

가

(+) · (-) (Order flow)

가

가

가

가

Evans & Lyons(2002)

1999 1 2003

2

가

가

가

가

가



가

I.

II. (microstructure)

III.

1.

2.

IV.

1.

2. /

.

1)

information) 가 私的 情報(non - public
(Order flow)
(microstructure
approach)

2)

가

1
4

가 1999

: 1) (flow approach)
 (asset market approach)
 (productivity based approach),
 1990 가
 (nontradables price channels)
 (1999), Chinn(1998)
 2) .

(microstructure)

(1997.12), 1 · 2

(1999.4 , 2001.1)

(2002.7)

³⁾ 가

가

⁴⁾

| < 1> | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| () | | | | | | | | |
| | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 |
| (A) | 13,510 | 13,457 | 19,322 | 10,005 | 16,516 | 20,381 | 20,738 | 22,516 |
| ¹⁾ | <78.6> | <74.2> | <71.2> | <70.1> | <62.9> | <61.9> | <57.9> | <55.1> |
| | < 9.6> | < 8.3> | <11.2> | < 7.4> | < 8.8> | <11.7> | <12.3> | <13.6> |
| | < 8.2> | <10.7> | <11.0> | <18.3> | <23.9> | <20.6> | <21.2> | <21.3> |
| ²⁾ | < 3.6> | < 6.9> | < 6.6> | < 4.2> | < 4.4> | < 5.7> | < 8.5> | < 9.9> |
| ³⁾ (B) | 2,537 | 2,749 | 2,804 | 2,226 | 2,620 | 3,350 | 2,890 | 3,109 |
| GDP(C) | 4,895 | 5,198 | 4,753 | 3,185 | 4,061 | 4,615 | 4,272 | 4,769 |
| A / B () | 5.3 | 4.9 | 6.9 | 4.5 | 6.3 | 6.1 | 7.2 | 7.2 |
| A / C () | 2.8 | 2.6 | 4.1 | 3.1 | 4.1 | 4.4 | 4.9 | 4.7 |
| : 1) < > (%) | | | | | | | | |
| 2) , . | | | | | | | | |
| 3) + , | | | | | | | | |

3) (1995.1 1997.9 , 1999.1 2003.2)
 0.15% 0.31% , 0.25% 0.51% 2 (conditional
 variance) 0.06 0.20 .

4) BIS 가 (2001.4)
 , 가 (6.2%), (4.1%) 가
 , 가 3 6 .
 가 ¹⁾

| | 1989 | 1992 | 1995 | 1998 | 2001 |
|--|------|------|------|------|------|
| | 25.6 | 27.0 | 29.5 | 32.5 | 31.1 |
| | 16.0 | 15.5 | 15.5 | 17.9 | 15.7 |
| | 15.5 | 11.2 | 10.2 | 6.9 | 9.1 |
| | - | - | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.6 |
| | - | - | - | 0.3 | 0.2 |
| | - | - | - | 0.1 | 0.2 |

: 1) 가가
 : BIS, Triennial Central Bank Survey 2002

1998
가 2002 (1995 1996)⁵⁾ 1.7 2
3 1998 가⁶⁾
가(1996 1.1
2002 1.5) 가 가
(1996 82.5% 2002 68.7%)⁷⁾
2002 66.5%,
33.5% 1995
⁸⁾
가 ,
(broker)

5)
6) BIS 1998 가 1997 2001 1 2 1998
(1 4 9) 14%
7) 1990 가
Lyons(2000) 가
(net-buying pressure) (net-selling pressure)
(FX swaps) 가 가
가

¹⁾
() :

| 1989 | 1992 | 1995 | 1998 | 2001 |
|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| 590 | 820 | 1,190 | 1,490 | 1,200 |
| 317 | 394 | 494 | 568 | 387 |
| (53.7) | (48.0) | (41.5) | (38.1) | (32.3) |
| 27 | 58 | 97 | 128 | 131 |
| (4.6) | (7.1) | (8.2) | (8.6) | (10.9) |
| 190 | 324 | 546 | 734 | 656 |
| (32.2) | (39.5) | (45.9) | (49.3) | (54.7) |
| 56 | 44 | 53 | 60 | 26 |

: 1) 4
2) () (%)
: BIS, Triennial Central Bank Survey 2002

8) 가 59%(2001 4)

< 3>

(2003 2)

: , %

| (A) | 231.3 | 117.1 | 249.6 | 146.6 | 480.9 | 263.7 | 744.6 |
|----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| (B) | 177.0 | 85.0 | 74.9 | 13.4 | 251.9 | 98.4 | 350.3 |
| A/(A+B)*100(%) | 56.7 | 57.9 | 76.9 | 91.6 | 65.7 | 72.8 | 68.0 |

1.

1973

Dornbusch(1976) Frankel(1976)

, Branson(1978) Frankel(1980)

(asset market approach) . Meese & Rogoff(1983)

가

¹²⁾

.¹³⁾ Frankel & Rose(1995)¹⁴⁾, O'Hara(1995)¹⁵⁾, Lyons(1995)

12) Meese & Rogoff(1983)가 1970

(Random walk)

13) Cheung & Chinn & Pascual(2003)

5가

1983.1/4 2000.4/4

5

(

,

,

,

,

)

(1983.1/4 2000.4/4)

14) Frankel & Rose(1995)

가

가

(microeconomic model)

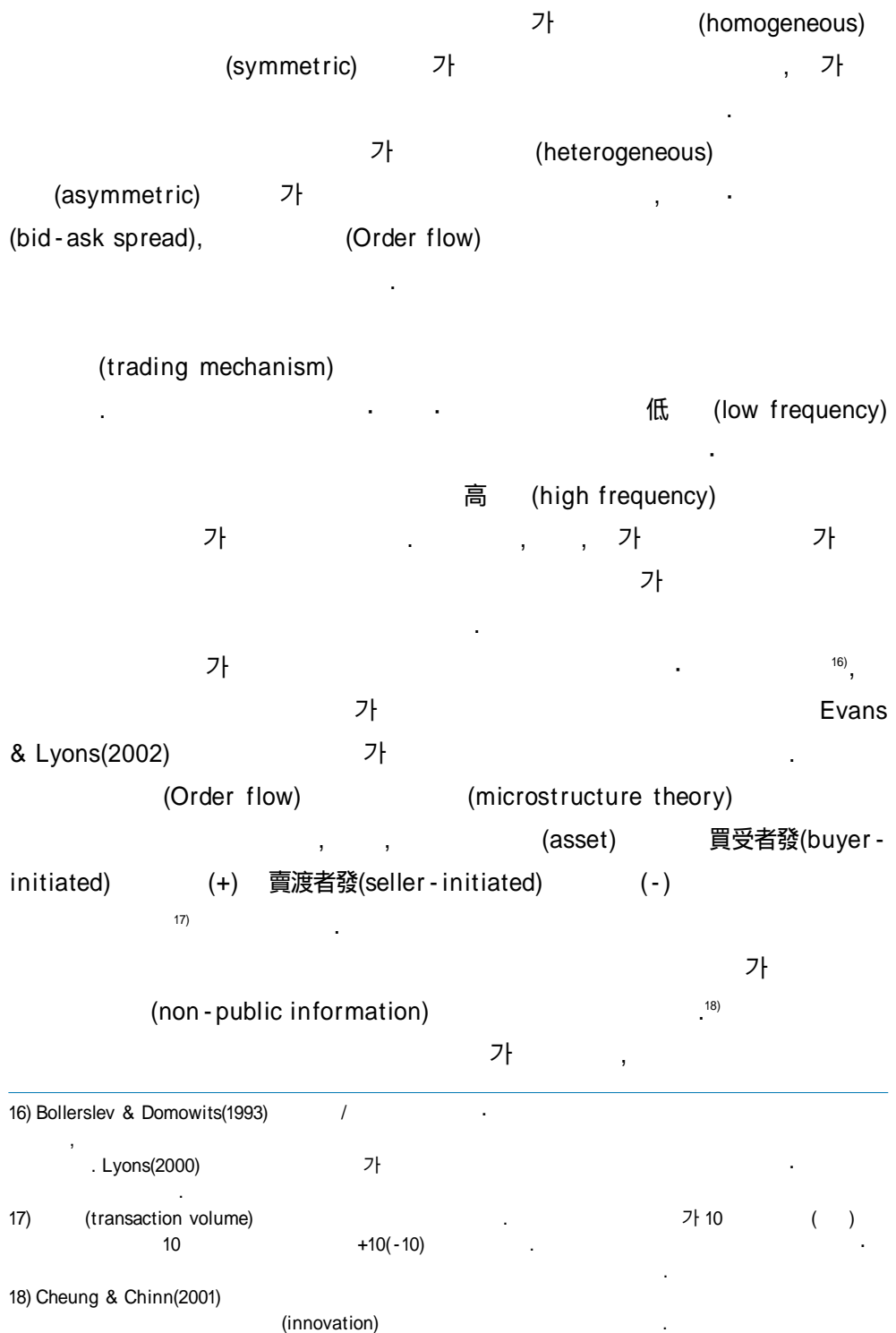
15) O'Hara(1995)

(microstructure)

(bid-ask spread)

(exchanging assets)

가



가 (homogeneous expectation)
 가 .
 (public
 information) 가
 가 .
 가 .
 가

2.

Evans &
 Lyons(2002) .
 (portfolio shifts)
 가

, ,

19)

$$S_t = f(i, m, z) + \epsilon_t :$$

$$S_t = g(X, I, Y) + \epsilon_t :$$

$$S_t = f(i, m, z) + g(X, I, Y) + \epsilon_t :$$

s: , i: , m: , z:

X: Order flow, I: , Y:

,

Evans & Lyons(2002)

, ,

가

20)

19) Goldberg & Tenorio(1997)

20)

가

, 가
 가

가

Evans & Lyons

가



가 (information aggregator) (net - buying pressure)

Reuter D2000 - 1

1996.5.1 8.31 / /

63%($R^2=0.63$) 40%($R^2=0.40$)

10

/ 0.54% 2

30 40%

Cheung & Chinn(2000)

가 1996.10 1997.11

21)

Killeen & Lyons & Moore(2000)가 EBS

1998 / , / , / 1999

/

가 (),

VECM(Vector Error Correction Model)

(陽(+))

21) Cheung & Chinn(2000)

| | | | | : , % |
|------|------|------|------|-------|
| 1995 | 19.4 | 23.4 | 23.0 | 34.3 |
| 2000 | 29.5 | 22.4 | 24.9 | 23.2 |

(1999) 1999.3.26 7.16 (OLS)
 ()
 / 正(+)
 가 / 28%(R²=0.28)
 VAR
 / 正(+)
 30%
 (1998) (1990.3 1996.7)
 22)
 (market micro information)가

1.

1999 1 2003 2 ²³⁾ (9:30am 16:30pm) 2
 가(Bid) 가(Ask) 155,291
 Evans(1997), (1999) (Order_i)
²⁴⁾ 2 가(Bid_i)가 (B_i) 1
 가 ()
 가(Ask_i)가
 (S_i) 1 가 ()

22) 가

23) 1998

24) Evans & Lyons(2002) Routers D2000-1 (가,)
 가 가 () 2
 가

$$Order_t = \Sigma(B_t - S_t) / \Sigma(B_t + S_t)$$

$$(B_t > S_t)$$

Order_t가 0

가

. Lyons(2001)

() 零

零

25)

1999 1

/

正(+)²⁶⁾가

25)

零

(broker)

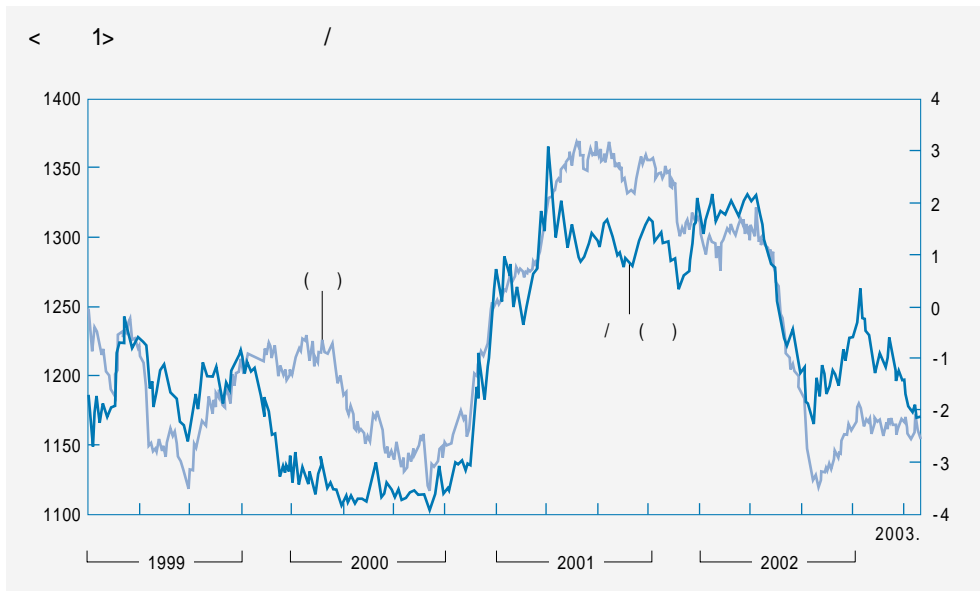
零

가

가

26)

0.82



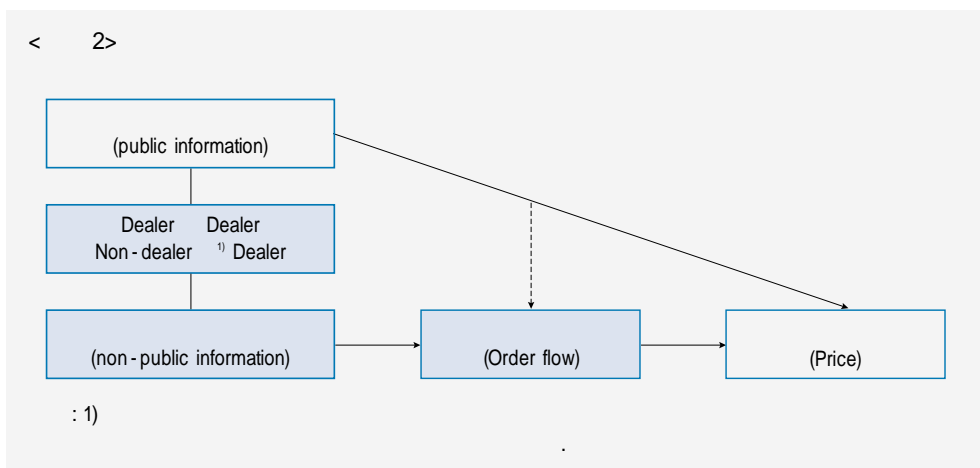
가

< 2>

가

가

가



가 . / Lyons(2001)

30% 70%

.

2. /

가.

Evans & Lyons(2002)

1999 1 2003 2 .

/ , ²⁷⁾ /

(16:30)²⁸⁾, 가 ²⁹⁾ .

| | | | |
|------|-------------|----|--------------------------------|
| < 4> | | 1) | |
| | | | |
| / | (won) | - | 가 |
| | (i - i ') | - | (i): call , (i): Federal Funds |
| / | (yen) | - | 가(16:30) |
| | | - | . |
| | (fstock) | - | [-] / [+] |
| | (premium) | - | 2008 가 |
| : 1) | | | |

(unit root test) ADF

(Augmented Dickey - Fuller Test) PP (Phillips-Perron Test)

. / / I(1)

²⁷⁾

가

Federal Funds 가

CD Libor (3) 가 ()가 ,

.

²⁸⁾

16:30 16:30 .

²⁹⁾ (1998.5)

가 .

I(0) , 가
가 .

< 5>

| | Level | | | | 1st difference | | | |
|---------|-------------------|-------|------------------|-------|----------------|-------|--------|-------|
| | ADF | | PP | | ADF | | PP | |
| | ADF ¹⁾ | Prob. | PP ²⁾ | Prob. | ADF | Prob. | PP | Prob. |
| won | -1.55 | 0.51 | -1.45 | 0.56 | -9.01 | 0.00 | -31.24 | 0.00 |
| i - i' | -1.60 | 0.49 | -1.75 | 0.41 | -27.17 | 0.00 | -41.17 | 0.00 |
| yen | -2.79 | 0.20 | -3.02 | 0.13 | -29.53 | 0.00 | -47.35 | 0.00 |
| order | -11.20 | 0.00 | -27.94 | 0.00 | - | - | - | - |
| fstock | -5.46 | 0.00 | -21.53 | 0.00 | - | - | - | - |
| premium | -3.06 | 0.03 | -3.00 | 0.04 | -23.83 | 0.00 | -30.08 | 0.00 |

: 1) Augmented Dicky - Fuller

2) Phillips - Perron

$$\begin{aligned}
 < > \quad won_t = +_1 Order_t + \epsilon_t \\
 < > \quad won_t = +_1 Order_t + _2 (i - i')_t + \epsilon_t \\
 < > \quad won_t = +_1 Order_t + _2 yen_t + _3 fstock_t + _4 premium_t \\
 &\quad + _5 (i - i')_t + \epsilon_t \\
 &\quad , \quad f \quad 1
 \end{aligned}$$

Evans & Lyons(2002)

< >

, < >

가

. < >

< > /

, ,

가 .

1999 1 2003 2

가 (OLS)

正(+)

| < 6> | | 1) | | | | |
|---------------|--------------------|------------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------|------------------------------|-------------------|
| | Order _t | (i - i ^f) _t | yen _t | fstock _t | premium _t | R ² 2) |
| | 0.020** (15.82) | | | | | 0.20 <0.20> |
| | 0.020** (15.83) | -0.002* (-2.16) | | | | 0.21 <0.20> |
| | 0.017** (15.34) | -0.001 [†] (-1.77) | 0.266** (16.04) | -0.003** (-6.24) | 0.001 [†] (1.91) | 0.39 <0.38> |
| : 1) **, *, † | | 1%, 5% 10% | | | | |
| 2) < > | | (adjusted R ²) | | | | |

20% (0.02) 1% 30)

Evans & Lyons(2002)

31)

가 < >

32) < >

가 / ,

가 가

가

30) (2003) 2001.9 02.9

31) Evans & Lyon(2002) < > / / 63% 40%

Evans & Lyons(2002)

9 15

40 50%

| | / | / | / |
|------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| 1998 | 290 (20%) | 256 (18%) | 167 (12%) |
| 2001 | 354 (30%) | 231 (20%) | 195 (17%) |

: 1) ()

2) / 2001 /

32) Evans & Lyons(2002) 가 (R²)

1% 6%

가

가 (< > 0.020 < >
 0.020 < > 0.017) 가

33)

가

가

34)

가

가

| < 7> | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------|---------|------|------|------|----------|---------|-------|------|------|--|
| · () : % | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1) | | | | | | 1) | | | | |
| 99. 9.29 | 00.3.31 | 10.1 | 0.29 | 0.53 | 00.9.4 | 01.4.4 | -19.1 | 0.47 | 0.70 | |
| 02. 4.12 | 7.22 | 14.3 | 0.34 | 0.49 | 01.11.26 | 02.4.12 | -5.2 | 0.24 | 0.42 | |
| 02.10.15 | 03.1.30 | 8.0 | 0.29 | 0.46 | 02.7.22 | 10.15 | -7.7 | 0.37 | 0.60 | |
| | | | 0.31 | 0.47 | | | | 0.38 | 0.59 | |
| : 1) · (-) | | | | | | | | | | |

< >

가 0.018 0.025 0.016 0.036

33)

가

가

34) Killeen & Lyons & Moore(2000)

(EMU)

(EMS)

< 8>

| | 1999.9.29 2000.3.31 | 2002.4.12 7.22 | 2002.10.15 2003.1.30 | 2000.9.4 2001.4.4 | 2001.11.26 2002.4.12 | 2002.7.22 10.15 |
|-------------------------------|------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|
| c | -0.001 (-1.73) | -0.001 (-1.03) | -0.001 (-1.79) | 0.000 (0.66) | 0.000 (1.46) | 0.000 (0.81) |
| Order _t | 0.023** (5.20) | 0.018** (3.69) | 0.025** (4.49) | 0.030** (6.41) | 0.016** (4.86) | 0.036** (3.99) |
| R ² | 0.20 | 0.18 | 0.22 | 0.23 | 0.21 | 0.22 |
| D.W. | 1.95 | 2.22 | 2.21 | 1.98 | 1.69 | 2.14 |
| : **, *, † 1%, 5% 10% | | | | | | |

.

Killeen & Lyons & Moore(2000),

Bjonnes & Rime(2001)³⁵⁾

(Cointegration) 가

.

/

I(1)

Johansen

.

< 9>

| | Level | | | | 1st difference | | | |
|----------------------|-------|------|-------|------|-------------------------|------|--------|------|
| | ADF | | PP | | ADF | | PP | |
| | ADF | Prob | PP | Prob | ADF | Prob | PP | Prob |
| Won ¹⁾ | -1.06 | 0.93 | -1.04 | 0.94 | -10.97 | 0.00 | -27.67 | 0.00 |
| Corder ²⁾ | -1.37 | 0.87 | -1.34 | 0.88 | -14.08 | 0.00 | -29.45 | 0.00 |
| : 1) | / | (|) | 2) | (Cumulative Order flow) | | | |

35) Bjonnes & Rime(2001)
)가

.

/

(

$$\begin{aligned}
 &< > Won_t = + Corder_t + \epsilon_t \\
 &\quad , Won : \quad , Corder :
 \end{aligned}$$

Johansen (Cointegration Test)

가 1% 1
 () 正(+) 1%

| | | | | |
|------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--|
| < 10> | | 36) | | |
| | Trace | 5% | 1% | |
| H ₀ : r = 0 | 25.90 | 18.17 | 23.46 | |
| H ₀ : r = 1 | 0.73 | 3.74 | 6.40 | |

$$\begin{aligned}
 Won_t &= 7.05 + 0.024Corder_t \\
 &\quad (10.72)^{**}
 \end{aligned}$$

, ** 1%

가
 가 .

가

Dornbush

& Frankel(1976) 가 (sticky-price monetary model, <
 A> 가 (< B>)

36) < 10> 가 가 (r = 0) Trace
 가 1 가 (r = 1) Trace
 가1

$$\text{가} \quad - < A >^{37)} \\ \text{Won}_t = + \quad {}_1(m - m^f)_t + {}_2(y - y^f)_t + {}_3(i - i^f)_t + {}_4(p - p^f)_t + \quad {}_t$$

$$- < B > \\ \text{Won}_t = + \quad {}_1(m - m^f)_t + {}_2(y - y^f)_t + {}_3(i - i^f)_t + {}_4(p - p^f)_t + \text{Corder}_t + \quad {}_t \\ , m: \quad , y: \quad , i: \quad , p: \quad \text{가} \\ f: \quad$$

I(1) 가
Johansen < A> < B> 1%
1 .

| < 11> | | | |
|------------------------|--------|-------|--------|
| < A> | Trace | 5% | 1% |
| H ₀ : r = 0 | 83.08 | 68.52 | 76.07 |
| H ₀ : r = 1 | 43.89 | 47.21 | 54.46 |
| H ₀ : r = 2 | 22.79 | 29.68 | 35.65 |
| < B> | Trace | 5% | 1% |
| H ₀ : r = 0 | 108.92 | 94.15 | 103.18 |
| H ₀ : r = 1 | 74.71 | 68.52 | 76.07 |
| H ₀ : r = 2 | 43.55 | 47.21 | 54.46 |

| < 12> | | | | | |
|-----------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------|
| | (m - m ^f) _t | (y - y ^f) _t | (i - i ^f) _t | (p - p ^f) _t | Corder _t |
| A | 2.71** (3.73) | -3.64** (-2.48) | -0.29** (-5.18) | 18.64** (3.42) | — |
| B | 1.08** (6.68) | -1.97** (-5.91) | -0.03* (-2.39) | 3.01** (2.44) | 0.02** (5.43) |
| : **, *, † 1%, 5% 10% | | | | | |

37) M1 , (GDP) , CD
(3) , 가 가 .

$\Delta A_t < \Delta B_t$
 가 ΔB_t 가 ΔA_t
 .³⁸⁾
 가
 .
 $\Delta A_t < \Delta B_t$
 . (Error
 Correction Term) , / (yen),
 (fstock)
 .³⁹⁾
 (Error Correction Model)

$$\Delta Won_t = c + \alpha_1 ECT_{t-1} + \alpha_2 \Delta Won_{t-1} + \alpha_3 \Delta Z_{t-1} + \alpha_4 S_t + \mu_t$$

 , ECT : $[\Delta Won_t - \Delta Won_t]$, $\Delta Won_t = \Delta Z_t$
 $Z : [(m - m^f), (y - y^f), (i - i^f), (p - p^f), Corder]$
 $S :$ [Order, yen, fstock]

| < 13> | | 1) | | | | | | | |
|--|-------------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------|------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|------|
| | ECT _{t-1} | Won _{t-1} | (m - m ^f) _{t-1} | Order _t | yen _t | fstock _t | R ² 2) | Q- (p -) 3) | |
| A | -0.02 (-1.32) | 0.23 [†] (1.71) | - | - | - | - | -0.02 <0.09> | 0.13 (0.83) | 0.05 |
| | -0.01 (-0.24) | 0.24* (2.29) | - | - | 0.52** (5.76) | -0.002* (-2.08) | -0.01 <0.46> | 0.50 (0.13) | 2.24 |
| B | -0.11* (-2.35) | - | - | 0.015** (4.83) | - | - | -0.11 <0.51> | 0.53 (0.28) | 1.16 |
| | -0.08 [†] (-1.86) | - | 0.22* (2.06) | 0.011** (3.87) | 0.39** (4.10) | -0.002 [†] (-1.90) | -0.08 <0.65> | 0.69 (0.41) | 0.67 |
| : 1) **, *, † 1%, 5% 10% 2) < > (adjusted R ²) 3) Ljung -Box Q | | | | | | | | | |

38) 가 .
 39) 가 General - to - specific .

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, . ,

. 가

.

가 .

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가

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< >

(Order flow)

(2003.2.28)

| 오전장 | | | | | 오후장 | | | | |
|-------|---------|---------|----|----|-------|---------|---------|----|----|
| 시간 | Bid | Ask | Bt | St | 시간 | Bid | Ask | Bt | St |
| 9:30 | 1199.00 | 1199.90 | | | 13:30 | 1199.60 | 1199.70 | 0 | 1 |
| 9:34 | 1199.60 | 1199.90 | 1 | 0 | 13:34 | 1199.60 | 1199.60 | 0 | 1 |
| 9:36 | 1199.60 | 1199.90 | 1 | 1 | 13:36 | 1199.40 | 1199.70 | 0 | 0 |
| 9:38 | 1199.30 | 1199.80 | 0 | 1 | 13:38 | 1199.40 | 1199.70 | 0 | 0 |
| 9:40 | 1199.90 | 1199.10 | 1 | 0 | 13:40 | 1199.40 | 1199.60 | 0 | 1 |
| 9:42 | 1199.00 | 1199.30 | 1 | 0 | 13:42 | 1199.40 | 1199.60 | 0 | 0 |
| 9:44 | 1199.30 | 1199.60 | 0 | 1 | 13:44 | 1199.40 | 1199.60 | 0 | 1 |
| 9:46 | 1199.00 | 1199.30 | 0 | 1 | 13:46 | 1199.00 | 1199.60 | 0 | 1 |
| 9:48 | 1199.70 | 1199.00 | 0 | 1 | 13:48 | 1199.50 | 1199.70 | 1 | 0 |
| 9:50 | 1199.80 | 1199.00 | 1 | 0 | 13:50 | 1199.40 | 1199.60 | 0 | 1 |
| 9:52 | 1199.00 | 1199.20 | 0 | 0 | 13:52 | 1199.40 | 1199.60 | 0 | 0 |
| 9:54 | 1199.80 | 1199.00 | 0 | 1 | 13:54 | 1199.40 | 1199.60 | 0 | 1 |
| 9:56 | 1199.80 | 1199.70 | 0 | 1 | 13:56 | 1199.40 | 1199.60 | 0 | 0 |
| 9:58 | 1199.70 | 1199.80 | 1 | 0 | 13:58 | 1199.70 | 1199.80 | 1 | 0 |
| 10:00 | 1199.50 | 1199.80 | 0 | 1 | 14:00 | 1199.80 | 1199.70 | 0 | 1 |
| 10:02 | 1199.60 | 1199.70 | 0 | 0 | 14:02 | 1199.60 | 1199.80 | 0 | 1 |
| 10:04 | 1199.30 | 1199.50 | 0 | 1 | 14:04 | 1199.40 | 1199.60 | 0 | 1 |
| 10:06 | 1199.20 | 1199.20 | 0 | 1 | 14:06 | 1199.40 | 1199.60 | 0 | 0 |
| 10:08 | 1199.10 | 1199.50 | 0 | 0 | 14:08 | 1199.40 | 1199.60 | 0 | 0 |
| 10:10 | 1199.10 | 1199.40 | 0 | 1 | 14:10 | 1199.50 | 1199.60 | 1 | 0 |
| 10:12 | 1199.50 | 1199.60 | 0 | 1 | 14:12 | 1199.40 | 1199.60 | 0 | 0 |
| 10:14 | 1199.70 | 1199.80 | 1 | 1 | 14:14 | 1199.50 | 1199.60 | 1 | 0 |
| 10:16 | 1199.60 | 1199.60 | 0 | 1 | 14:16 | 1199.50 | 1199.60 | 0 | 0 |
| 10:18 | 1199.70 | 1199.80 | 1 | 0 | 14:18 | 1199.50 | 1199.70 | 0 | 1 |
| 10:20 | 1199.80 | 1199.80 | 0 | 1 | 14:20 | 1199.50 | 1199.60 | 0 | 1 |
| 10:22 | 1199.80 | 1199.00 | 1 | 0 | 14:22 | 1199.30 | 1199.40 | 0 | 1 |
| 10:24 | 1199.70 | 1199.90 | 0 | 1 | 14:24 | 1199.30 | 1199.40 | 0 | 0 |
| 10:26 | 1199.00 | 1199.10 | 1 | 0 | 14:26 | 1199.60 | 1199.70 | 1 | 0 |
| 10:28 | 1199.70 | 1199.80 | 0 | 1 | 14:28 | 1199.70 | 1199.90 | 1 | 0 |
| 10:30 | 1199.80 | 1199.00 | 1 | 0 | 14:30 | 1199.30 | 1199.40 | 1 | 0 |
| 10:32 | 1199.80 | 1199.00 | 0 | 0 | 14:32 | 1199.80 | 1199.80 | 1 | 0 |
| 10:34 | 1199.80 | 1199.00 | 0 | 0 | 14:34 | 1199.50 | 1199.60 | 0 | 0 |
| 10:36 | 1199.90 | 1199.00 | 1 | 0 | 14:36 | 1199.50 | 1199.80 | 0 | 1 |
| 10:38 | 1199.00 | 1199.30 | 1 | 0 | 14:38 | 1199.60 | 1199.80 | 1 | 0 |
| 10:40 | 1199.10 | 1199.30 | 1 | 0 | 14:40 | 1199.80 | 1199.10 | 1 | 0 |
| 10:42 | 1199.20 | 1199.40 | 1 | 0 | 14:42 | 1199.30 | 1199.50 | 1 | 0 |
| 10:44 | 1199.20 | 1199.40 | 0 | 0 | 14:44 | 1199.10 | 1199.30 | 0 | 1 |
| 10:46 | 1199.20 | 1199.40 | 1 | 0 | 14:46 | 1199.10 | 1199.30 | 0 | 0 |
| 10:48 | 1199.50 | 1199.70 | 1 | 0 | 14:48 | 1199.10 | 1199.30 | 0 | 1 |
| 10:50 | 1199.70 | 1199.80 | 1 | 0 | 14:50 | 1199.40 | 1199.10 | 0 | 1 |
| 10:52 | 1199.30 | 1199.60 | 0 | 1 | 14:52 | 1199.50 | 1199.60 | 1 | 0 |
| 10:54 | 1199.30 | 1199.50 | 0 | 1 | 14:54 | 1199.10 | 1199.40 | 0 | 1 |
| 10:56 | 1199.10 | 1199.20 | 0 | 1 | 14:56 | 1199.10 | 1199.40 | 0 | 0 |
| 10:58 | 1199.00 | 1199.20 | 0 | 0 | 14:58 | 1199.40 | 1199.60 | 1 | 0 |
| 11:00 | 1199.10 | 1199.50 | 0 | 1 | 15:00 | 1199.30 | 1199.60 | 0 | 0 |
| 11:02 | 1199.50 | 1199.80 | 1 | 0 | 15:02 | 1199.80 | 1199.60 | 1 | 0 |
| 11:04 | 1199.50 | 1199.70 | 0 | 1 | 15:04 | 1199.80 | 1199.10 | 1 | 1 |
| 11:06 | 1199.30 | 1199.30 | 0 | 1 | 15:06 | 1199.10 | 1199.30 | 1 | 0 |
| 11:08 | 1199.10 | 1199.30 | 0 | 0 | 15:08 | 1199.00 | 1199.30 | 0 | 0 |
| 11:10 | 1199.80 | 1199.00 | 0 | 1 | 15:10 | 1199.10 | 1199.10 | 1 | 1 |
| 11:12 | 1199.80 | 1199.00 | 0 | 0 | 15:12 | 1199.60 | 1199.30 | 1 | 0 |
| 11:14 | 1199.80 | 1199.00 | 0 | 0 | 15:14 | 1199.80 | 1199.00 | 1 | 0 |
| 11:16 | 1199.20 | 1199.20 | 1 | 0 | 15:16 | 1199.80 | 1199.30 | 0 | 1 |
| 11:18 | 1199.20 | 1199.30 | 1 | 0 | 15:18 | 1199.20 | 1199.60 | 0 | 1 |
| 11:20 | 1199.90 | 1199.00 | 0 | 1 | 15:20 | 1199.10 | 1199.90 | 0 | 0 |
| 11:22 | 1199.00 | 1199.10 | 1 | 0 | 15:22 | 1199.40 | 1199.60 | 1 | 1 |
| 11:24 | 1199.00 | 1199.20 | 0 | 0 | 15:24 | 1199.40 | 1199.10 | 0 | 0 |
| 11:26 | 1199.00 | 1199.20 | 0 | 0 | 15:26 | 1199.00 | 1199.20 | 1 | 0 |
| 11:28 | 1199.10 | 1199.30 | 1 | 0 | 15:28 | 1199.70 | 1199.00 | 0 | 1 |
| 11:30 | 1199.30 | 1199.60 | 1 | 0 | 15:30 | 1199.60 | 1199.30 | 0 | 1 |
| 11:32 | 1199.30 | 1199.50 | 0 | 0 | 15:32 | 1199.50 | 1199.90 | 0 | 0 |
| 11:34 | 1199.30 | 1199.50 | 0 | 0 | 15:34 | 1199.70 | 1199.00 | 1 | 0 |
| 11:36 | 1199.30 | 1199.60 | 0 | 0 | 15:36 | 1199.30 | 1199.40 | 0 | 1 |
| 11:38 | 1199.30 | 1199.50 | 0 | 0 | 15:38 | 1199.30 | 1199.50 | 0 | 0 |
| 11:40 | 1199.30 | 1199.40 | 0 | 1 | 15:40 | 1199.30 | 1199.40 | 0 | 1 |
| 11:42 | 1199.30 | 1199.40 | 0 | 0 | 15:42 | 1199.10 | 1199.40 | 0 | 0 |
| 11:44 | 1199.10 | 1199.20 | 0 | 1 | 15:44 | 1199.10 | 1199.40 | 0 | 0 |
| 11:46 | 1199.10 | 1199.20 | 0 | 0 | 15:46 | 1199.40 | 1199.40 | 1 | 0 |
| 11:48 | 1199.10 | 1199.20 | 0 | 0 | 15:48 | 1199.30 | 1199.60 | 1 | 0 |
| 11:50 | 1199.90 | 1199.00 | 0 | 1 | 15:50 | 1199.20 | 1199.30 | 0 | 1 |
| 11:52 | 1199.80 | 1199.10 | 0 | 0 | 15:52 | 1199.60 | 1199.80 | 0 | 1 |
| 11:54 | 1199.80 | 1199.10 | 0 | 0 | 15:54 | 1199.60 | 1199.20 | 1 | 0 |
| 11:56 | 1199.40 | 1199.60 | 0 | 1 | 15:56 | 1199.60 | 1199.90 | 0 | 1 |
| 11:58 | 1199.40 | 1199.70 | 0 | 1 | 15:58 | 1199.60 | 1199.80 | 0 | 1 |
| 12:00 | 1199.70 | 1199.20 | 1 | 0 | 16:00 | 1199.70 | 1199.20 | 1 | 0 |
| | | | | | 16:02 | 1199.80 | 1199.90 | 1 | 1 |
| | | | | | 16:04 | 1199.90 | 1199.10 | 1 | 0 |
| | | | | | 16:06 | 1199.80 | 1199.80 | 0 | 1 |
| | | | | | 16:08 | 1199.20 | 1199.60 | 1 | 0 |
| | | | | | 16:10 | 1199.30 | 1199.40 | 1 | 1 |
| | | | | | 16:12 | 1199.60 | 1199.40 | 1 | 0 |
| | | | | | 16:14 | 1199.10 | 1199.50 | 1 | 0 |
| | | | | | 16:16 | 1199.40 | 1199.50 | 1 | 1 |
| | | | | | 16:18 | 1199.70 | 1199.00 | 0 | 1 |
| | | | | | 16:20 | 1199.10 | 1199.50 | 1 | 0 |
| | | | | | 16:22 | 1199.10 | 1199.30 | 0 | 1 |
| | | | | | 16:24 | 1199.20 | 1199.40 | 1 | 0 |
| | | | | | 16:26 | 1199.10 | 1199.20 | 0 | 1 |
| | | | | | 16:28 | 1199.30 | 1199.50 | 1 | 0 |
| | | | | | 16:30 | 1199.60 | 1199.70 | 1 | 0 |

(ΣBt) : 63

(ΣSt) : 62

($\Sigma Bt + \Sigma St$) : 125

($\Sigma Bt + \Sigma St$) : 1

(Order flow)

: 0.008 = ($\Sigma Bt - \Sigma St$) / ($\Sigma Bt + \Sigma St$)

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