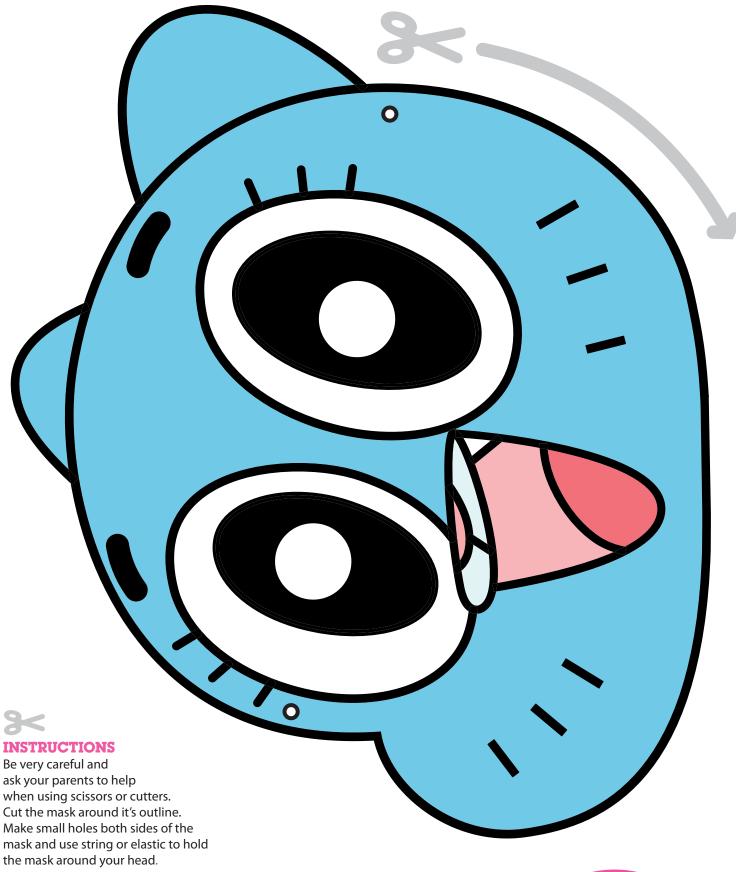
www.theamazingworldofgumball.com |





nicole

