

GO For Information Displays

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Go is great in the back end

A wide-angle photograph of a dramatic sky. The upper portion of the image is dominated by a large, bright white cumulus cloud formation. This main cloud is textured and layered, with some darker, more solid areas on its right side. Below this, the sky transitions into a darker shade of blue, with scattered smaller, puffy white clouds. The overall lighting suggests a bright day with strong sunlight filtering through the clouds.

But sometimes it's about the picture

Information Displays

Libraries and Tools

Lots of pictures

Why Go?



Edward Tufte

Display data for precise, effective, quick analysis,
Small multiples, optimizing the data-ink ratio,
Visual and beautiful evidence.



Nigel Holmes

Designing for the context: The data visualizer
asks: “What’s the data?”, the infographics
designer: “What’s the Story?”

An interesting arrangement
of text and graphics designed
to convey a message

I hate pushing pixels

programs are so much
better at it



Photo by deborahschillbach



Fatih Arslan

@fatih

Following



If you don't learn your tool in and out,
the tool will block you during the
progress. Don't let the tool disrupt you.
If there is too much disruption, it's time
to switch to a new tool. If there is no
such tool, it's time to write your own.

4:43 AM - 12 Apr 2018

SVGo



`go get github.com/ajstarks/svg/...`

OpenVG



`go get github.com/ajstarks/openvg`

Deck



`go get github.com/ajstarks/deck/`
`go get github.com/ajstarks/deck/generate`
`go get github.com/ajstarks/deck/cmd/pdfdeck/`
`go get github.com/ajstarks/deck/cmd/dchart/`





Scale



Roundrect



rgb(164,198,57)

Line

Circle

Arc

Line

Rect

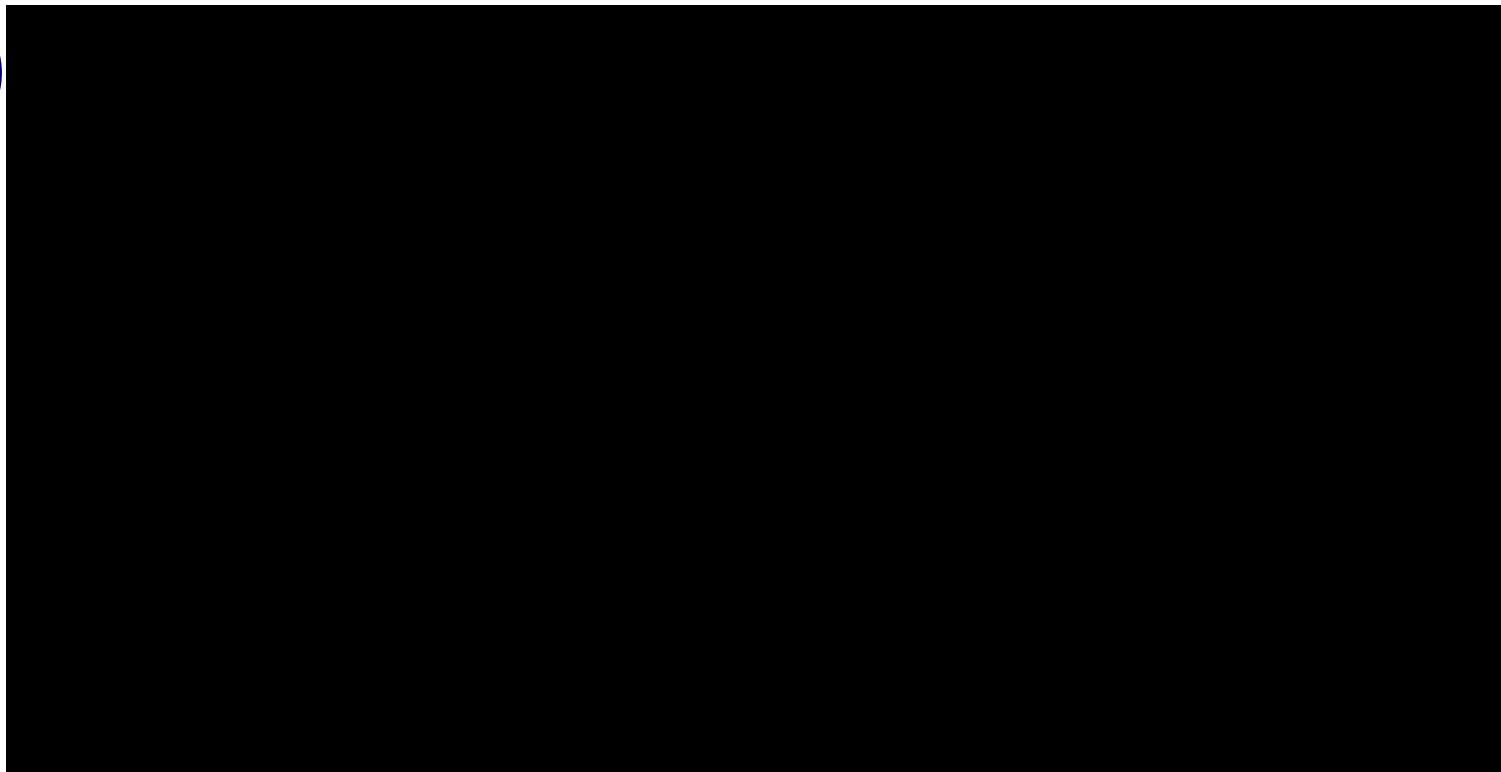
Element

Arguments

Rect (100,200,250,125)

```
<rect x="100" y="200" width="250" height="125"/>
```

(100, 200)

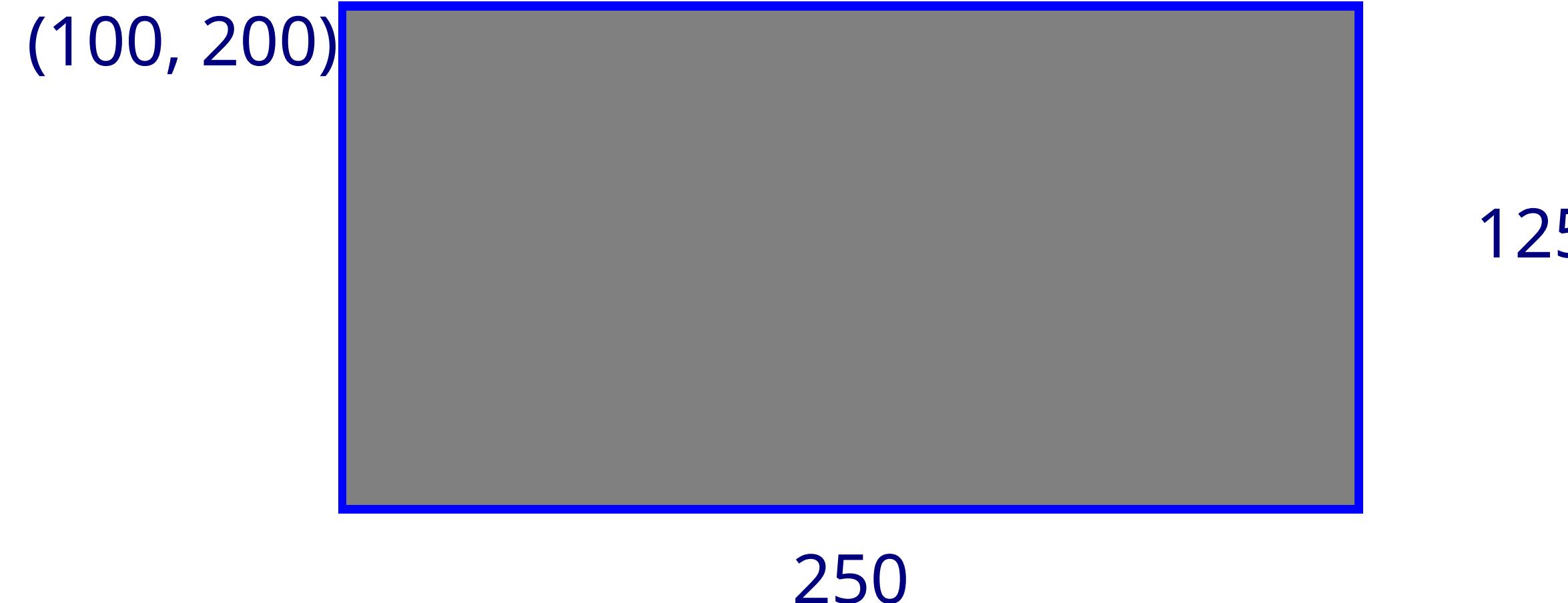


125

250

| Element | Arguments | CSS Style |
|---------|---|-----------|
| Rect | (100,200,250,125, "fill:gray;stroke:blue") | |

```
<rect x="100" y="200" width="250" height="125"  
style="fill:gray;stroke:blue"/>
```



Element

Rect (100,200,250,125,

`id="box", `fill="gray", `stroke="blue")

```
<rect x="100" y="200" width="250" height="125"  
      id="box" fill="gray" stroke="blue"/>
```

(100, 200)



250

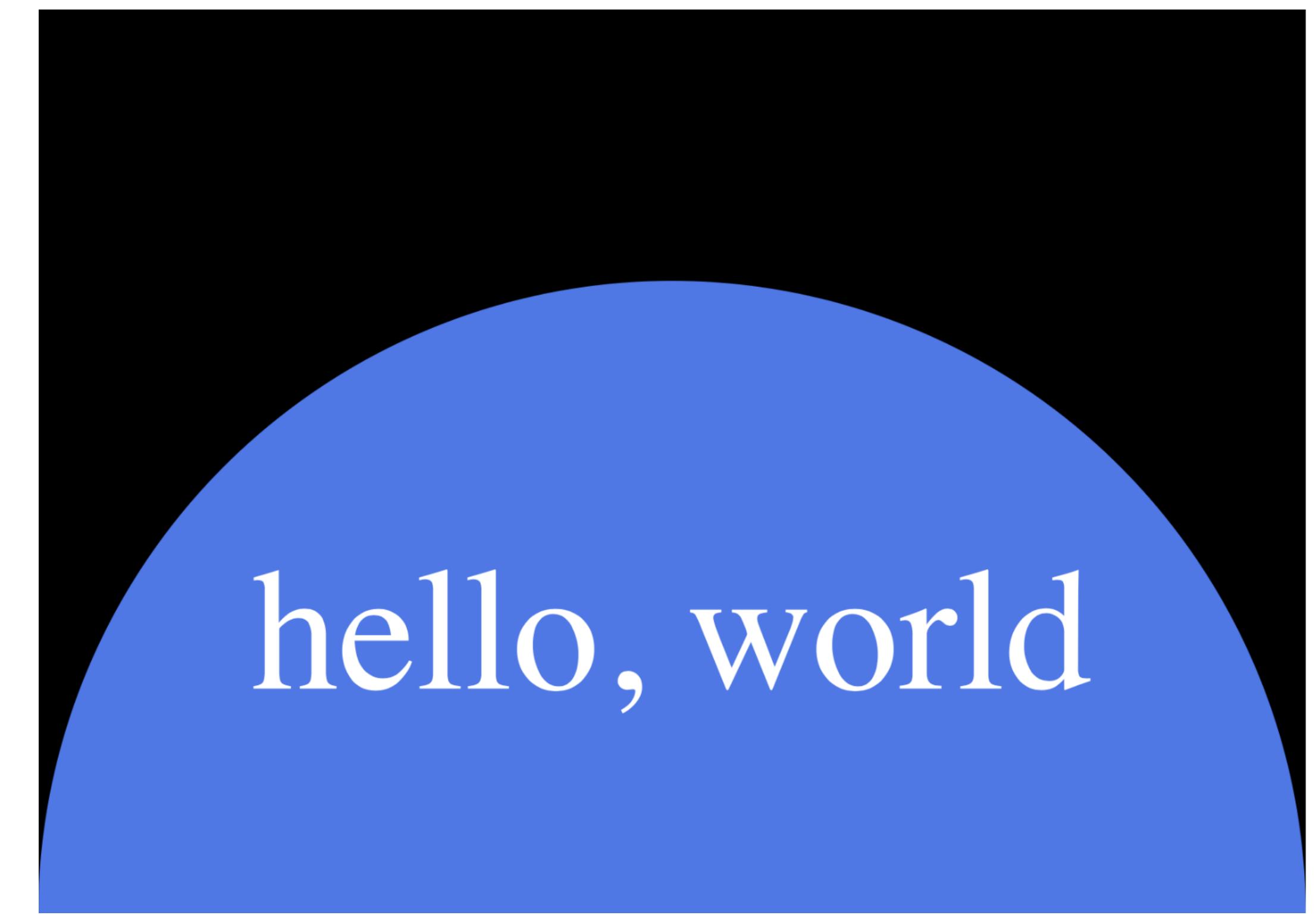
125

```
package main

import (
    "github.com/ajstarks/svg"
    "os"
)

func main() {
    canvas := svg.New(os.Stdout)
    width := 700
    height := 500
    style := "font-size:72pt;fill:white;text-anchor:middle"

    canvas.Start(width, height)
    canvas.Rect(0, 0, width, height)
    canvas.Circle(width/2, height, width/2, "fill:rgb(77, 117, 232)")
    canvas.Text(width/2, height*3/4, "hello, world", style)
    canvas.End()
}
```



localhost:1999/hwsvg.go

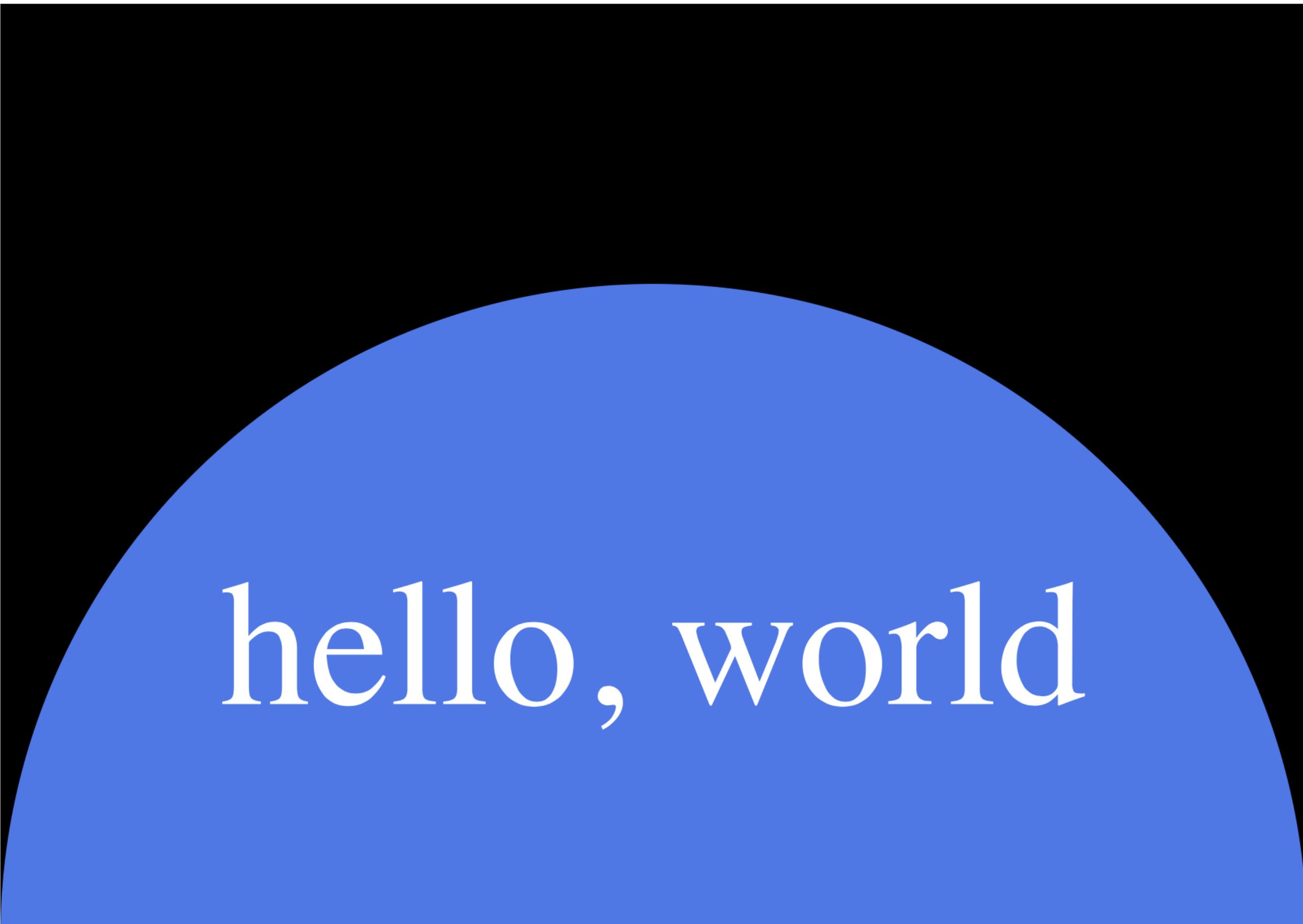
```
package main

import (
    "github.com/ajstarks/svg"
    "os"
)

func main() {
    canvas := svg.New(os.Stdout)
    width := 700
    height := 500
    style := "font-size:72pt;fill:white;text-anchor:middle"

    canvas.Start(width, height)
    canvas.Rect(0, 0, width, height)
    canvas.Circle(width/2, height, width/2, "fill:rgb(77, 117, 232)")
    canvas.Text(width/2, height*3/4, "hello, world", style)
    canvas.End()
}
```

(Shift-Enter to compile and run.) Compile and run after each keystroke



The image shows a web-based development environment for Go. On the left, a code editor displays a simple Go program that generates an SVG output. The program imports the `svgo` library and creates a new canvas using `os.Stdout`. It sets the width to 700 and height to 500 pixels. A blue circle is drawn at the center (width/2, height) with a radius of width/2, filled with the color `rgb(77, 117, 232)`. The text "hello, world" is centered within the circle in a white font with a size of 72pt. The text has a `text-anchor:middle` style. The code ends with `canvas.End()`.

svgplay

```
localhost:1999/hwsvg.go
```

```
package main

import (
    "github.com/ajstarks/svggo"
    "os"
)

func main() {
    canvas := svg.New(os.Stdout)
    width := 700
    height := 500
    style := "font-size:72pt;fill:white;text-anchor:middle"

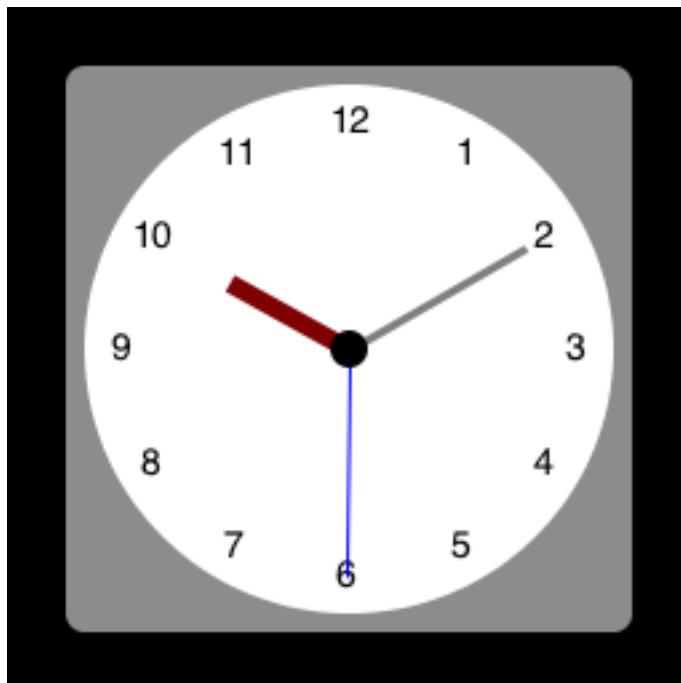
    canvas.Start(width, height)
    canvas.Rect(0, 0, width, height)
    canvas.Circle(width/2, height, width/2, "fill:rgb(255,0,0)")
    canvas.Text(width/2, height*3/4, "hello, Mars", style)
    canvas.End()
}
```

(Shift-Enter to compile and run.) Compile and run after each keystroke

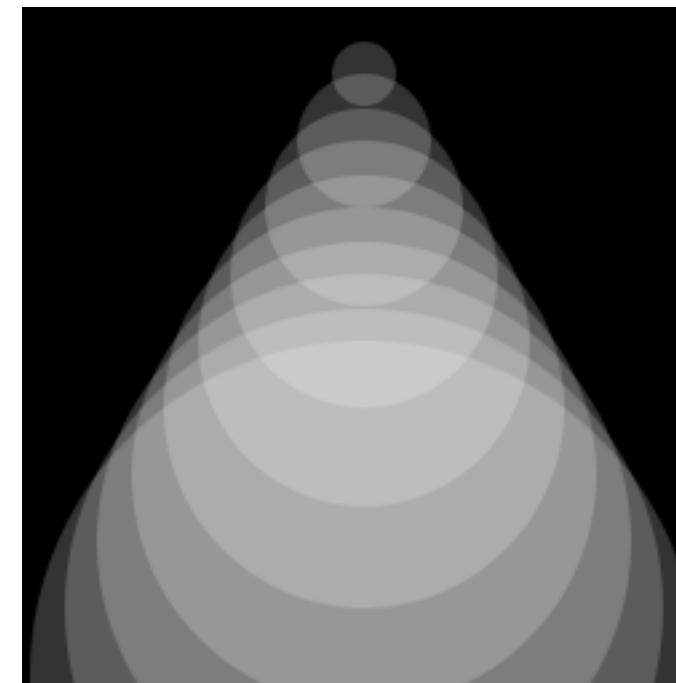
The image shows a web-based development environment. On the left, there is a code editor window with a light gray background. It contains a Go program that generates an SVG visualization. The code uses the `svggo` library to create a red circle centered at (350, 400) with a radius of 350 pixels, and the text "hello, Mars" centered inside it in a large, white, sans-serif font. The text has a bounding box of approximately [520, 350, 860, 450]. The background of the visualization is black. At the bottom of the code editor window, there is a note: "(Shift-Enter to compile and run.)" followed by a checkbox labeled "Compile and run after each keystroke". On the right side of the interface, there is a browser window titled "localhost:1999/hwsvg.go" displaying the rendered SVG output. The output consists of a large red circle on a black background with the text "hello, Mars" in white.

svgplay

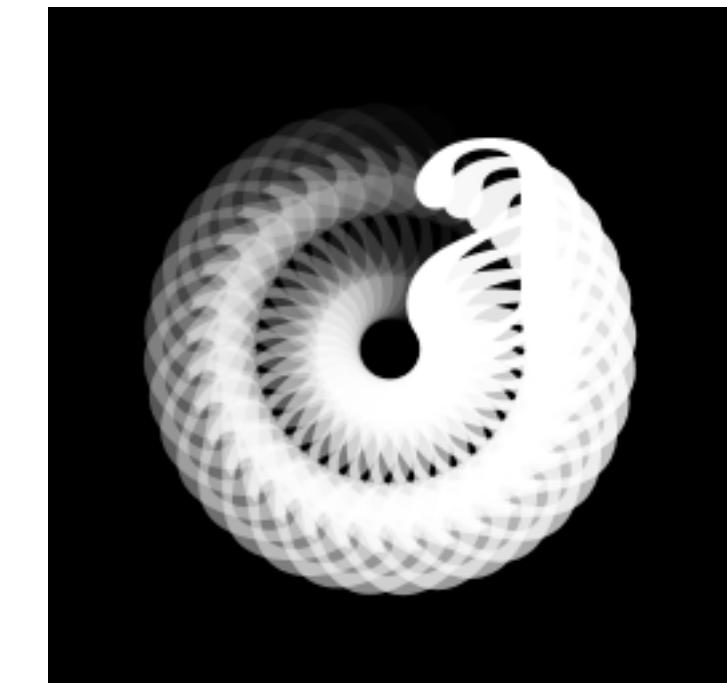
<https://ajstarks.org:1958/{thing}/>



clock



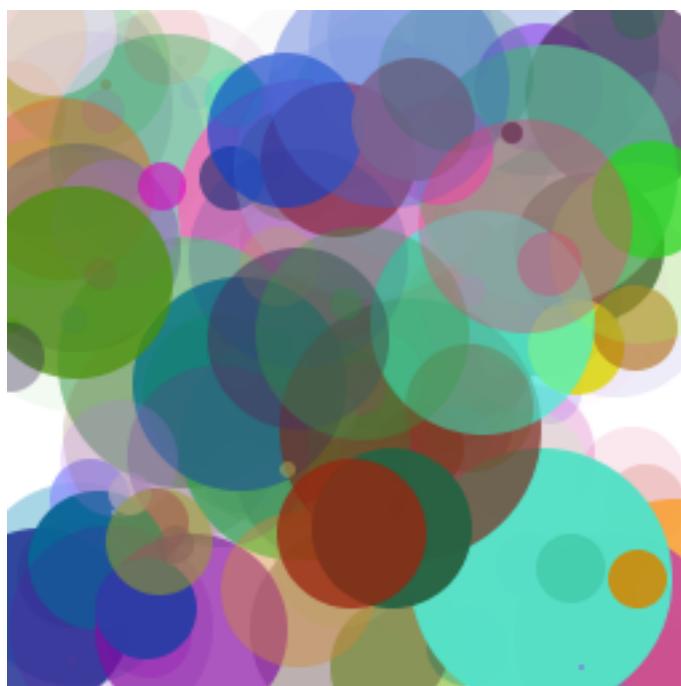
funnel



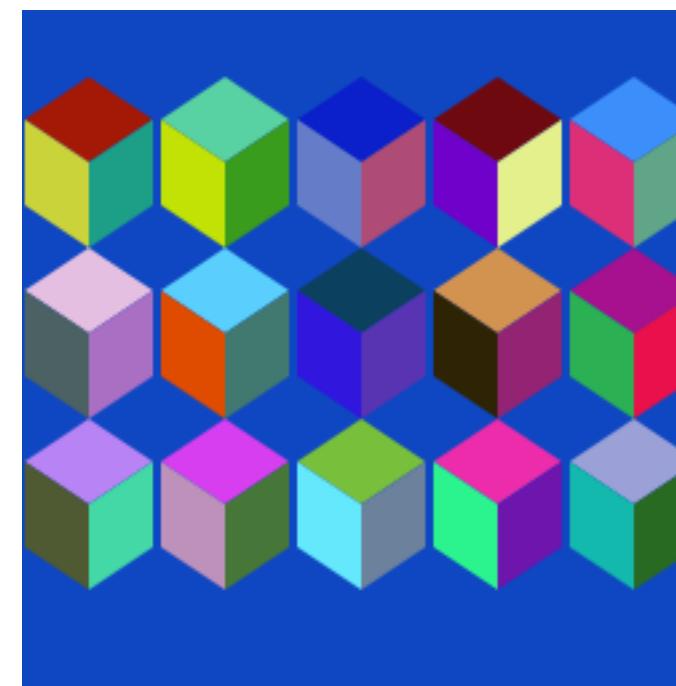
rotext



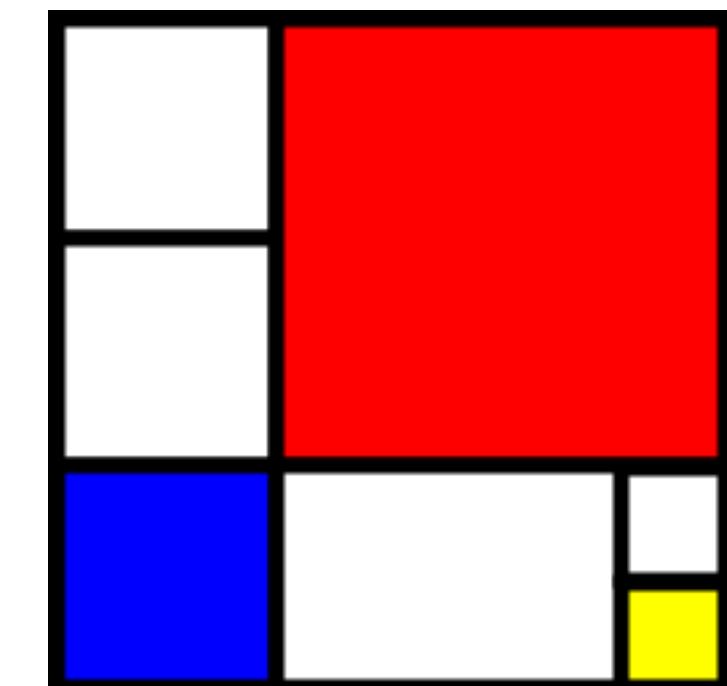
flower



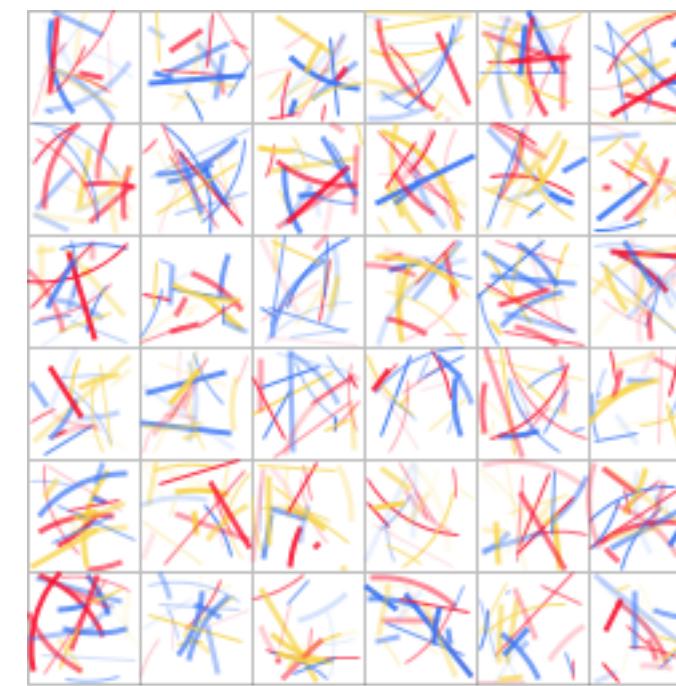
rshape



cube



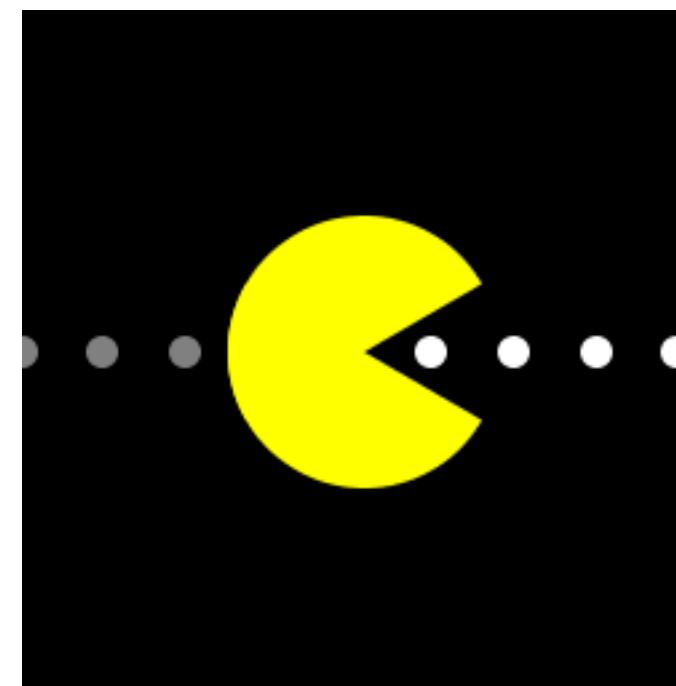
mondrian



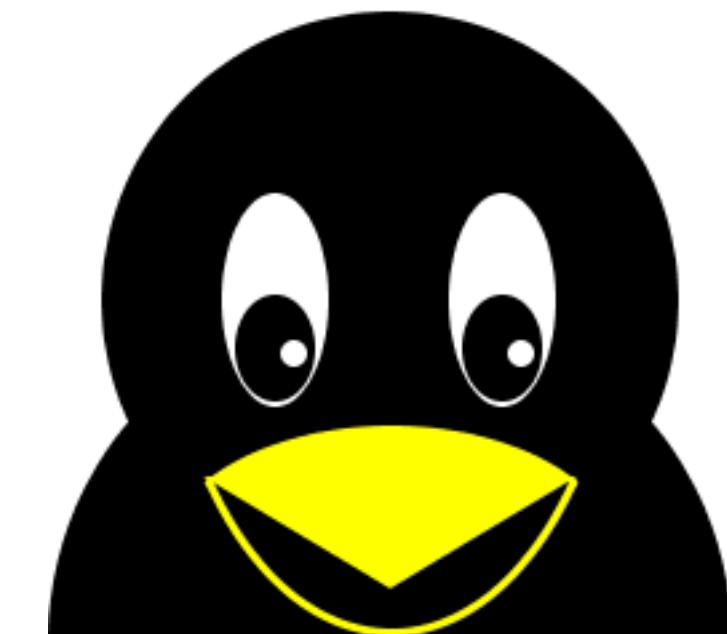
lewitt



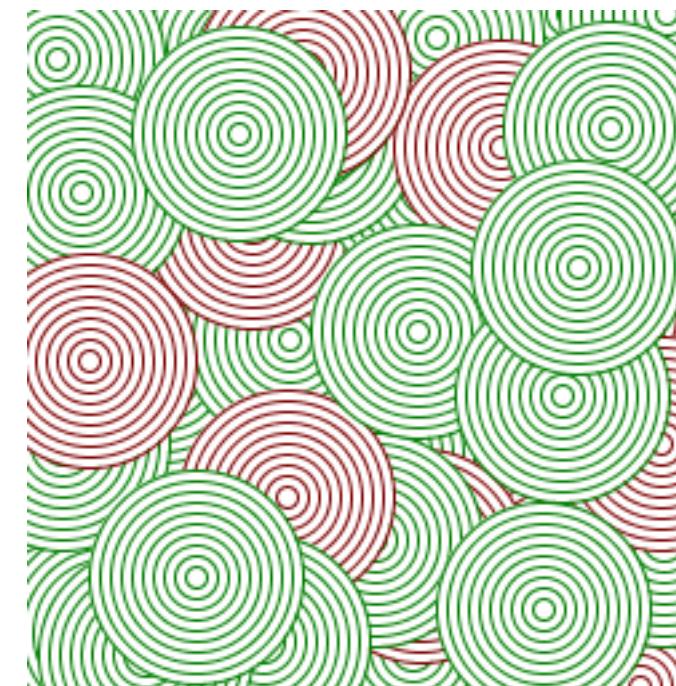
face



pacman



tux

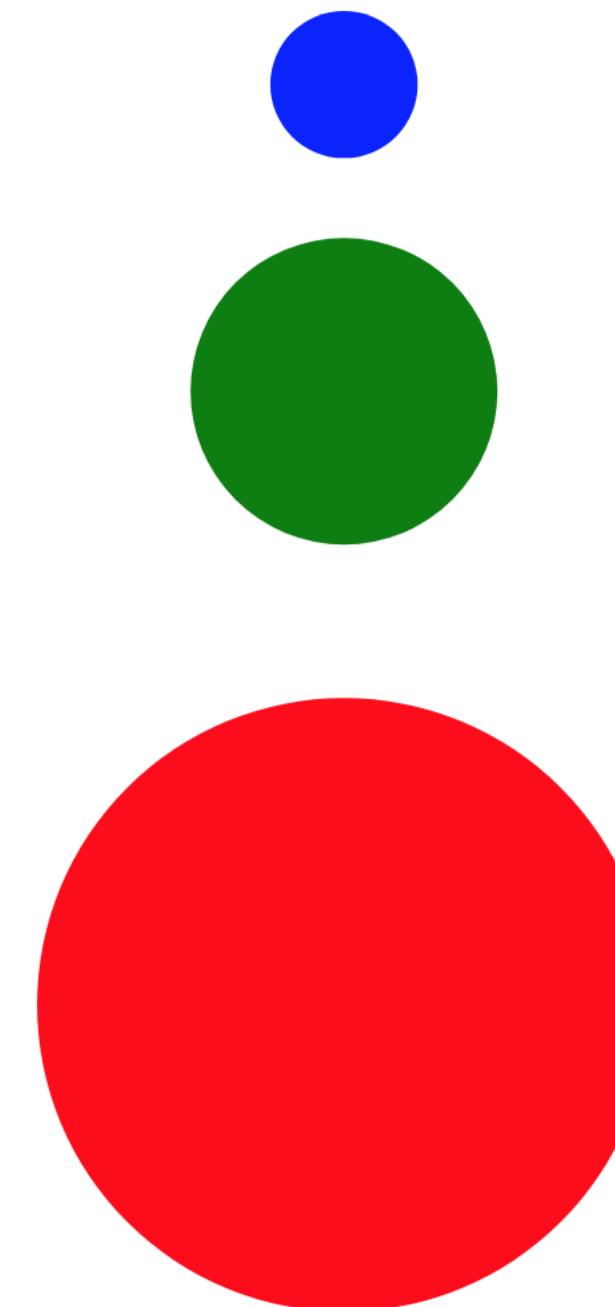


concentric

Data

```
<thing top="100" left="100" sep="100">  
  <item width="50" height="50" name="Little" color="blue">This is small</item>  
  <item width="75" height="100" name="Med" color="green">This is medium</item>  
  <item width="100" height="200" name="Big" color="red">This is large</item>  
</thing>
```

Picture



Little:This is small/blue

Med:This is medium/green

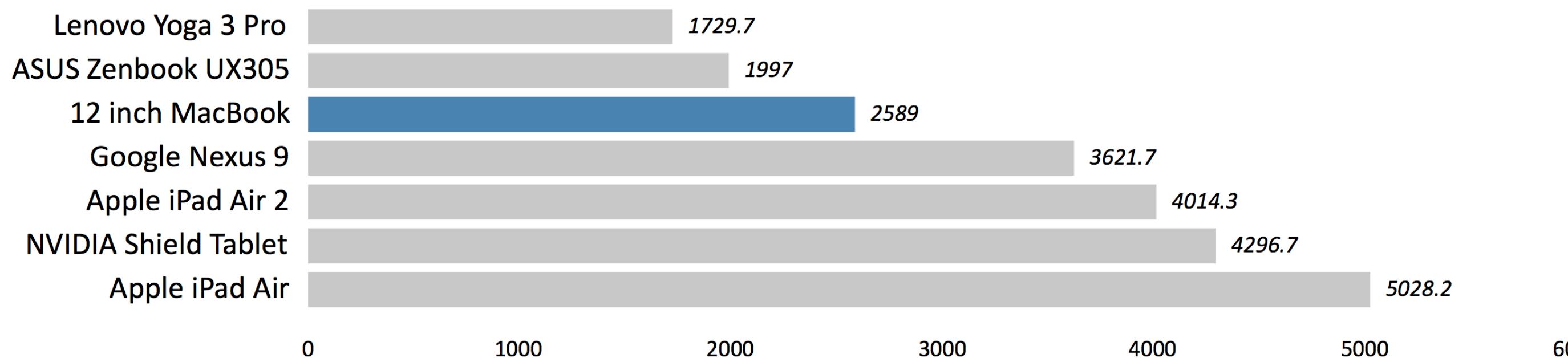
Big:This is large/red

```

<barchart title="2015 MacBook Benchmarks">
  <note>Source: AnandTech, April 14, 2015</note>
  <bdata scale="0,6000,1000"
    title="Mozilla Kraken 1.1 (native browser, milliseconds)">
    <bitem value="1729.7" name="Lenovo Yoga 3 Pro"/>
    <bitem value="1997.0" name="ASUS Zenbook UX305"/>
    <bitem color="steelblue" value="2589.0" name="12 inch MacBook"/>
    <bitem value="3621.7" name="Google Nexus 9"/>
    <bitem value="4014.3" name="Apple iPad Air 2"/>
    <bitem value="4296.7" name="NVIDIA Shield Tablet"/>
    <bitem value="5028.2" name="Apple iPad Air"/>
  </bdata>
</barchart>

```

Mozilla Kraken 1.1 (native browser, milliseconds)



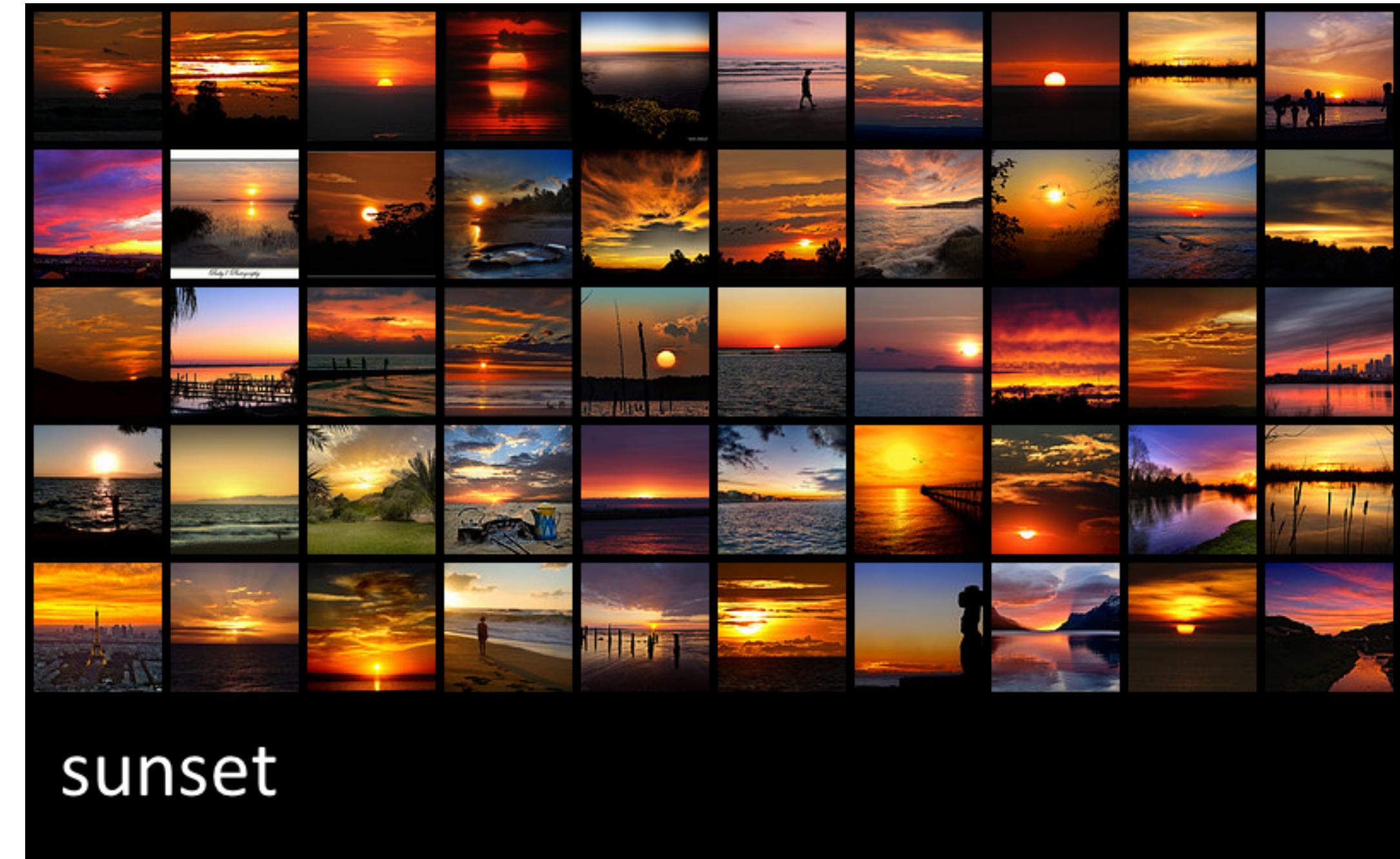
2015 MacBook Benchmarks

Source: AnandTech, April 14, 2015

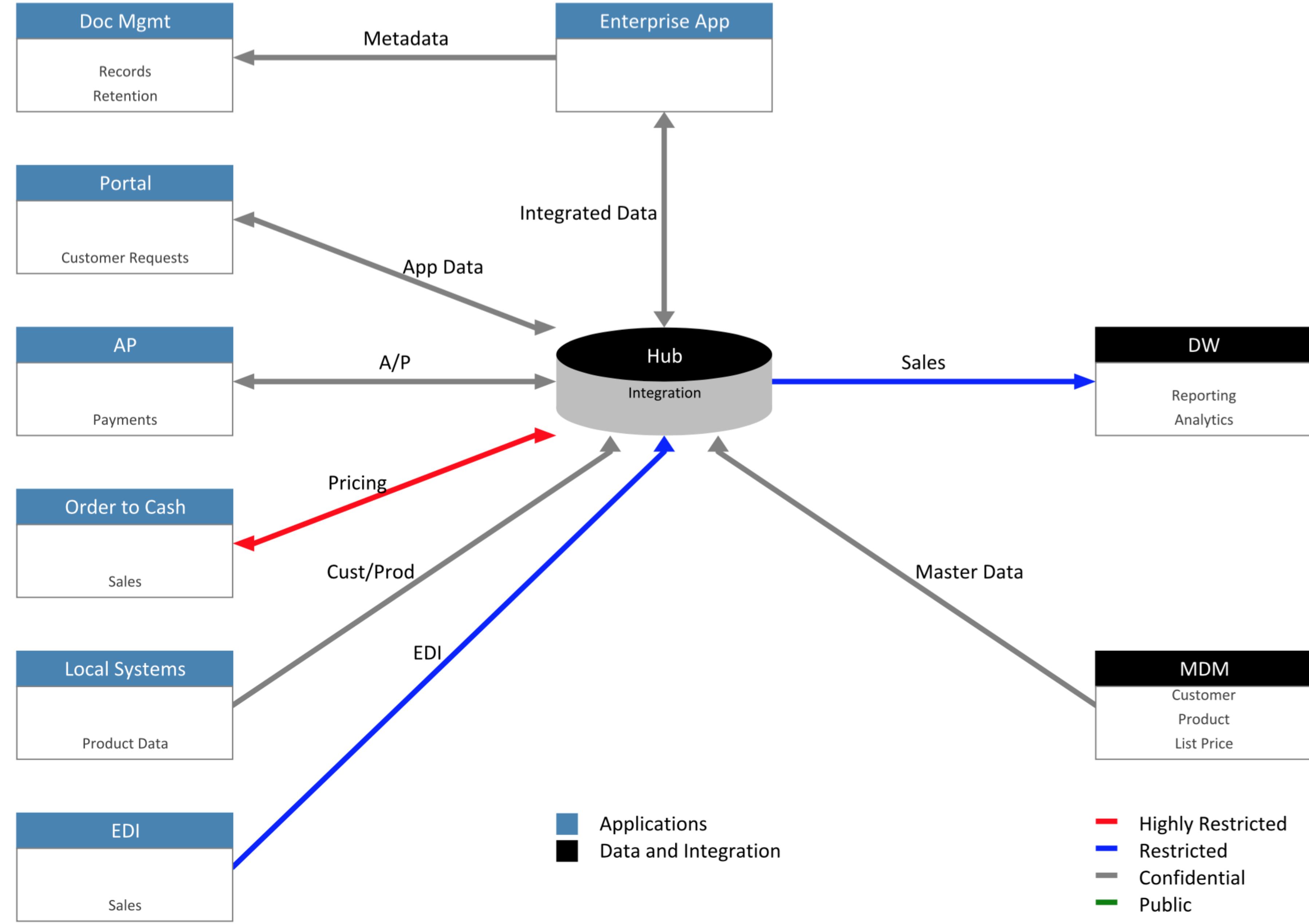
f50 sunset

```
https://api.flickr.com/services/rest/  
?method=flickr.photos.search  
&api_key=...  
&text=sunset  
&per_page=50  
&sort=interestingness-desc
```

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>  
<rsp stat="ok">  
  <photos page="1" pages="105615" perpage="50" total="5280747">  
    <photo id="4671838925" ... secret="b070f3363e" server="4068" farm="5" ... />  
    <photo id="3590142202" ... secret="c46752e4d8" server="2441" farm="3" .../>  
    ...  
  </photos>  
</rsp>
```

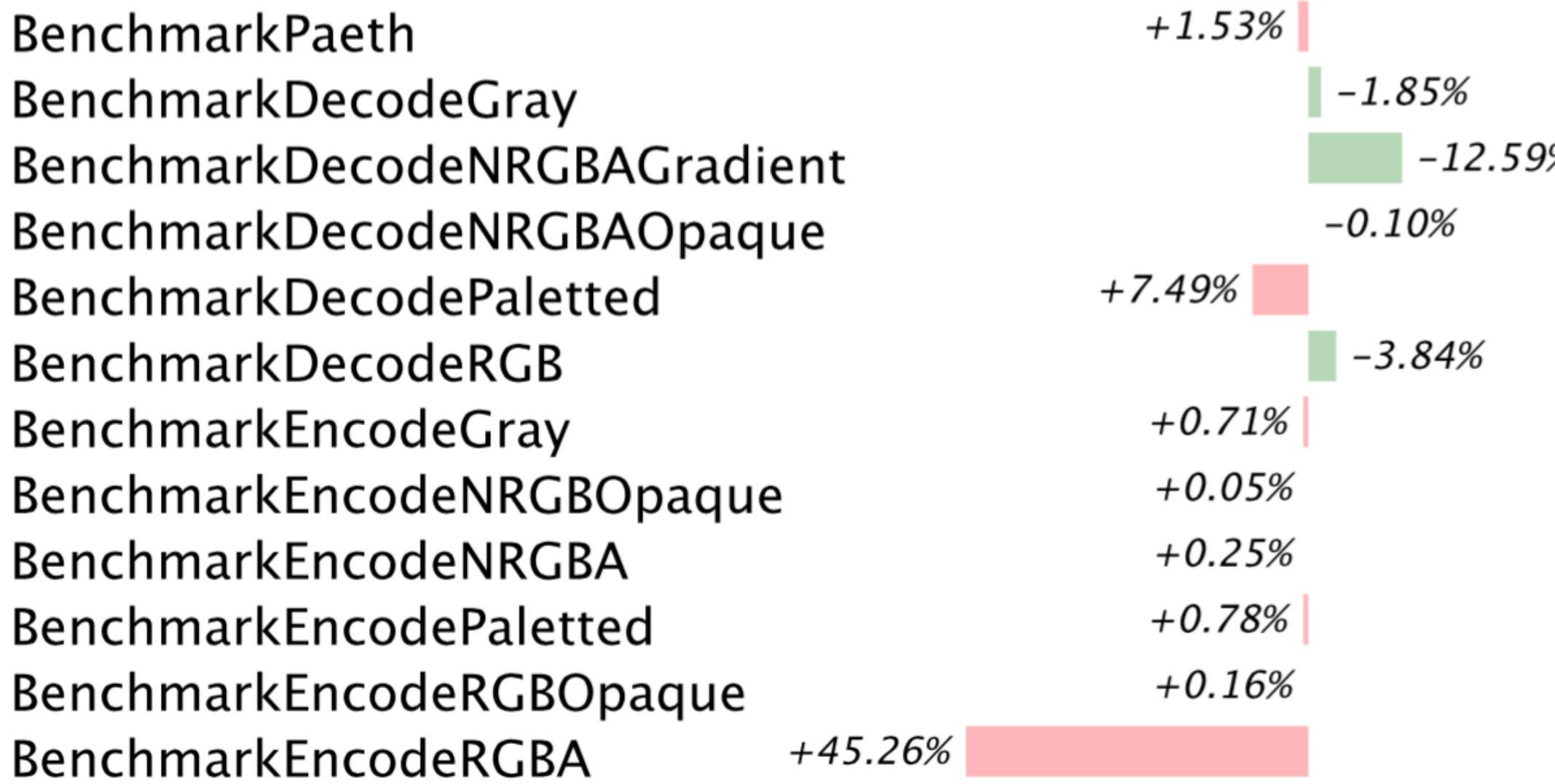


SVGo Clients



benchpng.txt

image/png package: Go 1.3 vs Go 1.4





```
structlayout -json bytes.Reader | structlayout-svg -t "bytes.Reader" > reader.svg
```

Go Programming Language Release History

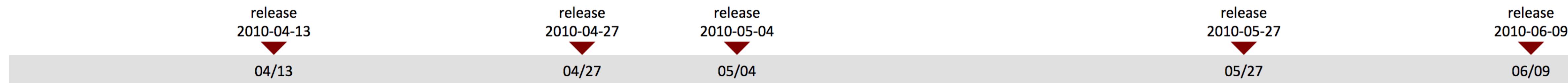
4Q 2009



1Q 2010



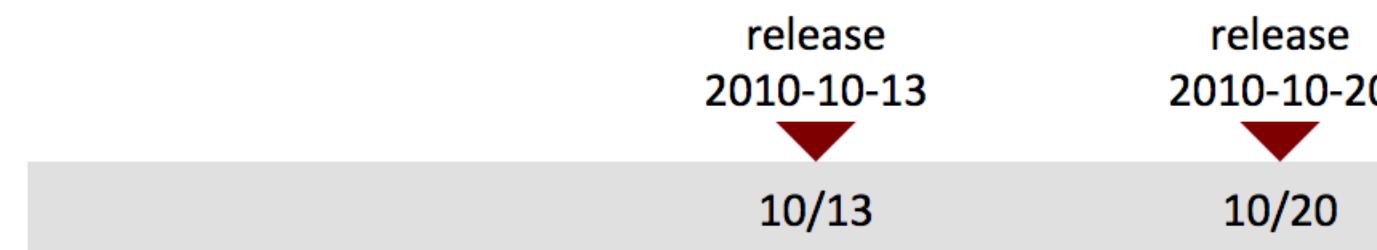
2Q 2010



3Q 2010



4Q 2010





Sample Bullet Graph

The bullet graph features a single, primary measure (for example, current year-to-date revenue) compares that measure to one or more other measures to enrich its meaning, for example, compared to a target), and displays it in the context of qualitative ranges of performance, such as poor, satisfactory, and good.



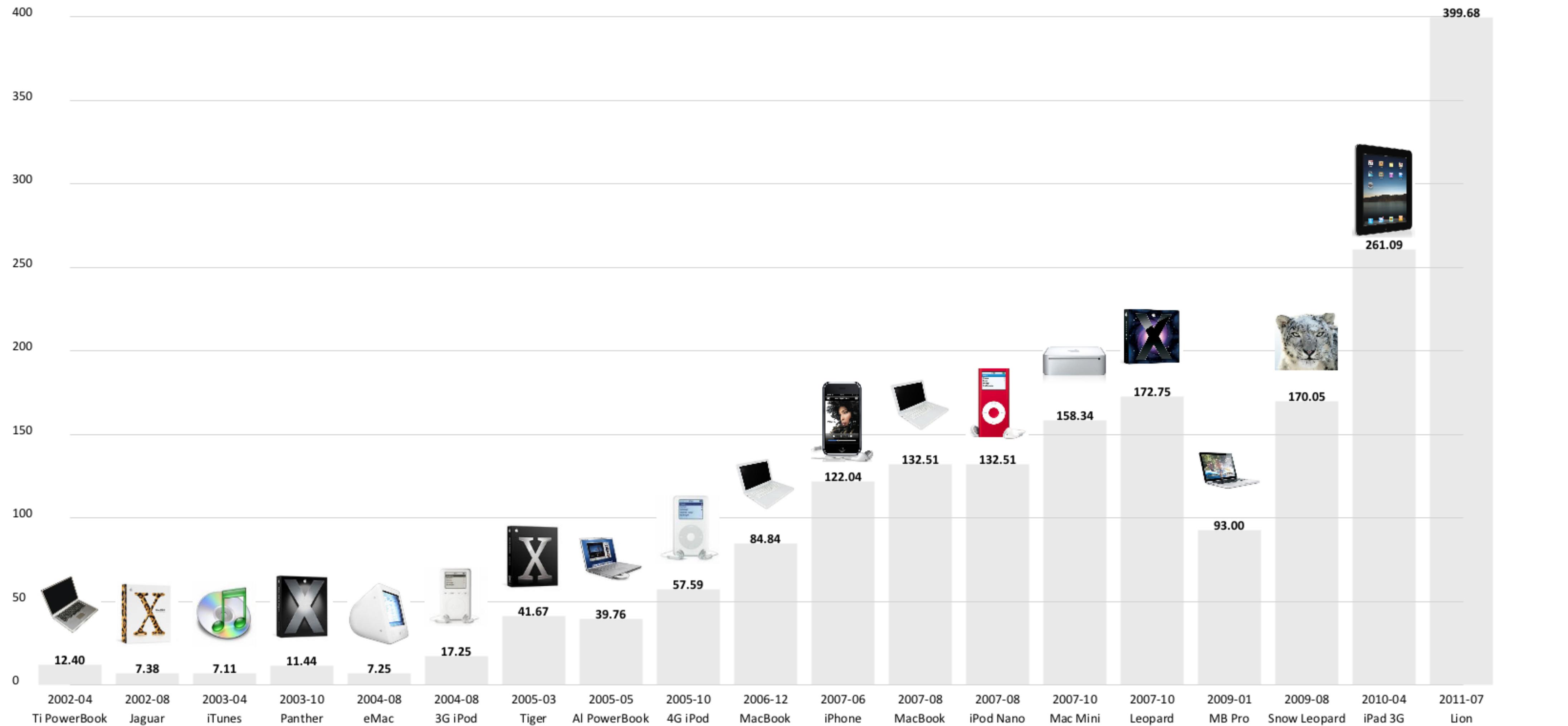
PLANNING TO PLAN



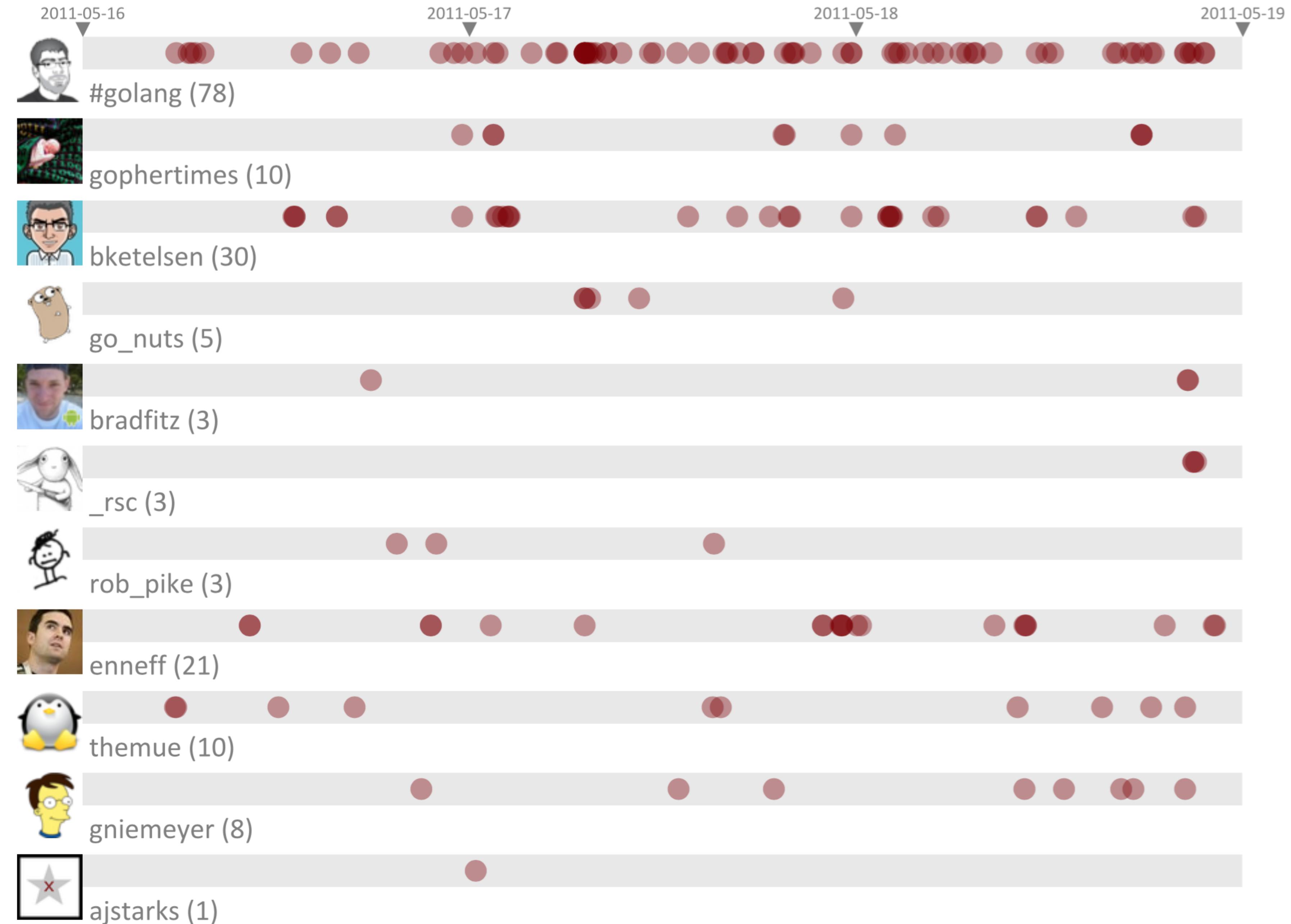




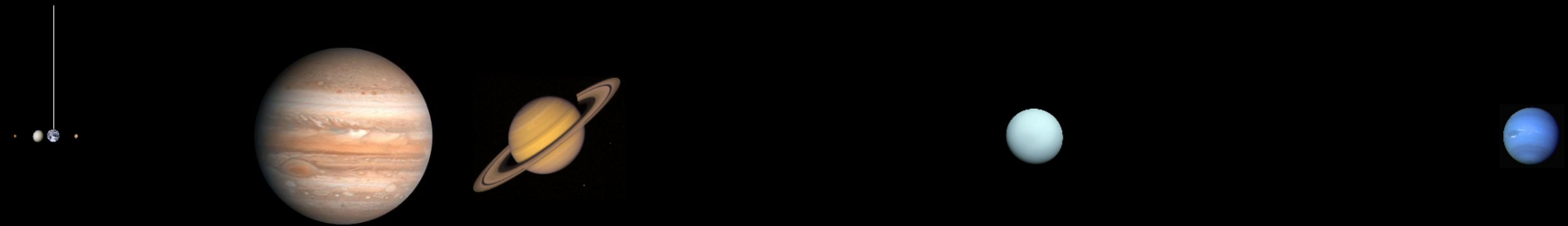
Apple Purchases and Stock Price



Twitter Update Frequency



You are here



JONES

- LAYER TENNIS SEASON 4 WEEK 6 MATCH COMMENTARY BY MIKE MONTEIRO -

MONTIEL



DKNG

- LAYER TENNIS SEASON 4 WEEK 7 MATCH COMMENTARY BY JOHN GRUBER -

DDL



ANDERSON

- LAYER TENNIS SEASON 4 PLAYOFF QUARTERFINAL COMMENTARY BY BRYAN BEDELL -

DKNG



CONTINO
CASSARO



PUTNAM
STOCKS



WHITE
TAYLOR



HALL
WARREN



STRAWBERRY LUNA
DOUBLENAUT



JONES
MONTIEL



DKNG
DDL



SHAWNA X
STEVENS



TAYLOR
JONES



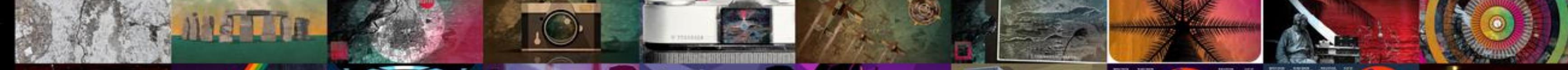
PUTNAM
RAJKUMAR



REYES
WHITE



ANDERSON
DKNG



TAYLOR
WHITE



RAJKUMAR
ANDERSON



ANDERSON
WHITE













```
canvas.Def()  
canvas.Gid("unit")  
canvas.Polyline(xl, yl, "fill:none")  
canvas.Polygon(xp, yp)  
canvas.Gend()
```

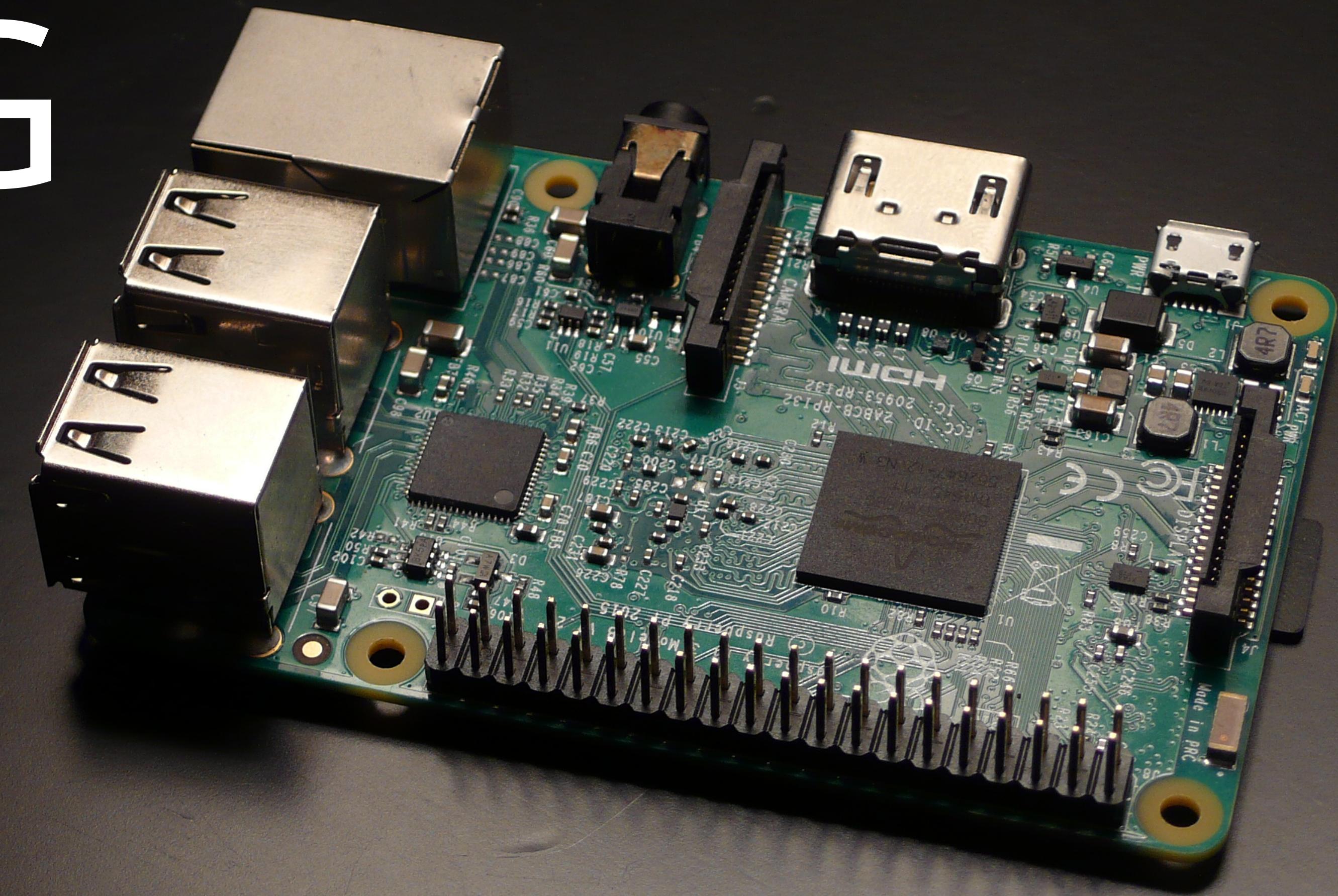


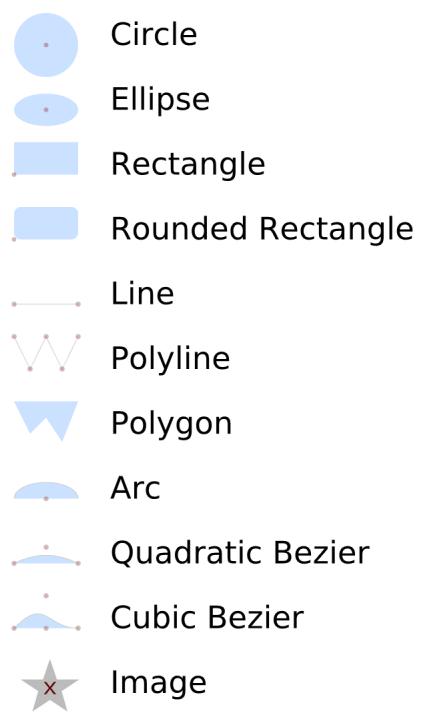
```
canvas.Gid("runit")  
canvas.TranslateRotate(150, 180, 180)  
canvas.Use(0, 0, "#unit")  
canvas.Gend()  
canvas.Gend()  
canvas.DefEnd()
```



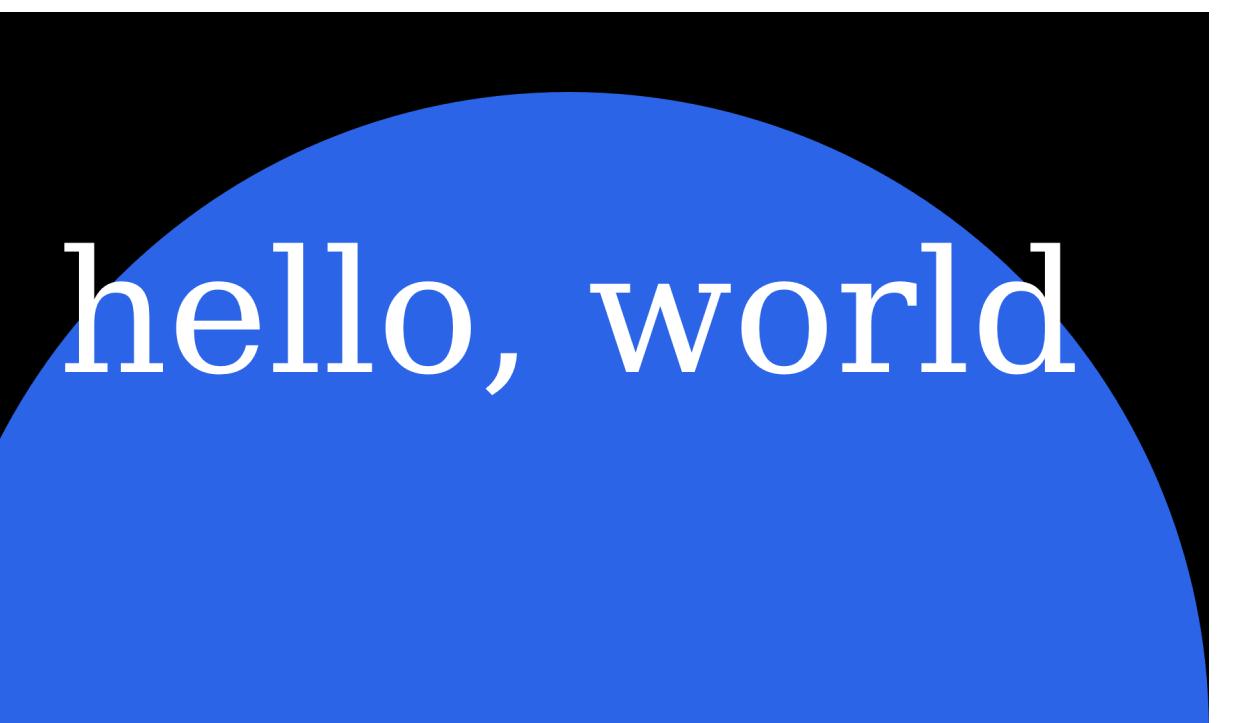
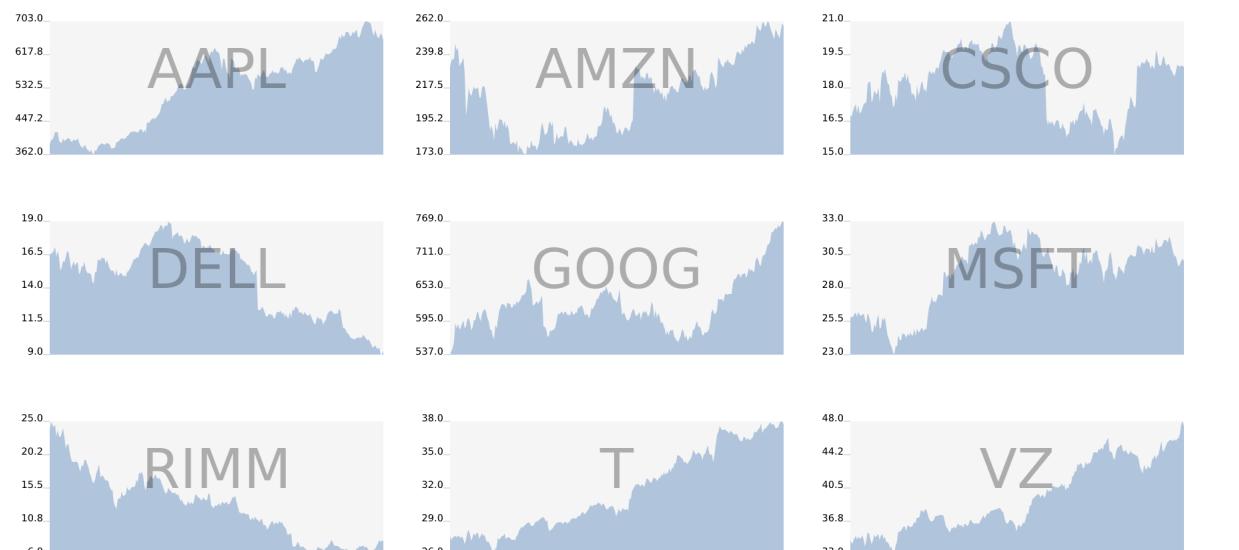
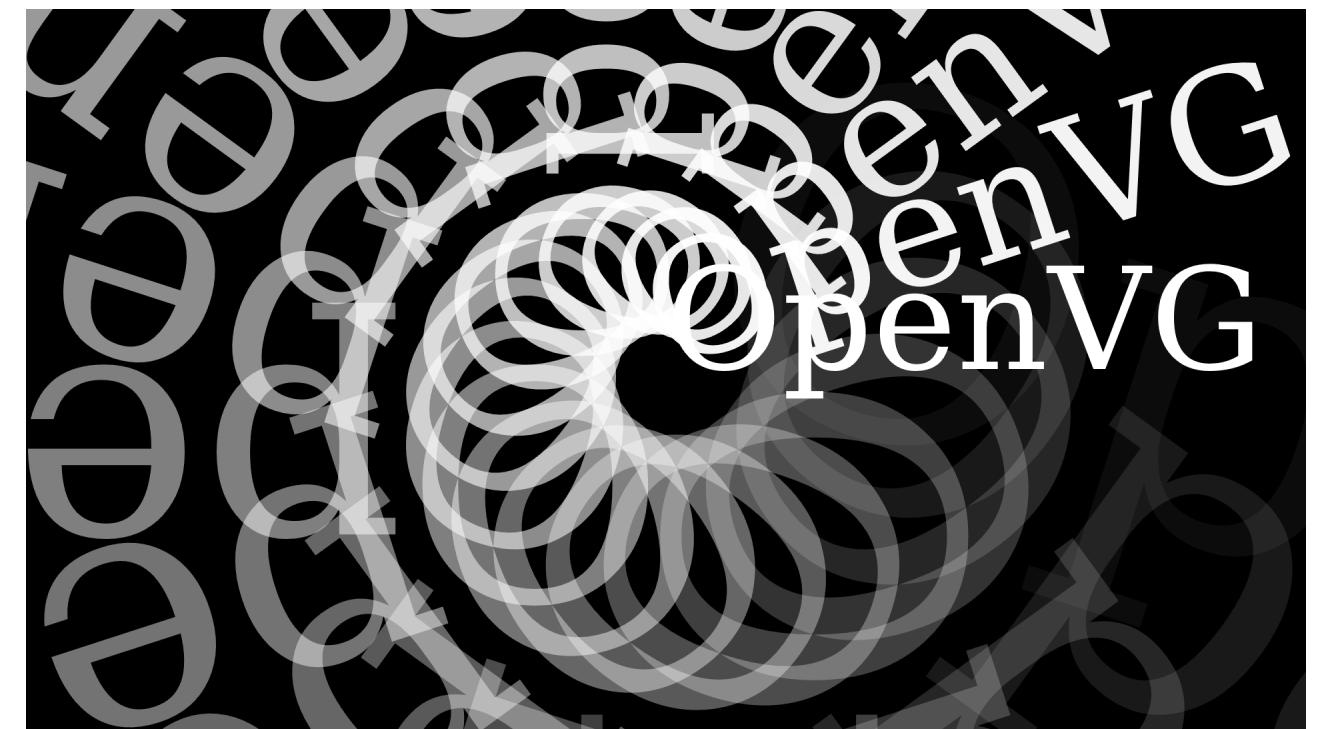
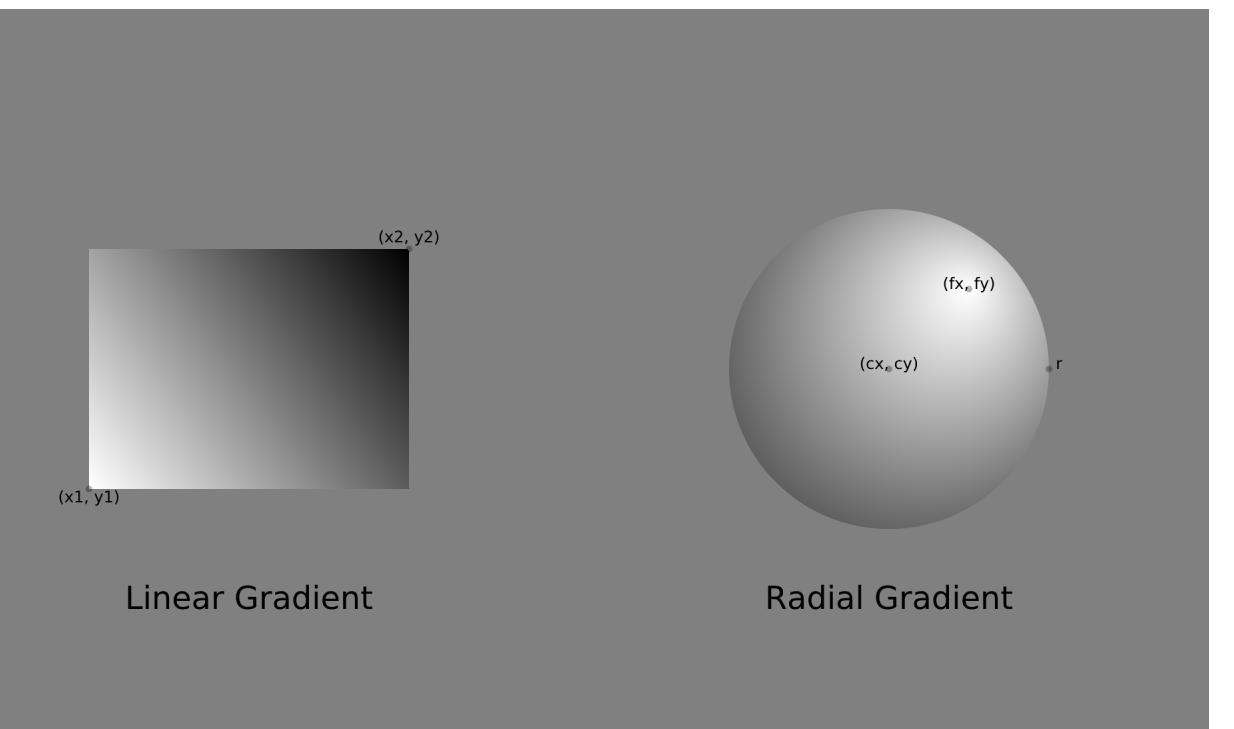
```
for y := 0; < height; y += 130 {  
    for x := 100; x < width; x+=100 {  
        canvas.Use(x, y, "#unit")  
        canvas.Use(x, y, "#runit")  
    }  
}
```

OpenVG





OpenVG on the Raspberry Pi

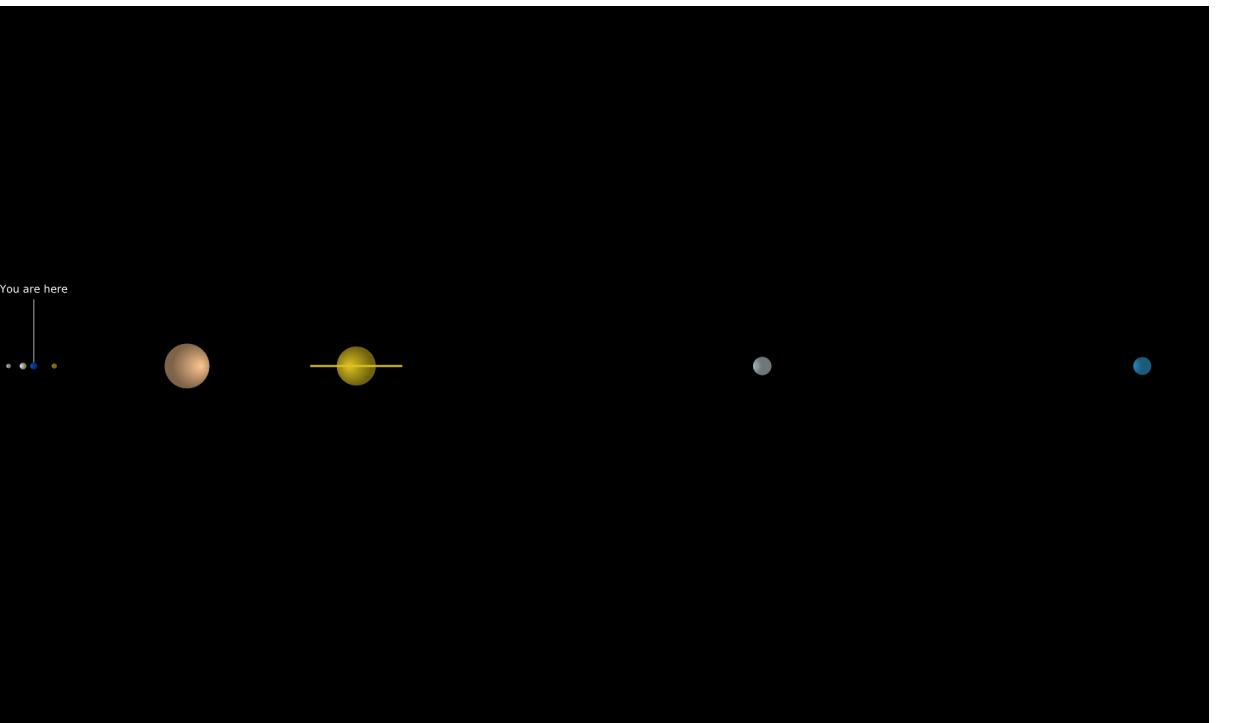


Why I use Go



Anthony Starks

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```
package main
import "fmt"

func main() {
    fmt.Println("hello, world")
}
```

This is the traditional hello, world program.
It's six lines long, and imports the `fmt` package,
leading some to be surprised at the size of the resulting binary.

```
package main

import (
    "bufio"
    "github.com/ajstarks/openvg"
    "os"
)

func main() {
    width, height := openvg.Init()

    w2 := openvg.VGfloat(width / 2)
    h2 := openvg.VGfloat(height / 2)
    w := openvg.VGfloat(width)

    openvg.Start(width, height)                      // Start the picture
    openvg.BackgroundColor("black")                  // Black background
    openvg.FillRGB(44, 100, 232, 1)                // Big blue marble
    openvg.Circle(w2, 0, w)                         // The "world"
    openvg.FillColor("white")                       // White text
    openvg.TextMid(w2, h2, "hello, world", "serif", width/10) // Greetings
    openvg.End()                                    // End the picture
    bufio.NewReader(os.Stdin).ReadBytes('\n') // Pause until [RETURN]
    openvg.Finish()                                // Graphics cleanup
}
```



OpenVG Functions

Circle (x, y, r VGfloat)

Ellipse (x, y, w, h VGfloat)

Rect (x, y, w, h VGfloat)

Roundrect(x, y, w, h, rw, rh VGfloat)

Line (x1, y1, x2, y2 VGfloat)

Polyline (x, y []VGfloat)

Polygon (x, y []VGfloat)

Arc (x, y, w, h, sa, aext VGfloat)

Qbezier (sx, sy, cx, cy, ex, ey VGfloat)

Cbezier (sx, sy, cx, cy, px, py, ex, ey VGfloat)

Image (x, y VGfloat, w, h int, s string)

Text (x, y VGfloat, s, font string, size int)

TextMid (x, y VGfloat, s, font string, size int)

TextEnd (x, y VGfloat, s, font string, size int)

Partly Cloudy

40°



(feels like 33°)

Tuesday April 17

7:20 pm

Missouri's Governor Was Already in Trouble. A New Felony Claim Adds to That.
U.S. Seeks to Send American ISIS Suspect to Another Country's Custody
Sessions Tries to Put New Pressure on Drug Companies in Opioid Crisis
A Southwest Airlines Engine Explodes, Killing a Passenger
Marco Rubio, Darling of G.O.P. Establishment, Hires a Thorn in Its Side

Mostly Cloudy

47°

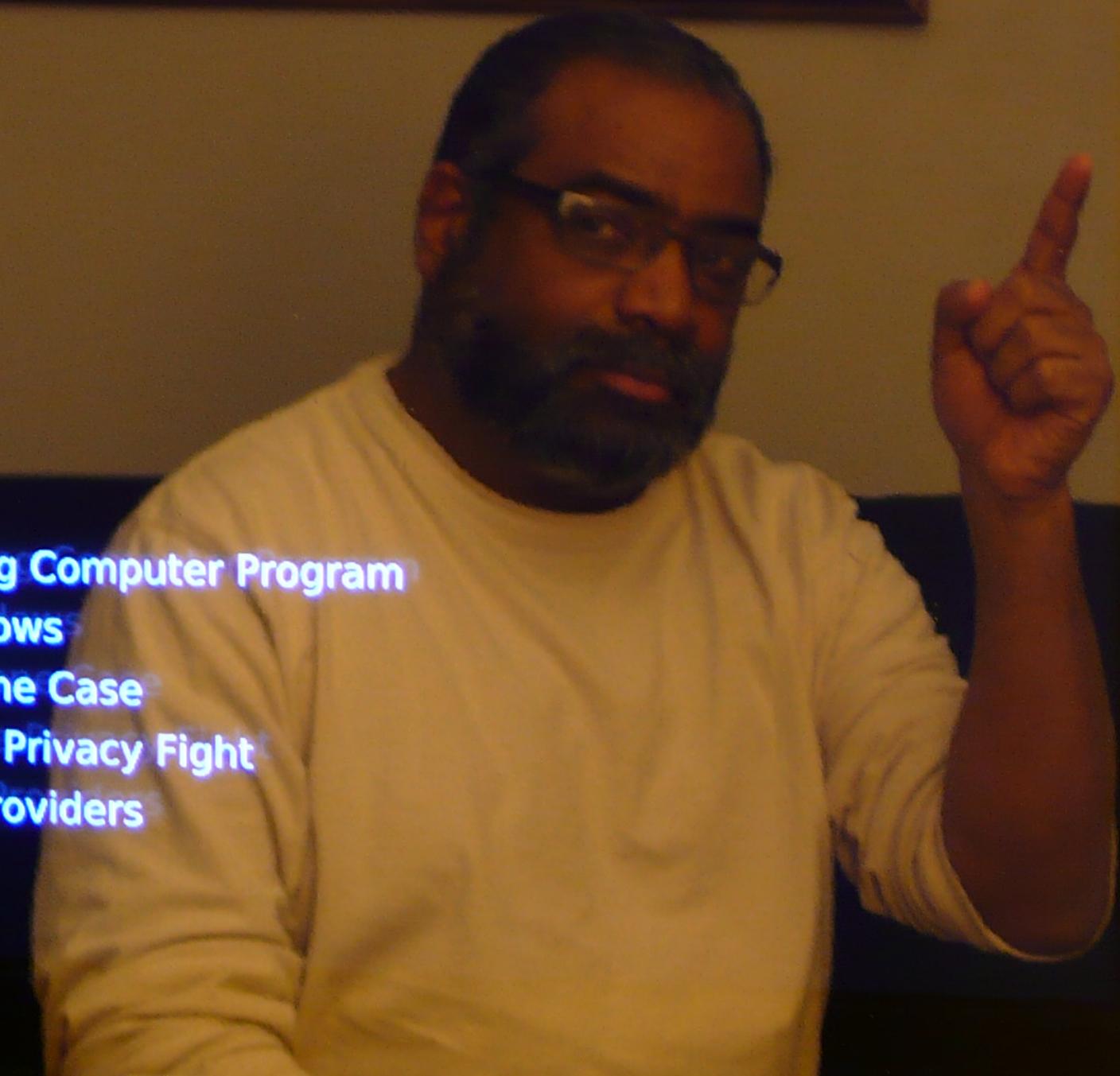


(feels like 45°)

Sunday March 13

3:03 am

Farhad and Mike Discuss the Apple Case and a Go-Playing Computer Program
Getting the Weather Report From Windows
The Government Answers Apple in the iPhone Case
Apple and U.S. Bitterly Turn Up Volume in iPhone Privacy Fight
F.C.C. Proposes Privacy Rules for Internet Providers



MECHANICAL DRAWING

GEOMETRICAL DRAWING

Mostly Cloudy

36° 

(feels like 29°)

29% Chance of precipitation

Tuesday February 23

9:41 pm

Justice Alito Addresses Prospect of an 8-Member Court

Michigan: State Senate Approves Aid to Help Flint Residents Pay Water Bills

Told to 'Take the Gloves Off,' John Kasich Says the Race Is Out of His Hands

Utah: Polygamist Sect Leaders Are Arrested on Fraud Charges

North Carolina: State Lawmakers Target Restroom Anti-Bias Law in Charlotte



HDMI Pi

Clear

66°



Friday April 14

5:55 pm

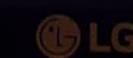
White House to Keep Its Visitor Logs Secret

Georgia Officers are Fired After Kicking Man at Traffic Stop

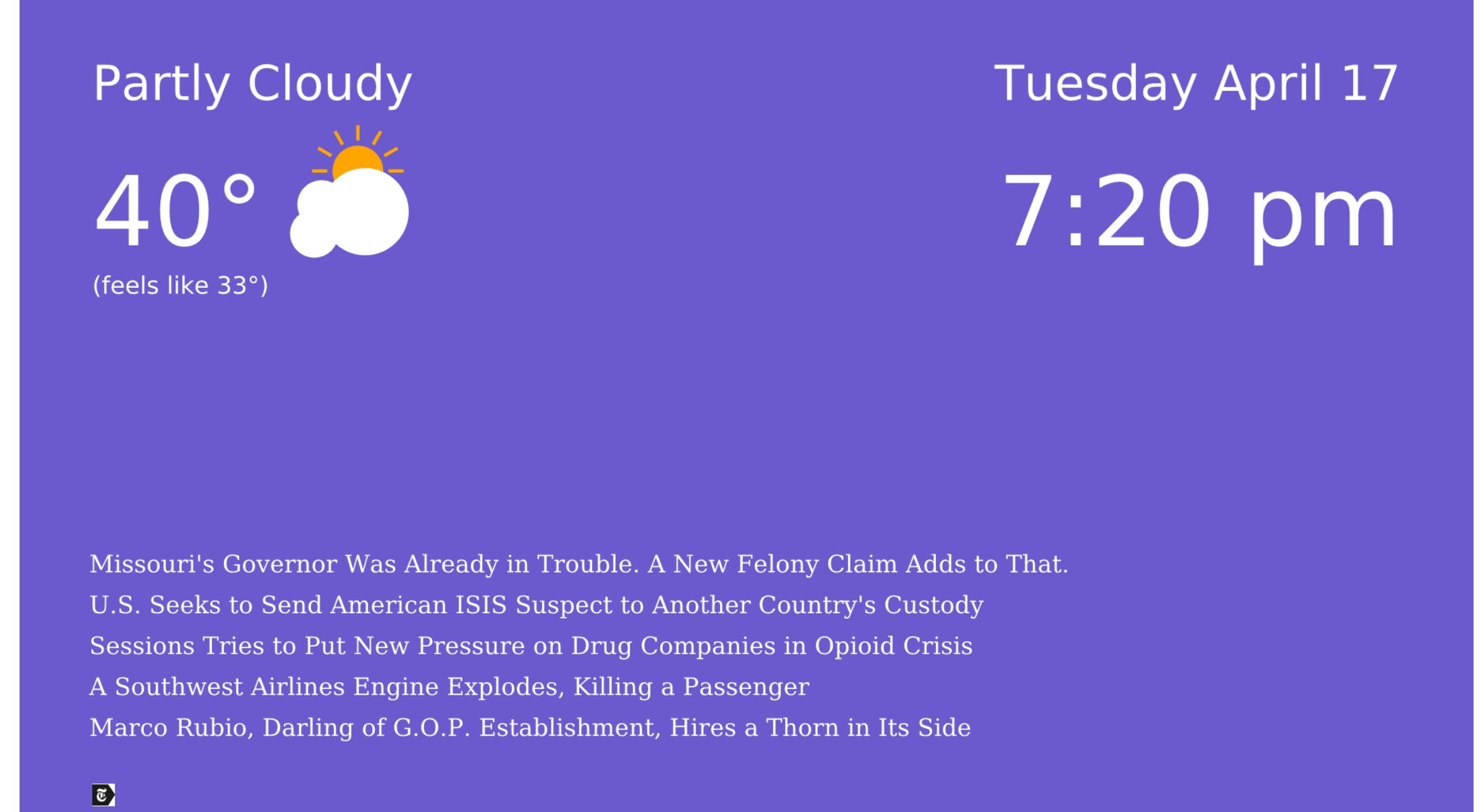
Does a Uniform Keep Officers in Line? The Baltimore Chief Thinks So

Wisconsin Man Who Mailed Manifesto to Trump Is Captured After 10-Day Manhunt

California Today: GoPros, Audiobooks and Other Perks of the Library



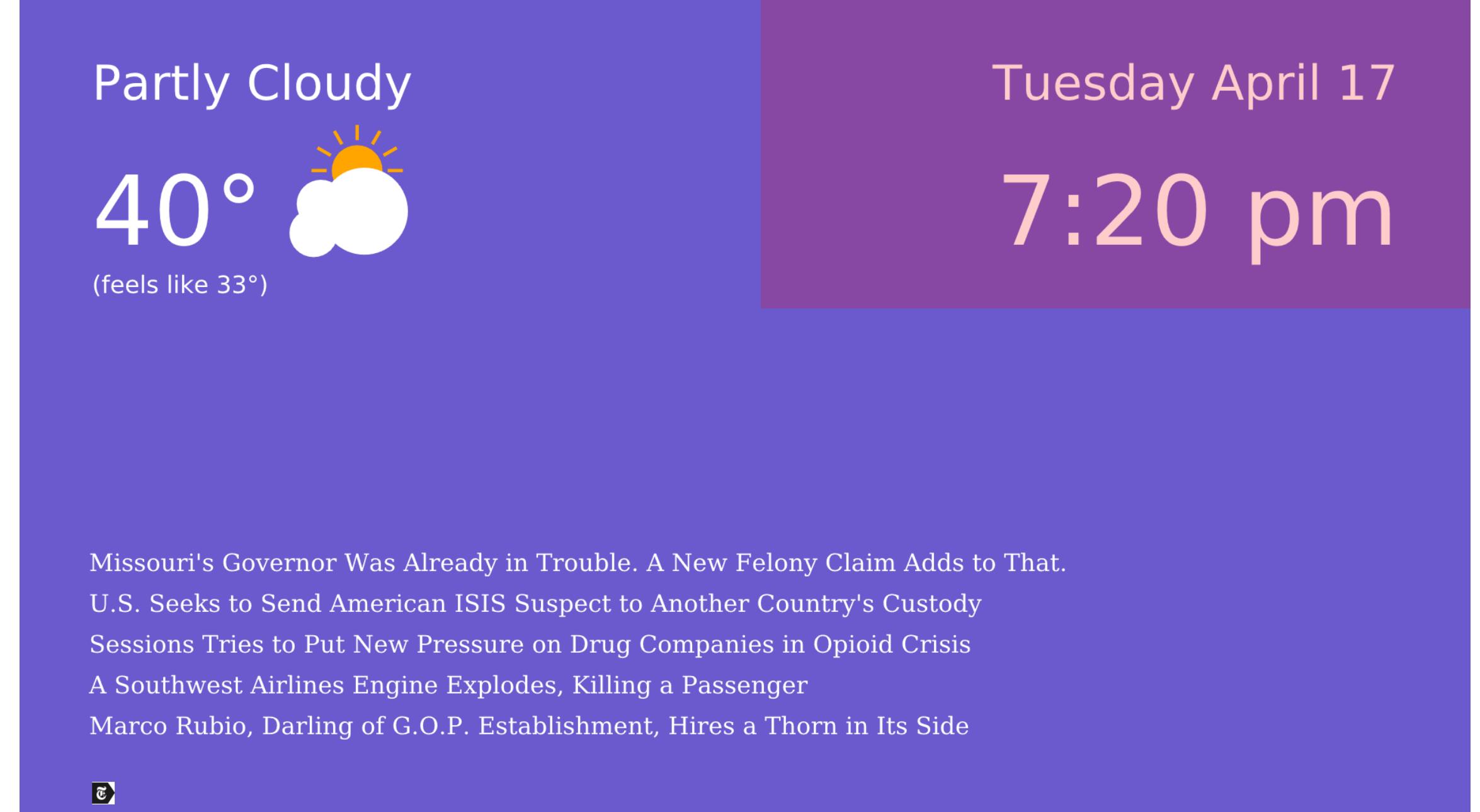
```
func main() {  
  
    //...  
  
    dateticker := time.NewTicker(1 * time.Minute)  
    weatherticker := time.NewTicker(5 * time.Minute)  
    headticker := time.NewTicker(10 * time.Minute)  
    sigint := make(chan os.Signal, 1)  
    signal.Notify(sigint, os.Interrupt)  
  
    for {  
        select {  
            case <-weatherticker.C:  
                canvas.weather(*location)  
            case <-dateticker.C:  
                canvas.clock(*smartcolor)  
            case <-headticker.C:  
                canvas.headlines(*section, *thumb)  
            case <-sigint:  
                openvg.Finish()  
                os.Exit(0)  
        }  
    }  
}
```



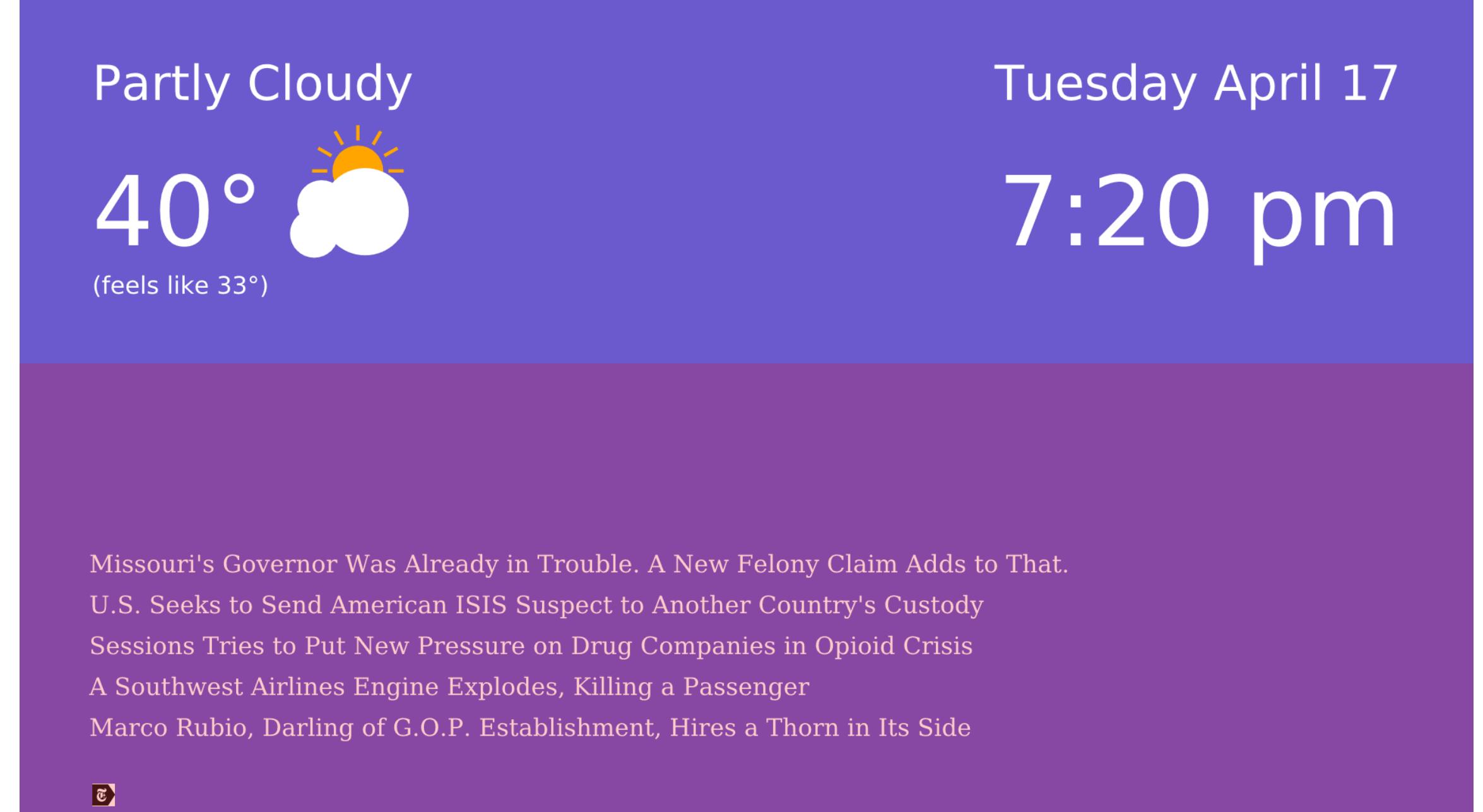
```
func main() {  
  
    //...  
  
    dateticker := time.NewTicker(1 * time.Minute)  
    weatherticker := time.NewTicker(5 * time.Minute)  
    headticker := time.NewTicker(10 * time.Minute)  
    sigint := make(chan os.Signal, 1)  
    signal.Notify(sigint, os.Interrupt)  
  
    for {  
        select {  
            case <-weatherticker.C:  
                canvas.weather(*location)  
            case <-dateticker.C:  
                canvas.clock(*smartcolor)  
            case <-headticker.C:  
                canvas.headlines(*section, *thumb)  
            case <-sigint:  
                openvg.Finish()  
                os.Exit(0)  
        }  
    }  
}
```



```
func main() {  
  
    //...  
  
    dateticker := time.NewTicker(1 * time.Minute)  
    weatherticker := time.NewTicker(5 * time.Minute)  
    headticker := time.NewTicker(10 * time.Minute)  
    sigint := make(chan os.Signal, 1)  
    signal.Notify(sigint, os.Interrupt)  
  
    for {  
        select {  
            case <-weatherticker.C:  
                canvas.weather(*location)  
            case <-dateticker.C:  
                canvas.clock(*smartcolor)  
            case <-headticker.C:  
                canvas.headlines(*section, *thumb)  
            case <-sigint:  
                openvg.Finish()  
                os.Exit(0)  
        }  
    }  
}
```



```
func main() {  
  
    //...  
  
    dateticker := time.NewTicker(1 * time.Minute)  
    weatherticker := time.NewTicker(5 * time.Minute)  
    headticker := time.NewTicker(10 * time.Minute)  
    sigint := make(chan os.Signal, 1)  
    signal.Notify(sigint, os.Interrupt)  
  
    for {  
        select {  
            case <-weatherticker.C:  
                canvas.weather(*location)  
            case <-dateticker.C:  
                canvas.clock(*smartcolor)  
            case <-headticker.C:  
                canvas.headlines(*section, *thumb)  
            case <-sigint:  
                openvg.Finish()  
                os.Exit(0)  
        }  
    }  
}
```



deck



a Go package for presentations

```

Start the deck      <deck>

Set the canvas size <canvas width="1200" height="900"/>

Begin a slide       <slide bg="white" fg="black">

Draw some text      <text xp="50" yp="90" sp="5" font="" color="" opacity="" align="c">Deck elements</text>

Place an image      <image name="follow.jpg" caption="Dreams" xp="70" yp="60" width="640" height="480" scale="" />

Make a bullet list   <list xp="10" yp="70" sp="3" color="" opacity="" type="bullet">
                      <li>text, list, image</li>
                      <li>line, rect, ellipse</li>
                      <li>arc, curve, polygon</li>
                  </list>

End the list        </slide>

Draw a line          <line xp1="20" yp1="10" xp2="30" yp2="10" sp="" color="" opacity="" />

Draw a rectangle     <rect xp="35" yp="10" wp="4" hp="3" color="rgb(127,0,0)" opacity="" />

Draw an ellipse      <ellipse xp="45" yp="10" wp="4" hp="3" color="rgb(0,127,0)" opacity="" />

Draw an arc          <arc xp="55" yp="10" wp="4" hp="3" a1="0" a2="180" color="rgb(0,0,127)" opacity="" />

Draw a quadratic bezier <curve xp1="60" yp1="10" xp2="75" yp2="20" xp3="70" yp3="10" color="" opacity="" />

Draw a polygon       <polygon xc="75 75 80" yc="8 12 10" color="rgb(0,0,127)" opacity="" />

End the slide        </deck>

```

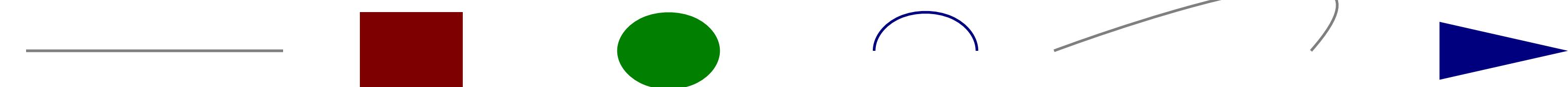
Anatomy of a Deck

Deck elements

- text, list, image
- line, rect, ellipse
- arc, curve, polygon



Dreams



Percent Grid

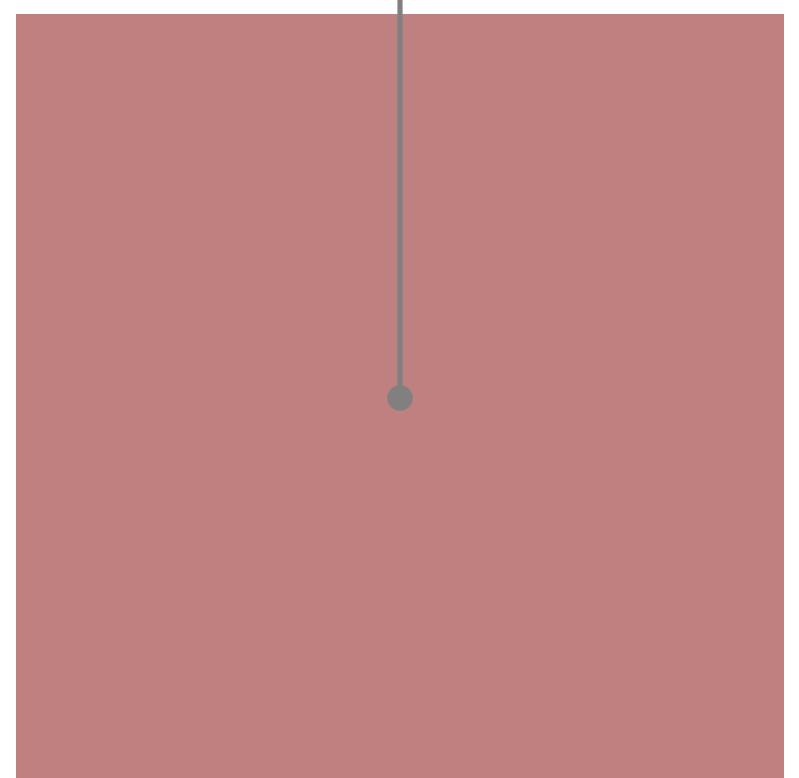
10%, 50%

Hello

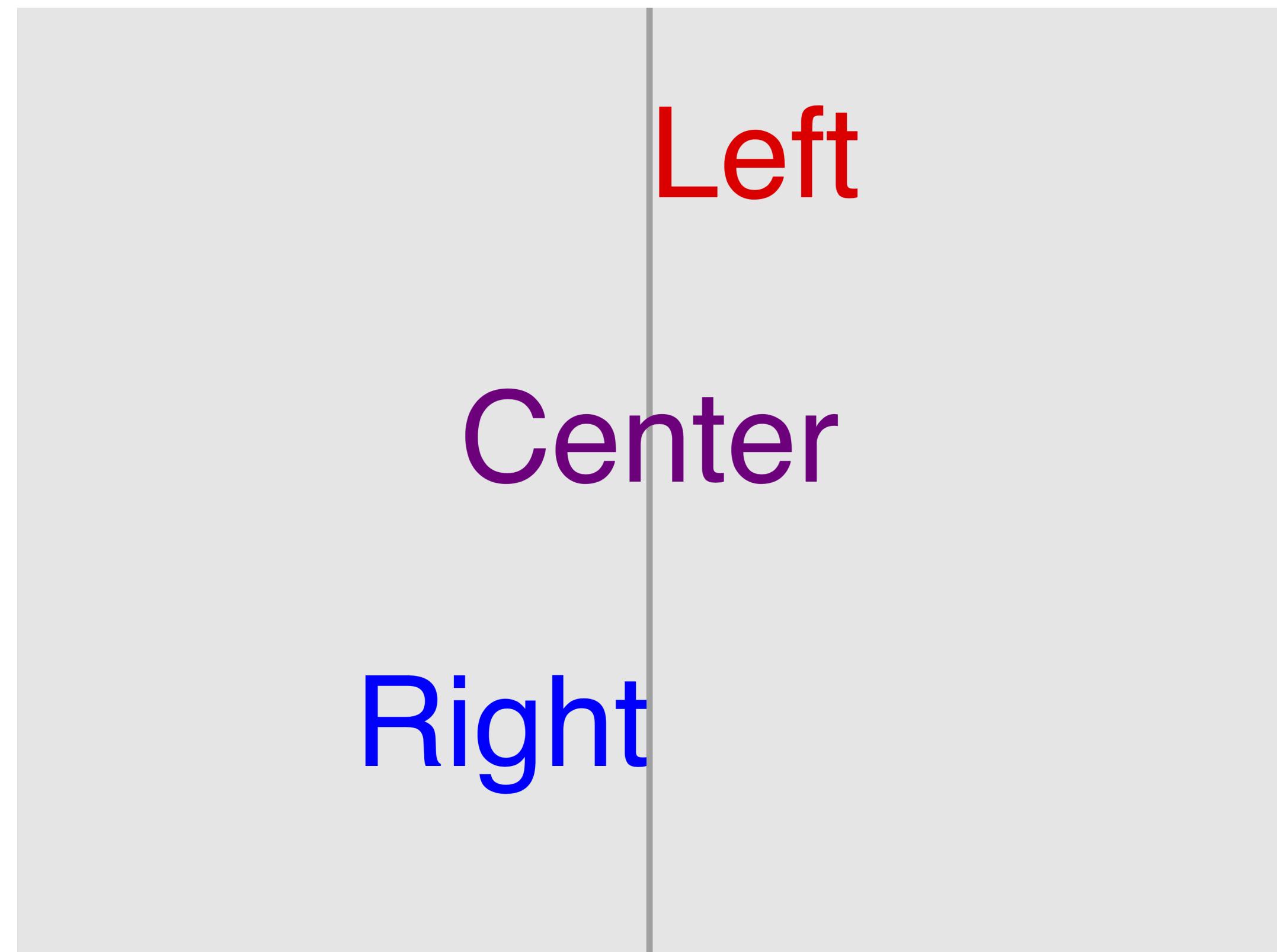
50%, 50%



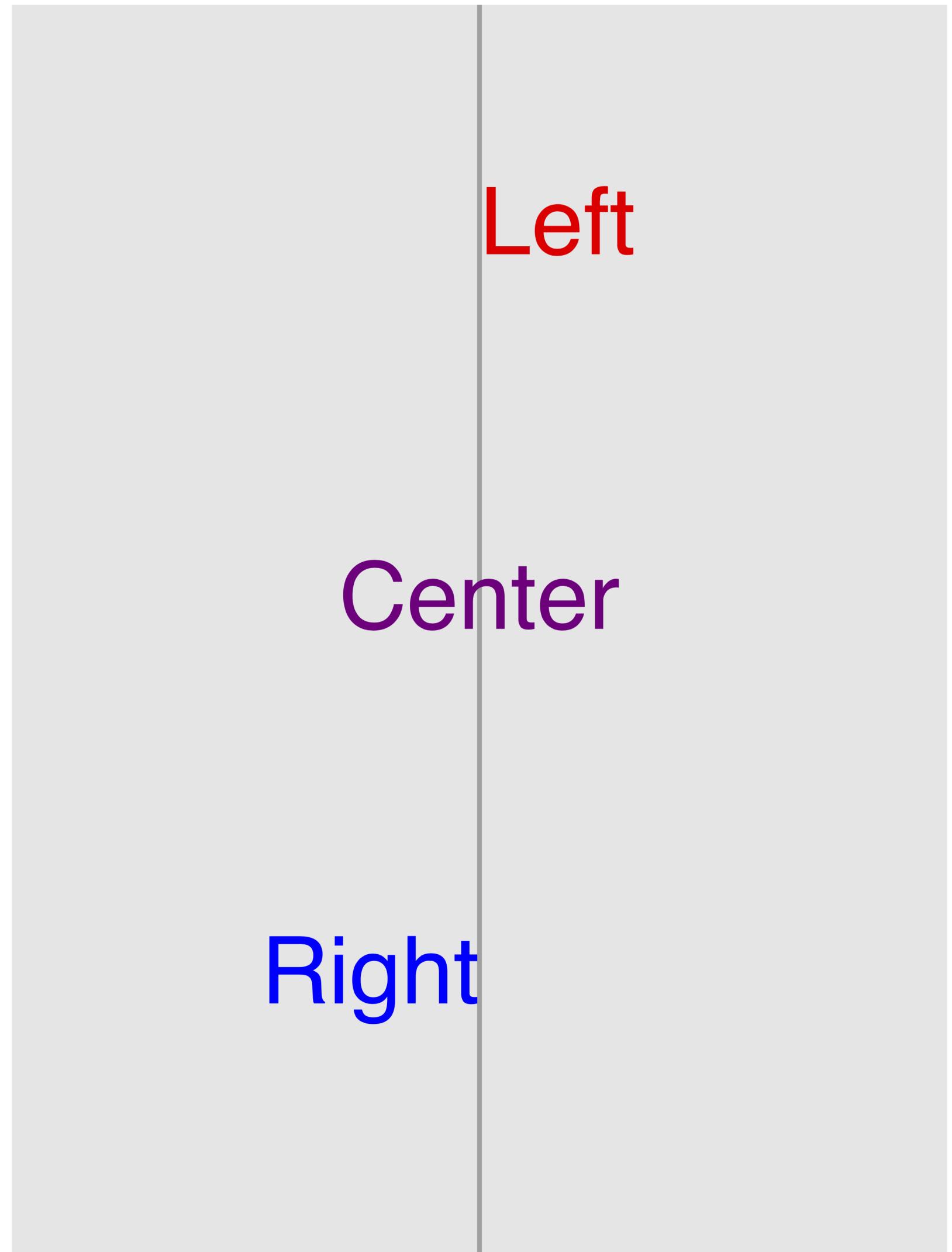
90%, 50%



Percentage-based layout



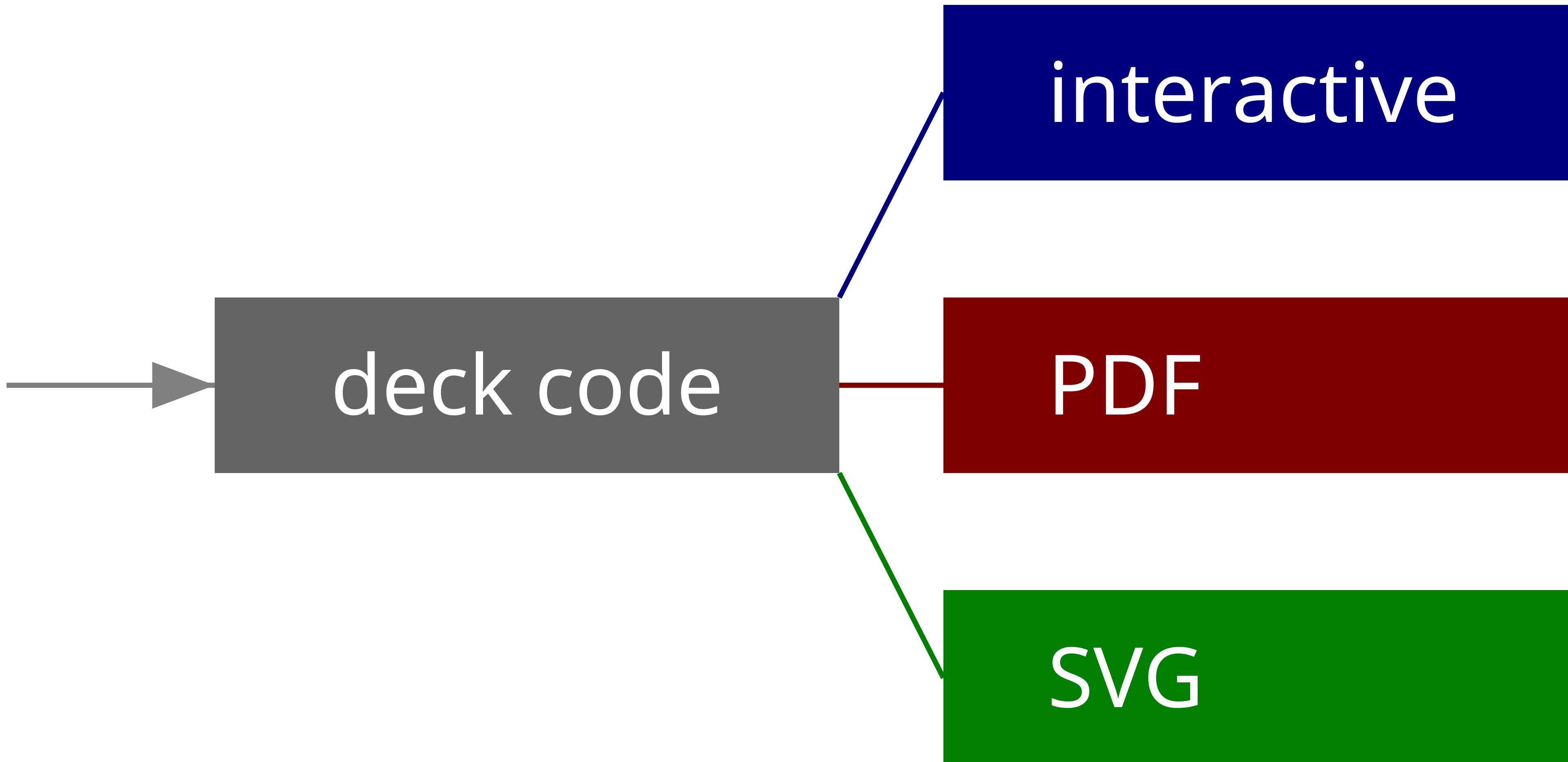
Landscape



Portrait

Scaling the canvas

Process



deck/generate text and list functions

Text (x, y float64, s, font string, size float64, color string, op ...float64)

TextBlock(x, y float64, s, font string, size, margin float64, color string, op ...float64)

TextMid (x, y float64, s, font string, size float64, color string, op ...float64)

TextEnd (x, y float64, s, font string, size float64, color string, op ...float64)

Code (x, y float64, s string, size, margin float64, color string, op ...float64)

List (x, y, size float64, items []string, ltype, font, color string)

deck/generate graphic functions

Image (x, y float64, w, h int, name string)

Arc (x, y, w, h, size, a1, a2 float64, color string, op ...float64)

Circle (x, y, w float64, color string, op ...float64)

Ellipse (x, y, w, h float64, color string, op ...float64)

Square (x, y, w float64, color string, op ...float64)

Rect (x, y, w, h float64, color string, op ...float64)

Curve (x1, y1, x2, y2, x3, y3, size float64, color string, op ...float64)

Line (x1, y1, x2, y2, size float64, color string, op ...float64)

Polygon (x, y []float64, color string, op ...float64)

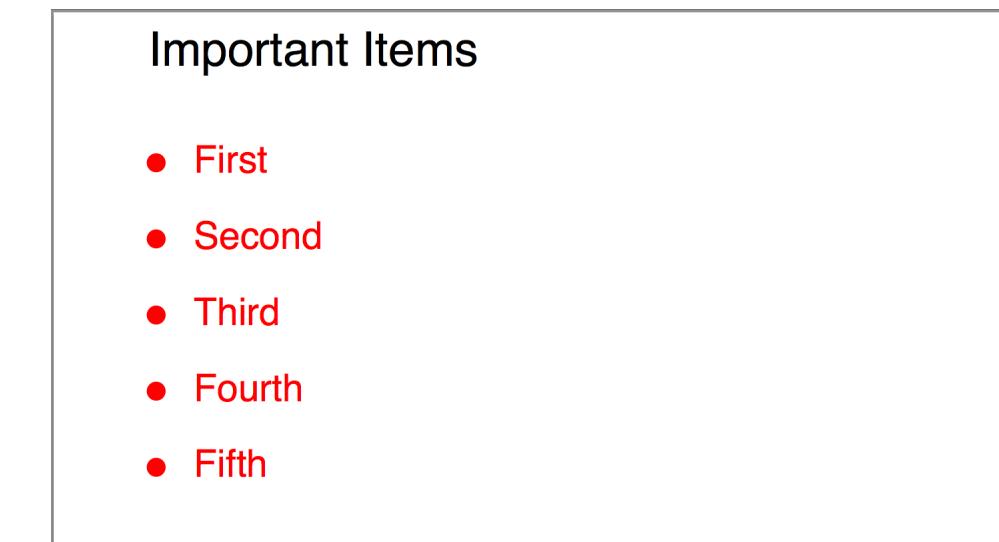
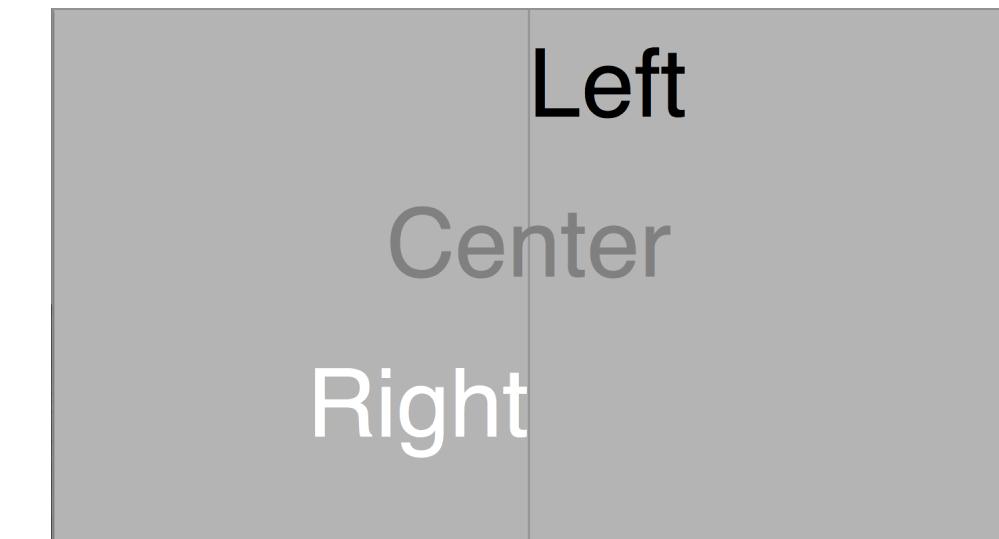
```
func main() {
    deck := generate.NewSlides(os.Stdout, 1600, 900) // 16x9 deck to stdout
    deck.StartDeck() // start the deck

    deck.StartSlide("rgb(180,180,180)")
    // ...
    deck.EndSlide()

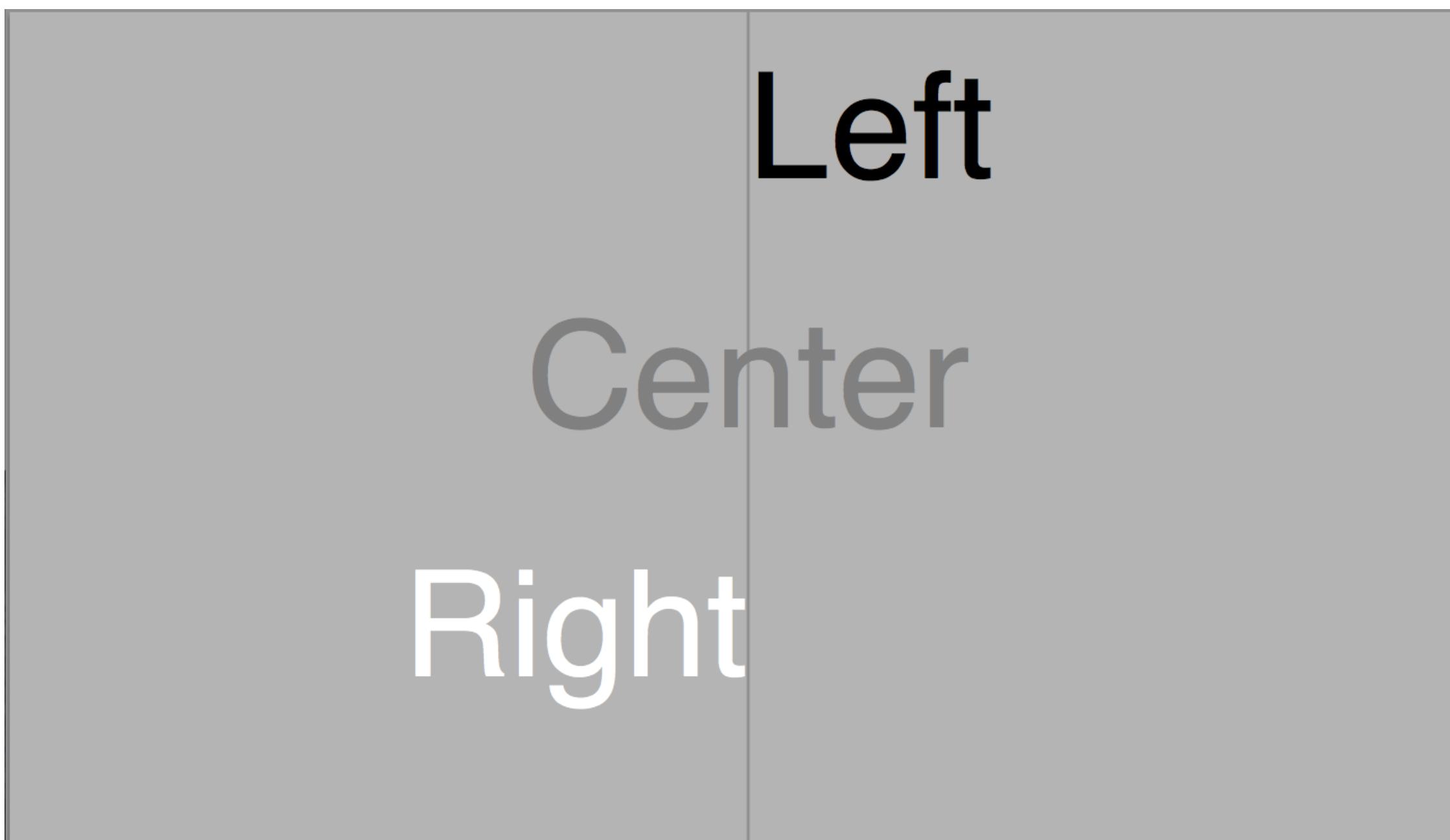
    deck.StartSlide()
    // ...
    deck.EndSlide()

    deck.StartSlide("black", "white")
    // ...
    deck.EndSlide()

    deck.EndDeck() // end the deck
}
```



```
// Text alignment
deck.StartSlide("rgb(180,180,180)")
deck.Text(50, 80, "Left", "sans", 10, "black")
deck.TextMid(50, 50, "Center", "sans", 10, "gray")
deck.TextEnd(50, 20, "Right", "sans", 10, "white")
deck.Line(50, 100, 50, 0, 0.2, "black", 20)
deck.EndSlide()
```



```
// List
items := []string{"First", "Second", "Third", "Fourth", "Fifth"}
deck.StartSlide()
deck.Text(10, 90, "Important Items", "sans", 5, "")
deck.List(10, 70, 4, items, "bullet", "sans", "red")
deck.EndSlide()
```

Important Items

- First
- Second
- Third
- Fourth
- Fifth

```
// Picture with text annotation
quote := "Yours is some tepid, off-brand, generic 'cola'. " +
        "What I'm making is \"Classic Coke\""
person := "Heisenberg"
deck.StartSlide("black", "white")
deck.Image(50, 50, 1440, 900, "classic-coke.png")
deck.TextBlock(10, 80, quote, "sans", 2.5, 30, "")
deck.Text(65, 15, person, "sans", 1.2, "")
deck.EndSlide()
```



A View of User Experience: Designing for People

Anthony Starks / ajstarks@gmail.com / @ajstarks

Design



What works good is better than what looks good, because what works good lasts.

Ray Eames

Designing for People

title A View of User Experience: Designing for People Anthony Starks / ajstarks@gmail.com / @ajstarks

section Design gray white

caption eames.png Ray Eames What works good is better than what looks good, because what works good last

capgen slides.txt | pdfdeck ... > slides.pdf

```

#!/bin/sh
. $HOME/Library/deckfuncs.sh

deck begin
  canvas 1200 900
  slide begin white black
    ctext "Deck elements" 50 90 5
    cimage follow.jpg "Dreams" 70 60 640 480

    blist 10 70 3
      li text, list, image
      li line, rect, ellipse
      li arc, curve, polygon
    elist

    line    20 10 30 10
    rect    35 10 4 3      "rgb(127,0,0)"
    ellipse 45 10 4 3      "rgb(0,127,0)"
    arc     55 10 4 3 0 180 "rgb(0,0,127)"
    curve   60 10 75 20 70 10
    polygon "75 75 80" "8 12 10" "rgb(0,0,127)"

  slide end
deck end

```

Deck elements

- text, list, image
- line, rect, ellipse
- arc, curve, polygon



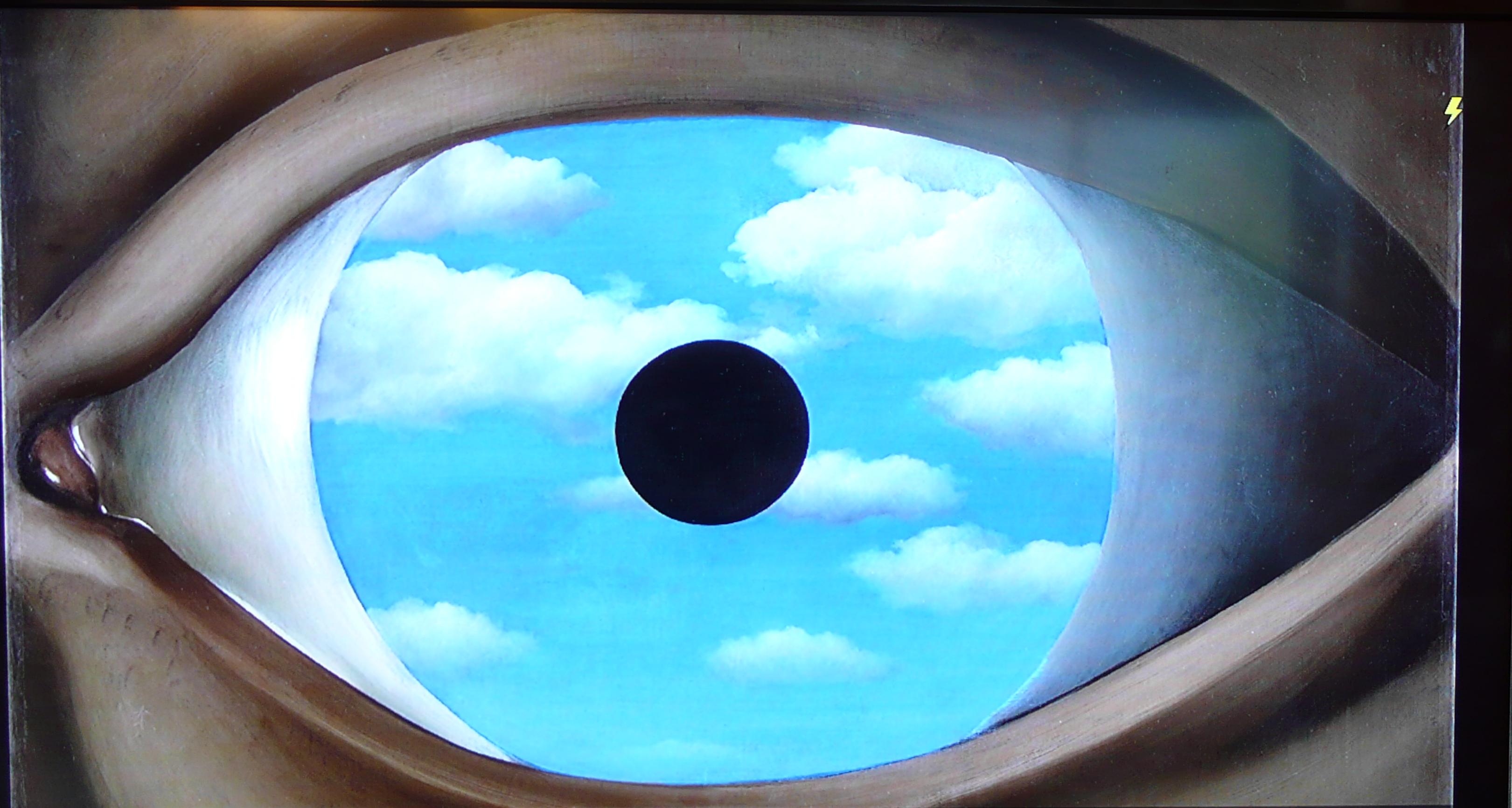
Dreams



Deck Web API

sex -dir [start dir] -listen [address:port] -maxupload [bytes]

| | | |
|--------|-------------------------------|---|
| GET | / | List the API |
| GET | /deck/ | List the content on the server |
| GET | /deck/?filter=[type] | List content filtered by deck, image, video |
| POST | /deck/content.xml?cmd=1s | Play a deck with the specified duration |
| POST | /deck/content.xml?cmd=stop | Stop playing a deck |
| POST | /deck/content.xml?slide=[num] | Play deck starting at a slide number |
| DELETE | /deck/content.xml | Remove content |
| POST | /upload/ Deck:content.xml | Upload content |
| POST | /table/ Deck:content.txt | Generate a table from a tab-separated list |
| POST | /table/?textsize=[size] | Specify the text size of the table |
| POST | /media/ Media:content.mov | Play the specified video |



LG



Design Examples

Top

Left

Right

Bottom

10%

30%

70%

10%

Header (top 10%)

Summary
(30%)

Detail
(70%)

Footer (bottom 10%)

My Story

Section

One

Two

Three

Four

Five

Six

Document Links

Add web and mailto links with the link attribute of the text element.

Once rendered as a PDF, clicking on the link opens the default browser or email client.

The image contains two screenshots. The top screenshot shows a PDF viewer window titled "deck-fira-4x3.pdf (page 53 of 57)". It displays a quote in white text on a dark blue background: "Python and Ruby programmers come to Go because they don't have to surrender much expressiveness, but gain performance and get to play with concurrency." Below the quote, it says "Less is exponentially more" and "Rob Pike". The bottom screenshot shows a web browser window titled "command center: Less is e...". The URL in the address bar is "commandcenter.blogspot.com/2012/06/less-is-exp...". The page content is identical to the quote in the PDF, along with some additional text and a "Read more" link.

Python and Ruby programmers come to Go because they don't have to surrender much expressiveness, but gain performance and get to play with concurrency.

Less is exponentially more
Rob Pike

What you're given is a set of powerful but easy to understand, easy to use building blocks from which you can assemble—compose—a solution to your problem. It might not end up quite as fast or as sophisticated or as ideologically motivated as the solution you'd write in some of those other languages, but it'll almost certainly be easier to write, easier to read, easier to understand, easier to maintain, and maybe safer.

To put it another way, oversimplifying of course:

Python and Ruby programmers come to Go because they don't have to surrender much expressiveness, but gain performance and get to play with concurrency.

C++ programmers *don't* come to Go because they have fought hard to gain exquisite control of their programming domain, and don't want to surrender any of it. To them, software isn't just about getting the job done, it's about doing it a certain way.

The issue, then, is that Go's success would contradict their world view.

BOS



SFO

Virgin America 351

Gate B38

8:35am

On Time

JFK



IND

US Airways 1207

Gate C31C

5:35pm

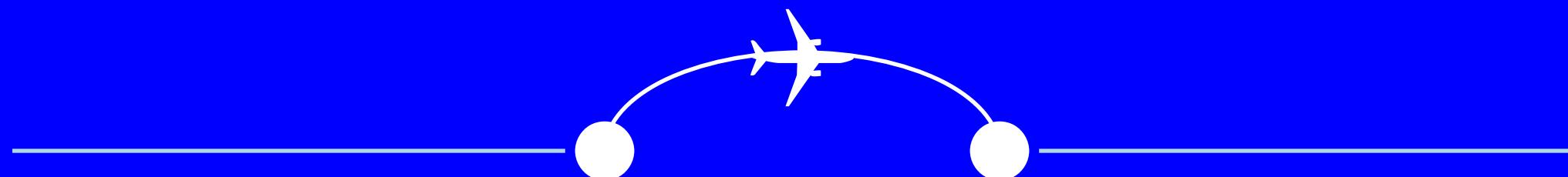
Delayed

Flight Information

Los Angeles (LAX)



New York/Newark (EWR)



Distance Traveled

1,958 mi

3,151 km

Distance to Destination

596 mi

798 km

Time to Destination

Estimated time of arrival

Local time of arrival



1:20

12:14 am

12:14 am

Ground speed



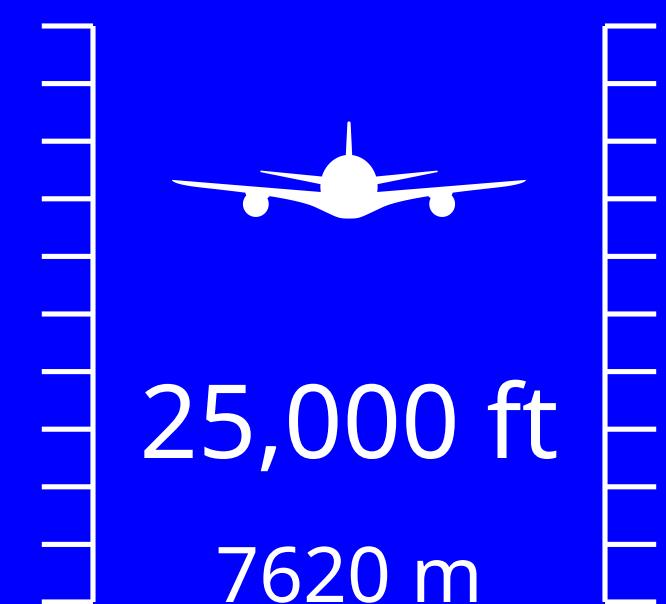
Headwind



Outside Temperature



Current Altitude



| | | |
|-------|---------|---------------|
| AAPL | 179.98 | 3.04 (1.72%) |
| AMZN | 1578.89 | 27.03 (1.74%) |
| FB | 185.23 | 2.89 (1.58%) |
| GOOGL | 1160.84 | 31.46 (2.79%) |
| MSFT | 96.54 | 2.11 (2.23%) |

| | | |
|-------|---------|----------------|
| AAPL | 181.72 | 1.74 (0.97%) |
| AMZN | 1598.39 | 19.50 (1.24%) |
| FB | 184.76 | -0.47 (-0.25%) |
| GOOGL | 1165.93 | 5.09 (0.44%) |
| MSFT | 96.77 | 0.23 (0.24%) |

| | | |
|-------|---------|-----------------|
| AAPL | 175.30 | -2.72 (-1.53%) |
| AMZN | 1544.93 | -26.75 (-1.70%) |
| FB | 172.56 | -12.53 (-6.77%) |
| GOOGL | 1100.07 | -34.35 (-3.03%) |
| MSFT | 92.89 | -1.71 (-1.81%) |

```

func stockslide(deck *generate.Deck, symbols []string) {
    x := left
    y := top

    rintr := (top-bottom)/float64(len(symbols))
    size := rintr/2.5
    cintr := size*4

    var color string
    for _, s := range symbols {
        stock, err := stockapi(s)
        if err != nil || stock.Symbol == "" {
            continue
        }
        if stock.Change < 0 {
            color = negcolor
        } else {
            color = poscolor
        }
        deck.Text(x, y, stock.Symbol, "sans", size, "")
        x += cintr * 2
        deck.TextEnd(x, y, fmt.Sprintf("%.2f", stock.Price), "sans", size, "")
        x += cintr
        deck.TextEnd(x, y, fmt.Sprintf("%.2f", stock.Change), "sans", size, color)
        x += cintr
        deck.TextEnd(x, y, fmt.Sprintf("(%.2f%%)", stock.PctChange), "sans", size, color)
        x = left
        y -= rintr
    }
    deck.Text(footx, footy, time.Now().Format("2006-01-02 15:04:05"), "sans", 1.5, "yellow")
}

```

| | | |
|-------|---------|----------------|
| AAPL | 181.72 | 1.74 (0.97%) |
| AMZN | 1598.39 | 19.50 (1.24%) |
| FB | 184.76 | -0.47 (-0.25%) |
| GOOGL | 1165.93 | 5.09 (0.44%) |
| MSFT | 96.77 | 0.23 (0.24%) |

2018-03-12 21:05:06

So, the next time you're
about to make a subclass,
think hard and ask yourself

what would Go do

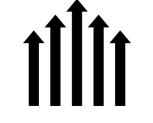
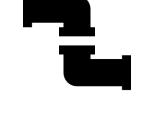
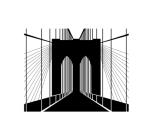
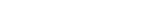
Andrew Mackenzie-Ross



go

| | |
|----------|--|
| build | compile packages and dependencies |
| clean | remove object files |
| doc | show documentation for package or symbol |
| env | print Go environment information |
| fix | run go tool fix on packages |
| fmt | run gofmt on package sources |
| generate | generate Go files by processing source |
| get | download and install packages and dependencies |
| install | compile and install packages and dependencies |
| list | list packages |
| run | compile and run Go program |
| test | test packages |
| tool | run specified go tool |
| version | print Go version |
| vet | run go tool vet on packages |

Go Proverbs

-  Don't communicate by sharing memory, share memory by communicating.
-  Concurrency is not parallelism.
-  Channels orchestrate; mutexes serialize.
-  The bigger the interface, the weaker the abstraction.
-  Make the zero value useful.
-  interface{} says nothing.
-  Gofmt's style is no one's favorite, yet gofmt is everyone's favorite.
-  A little copying is better than a little dependency.
-  Syscall must always be guarded with build tags.
-  Cgo must always be guarded with build tags.
-  Cgo is not Go.
-  With the unsafe package there are no guarantees.
-  Clear is better than clever.
-  Reflection is never clear.
-  Errors are values.
-  Don't just check errors, handle them gracefully.
-  Design the architecture, name the components, document the details.
-  Documentation is for users.
-  Don't panic.



Don't communicate
by sharing memory,
share memory by
communicating.

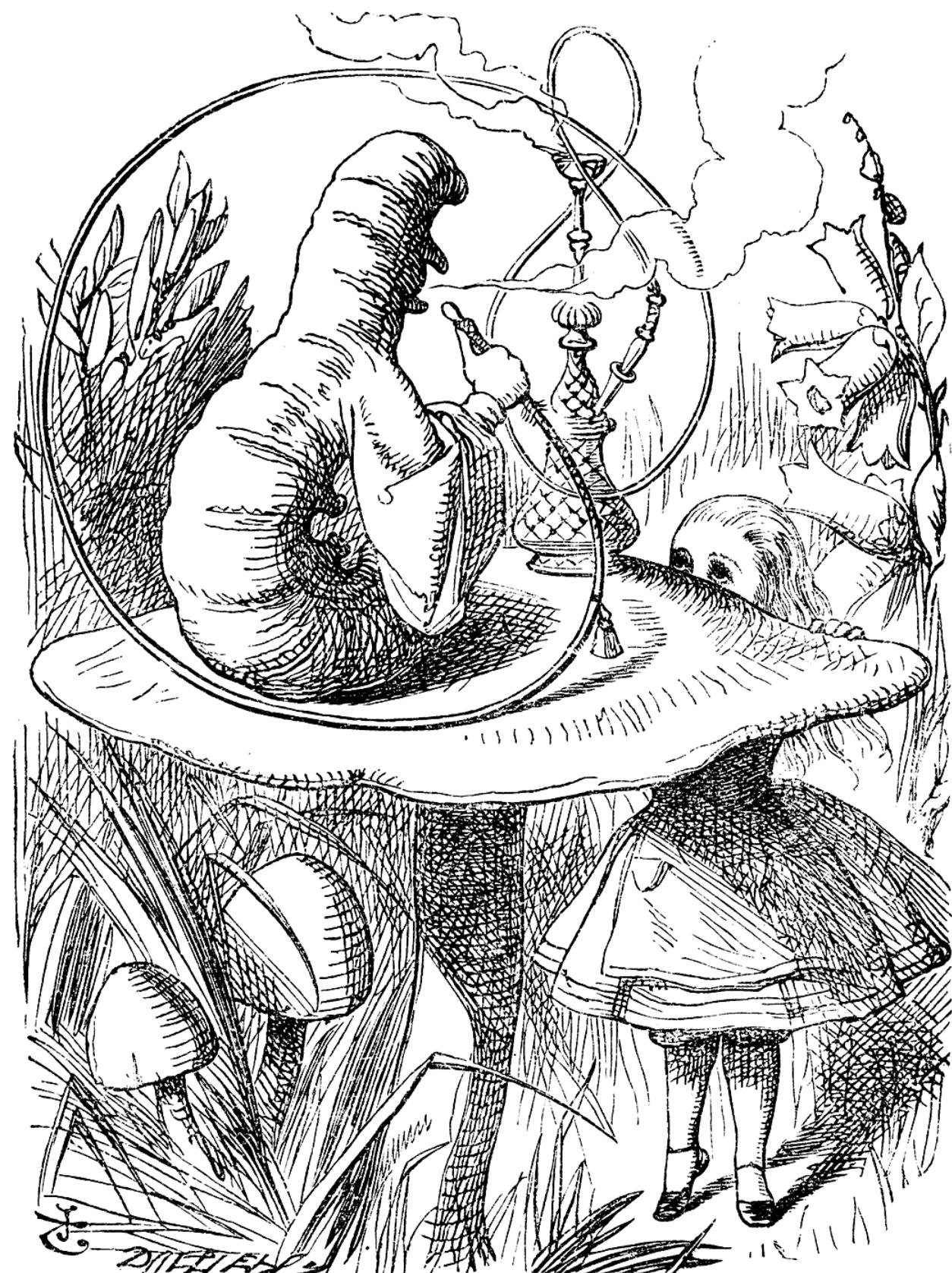


The bigger the interface,
the weaker the abstraction.



Make the zero
value useful.

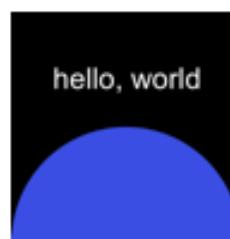
Chapter V



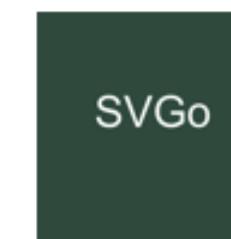
Advice from a Caterpillar

THE Caterpillar and Alice looked at each other for some time in silence: at last the Caterpillar took the hookah out of its mouth, and addressed her in a languid, sleepy voice. “Who are you?” said the Caterpillar. This was not an encouraging opening for a conversation. Alice replied, rather shyly, “I—I hardly know, sir, just at present—at least I know who I was when I got up this morning, but I think I must have been changed several times since then.”

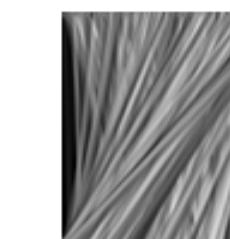
SVGo Examples



hello.go



SVGo



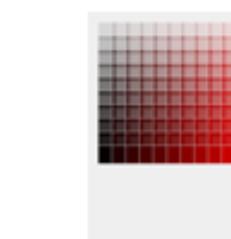
rl.go



concentric.go



concentric2.go



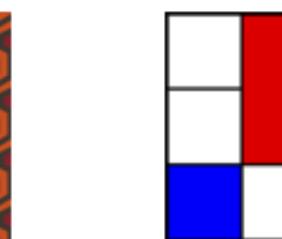
cgrid.go



diag.go



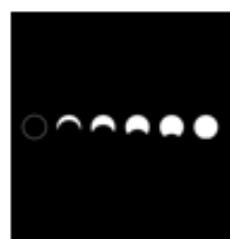
shining.go



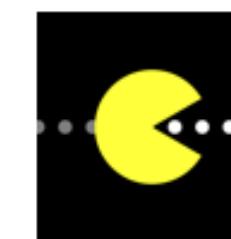
mondrian.go



richter.go



eclipse.go



pacman.go



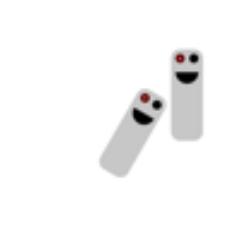
pyramid.go



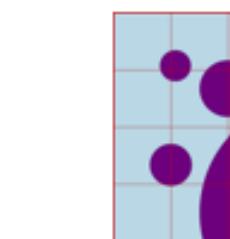
cloud.go



color-clouds.go



creepy.go



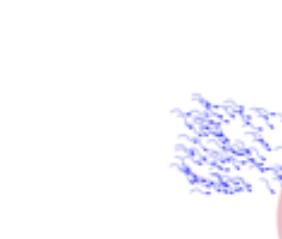
d4h.go



sunearth.go



conception.go



conception2.go



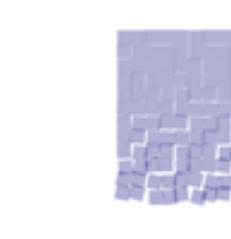
randbox.go



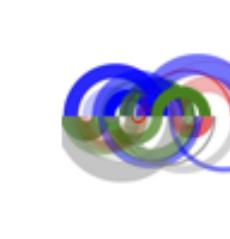
randspot.go



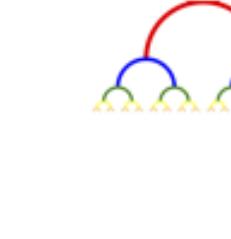
cube.go



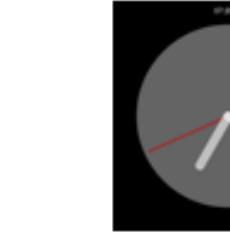
schotter.go



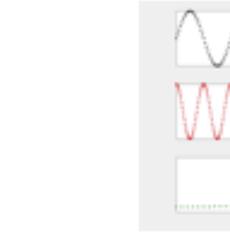
randarc.go



reurse.go



clock.go



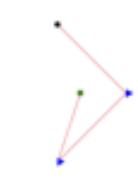
plotfunc.go



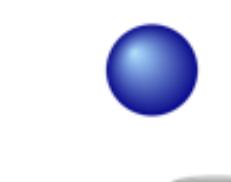
therm.go



pattern.go



marker.go



gradient.go



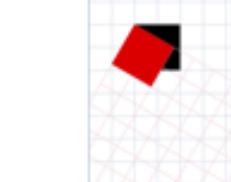
fontrange.go



uni.go



lorem.go



rotate.go



rottext.go



skewabc.go



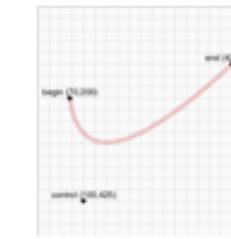
gear.go



star.go



starx.go



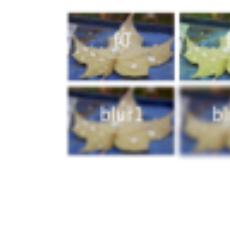
swoosh.go



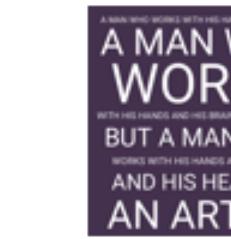
textpath.go



imfade.go



fe.go



artist.go



go.go

codepicdeck

```

package main

import (
    "fmt"
    "github.com/ajstarks/svggo"
    "os"
)

func main() {
    xp := []int{50, 70, 70, 50, 30, 30}
    yp := []int{40, 50, 75, 85, 75, 50}
    xl := []int{0, 0, 50, 100, 100}
    yl := []int{100, 40, 10, 40, 100}
    bgcolor := "rgb(227,78,25)"
    bkcolor := "rgb(153,29,40)"
    stcolor := "rgb(65,52,44)"
    stwidth := 12
    stylefmt := "stroke:%s;stroke-width:%d;fill:%s"
    canvas := svg.New(os.Stdout)
    width, height := 500, 500
    canvas.Start(width, height)
    canvas.Def()
    canvas.Gid("unit")
    canvas.Polyline(xl, yl, "fill:none")
    canvas.Polygon(xp, yp)
    canvas.Gend()
    canvas.Gid("runit")
    canvas.TranslateRotate(150, 180, 180)
    canvas.Use(0, 0, "#unit")
    canvas.Gend()
    canvas.Gend()
    canvas.DefEnd()
    canvas.Rect(0, 0, width, height, "fill:"+bgcolor)
    canvas.Gstyle(fmt.Sprintf(stylefmt, stcolor, stwidth, bkcolor))
    for y := 0; y < height; y += 130 {
        for x := -50; x < width; x += 100 {
            canvas.Use(x, y, "#unit")
            canvas.Use(x, y, "#runit")
        }
    }
    canvas.Gend()
    canvas.End()
}

```



shining.go [8]

```

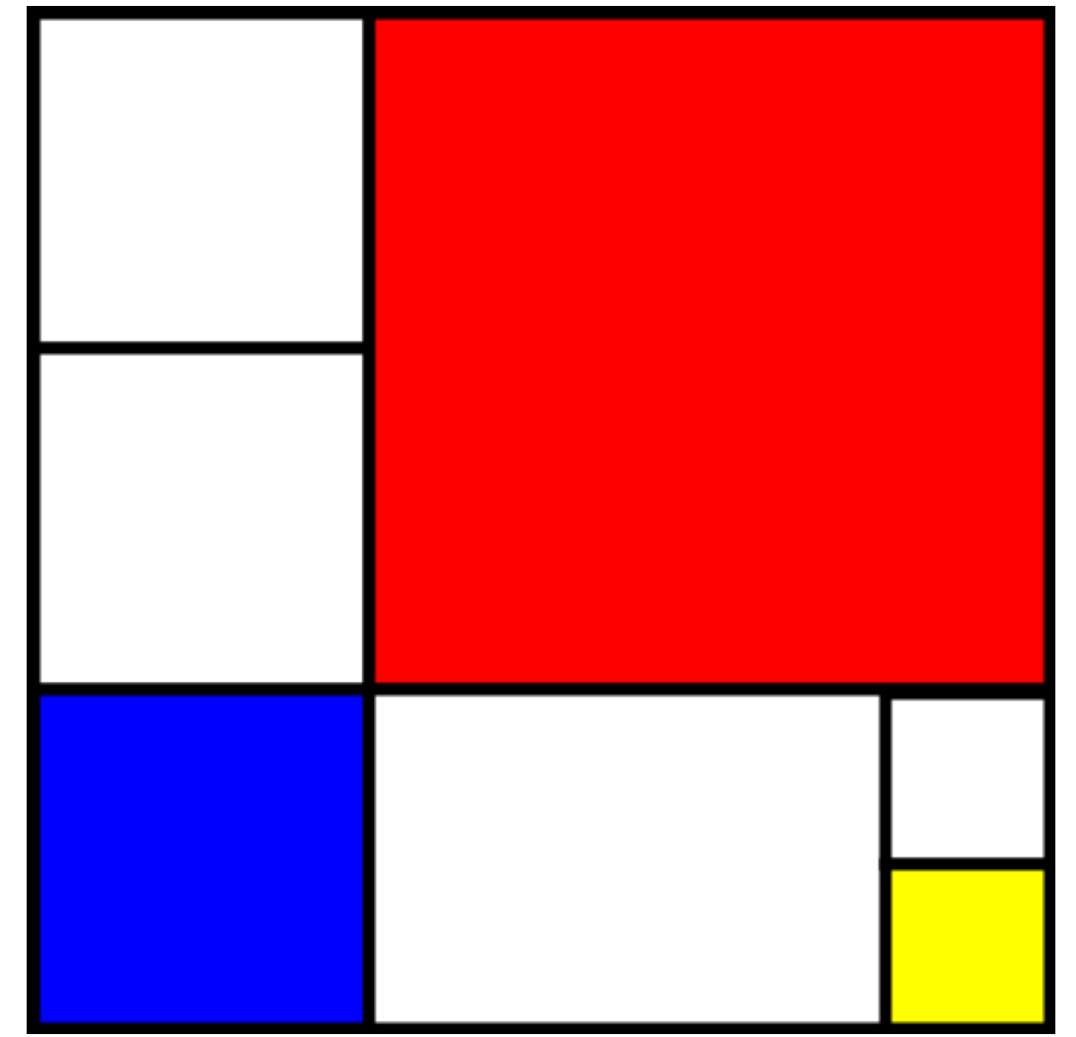
package main

import (
    "os"
    "github.com/ajstarks/svggo"
)

var (
    canvas = svg.New(os.Stdout)
    width  = 500
    height = 500
)

// Piet Mondrian - Composition in Red, Blue, and Yellow
func main() {
    w3 := width / 3
    w6 := w3 / 2
    w23 := w3 * 2
    canvas.Start(width, height)
    canvas.Gstyle("stroke:black;stroke-width:6")
    canvas.Rect(0, 0, w3, w3, "fill:white")
    canvas.Rect(0, w3, w3, w3, "fill:white")
    canvas.Rect(0, w23, w3, w3, "fill:blue")
    canvas.Rect(w3, 0, w23, w23, "fill:red")
    canvas.Rect(w3, w23, w23, w3, "fill:white")
    canvas.Rect(width-w6, height-w3, w3-w6, w6, "fill:white")
    canvas.Rect(width-w6, height-w6, w3-w6, w6, "fill:yellow")
    canvas.Gend()
    canvas.Rect(0, 0, width, height, "fill:none;stroke:black;stroke-width:12")
    canvas.End()
}

```



mondrian.go [9]

```

package main

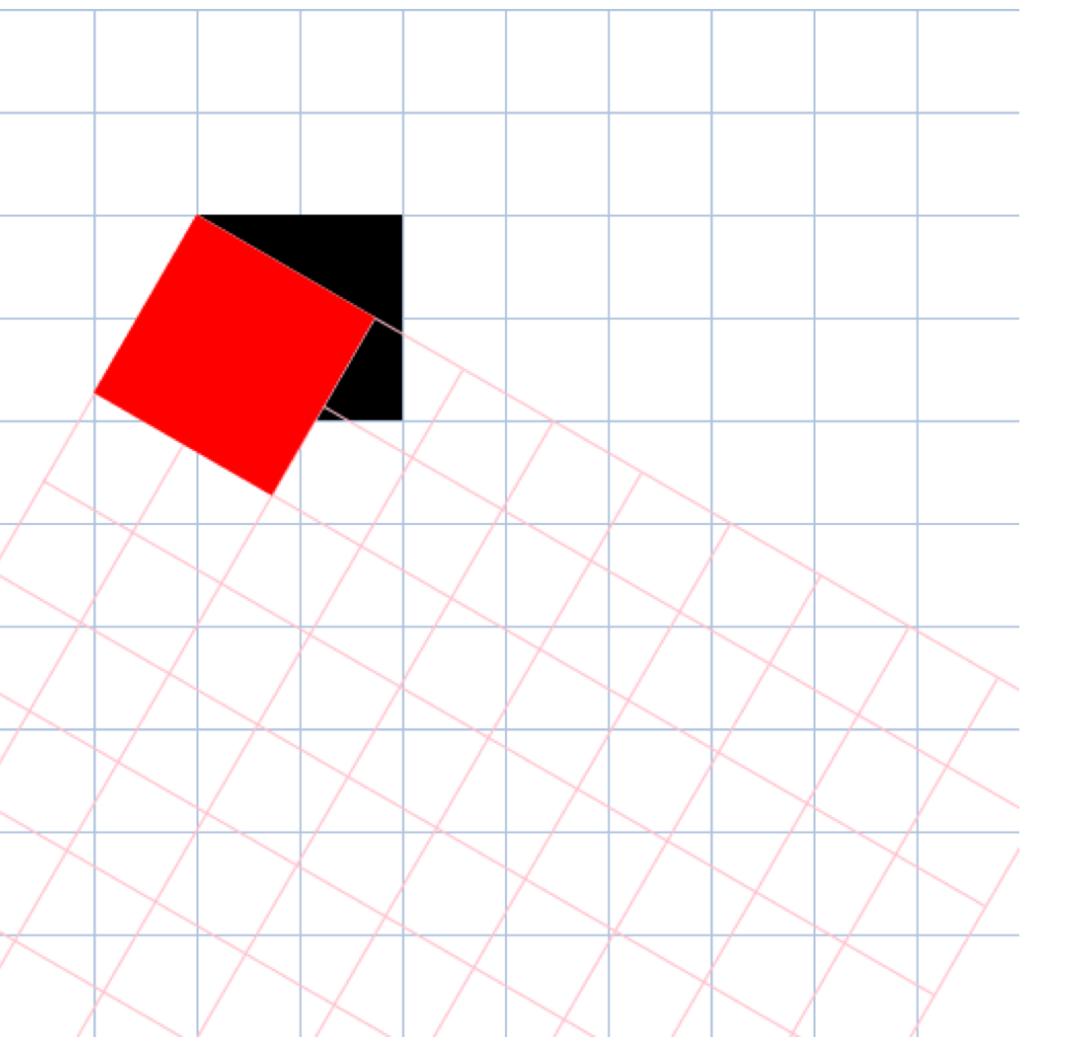
import (
    "os"
    "github.com/ajstarks/svg"
)

var (
    canvas = svg.New(os.Stdout)
    width  = 500
    height = 500
)

func tro() {
    canvas.Rect(100, 100, 100, 100)
    canvas.TranslateRotate(100, 100, 30)
    canvas.Grid(0, 0, width, height, 50, "stroke:pink")
    canvas.Rect(0, 0, 100, 100, "fill:red")
    canvas.Gend()
}

func main() {
    canvas.Start(width, height)
    canvas.Grid(0, 0, width, height, 50, "stroke:lightsteelblue")
    tro()
    canvas.End()
}

```



rotate.go [36]

```

package main

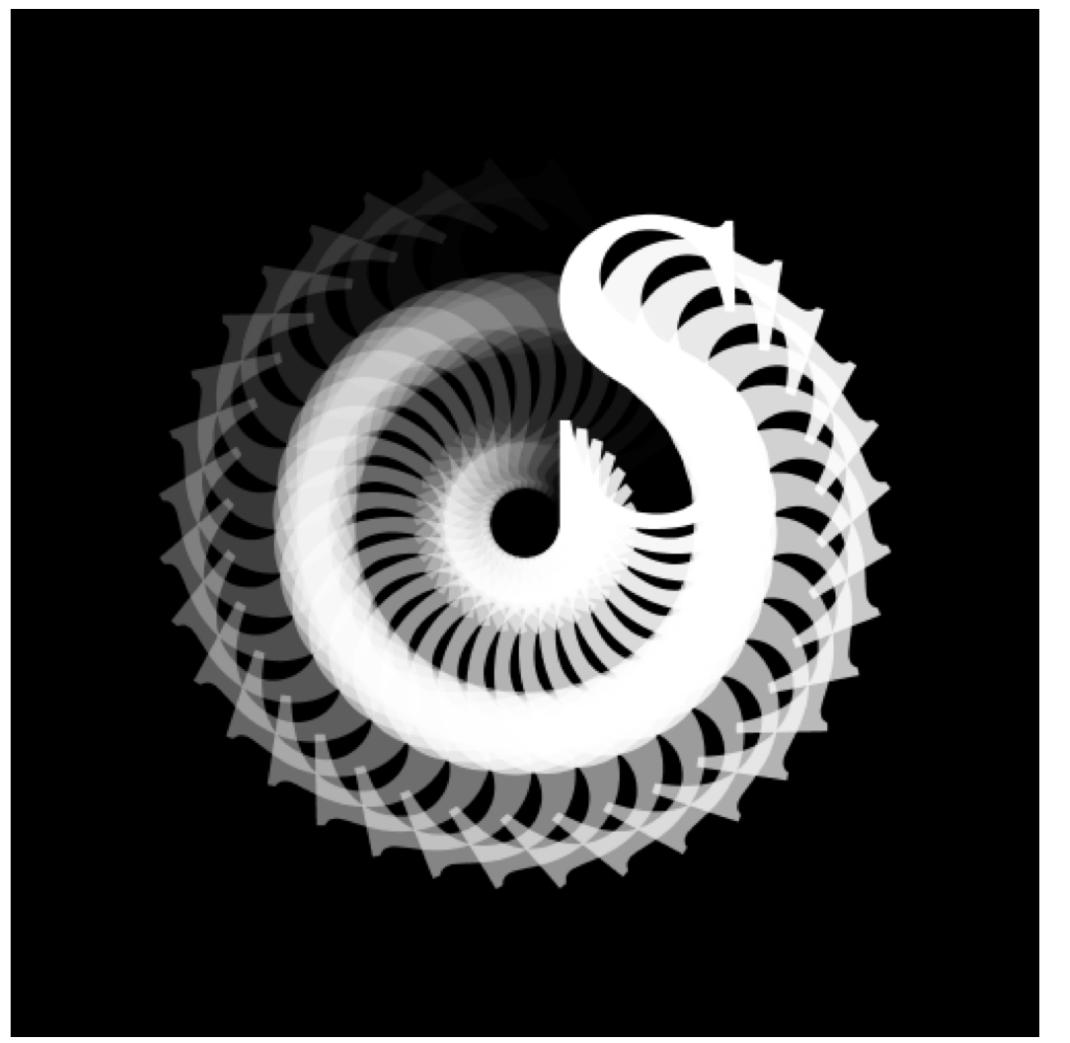
import (
    "os"
    "github.com/ajstarks/svg"
)

var (
    canvas = svg.New(os.Stdout)
    width  = 500
    height = 500
)

func main() {
    a := 1.0
    ai := 0.03
    ti := 10.0

    canvas.Start(width, height)
    canvas.Rect(0, 0, width, height)
    canvas.Gstyle("font-family:serif;font-size:244pt")
    for t := 0.0; t <= 360.0; t += ti {
        canvas.TranslateRotate(width/2, height/2, t)
        canvas.Text(0, 0, "s", canvas.RGBA(255, 255, 255, a))
        canvas.Gend()
        a -= ai
    }
    canvas.Gend()
    canvas.End()
}

```



rottext.go [37]

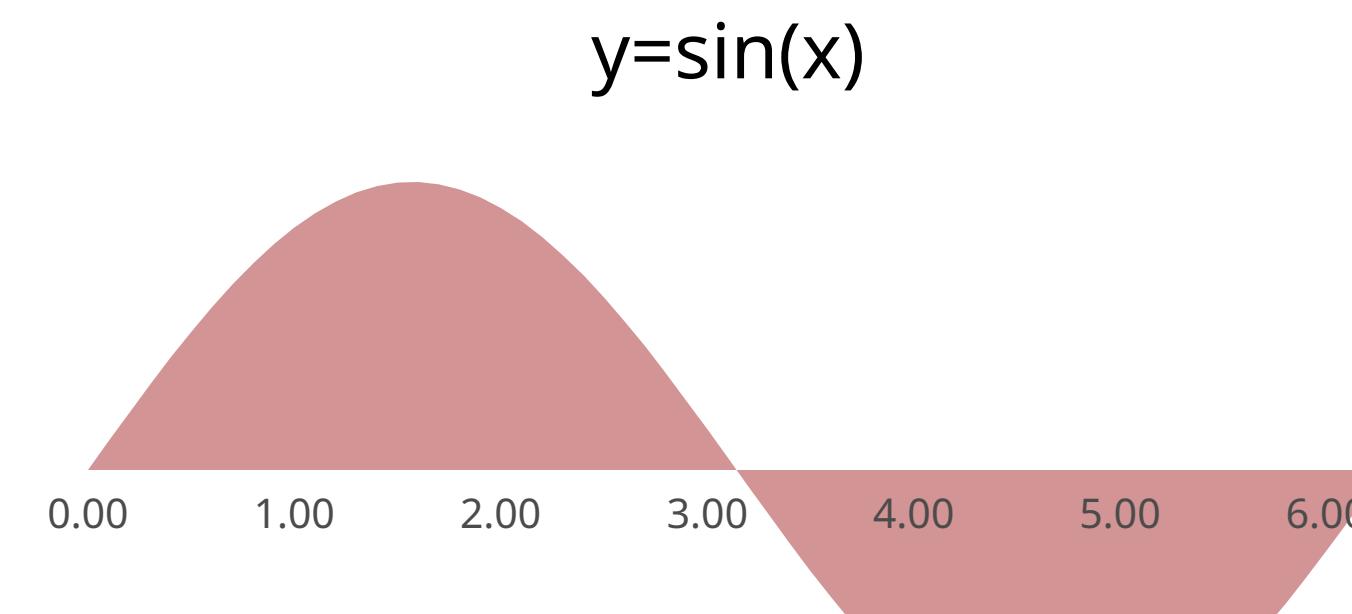
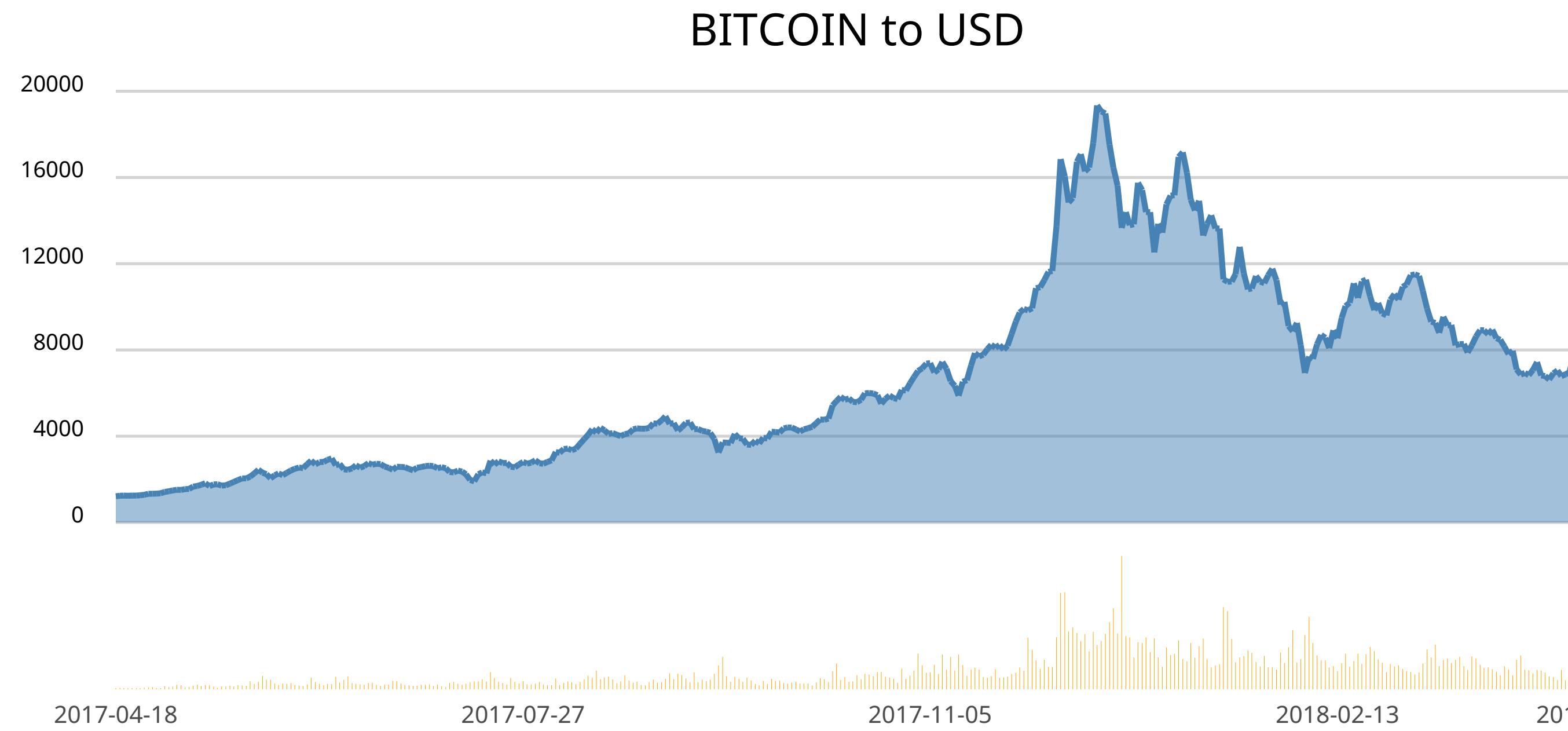
The new masters of our universe are people who are essentially only half-educated.

They have had no exposure to the humanities or the social sciences, the academic disciplines that aim to provide some understanding of how society works, of history and of the roles that beliefs, philosophies, laws, norms, religion and customs play in the evolution of human culture

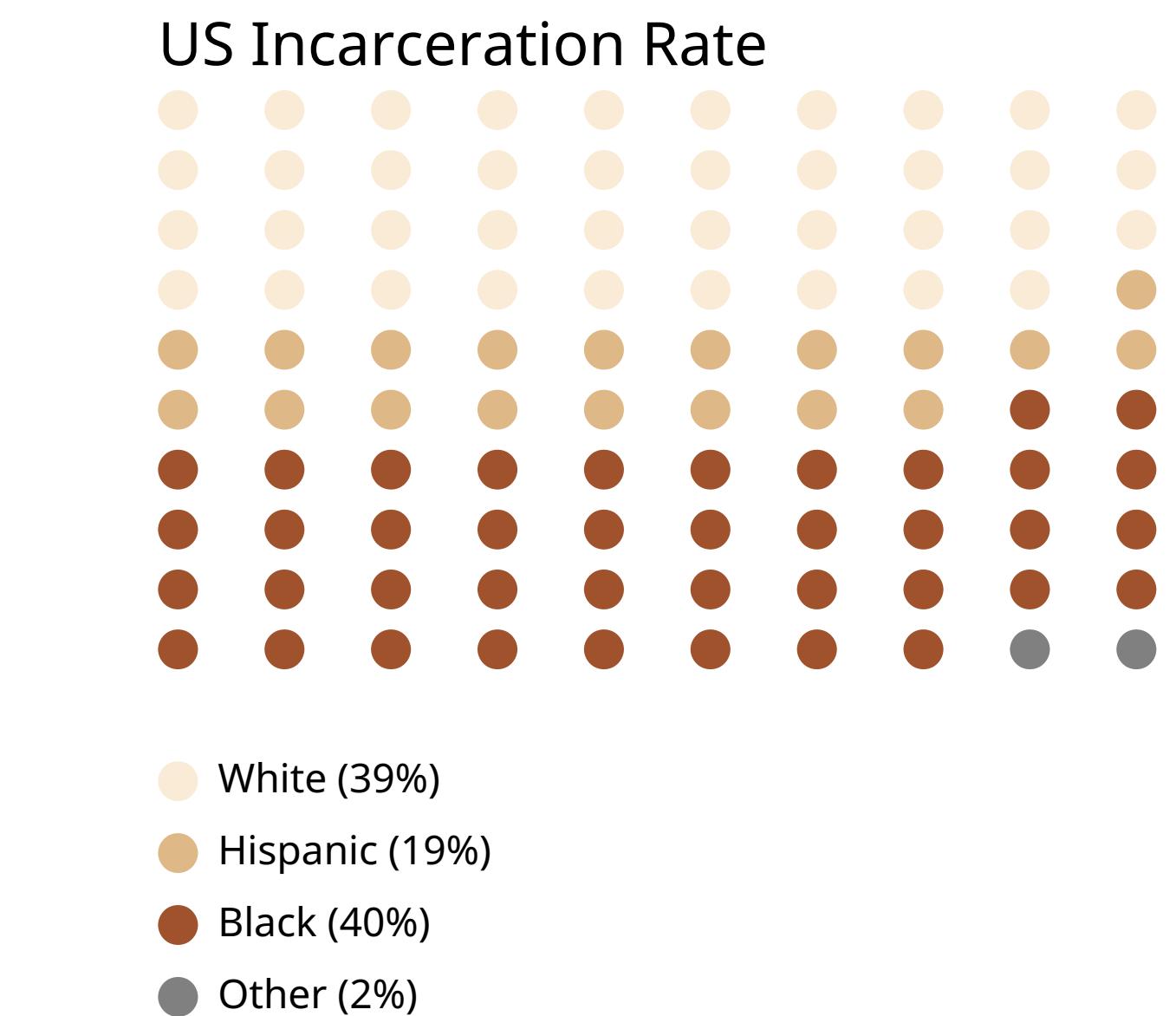
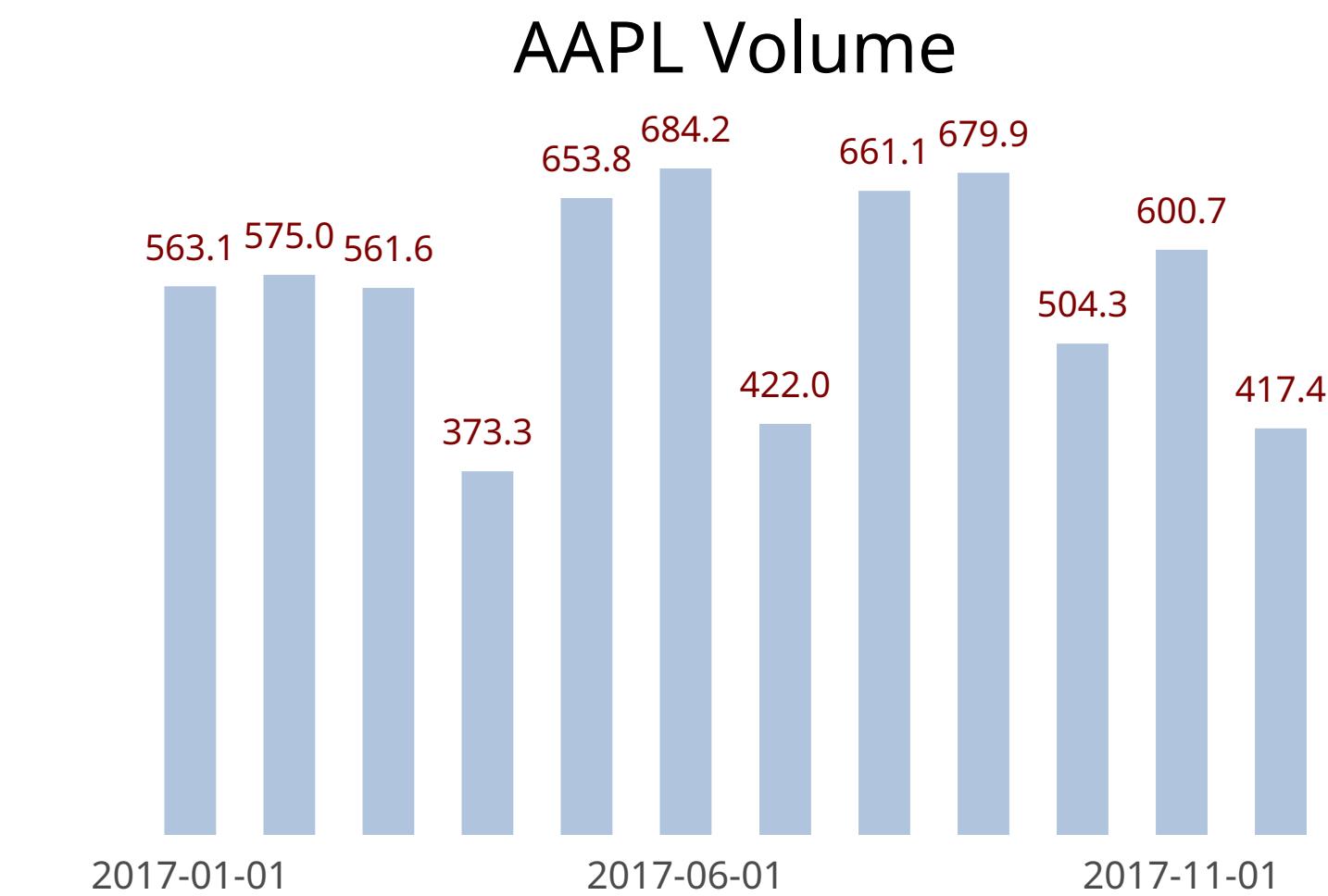
John Naughton, The Guardian, 19 November, 2017

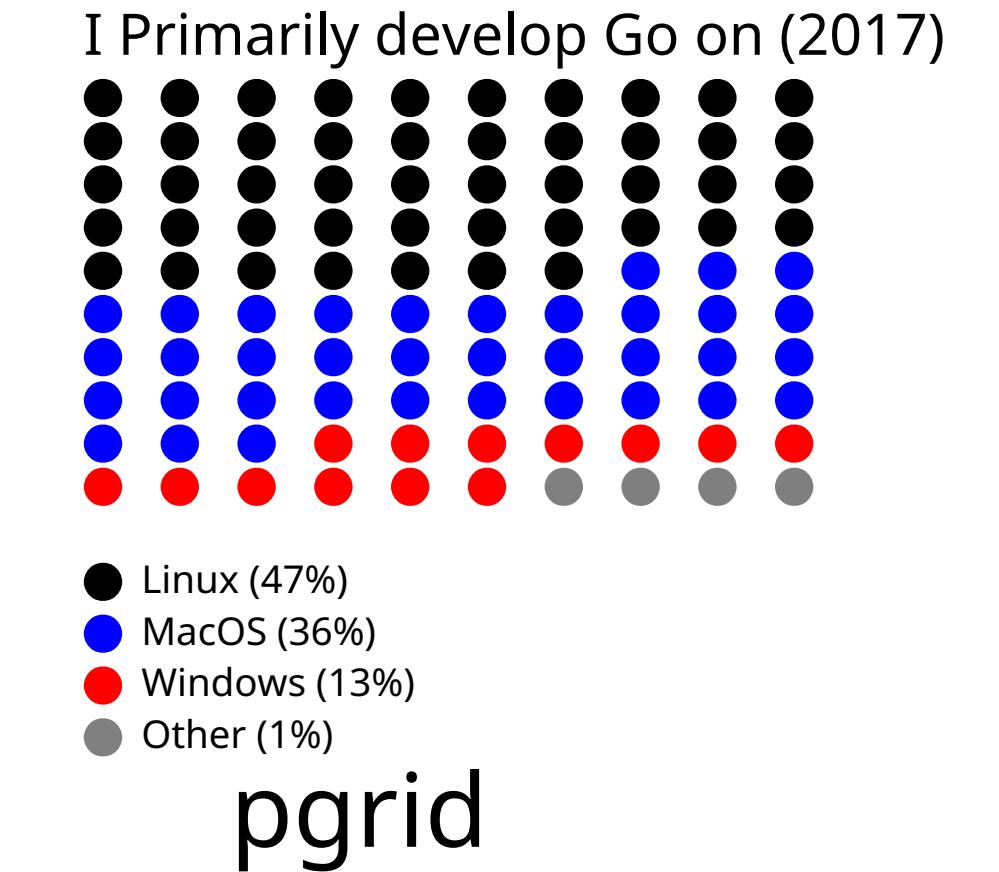
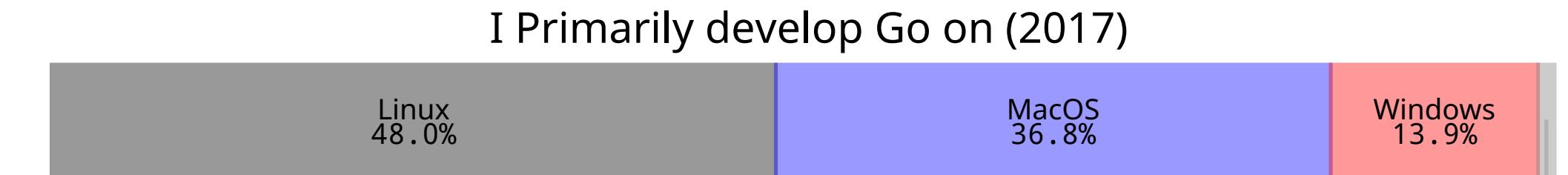
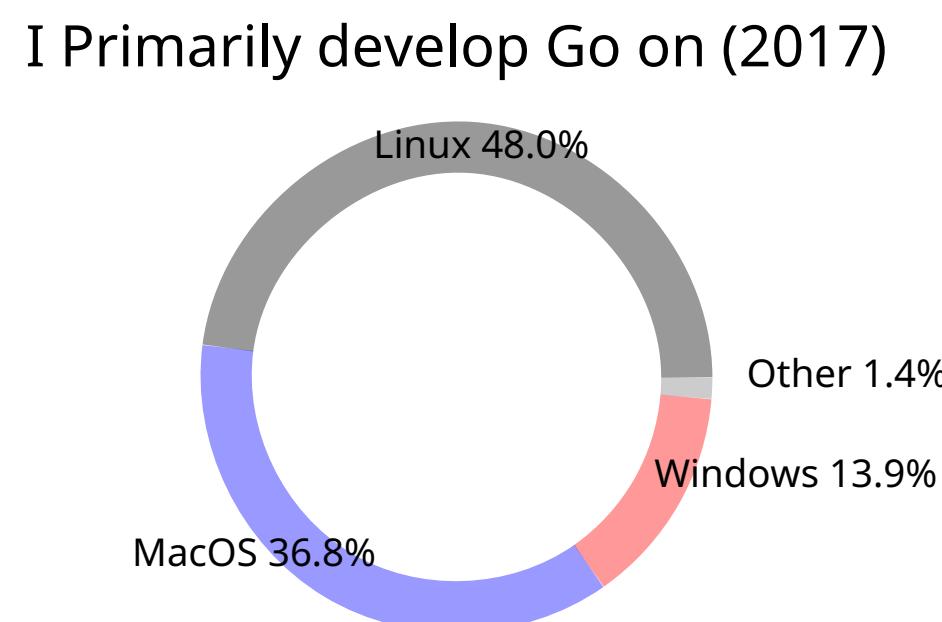
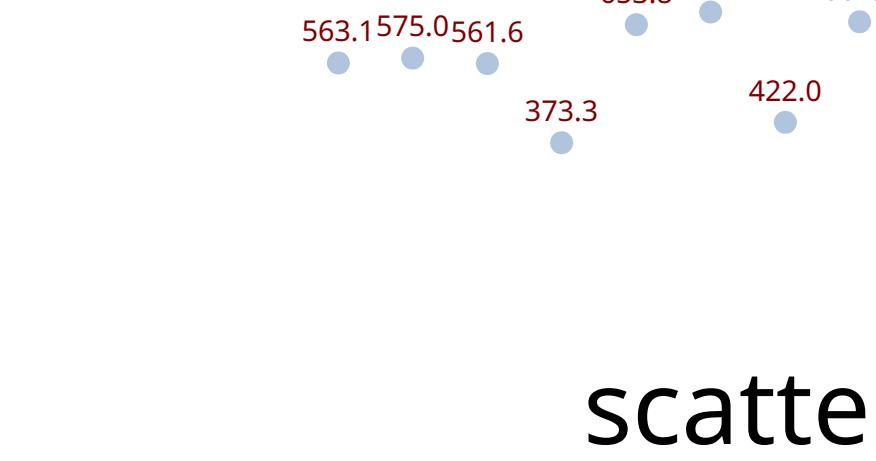
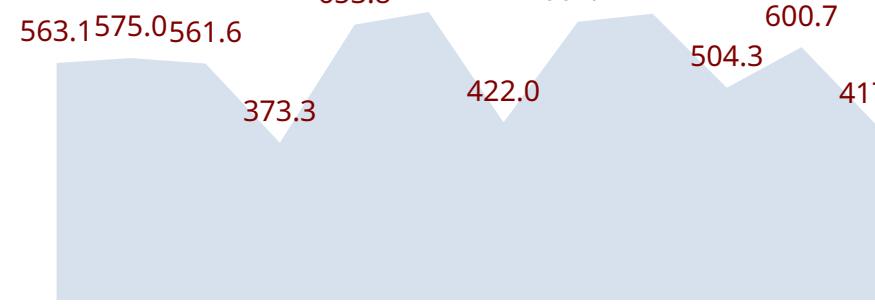
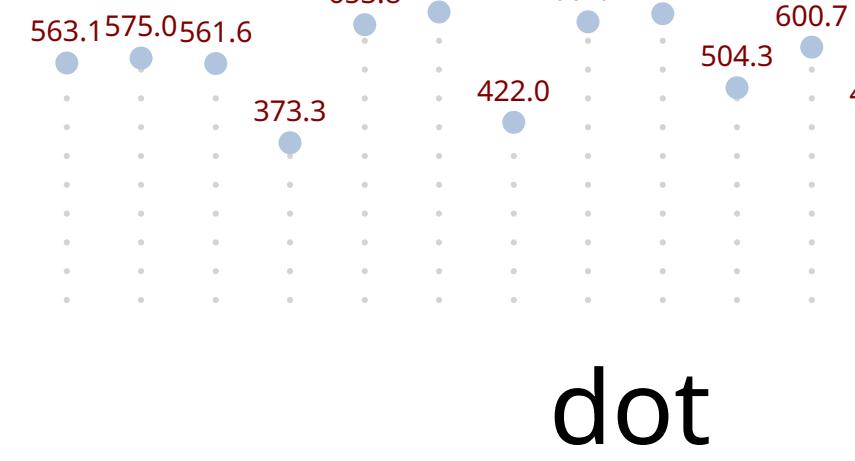
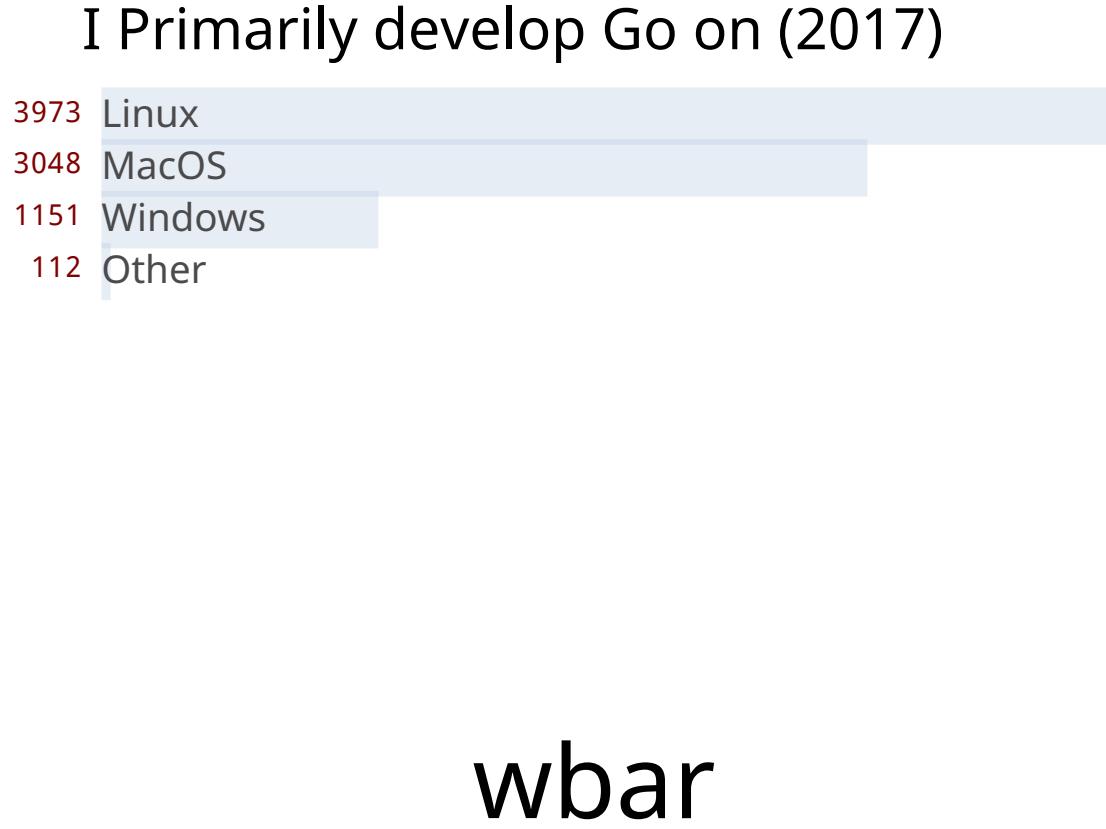
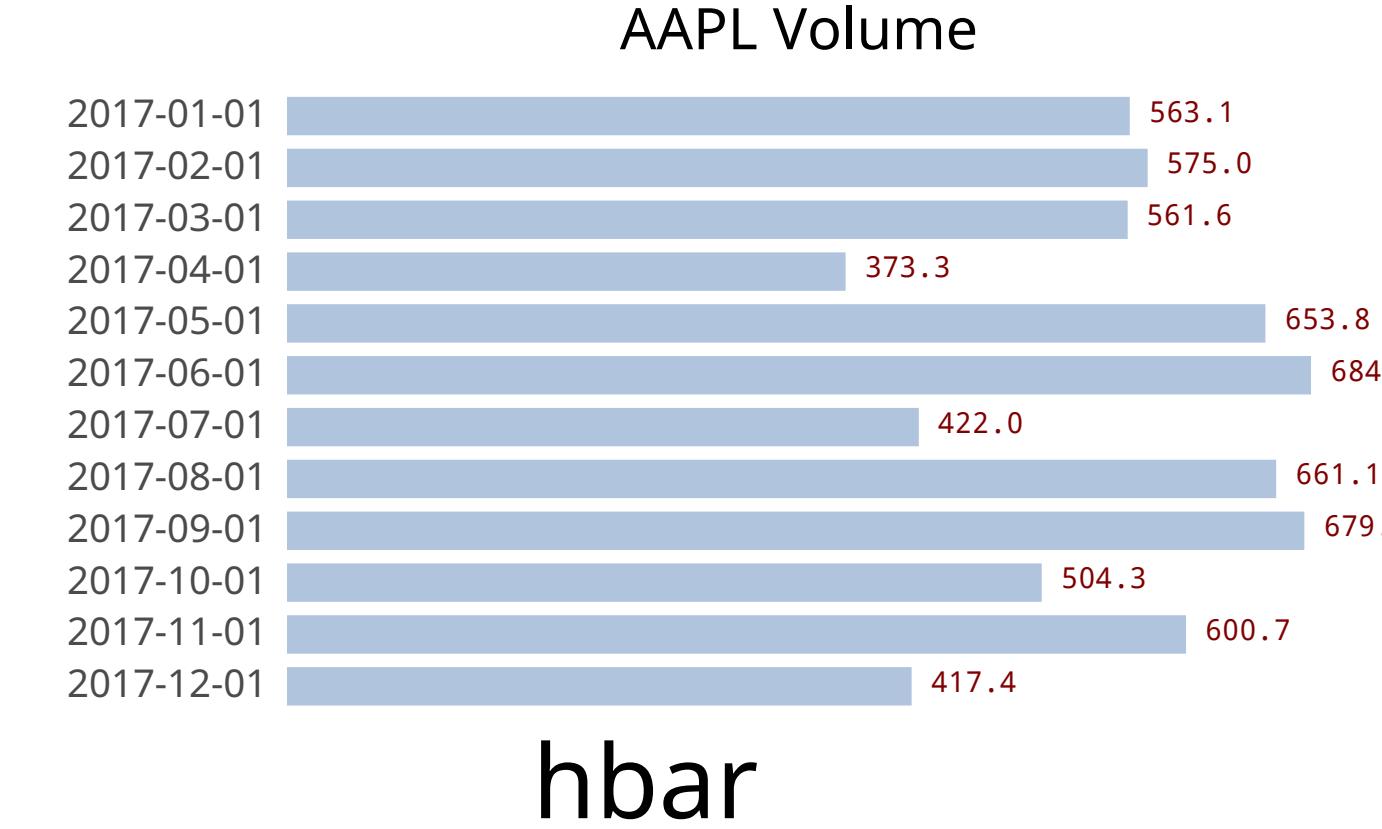
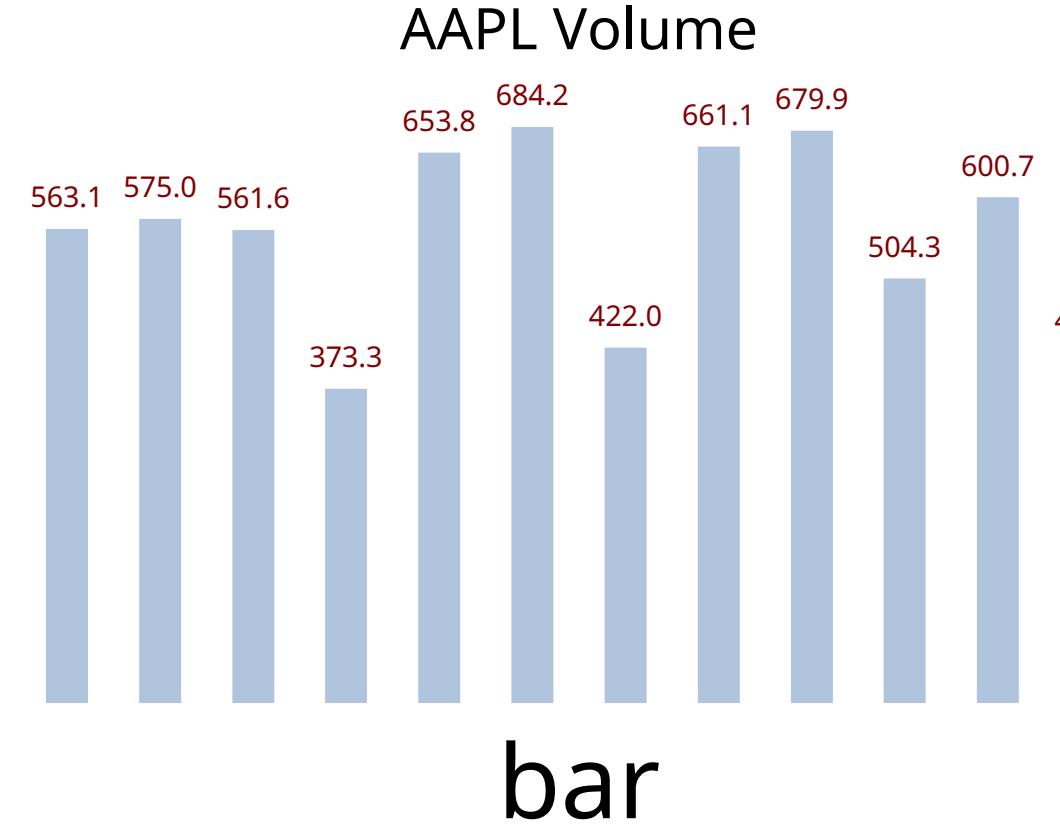


dchart: charts for deck



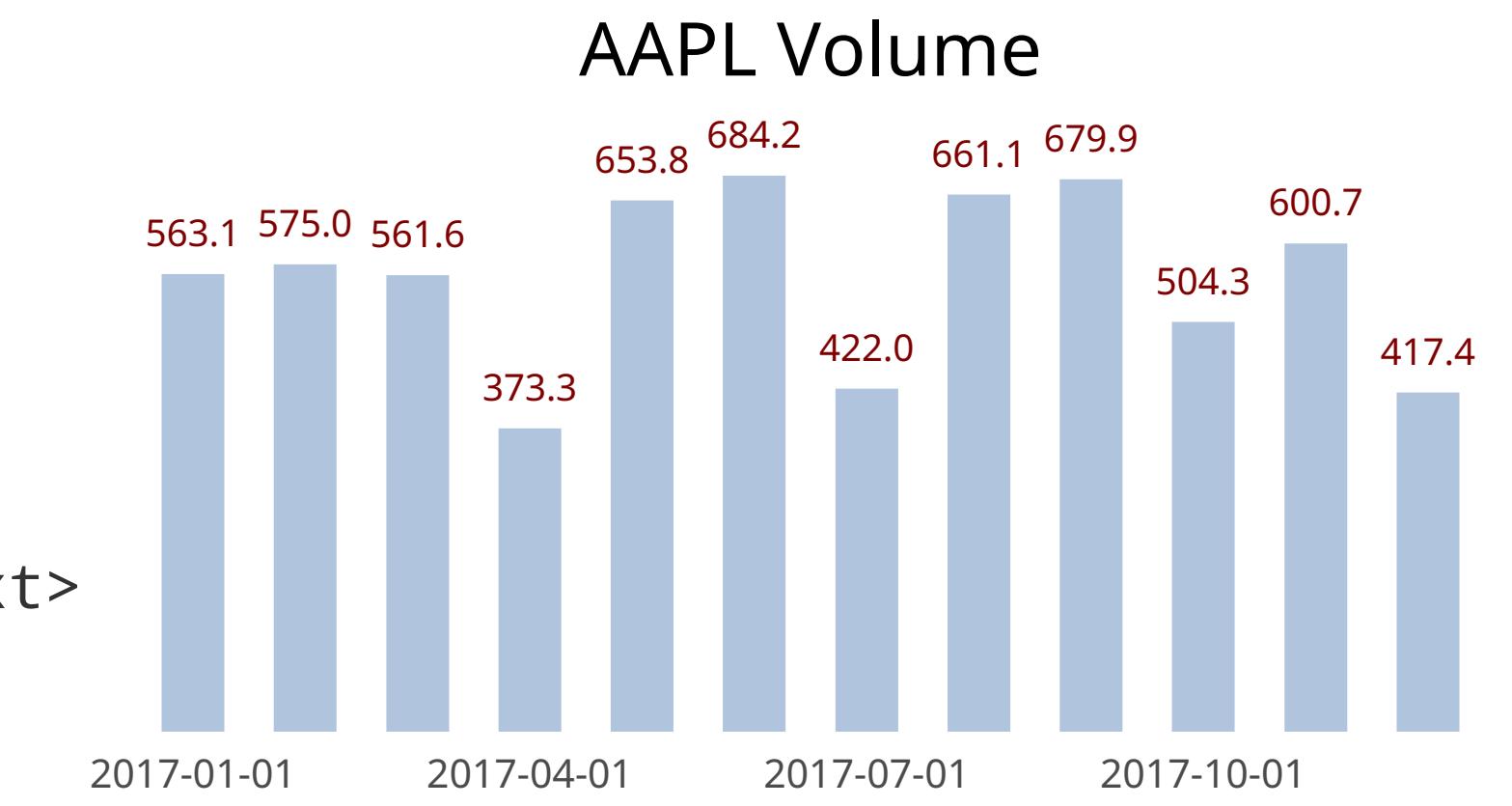
Browser Market Share Dec 2016-Dec 2017





```
# AAPL Volume
2017-01-01      563.122
2017-02-01      574.969
2017-03-01      561.628
2017-04-01      373.304
2017-05-01      653.755
2017-06-01      684.178
2017-07-01      421.992
2017-08-01      661.069
2017-09-01      679.879
2017-10-01      504.291
2017-11-01      600.663
2017-12-01      417.354
```

```
<deck>
  <slide>
    <text ...>AAPL Volume</text>
    <line ... color="lightsteelblue"/>
    <text ... color="rgb(127,0,0)">563.1</text>
    <text ... color="rgb(75,75,75)">2017-01-01</text>
  </slide>
</deck>
```



data | dchart | pdf

Chart Types

| | |
|----------|--------------------------------------|
| -bar | bar chart (default true) |
| -wbar | word bar chart (default false) |
| -hbar | horizontal bar chart (default false) |
| -scatter | scatter chart (default false) |
| -dot | dot plot (default false) |
| -line | line chart (default false) |
| -vol | volume plot (default false) |
| -pgrid | proportional grid (default false) |
| -pmap | proportional map (default false) |
| -donut | donut chart (default false) |

Chart Elements

| | |
|-------------|--|
| -grid | show gridlines on the y axis (default false) |
| -val | show values (default true) |
| -valpos | value position (t=top, b=bottom, m=middle) (default "t") |
| -yaxis | show a y axis (default true) |
| -yrange | specify the y axis labels (min,max,step) |
| -fulldeck | generate full deck markup (default true) |
| -title | show the title (default true) |
| -charttitle | specify the title (overiding title in the data) |
| -xlabel | x axis label interval (default 1, 0 to supress all labels) |
| -xlast | show the last x label |
| -hline | horizontal line at value with label |

Position and Scaling

| | |
|---------|-------------------------------------|
| -top | top of the plot (default 80) |
| -bottom | bottom of the plot (default 30) |
| -left | left margin (default 20) |
| -right | right margin (default 80) |
| -min | set the minimum value |
| -max | set the maximum value |
| -dmin | data minimum (default false, min=0) |

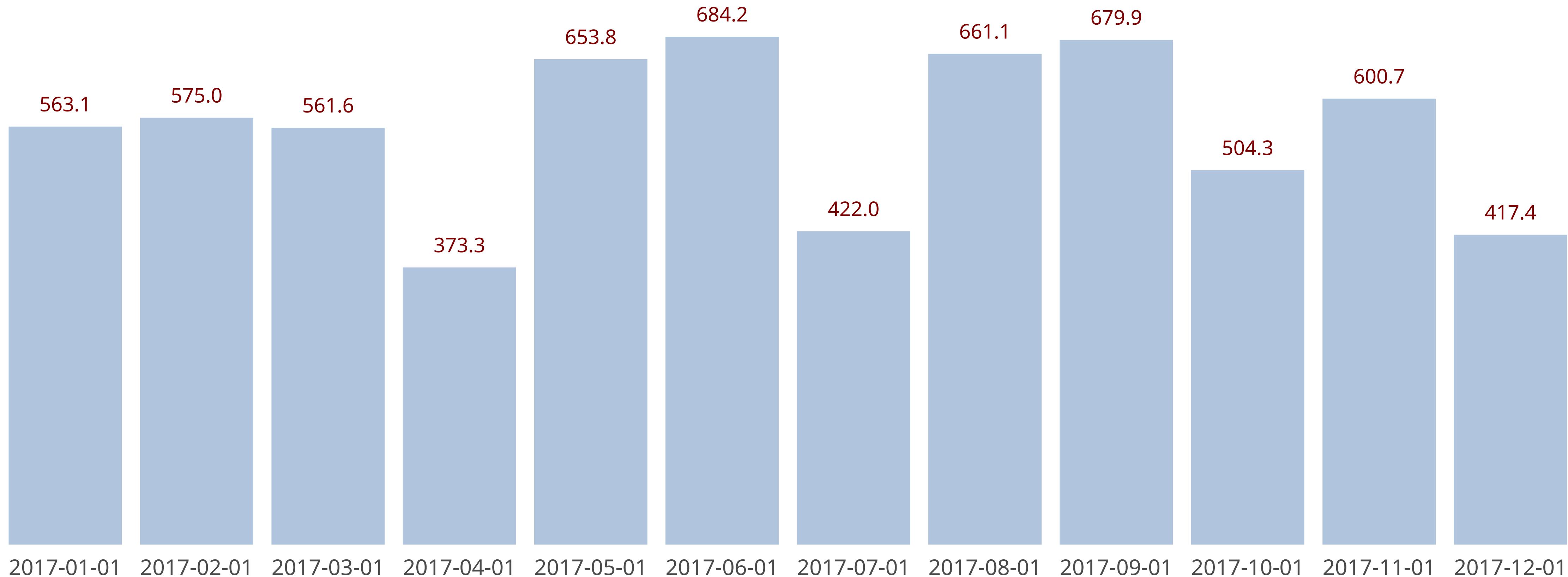
Measures and Attributes

| | |
|-----------|--|
| -barwidth | barwidth (default computed from data size) |
| -ls | linespacing (default 2.4) |
| -textsize | text size (default 1.5) |
| -color | data color (default "lightsteelblue") |
| -vcolor | value color (default "rgb(127,0,0)") |
| -datafmt | data format for values (default "%.1f") |
| -psize | diameter of the donut (default 30) |
| -pwidth | width of the donut or proportional map (default 3) |

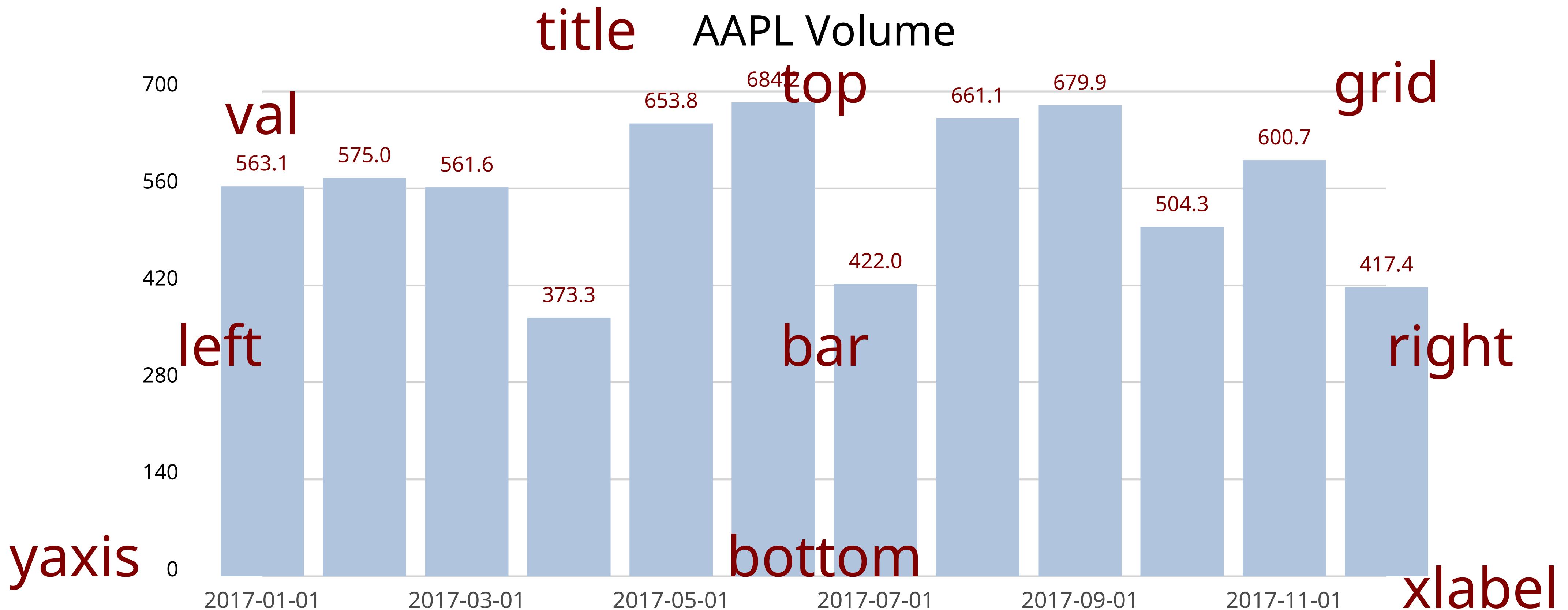
CSV

| | |
|---------|--|
| -csv | read CSV files (default false) |
| -csvcol | specify the columns to use for label,value |

AAPL Volume



dchart AAPL.d



dchart -left=20 -right=80 -top=75 -yaxis -xlabel=2 -grid AAPL.d

```

package main

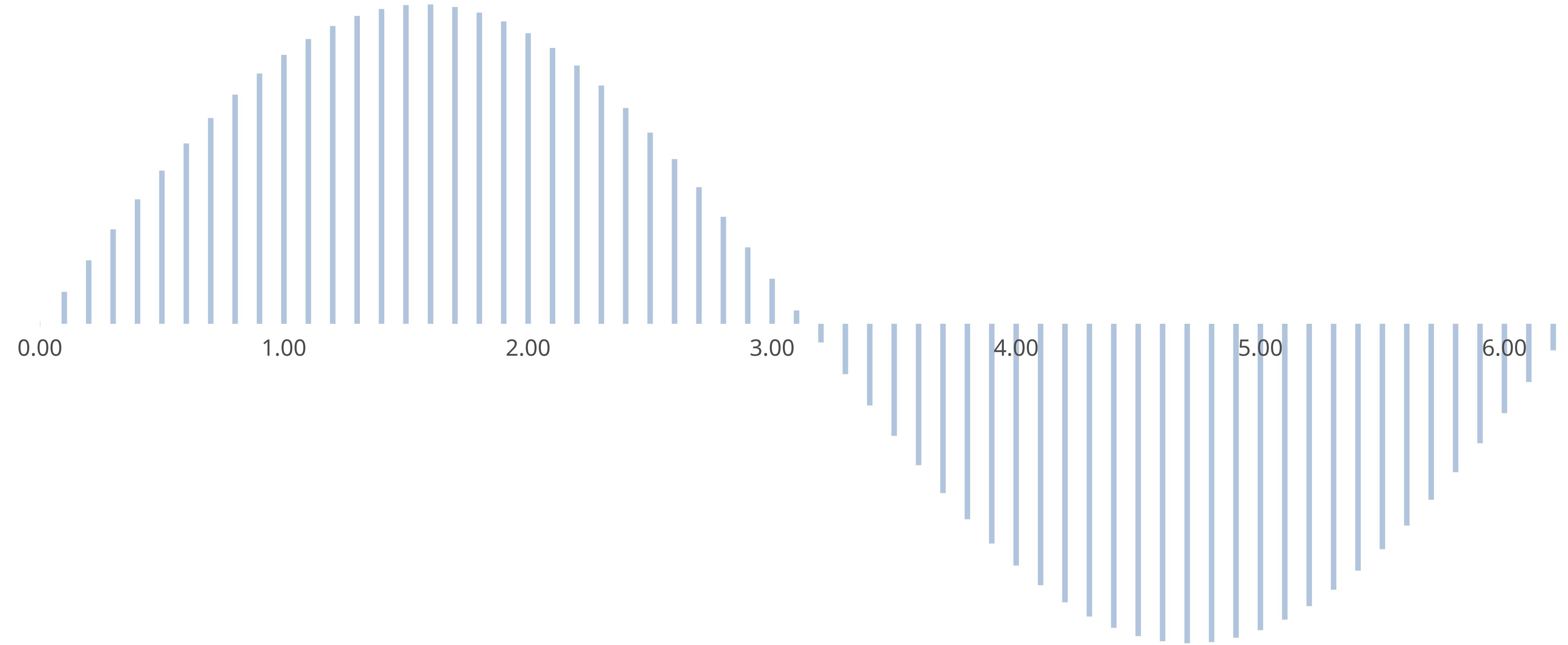
import (
    "fmt"
    "math"
)

func main() {
    fmt.Println("# y=sin(x)")
    for x := 0.0; x < math.Pi*2; x += 0.1 {
        fmt.Printf("%.2f\t%.4f\n", x, math.Sin(x))
    }
}

```

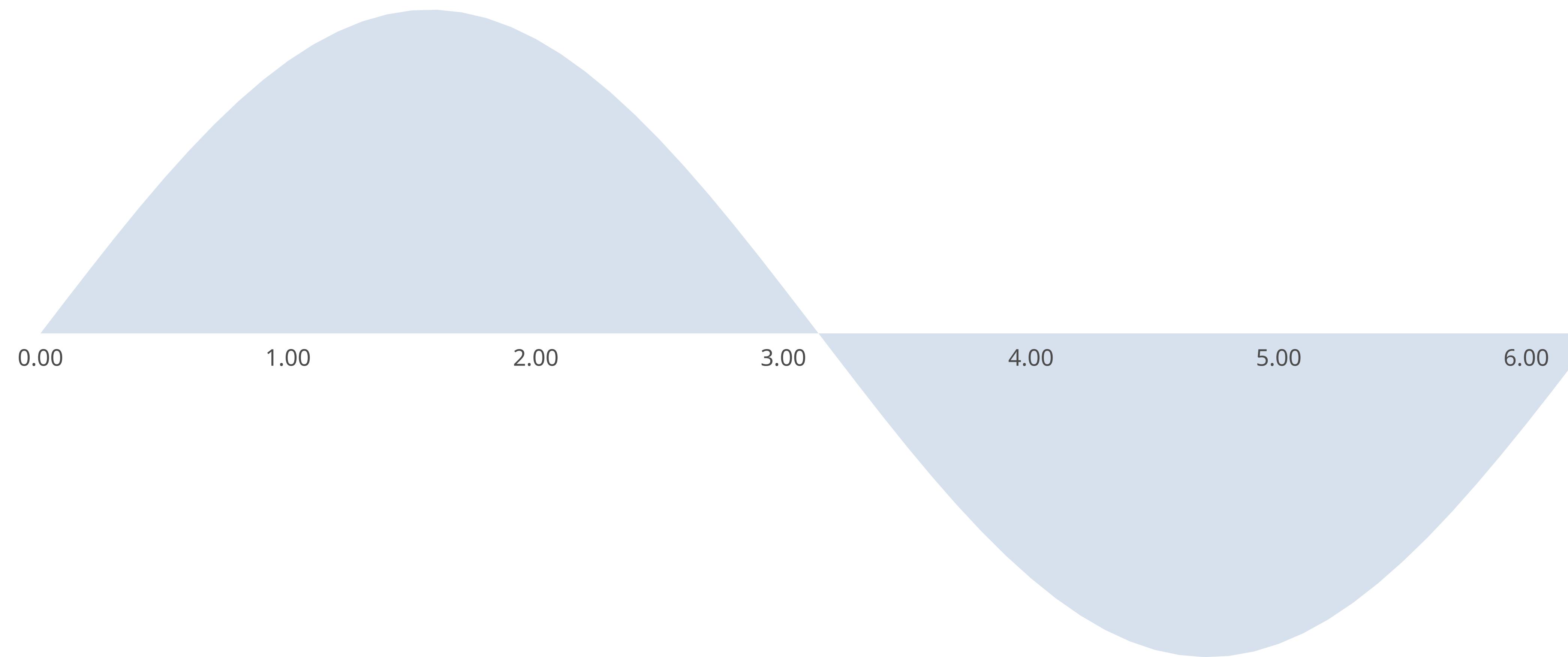
| # | y=sin(x) |
|------|----------|
| 0.00 | 0.0000 |
| 0.10 | 0.0998 |
| 0.20 | 0.1987 |
| 0.30 | 0.2955 |
| 0.40 | 0.3894 |
| 0.50 | 0.4794 |
| 0.60 | 0.5646 |
| 0.70 | 0.6442 |
| 0.80 | 0.7174 |
| ... | |
| 5.80 | -0.4646 |
| 5.90 | -0.3739 |
| 6.00 | -0.2794 |
| 6.10 | -0.1822 |
| 6.20 | -0.0831 |

$y=\sin(x)$

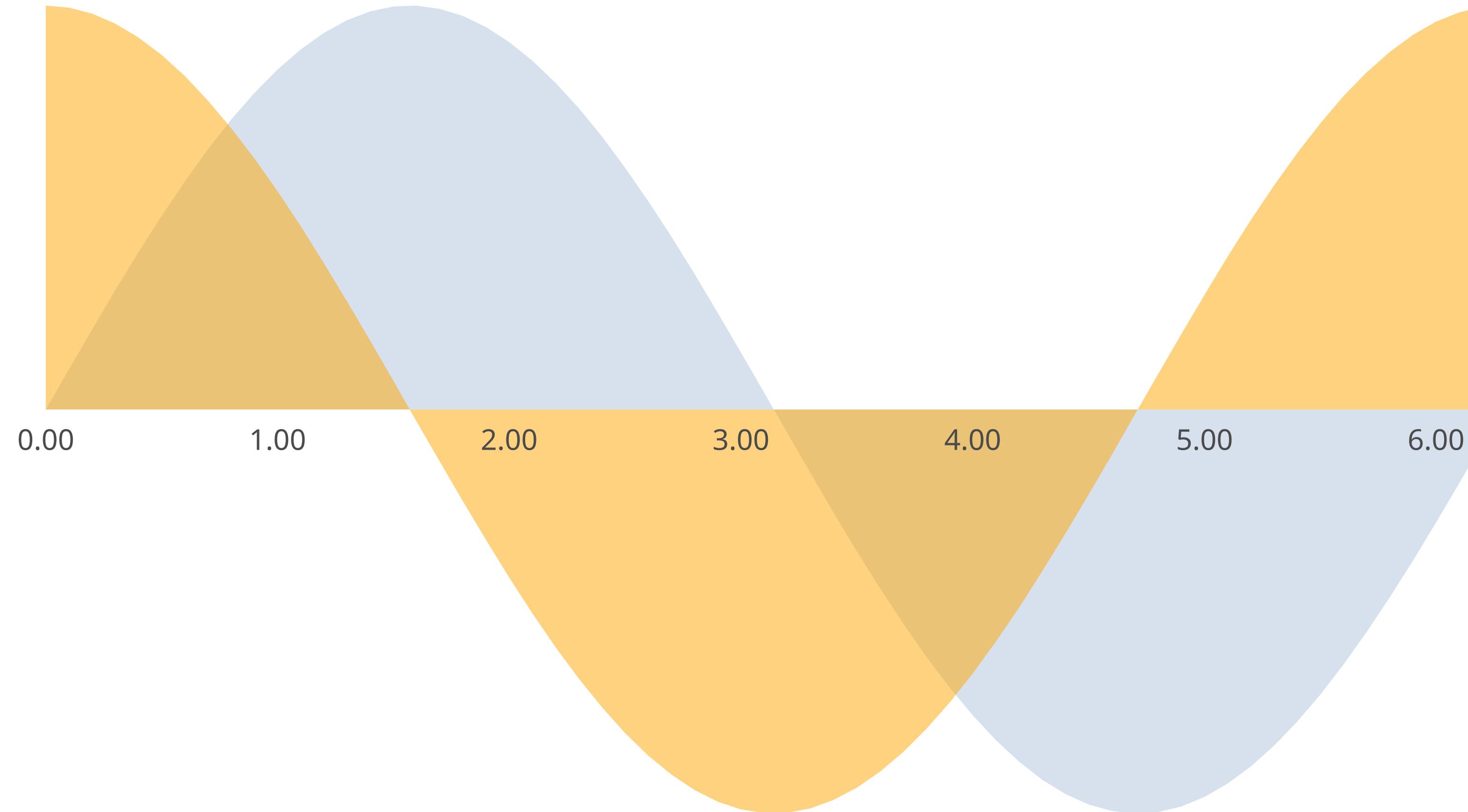


sine | dchart -val=f -bottom=50 -xlabel=10

$y=\sin(x)$



sine | dchart -val=f -bottom=50 -xlabel=10 -bar=f -line -vol



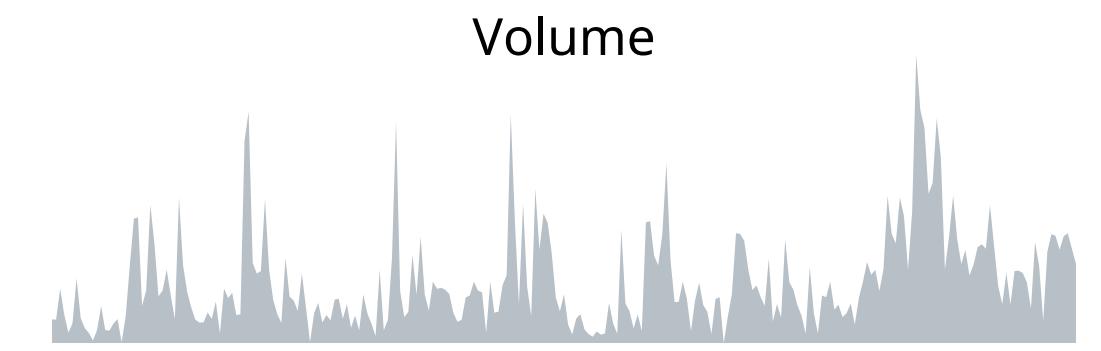
```
#!/bin/sh
mopts="-fulldeck=f -bar=f -vol -top=90 -bottom 60 -left=20 -right=80 -val=f -title=f"
mfunc -f sine | dchart $mopts -xlabel=10
mfunc -f cosine | dchart $mopts -xlabel=0 -color=orange
```

Tech Stock Performance

Apr 3 2017-Apr 2 2018

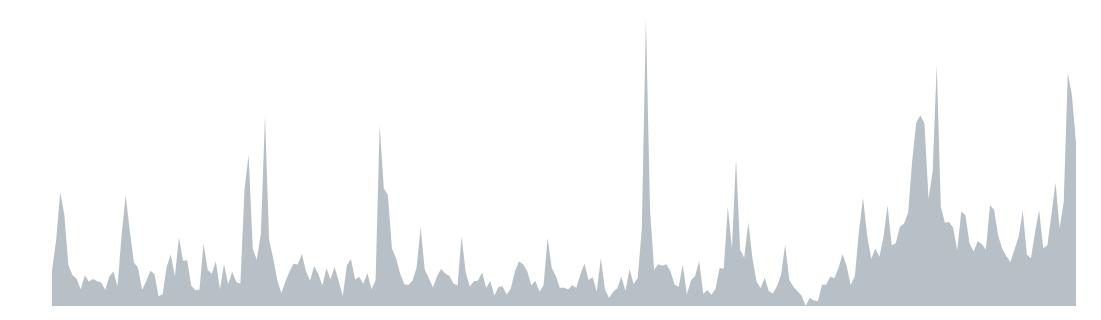
Apple

AAPL



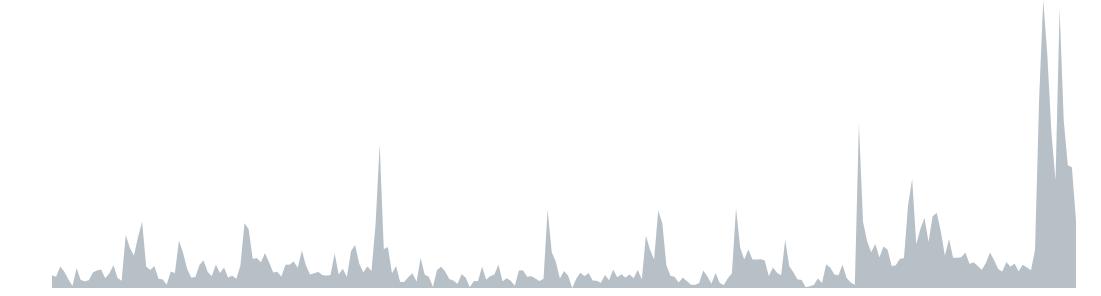
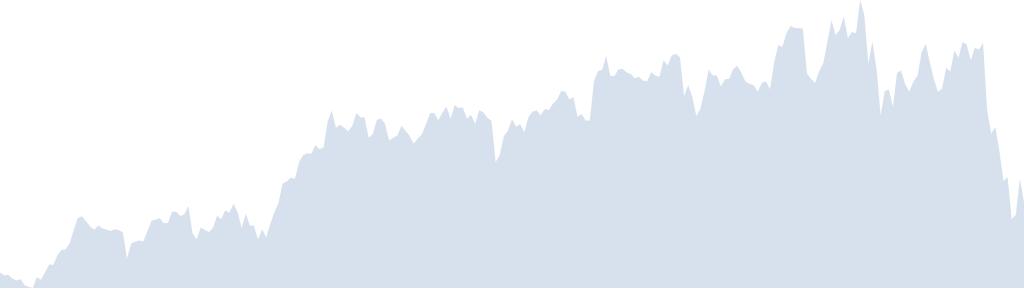
Amazon.com

AMZN



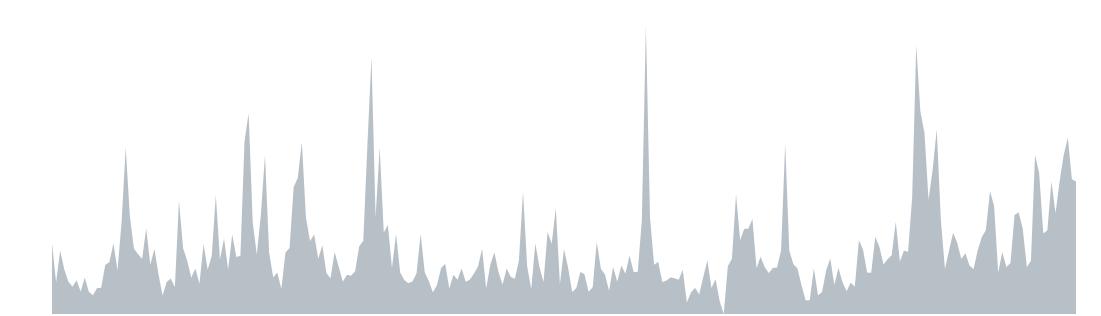
Facebook

FB



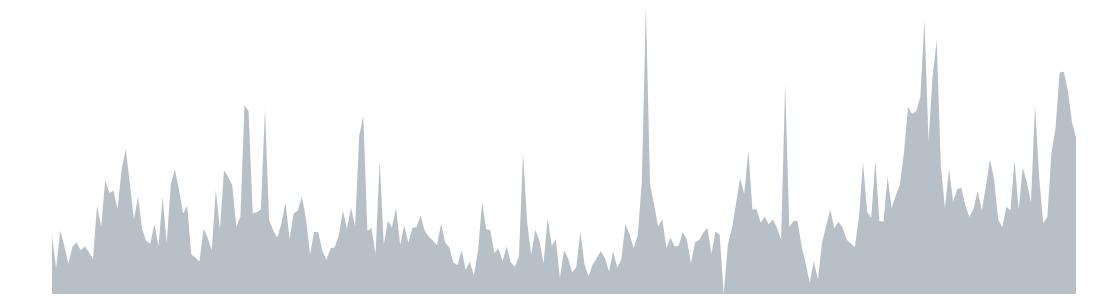
Alphabet

GOOG



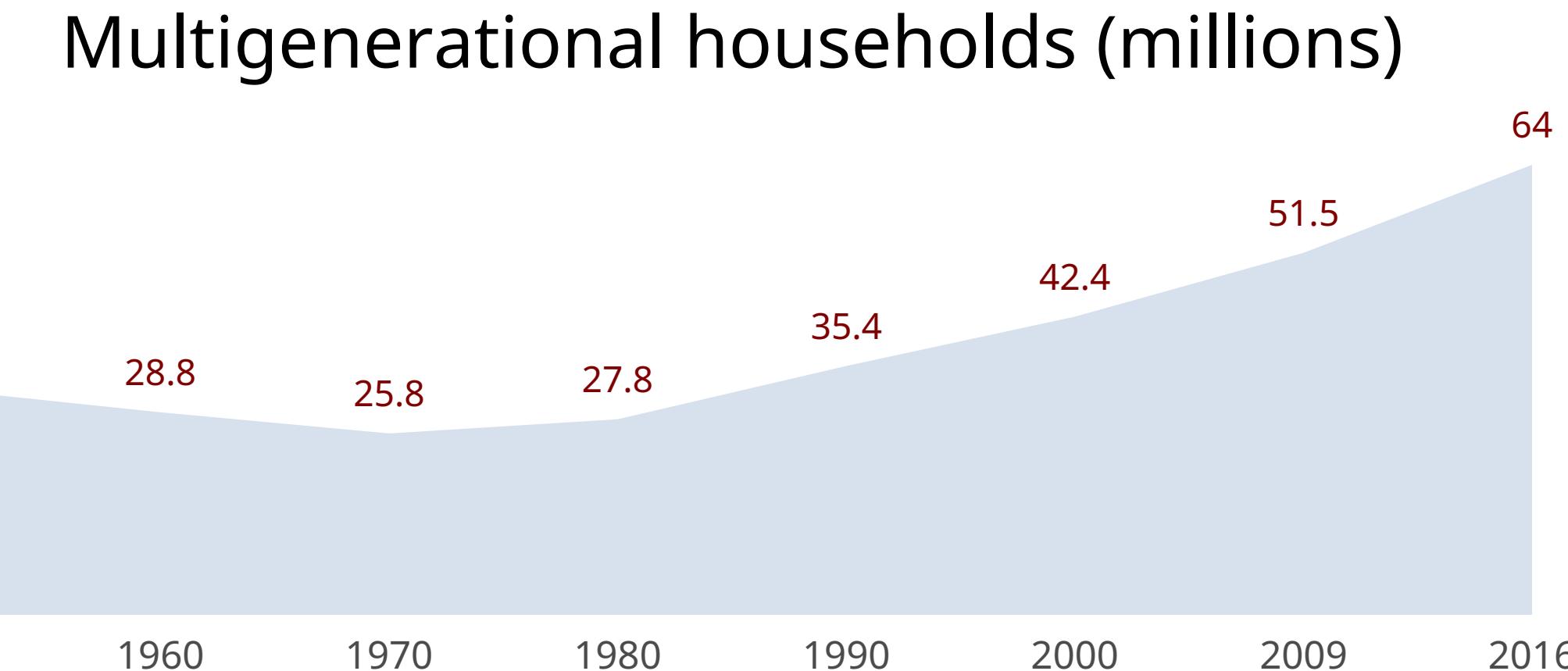
Microsoft

MSFT

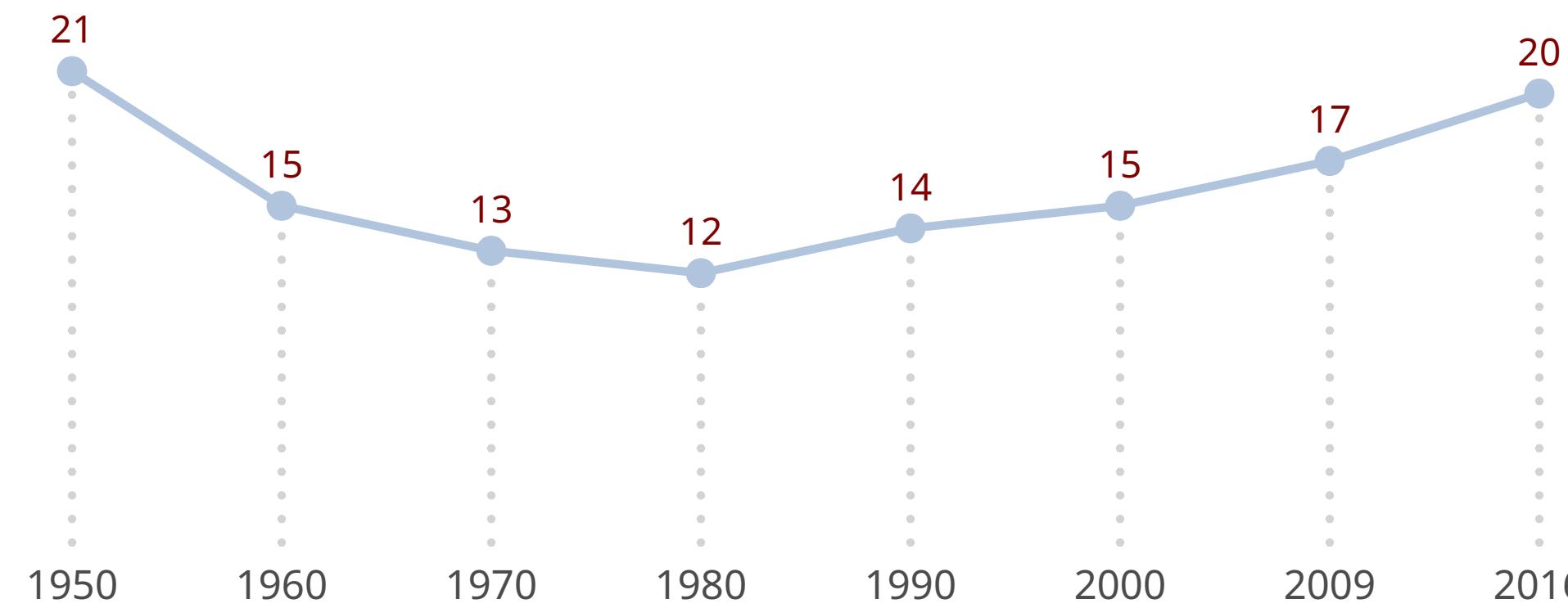


A record 64 million Americans live in multigenerational households

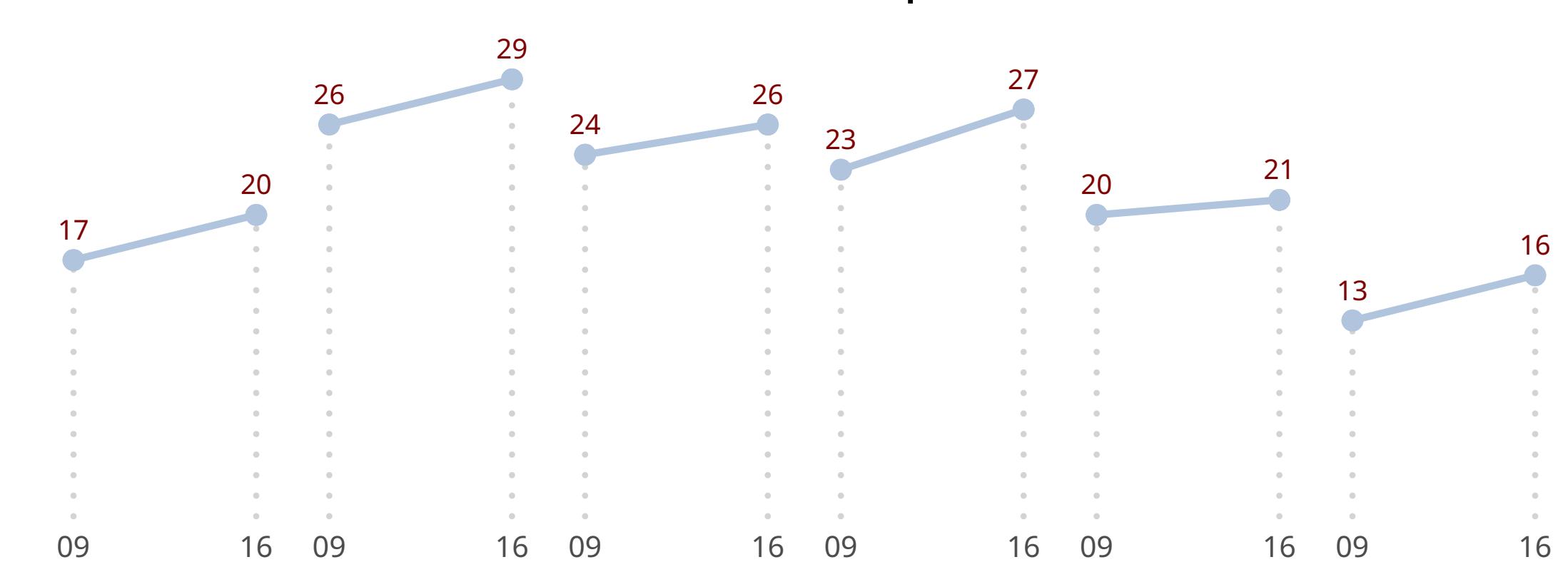
The number and share of Americans living in multi-generational family households have continued to rise, despite improvements in the U.S. economy since the Great Recession. In 2016, a record 64 million people, or 20% of the U.S. population, lived with multiple generations under one roof, according to a new Pew Research Center analysis of census data.



% of Americans in multigenerational households



Total Asian Black Hispanic Other White



What is it about Go?

fmt

func

io.Writer

io.Reader

net/http

encoding/xml

encoding/json

encoding/csv

cgo

The Community

From: Russ Cox
Subject: Re: [go-nuts] Visualizing Random Number Generators...
Date: March 5, 2010 1:14:44 EST
To: ajstarks <ajstarks@gmail.com>

are you going to share the library
or just tease us with pictures? ;-)

Thompson wanted to create a comfortable computing environment constructed according to his own design, using whatever means were available.

Dennis M. Ritchie, “The Development of the C Language”

Go is not the product of a Whiggish development process. We were just trying to get something that worked for us.

Rob Pike, "Origin of Go's interface design", golang-nuts

Making Tools

Fun

Reducing the distance from
the idea to the picture



Picasso



Turing

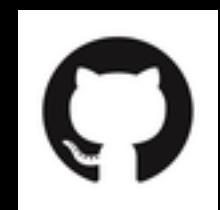
Thank you



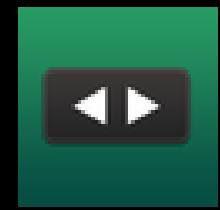
@ajstarks



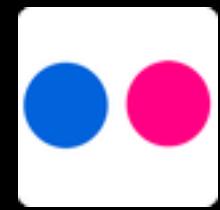
ajstarks@gmail.com



github.com/ajstarks



speakerdeck.com/ajstarks



flickr.com/photos/ajstarks