

1.P3

```
1 import base64, urllib.parse, html
2
3 def encode_decode(text):
4     return {
5         "Base64": (base64.b64encode(text.encode()).decode(), base64.b64decode(base64.b64encode(text.encode()).decode()),
6         "URL": (urllib.parse.quote(text), urllib.parse.unquote(urllib.parse.quote(text))),
7         "HTML": (html.escape(text), html.unescape(html.escape(text))),
8         "Hex": (text.encode().hex(), bytes.fromhex(text.encode().hex()).decode())
9     }
10
11 txt = "<script>alert('XSS')</script>"
12 print("Original:", txt)
13 for k, (enc, dec) in encode_decode(txt).items():
14     print(f"\n{k} Encoding:", enc)
15     print(f"{k} Decoding:", dec)
16
```

enc, dec

```

def encrypt(text, key):
    result = ""
    for char in text:
        if char.isalpha(): # only encrypt letters
            shift = 65 if char.isupper() else 97
            # Shift character and wrap around using modulo
            result += chr((ord(char) - shift + key) % 26 + shift)
        else:
            result += char
    return result

def decrypt(text, key):
    result = ""
    for char in text:
        if char.isalpha():
            shift = 65 if char.isupper() else 97
            # Reverse the shift
            result += chr((ord(char) - shift - key) % 26 + shift)
        else:
            result += char
    return result

def brute_force(text):
    print("\n--- Brute Force Results ---")
    for k in range(1, 26): # all possible Caesar cipher keys
        print(f"Key {k}: {decrypt(text, k)}")

# Main program loop
while True:
    print("\nEncryption-Decryption Program")
    print("1. Encrypt")
    print("2. Decrypt")
    print("3. Brute Force Decrypt (try all keys)")
    print("4. Exit")

    try:
        choice = int(input("Enter your choice: "))

```

```
try:
    choice = int(input("Enter your choice: "))
except ValueError:
    print("Please enter a valid number.")
    continue


if choice == 1:
    plain_text = input("Enter the plain text: ")
    key = int(input("Enter the key value: "))
    cipher_text = encrypt(plain_text, key)
    print("Cipher Text:", cipher_text)


elif choice == 2:
    cipher_text = input("Enter the cipher text: ")
    key = int(input("Enter the key value: "))
    plain_text = decrypt(cipher_text, key)
    print("Decrypted Text:", plain_text)

elif choice == 3:
    cipher_text = input("Enter the cipher text: ")
    brute_force(cipher_text)

elif choice == 4:
    print("Exiting program...")
    break

else:
    print("Invalid choice! Try again.")
```

```
>  brute_force.py > ...  
import requests  
url = 'http://127.0.0.1:5000/login'  
username = 'admin'  
with open('wordlist.txt', 'r') as file:  
    for line in file:  
        password = line.strip() # Remove newline and spaces  
        print(f'Trying password: {password}')        response = requests.post(url, json={'username': username, 'password': password})  
        if response.status_code == 200:  
            print(f'\n[+] Password found: {password}')            break  
        else:  
            print('[-] Incorrect password') |
```

part B >  login\_server.py > ...

```
1  from flask import Flask, request, jsonify
2  app = Flask(__name__)
3  VALID_USERNAME = 'admin'
4  VALID_PASSWORD = 'secure123'
5  @app.route('/login', methods=['POST'])
6  def login():
7      data = request.get_json()
8      username = data.get('username')
9      password = data.get('password')
10     if username == VALID_USERNAME and password == VALID_PASSWORD:
11         return jsonify({'status': 'success', 'message': 'Login successful'}), 200
12     else:
13         return jsonify({'status': 'fail', 'message': 'Invalid credentials'}), 401
14 if __name__ == '__main__':
15     app.run(debug=True, port=5000)
```

pass\_check.py

```
import re
import random
import string

# Function to generate a secure random password
def create_password():
    try:
        length = int(input("Enter password length: "))
        if length < 1:
            print("Length must be at least 1.")
            return

        chars = string.ascii_letters + string.digits + string.punctuation
        password = "".join(random.choice(chars) for _ in range(length))
        print(f"Generated Password: {password}")
    except ValueError:
        print("Invalid input! Please enter a number.")

# Function to check the strength of a password
def check_strength():
    password = input("Enter a password to check strength: ")
    strength = 0

    # Rules for password strength
    if len(password) >= 8:
        strength += 1
    if re.search(r"[a-z]", password):
        strength += 1
    if re.search(r"[A-Z]", password):
        strength += 1
    if re.search(r"[0-9]", password):
        strength += 1
    if re.search(r"[@#$$%^&*()_+=!]", password):
        strength += 1

    # Strength classification
    if strength == 5:
```

```
# Strength classification
if strength == 5:
    print("Result: Strong Password")
elif strength >= 3:
    print("Result: Medium Strength Password")
else:
    print("Result: Weak Password")
```

```
# Main menu loop
```

```
def main():
    while True:
        print("\n=== Password Security Menu ===")
        print("1. Check Password Strength")
        print("2. Generate a Secure Password")
        print("3. Exit")

        choice = input("Enter your choice (1-3): ")

        if choice == "1":
            check_strength()
        elif choice == "2":
            create_password()
        elif choice == "3":
            print("Exiting... Goodbye!")
            break
        else:
            print("Invalid choice. Please try again.")
```

```
# Run the program
```

```
if __name__ == "__main__":
    main()
```

server.py > ...

```
from flask import Flask
```

```
app = Flask(__name__)
```

```
@app.route("/success")
```

```
def s():
```

```
    return "200 OK - Success", 200
```

```
@app.route("/forbidden")
```

```
def f():
```

```
    return "403 Forbidden - Access Denied", 403
```

```
@app.route("/notfound")
```

```
def n():
```

```
    return "404 Not Found - Page doesn't exist", 404
```

```
@app.route("/error")
```


```
def e():
```

```
    return "500 Internal Server Error - Something went wrong", 500
```

```
if __name__ == "__main__":
```

```
    app.run(debug=True)
```



>  client.py > ...

```
import requests
```

```
base_url = "http://127.0.0.1:5000"
```

```
endpoints = ["/success", "/forbidden", "/notfound", "/error"]
```

```
for endpoint in endpoints:
```

```
    url = base_url + endpoint
```

```
    response = requests.get(url)
```

```
    print(f"\nRequest to {url}")
```

```
    print(f"Status Code: {response.status_code}")
```

```
    print(f"Response Body: {response.text}")
```