

017) 다음 복소수의 켤레 (공역) 복소수를 구하라.

$$1) \frac{1+i^3}{1+i} = z_1$$

$$\underline{z_1} = \frac{1+i^3}{1+i} = \frac{(1+i^3)(1-i)}{(1+i)(1-i)} = \frac{1+i^2+3}{2}$$

$$= \frac{4+i^2}{2} = 2+i = \underline{z_1}$$

$$\therefore \bar{z_1} = 2-i$$

$$2) \left(\frac{1-i}{1+i}\right)^{49} = z_2$$

$$z_2 = \left(\frac{1-i}{1+i}\right)^{49} = \left\{\frac{(1-i)^2}{2}\right\}^{49}$$

$$= (-i)^{49} \quad ((-i)^2 = i^2)$$

$$\therefore (-i)^{49} = (-i)^{24} \cdot (-i)^3 = 1^{24} \cdot (-i)^3$$

$$\therefore z_2 = i, \quad \bar{z_2} = -i$$