

Ubuntu



Ubuntu

Ubuntu is a *Linux* distribution based on *Debian* and composed mostly of free and open-source software. Ubuntu is officially released in multiple editions: **Desktop, Server, and Core** for Internet of things devices and robots. The operating system is developed by the British company Canonical, and a community of other developers, under a meritocratic governance model. As of October 2023, the most-recent release is 23.10 ("*Mantic Minotaur*"), and the current long-term support release is 22.04 ("*Jammy Jellyfish*").

As with other [Linux distributions](#), all of the editions can run on a computer alone, or in a [virtual machine](#). An upgrade to [Ubuntu](#) is released every six months, with long-term support (LTS) releases every two years. Canonical provides security updates and support for each Ubuntu release, starting from the release date until the release reaches its designated end-of-life (EOL) date.



What is Debian? Debian, also known as Debian GNU/Linux, is a Linux distribution composed of free and open-source software and proprietary software developed by the community-supported Debian Project, which was established by Ian Murdock on August 16, 1993. Source: <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Debian>

Ubuntu distributions

Official distributions

- Desktop
- Edubuntu
- Kubunutu
- Lubuntu
- Xubuntu
- Ubuntu Unity
- Ubuntu Budgie
- Ubuntu Mate
- Ubuntu Studio
- Ubuntu Cinnamon
- Ubuntu Kylin

Other

- Ubuntu Cloud Images
- Ubuntu Core
- Ubuntu Server
- Ubuntu Touch

Unofficial distributions

- Ubuntu DDE
- Ubuntu Web

Linux commands

Some Basic Linux Commands

date: displays the current time and date **cal**: displays a calendar of the current month **df**: displays the current amount of free space on our disk drives **free**: displays the amount of free memory **uname**: displays information about your system **clear**: clears the screen

A Basic bash script

```
#!/bin/bash
echo "The current date and time: "
date
echo "Basic details about the PC"
uname -a
echo "Total free memory"
free -h
```

Commands to navigate the filesystem

Command	Description
ls	list files and directories
pwd	prints current directory
cd	change current directory