes, Aspen Center of Physics, Colorado, USA, August-September 2019.
- 4. TMT Early Career Initiative Workshop, Los Angeles, December 2018.
- 5. Extragalactic distance scale in the GAIA era, MIAPP, Germany, June–July 2018.
- Mary Lea & C. Donald Shane Observational Astronomy Workshop, UCO/Lick Observatory, October 2014.

#### Observing Experience

OSIRIS, Keck I, 16.5 nights, NIRC2, Keck II, 3 nights, MOSFIRE, Keck I, 3 nights,

Shane telescope PFcam and Nickel telescope imager, Lick Observatory, 1 night.

#### Data Analysis Experience

Hubble Space Telescope (WFC3), W. M. Keck Observatory (OSIRIS, NIRC2), Very Large Telescope (MUSE), Wide-field Infrared Survey Explorer, Wilkinson Microwave Anisotropy Probe, Planck, Sloan Digital Sky Survey.

#### SCIENTIFIC SOFTWARE DEVELOPMENT

- Lead developer of lens-modeling automator DOLPHIN .
- Co-developer and maintainer for the lens-modeling software LENSTRONOMY an affiliated package of ASTROPY.

Computer Skills Programming Languages: Python, C, C++, PHP, SQL, JavaScript

Astronomy Software: SourceExtractor, DS9 Other Software/Framework: TensorFlow, Flask

#### Collaboration Membership

- Rubin Observatory LSST's Dark Energy Science Consortium (DESC), co-convener (from April 2023) of Strong-Lensing Topical Team (SLTT)
- STRong-lensing Insights into Dark Energy Survey (STRIDES), an external collaboration of the Dark Energy Survey (DES), Co-PI
- Time-delay Cosmography (TDCOSMO), co-chair of environment analysis subgroup
- H<sub>0</sub> Lenses in COSMOGRAIL's Wellspring (H0LiCOW)
- Rubin Observatory LSST's Strong Lensing Science Consortium (SLSC)
- LensWatch

#### PROFESSIONAL SERVICE

- SOC member, NHFP symposium, 2022.
- Subject-matter expert reviewer in a NASA peer review, 2022.
- Future Leader participant, AURA annual meeting, 2021.
- Referee for MNRAS (Monthly Notices of the Royal Astronomical Society) and ApJ (The Astrophysical Journal, American Astronomical Society)
- Graduate admission committee member (2019), Division of Astronomy, UCLA

#### Mentoring

- Eden Molina: UCLA undergraduate student, completed a project to model doubly-imaged lensed quasars from NIRC2 imaging data. Mentored Fall 2018-Winter 2020. Coauthored and published a paper (Shajib, Molina, et al., 2021).
- Vedant Sahu: UCLA undergraduate student, working on a project to apply machine learning techniques in modeling quadruply-lensed quasars. Mentored Summer 2019-Spring 2021.
- Chin Yi Tan: UChicago graduate student, working on a project to build an automated pipeline for modeling galaxy-galaxy lenses. Mentored since Winter 2021. Supported through a HST grant as myself being the PI.
- Hannah Skobe: UChicago post-baccalaureate scholar, working on a project to upscale lowerresolution astronomical images using machine learning. Mentored since Spring 2021. Supported through a HST grant.
- Abigail Lee: UChicago graduate student, worked on measuring the Hubble constant from a time-delay strong lensing system. Mentored Summer 2021–Summer 2022.
- Aidan Cloonan: UChicago undergraduate student, working on a project to compare structural properties of strong lensing galaxies and the parent population of elliptical galaxies. Mentored since Summer 2021.
- Pierre Boccard: EPFL Masters student on an exchange program to UChicago, working on a project to measure the dark energy parameter w using a compound lens system. Mentored since Winter 2023.

#### Teaching University of Chicago, USA

#### Guest Lecturer

• Astro 298 - Undergraduate Research Seminar (Spring 2022)

#### University of California, Los Angeles, USA

#### Guest Lecturer

- Physics 127 General Relativity (Spring 2015)
- Astro 81 Astronomy I: Stars and Nebulae (Winter 2016)

#### Teaching Assistant

- Astronomy 3 Nature of Universe (Fall 2014)
- Physics 1C Electrodynamics, Optics and Special Relativity (Winter 2015)
- Physics 127 General Relativity (Spring 2015)
- Physics 6C Physics for Life Sciences Majors: Light, Fluids, Thermodynamics, Modern Physics (Fall 2015)
- Astronomy 81 Astrophysics I: Stars and Nebulae (Winter 2016)
- Astronomy 140 Stellar Systems and Cosmology (Spring 2016)
- Physics 12 Physics of Sustainable Energy (Winter 2017)

#### OUTREACH

#### Coordinator of Lifelong Learning Outreach program, KICP, 2022-23.

**Speaker** at **Lifelong Learning Talk series**, multiple talks at the Chicago Public Library and senior centers, 2022.

Cal-Bridge program, hosted a workshop at UCLA for California State University undergraduates on Graduate admission preparation, March 2019.

Lecturer at Astronomy Live! Summer workshop for high school students, 2018.

**Astronomy Live!**, visited K-12 schools to perform various demos as part of the UCLA Astronomy outreach program.

Exploring Your Universe, performed various demos in UCLA's annual science festival, 2014-17. Star show presenter, UCLA Planetarium, 2014-2016.

Public talk, UCLA Planetarium, 2014.

#### Publications

#### First-author publications

#### † Mentee

- 1. **Shajib, A. J.**, et al. TDCOSMO. XIII. Improved Hubble constant measurement from lensing time delays using spatially resolved stellar kinematics of the lens galaxy. arXiv:2301.02656, 2023.
- 2. **Shajib, A. J.**, et al. Strong Lensing by Galaxies. Invited review article for ISSI workshop on strong lensing, to be submitted to Space Science Reviews. arXiv:2210.10790, 2022.
- 3. Shajib, A. J., et al. LensingETC: a tool to optimize multi-filter imaging campaigns of galaxy-scale strong lensing systems. ApJ, 938, 141, 2022.
- 4. Shajib, A. J., et al. TDCOSMO. IX. Systematic comparison between lens modelling software programs: time delay prediction for WGD 2038-4008. A&A, 667, A123, 2022.
- 5. Shajib, A. J., et al. Dark matter haloes of massive elliptical galaxies at  $z \sim 0.2$  are well described by the Navarro-Frenk-White profile. MNRAS, 503, 2, 2380-2405, 2021.
- 6. **Shajib, A. J.**, Molina, E.†, et al. High-resolution imaging follow-up of doubly imaged quasars. MNRAS, 503, 2, 1557-1567, 2021.
- 7. Shajib, A. J., et al. STRIDES: A 3.9 per cent measurement of the Hubble constant from the strong lens system DES J0408-5354. MNRAS, 494, 6072-6102, 2020.
- 8. **Shajib, A. J.** Unified lensing and kinematic analysis for *any* elliptical mass profile. MNRAS, 488, 1387–1400, 2019.
- 9. **Shajib**, **A. J.**, et al. Is every strong lens model unhappy in its own way? Uniform modelling of a sample of 13 quadruply+ imaged quasars. MNRAS, 483, 5649–5671, 2019.
- 10. Shajib, A. J., Treu, T., and Agnello, A. Improving time-delay cosmography with spatially resolved kinematics. MNRAS, 473, 210–226, 2018.
- 11. **Shajib**, **A. J.** and Wright, E. L. Measurement of the integrated Sachs-Wolfe effect using the AllWISE data release. ApJ, 827:116 (9pp), 2016.

#### Second-author publications

- 1. Birrer, S., **Shajib**, **A. J.**, et al. lenstronomy II: A gravitational lensing software ecosystem. Journal of Open Source Software, 6(62), 3283, 2021.
- 2. Birrer, S., **Shajib, A. J.**, et al. TDCOSMO IV: Hierarchical time-delay cosmography joint inference of the Hubble constant and galaxy density profiles. A&A 643, A165, 2020.

#### Other co-authored publications

- 1. Sonnenfeld, A., et al. Strong lensing selection effects. arXiv:2301.13230, 2023.
- 2. Pierel, J. D. R., et al. LensWatch: I. Resolved HST Observations and Constraints on the Strongly-Lensed Type Ia Supernova 2022qmx ("SN Zwicky"). arXiv:2211.03772, 2022.
- 3. Zoborowski, E., et al. Identification of Galaxy-Galaxy Strong Lens Candidates in the DECam Local Volume Exploration Survey Using Machine Learning. arXiv:2210.10802, 2022.
- 4. Birrer, S., Millon, M., Sluse, D., **Shajib, A.,** et al. Time-Delay Cosmography: Measuring the Hubble Constant and other cosmological parameters with strong gravitational lensing. arXiv:2210.10833, 2022.
- 5. Mozumdar, P., et al. TDCOSMO. XII. New lensing galaxy redshift and velocity dispersion measurements from Keck spectroscopy of eight lensed quasar systems. arXiv:2209.14320, 2022.
- 6. Ertl, S., et al. TDCOSMO XI. Automated Modeling of 9 Strongly Lensed Quasars and Comparison Between Lens Modeling Software. arXiv:2209.03094, 2022.
- 7. Lemon, C., et al. Gravitationally lensed quasars in Gaia IV. 150 new lenses, quasar pairs, and projected quasars. arXiv:2206.07714, 2022.

- 8. Schmidt, T., Treu, T., Birrer, S., **Shajib, A. J.**, et al. STRIDES: Automated uniform models for 30 quadruply imaged quasars. arXiv:2206.04696, 2022.
- 9. Morgan, R., et al. DeepZipper II: Searching for Lensed Supernovae in Dark Energy Survey Data with Deep Learning. arXiv:2204.05924, 2022.
- 10. Akhazhanov, A., et al. Finding quadruply imaged quasars with machine learning. I. Methods. MNRAS, 513, 2, 2407-2421, 2022.
- 11. Birrer, S., Dhawan. S., and **Shajib, A. J.** The Hubble constant from strongly lensed supernovae with standardizable magnifications. ApJ, 924, 1, 2, 2022.
- 12. Ding, X., et al. Time Delay Lens Modelling Challenge. MNRAS, 503, 1096-1123, 2021.
- 13. Buckley-Geer, E. J., et al. STRIDES: Spectroscopic and photometric characterization of the environment and effects of mass along the line of sight to the gravitational lenses DES J0408-5354 and WGD 2038-4008. MNRAS, 498, 3, 3241-3274, 2020.
- 14. Lemon, C., et al. The STRong lensing Insights into the Dark Energy Survey (STRIDES) 2017/2018 follow-up campaign: Discovery of 10 lensed quasars and 10 quasar pairs. MNRAS, 494, 3, 3491-3511, 2020.
- 15. Millon, M., et al. TDCOSMO I. An exploration of systematic uncertainties in the inference of  $H_0$  from time-delay cosmography. A&A, 639, A101, July 2020.
- 16. Wong, C. K., et al. H0LiCOW XIII. A 2.4 per cent measurement of  $H_0$  from lensed quasars:  $5.3\sigma$  tension between early- and late-Universe probes. In press (MNRAS), MNRAS, 498, 1, 1420-1439, 2020.
- 17. Chen, G. C.-F., et al. A SHARP view of H0LiCOW:  $H_0$  from three time-delay gravitational lens systems with adaptive optics imaging. MNRAS, 490, 1743–1773, 2019.
- 18. Taubenberger, S., et al. The Hubble Constant determined through an inverse distance ladder including quasar time delays and Type Ia supernovae. A&A, 628, L7, 2019.
- 19. Rusu, C. E., et al. H0LiCOW XII. Lens mass model of WFI2033-4723 and blind measurement of its time-delay distance and  $H_0$ . MNRAS, 498, 1, 2020, 1420-1439, 2020.
- 20. Sluse, D., et al. H0LiCOW X: Spectroscopic/imaging survey and galaxy-group identification around the strong gravitational lens system WFI2033-4723. MNRAS, 490, 613–633, 2019.
- 21. Birrer, S., et al. H0LiCOW IX. Cosmographic analysis of the doubly imaged quasar SDSS 1206+4332 and a new measurement of the Hubble constant. MNRAS, 484, 4726-4753, 2019.
- 22. Chen, G. C.-F., et al. Constraining the microlensing effect on time delays with new time-delay prediction model in  $H_0$  measurements. MNRAS, 481, 1115–1125, 2018.
- 23. Williams, P. R., et al. Discovery of three strongly lensed quasars in the Sloan Digital Sky Survey. MNRAS: Letters, 477, L70–L74, 2018.

#### Non-refereed papers

- 1. Di Valentino, E., et al. Snowmass2021 Letter of interest cosmology intertwined IV: The age of the universe and its curvature. Astroparticle Physics, Volume 131, 102607, 2021.
- 2. Di Valentino, E., et al. Snowmass2021 Letter of interest cosmology intertwined III:  $f\sigma_8$  and  $S_8$ . Astroparticle Physics, Volume 131, 102604, 2021.
- 3. Di Valentino, E., et al. Snowmass2021 Letter of interest cosmology intertwined II: The Hubble constant tension. Astroparticle Physics, Volume 131, 102605, 2021.
- 4. Di Valentino, E., et al. Snowmass2021 Letter of interest cosmology intertwined I: Perspectives for the next decade Astroparticle Physics, Volume 131, 102606, 2021.
- 5. Beaton, R. L., et al. Measuring the Hubble Constant Near and Far in the Era of ELT's. BAAS 51(3) 456, 2019.

6. Ding, X., Treu, T., **Shajib, A. J.**, et al. Time Delay Lens Modelling Challenge: I. Experimental Design. arXiv:1801.01506, 2018.