

## SEED Lab 1: PKI

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### Task 1: Becoming a Certificate Authority (CA)

I began this lab by locating the openssl.conf file located at `/usr/lib/ssl/openssl.conf` in the prebuilt Ubuntu 16.04 VM from the SEED website. Once locating this file, I copied it into a Labs directory I made to organize all of my work for the semester

```
[01/14/24]seed@VM:~/Labs$ ls
openssl.cnf
```

I then began to create the necessary subdirectories to generate certificates with OpenSSL, as well as the empty index.txt file and serial file with a numeric string, as directed in the lab instructions.

```
[01/14/24]seed@VM:~/../demoCA$ mkdir certs crl newcerts
[01/14/24]seed@VM:~/../demoCA$ ls
certs  crl  newcerts
[01/14/24]seed@VM:~/../demoCA$ touch index.txt
[01/14/24]seed@VM:~/../demoCA$ touch serial
[01/14/24]seed@VM:~/../demoCA$ echo "1000" > serial
[01/14/24]seed@VM:~/../demoCA$ ls
certs  crl  index.txt  newcerts  serial
[01/14/24]seed@VM:~/../demoCA$ cat serial
1000
```

Once able to generate my own certificates i ran the following command to create one as directed:

**Openssl req -new -x509 -keyout ca.key -out ca.crt -config openssl.cnf**

Once ran, I completed the setup information and passphrase for the key

```
[01/14/24]seed@VM:~/Labs$ openssl req -new -x509 -keyout ca.key -out ca.crt -config openssl.cnf
Generating a 2048 bit RSA private key
.....+++
.....+++
writing new private key to 'ca.key'
Enter PEM pass phrase:
Verifying - Enter PEM pass phrase:
-----
You are about to be asked to enter information that will be incorporated
into your certificate request.
```

## **Task 2: Creating a Certificate for SEEDPKILAB2020.com**

Next, I generated an RSA key pair to begin creating a digital certificate for SEEDPKILab2020.com. I executed the following command as directed:

**openssl genrsa -aes128 -out server.key 1024**

```
[01/14/24]seed@VM:~/Labs$ openssl genrsa -aes128 -out server.key 1024
Generating RSA private key, 1024 bit long modulus
.....+++++
.....+++++
e is 65537 (0x10001)
Enter pass phrase for server.key:
Verifying - Enter pass phrase for server.key:
[01/14/24]seed@VM:~/Labs$ ls
ca.crt  ca.key  demoCA  openssl.cnf  server.key
```

I then created a Certificate Signing Request (CSR) for SEEDPKILab2020.com using the following command as directed:

**openssl req -new -key server.key -out server.csr -config openssl.cnf**

```
[01/14/24]seed@VM:~/Labs$ openssl req -new -key server.key -out server.csr -config openssl.cnf
Enter pass phrase for server.key:
You are about to be asked to enter information that will be incorporated
into your certificate request.
```

Once request was made, I ran the following command as directed in order to turn the request into an X509 certificate:

**openssl ca -in server.csr -out server.crt -cert ca.crt -keyfile ca.key -config openssl.cnf**

```

[01/14/24]seed@VM:~/Labs$ openssl ca -in server.csr -out server.crt -cert ca.crt -keyfile ca.key -config openssl.cnf
Using configuration from openssl.cnf
Enter pass phrase for ca.key:
Check that the request matches the signature
Signature ok
Certificate Details:
    Serial Number: 4096 (0x1000)
    Validity
        Not Before: Jan 14 17:28:58 2024 GMT
        Not After : Jan 13 17:28:58 2025 GMT
    Subject:
        countryName               = US
        stateOrProvinceName       = Florida
        organizationName          = UNF
        organizationalUnitName    = Cyber
        commonName                = SEEDPKILab2020.
com
        emailAddress              = n00695969@unf.edu

```

### Task 3: Deploying Certificate in an HTTPS Web Server

To begin deploying the certificate in an HTTPS web server, I configured the `/etc/hosts` file by adding in the following entry, allowing my system to recognize the hostname (sudo was needed):

**127.0.0.1 SEEDPKILab2020.com** (Directions say 2018 but I assume this is outdated/typo)

GNU nano 2.5.3	File: hosts	Modified
127.0.0.1	User	
127.0.0.1	Attacker	
127.0.0.1	Server	
127.0.0.1	www.SeedLabSQLInjection.com	
127.0.0.1	www.xsslabelgg.com	
127.0.0.1	www.csrflabelgg.com	
127.0.0.1	www.csrfiabattacker.com	
127.0.0.1	www.repackagingattacklab.com	
127.0.0.1	www.seedlabclickjacking.com	
127.0.0.1	SEEDPKILab2020.com	

I then used the following commands to combine the secret key and certificate into one file and launch the website using server.pem:

```
cp server.key server.pem
```

```
Cat server.crt >> server.pem
```

```
Openssl s_server -cert server.pem -www
```

```
[01/14/24]seed@VM:~/Labs$ cp server.key server.pem
[01/14/24]seed@VM:~/Labs$ cat server.crt >> server.pem
[01/14/24]seed@VM:~/Labs$ openssl s_server -cert server
.pem -www
```

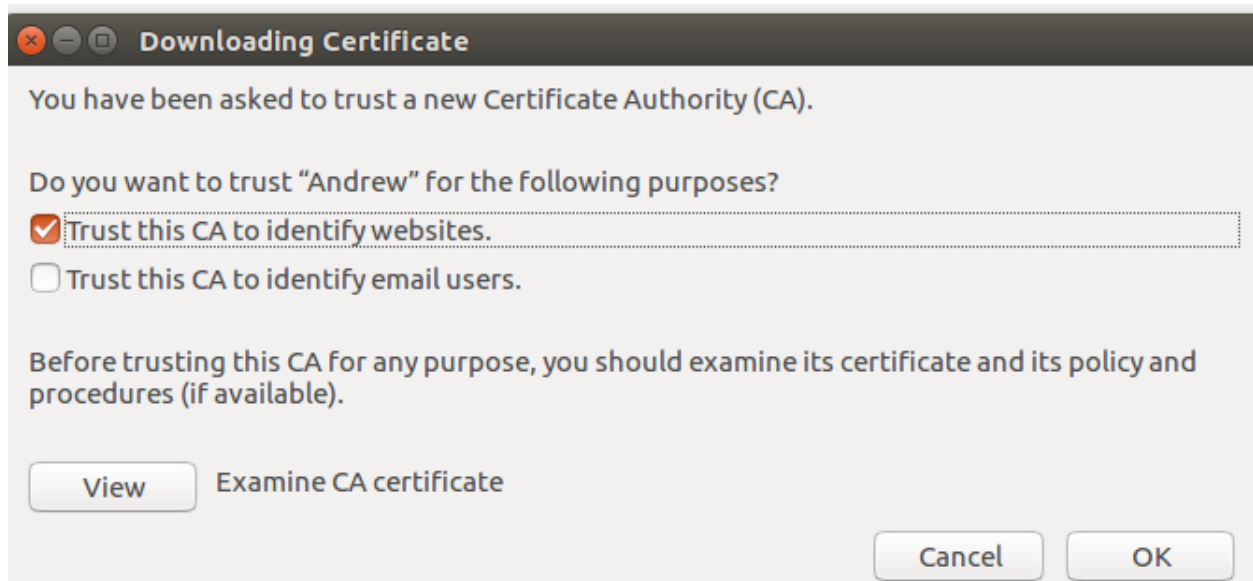
I receive the following error message (as intended) when trying to access the site through the URL: <https://SEEDPKILab2020.com:4433/>

seedpkilab2020.com:4433 uses an invalid security certificate.

The certificate is not trusted because the issuer certificate is unknown.  
The server might not be sending the appropriate intermediate certificates.  
An additional root certificate may need to be imported.

Error code: [SEC\\_ERROR\\_UNKNOWN\\_ISSUER](#)

In order to have the browser (Mozilla FireFox) accept my CA certificate, I then went into my Mozilla Firefox settings (Edit > Preference > Privacy & Security > View Certificates) and imported my ca.crt file.



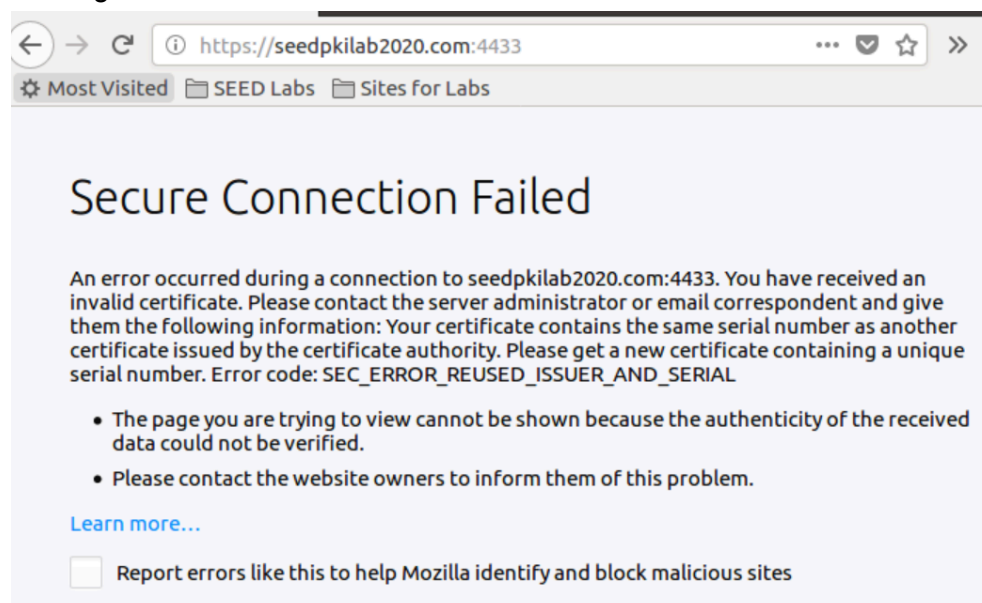
When adding one character to the file of server.pem I received the following error message

```
[01/23/24]seed@VM:~/Labs$ nano server.pem
[01/23/24]seed@VM:~/Labs$ openssl s_server -cert server
.pem -www
unable to load server certificate private key file
3071260352:error:0906D066:PEM routines:PEM_read_bio:bad
end line:pem_lib.c:809:
```

When simply altering one character in server.pem I received the following error message

```
[01/23/24]seed@VM:~/Labs$ nano server.pem
[01/23/24]seed@VM:~/Labs$ openssl s_server -cert server
.pem -www
Enter pass phrase for server.pem:
unable to load server certificate private key file
3070805696:error:0D0680A8:asn1 encoding routines:ASN1_C
HECK_TLEN:wrong tag:tasn_dec.c:1197:
3070805696:error:0D07803A:asn1 encoding routines:ASN1_I
TEM_EX_D2I:nested asn1 error:tasn_dec.c:374:Type=RSA
3070805696:error:04093004:rsa routines:OLD_RSA_PRIV_DEC
ODE:RSA lib:rsa_ameth.c:119:
3070805696:error:0D0680A8:asn1 encoding routines:ASN1_C
HECK_TLEN:wrong tag:tasn_dec.c:1197:
3070805696:error:0D07803A:asn1 encoding routines:ASN1_I
TEM_EX_D2I:nested asn1 error:tasn_dec.c:374:Type=PKCS8_
PRIV_KEY_INFO
3070805696:error:0907B00D:PEM routines:PEM_READ_BIO_PRI
VATEKEY:ASN1 lib:pem_pkey.c:141:
```

When altering another character (to get a still working request) the browser provides this error message:

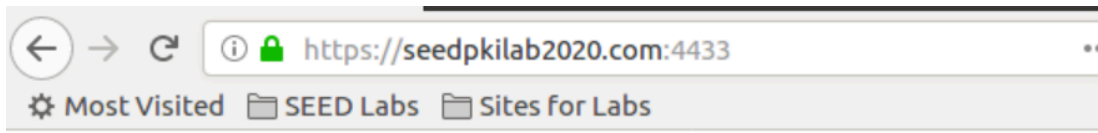




Running the openssl command with the proper server.pem file provided me with the following:

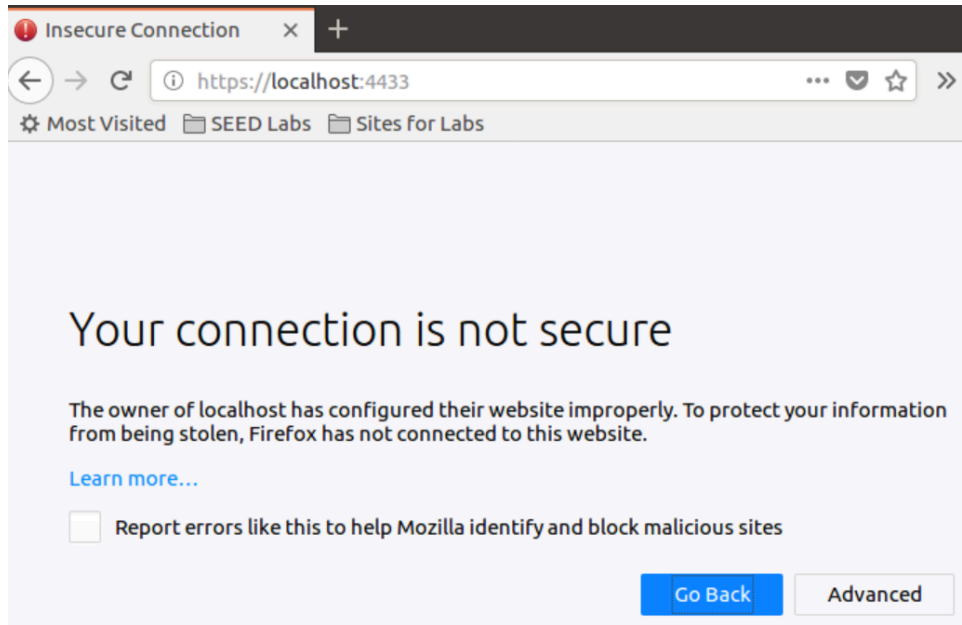
```
[01/23/24]seed@VM:~/Labs$ openssl s_server -cert server
.pem -www
Enter pass phrase for server.pem:
Using default temp DH parameters
ACCEPT
```

When following the URL (<https://seedpkilab2020.com:4433>) in the FireFox browser, I receive the following:



```
s_server -cert server.pem -www
Secure Renegotiation IS supported
Ciphers supported in s_server binary
TLSv1/SSLv3:ECDHE-RSA-AES256-GCM-SHA384TLSv1/SSLv3:ECDHE-ECDSA-AES256-GCM-SHA384
TLSv1/SSLv3:ECDHE-RSA-AES256-SHA384 TLSv1/SSLv3:ECDHE-ECDSA-AES256-SHA384
TLSv1/SSLv3:ECDHE-RSA-AES256-SHA TLSv1/SSLv3:ECDHE-ECDSA-AES256-SHA
TLSv1/SSLv3:SRP-DSS-AES-256-CBC-SHA TLSv1/SSLv3:SRP-RSA-AES-256-CBC-SHA
TLSv1/SSLv3:SRP-AES-256-CBC-SHA TLSv1/SSLv3:DH-DSS-AES256-GCM-SHA384
TLSv1/SSLv3:DHE-DSS-AES256-GCM-SHA384TLSv1/SSLv3:DH-RSA-AES256-GCM-SHA384
TLSv1/SSLv3:DHE-RSA-AES256-GCM-SHA384TLSv1/SSLv3:DHE-RSA-AES256-SHA256
TLSv1/SSLv3:DHE-DSS-AES256-SHA256 TLSv1/SSLv3:DH-RSA-AES256-SHA256
TLSv1/SSLv3:DH-DSS-AES256-SHA256 TLSv1/SSLv3:DHE-RSA-AES256-SHA
TLSv1/SSLv3:DHE-DSS-AES256-SHA TLSv1/SSLv3:DH-RSA-AES256-SHA
TLSv1/SSLv3:DH-DSS-AES256-SHA TLSv1/SSLv3:DHE-RSA-CAMELLIA256-SHA
TLSv1/SSLv3:DHE-DSS-CAMELLIA256-SHA TLSv1/SSLv3:DH-RSA-CAMELLIA256-SHA
TLSv1/SSLv3:DH-DSS-CAMELLIA256-SHA TLSv1/SSLv3:ECDH-RSA-AES256-GCM-SHA384
TLSv1/SSLv3:ECDH-ECDSA-AES256-GCM-SHA384TLSv1/SSLv3:ECDH-RSA-AES256-SHA384
TLSv1/SSLv3:ECDH-ECDSA-AES256-SHA384 TLSv1/SSLv3:ECDH-RSA-AES256-SHA
TLSv1/SSLv3:ECDH-ECDSA-AES256-SHA TLSv1/SSLv3:AES256-GCM-SHA384
TLSv1/SSLv3:AES256-SHA256 TLSv1/SSLv3:AES256-SHA
TLSv1/SSLv3:CAMELLIA256-SHA TLSv1/SSLv3:PSK-AES256-CBC-SHA
TLSv1/SSLv3:ECDHE-RSA-AES128-GCM-SHA256TLSv1/SSLv3:ECDHE-ECDSA-AES128-GCM-SHA256
TLSv1/SSLv3:ECDHE-RSA-AES128-SHA256 TLSv1/SSLv3:ECDHE-ECDSA-AES128-SHA256
TLSv1/SSLv3:ECDHE-RSA-AES128-SHA TLSv1/SSLv3:ECDHE-ECDSA-AES128-SHA
TLSv1/SSLv3:SRP-DSS-AES-128-CBC-SHA TLSv1/SSLv3:SRP-RSA-AES-128-CBC-SHA
TLSv1/SSLv3:SRP-AES-128-CBC-SHA TLSv1/SSLv3:DH-DSS-AES128-GCM-SHA256
TLSv1/SSLv3:DHE-DSS-AES128-GCM-SHA256TLSv1/SSLv3:DH-RSA-AES128-GCM-SHA256
TLSv1/SSLv3:DHE-RSA-AES128-GCM-SHA256TLSv1/SSLv3:DHE-RSA-AES128-SHA256
TLSv1/SSLv3:DHE-DSS-AES128-SHA256 TLSv1/SSLv3:DH-RSA-AES128-SHA256
TLSv1/SSLv3:DH-DSS-AES128-SHA256 TLSv1/SSLv3:DHE-RSA-AES128-SHA
```

When attempting to reach the website using the URL <https://localhost:4433> I receive the following:



#### Task 4: Deploying Certificate in an Apache-Based HTTPS Website

In order to deploy the certificate in an Apache-based HTTPS server I added the following entry, the **default-ssl.conf** file in the **etc/apache2/sites-available** directory:

```
<VirtualHost *:443>
    ServerName seedpkilab2020.com
    DocumentRoot /home/seed/Labs/pkilab
    DirectoryIndex index.txt

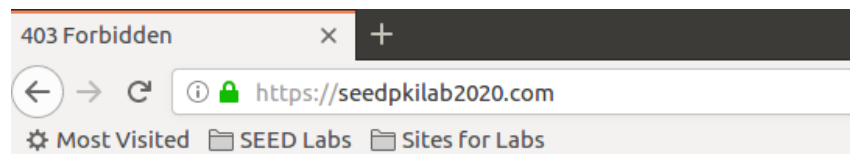
    SSLEngine On
    SSLCertificateFile /home/seed/Labs/pkilab/server.crt
    SSLCertificateKeyFile /home/seed/Labs/pkilab/server.key
</VirtualHost>
```

I followed this up with the commands provided in the directions to test the Apache configuration file, enable SSL module/site, and restart Apache.

```
[02/05/24]seed@VM:.../sites-available$ sudo apachectl c
onfigtest
AH00112: Warning: DocumentRoot [/var/www/seedlabclickja
cking] does not exist
AH00558: apache2: Could not reliably determine the serv
er's fully qualified domain name, using 127.0.1.1. Set
the 'ServerName' directive globally to suppress this me
ssage
Syntax OK
[02/05/24]seed@VM:.../sites-available$ sudo a2enmod ssl
Considering dependency setenvif for ssl:
Module setenvif already enabled
Considering dependency mime for ssl:
Module mime already enabled
Considering dependency socache_shmcb for ssl:
Module socache_shmcb already enabled
Module ssl already enabled

[02/05/24]seed@VM:.../sites-available$ sudo a2ensite de
fault-ssl
Site default-ssl already enabled
[02/05/24]seed@VM:.../sites-available$ sudo service apa
che2 restart
Enter passphrase for SSL/TLS keys for seedpkilab2020.co
m:443 (RSA): ****
```

I received the following error when attempting to access the web server:



## Forbidden

You don't have permission to access / on this server.

---

*Apache/2.4.18 (Ubuntu) Server at seedpkilab2020.com Port 443*