

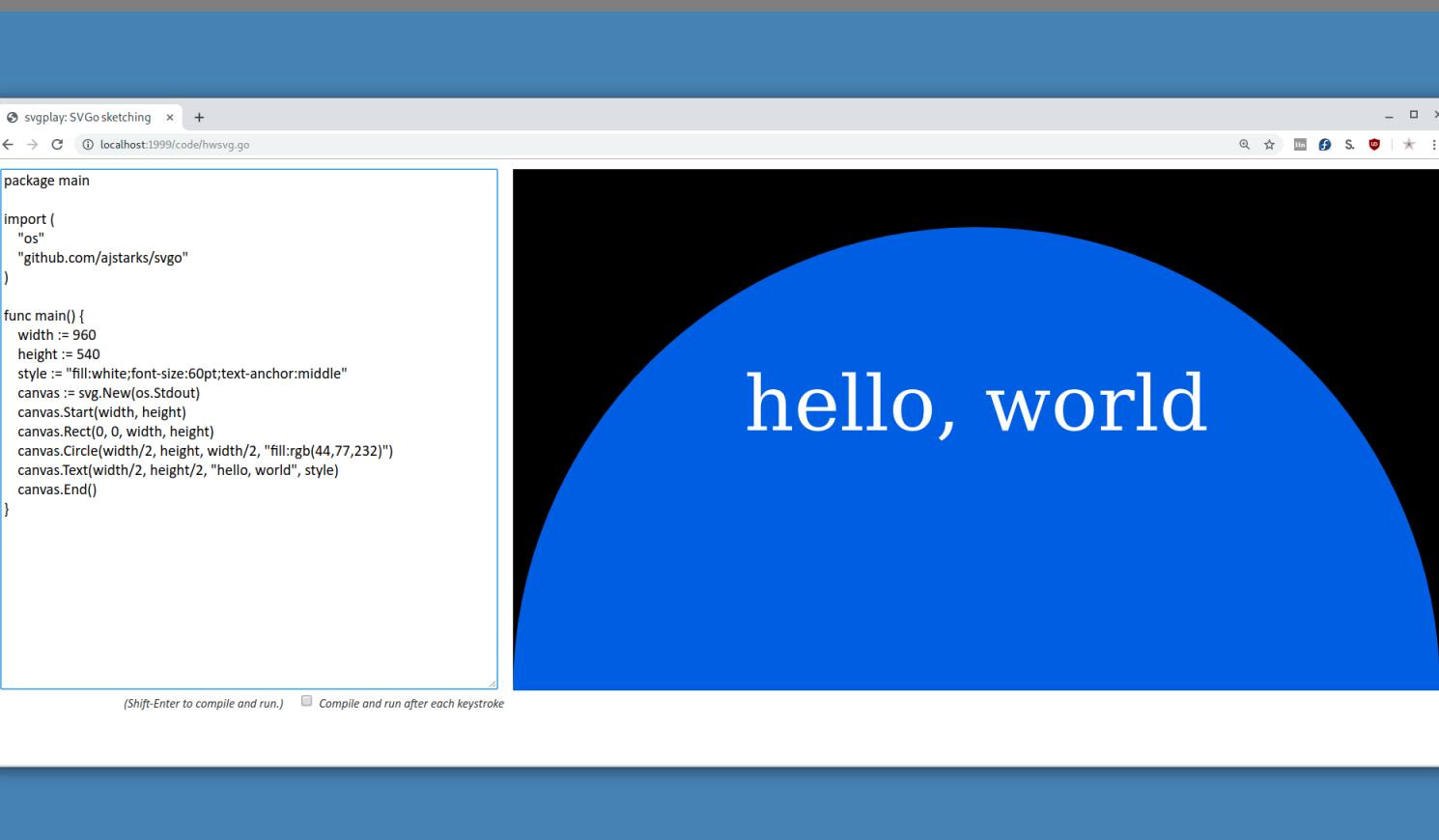
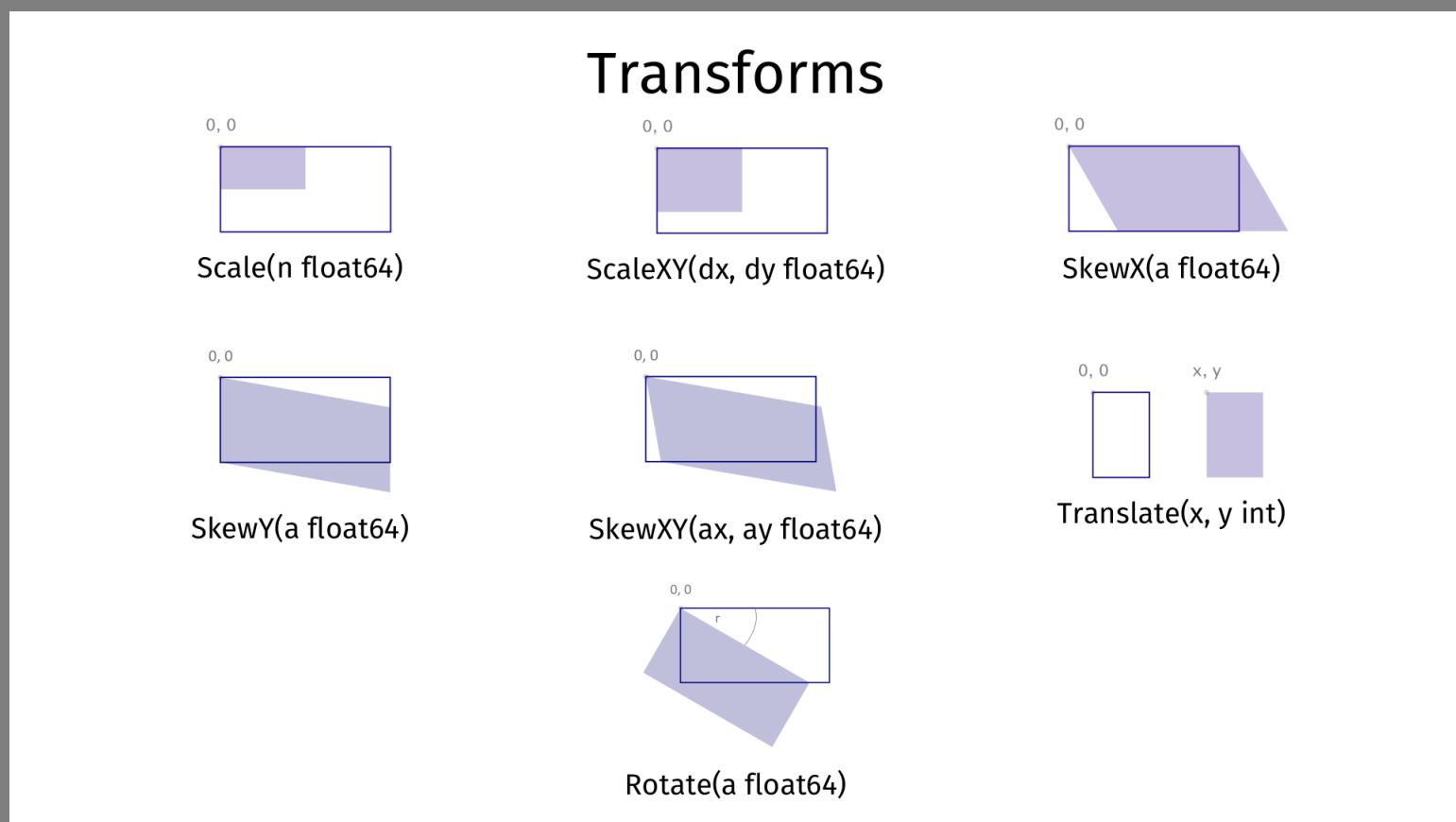


SVG

# Workshop

Anthony Starks  
@ajstarks

# You will learn:



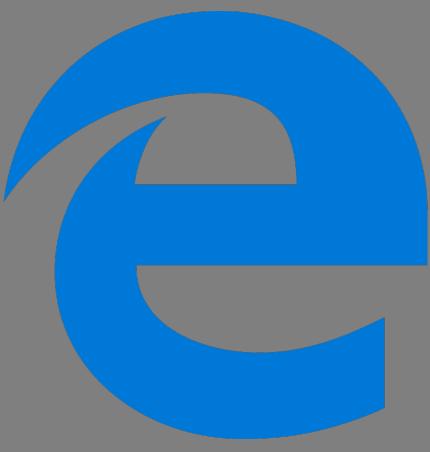
SVGo API

Sketching with code

SVGo with other APIs

# You will need:

```
ajstarks@slab:~$ cd  
$ go version  
go version go1.12.9 linux/amd64  
$ go get github.com/ajstarks/svgo/...  
$ git clone https://github.com/ajstarks/svgo-workshop  
Cloning into 'svgo-workshop'...  
remote: Enumerating objects: 17, done.  
remote: Counting objects: 100% (17/17), done.  
remote: Compressing objects: 100% (14/14), done.  
remote: Total 531 (delta 5), reused 14 (delta 3), pack-reused 514  
Receiving objects: 100% (531/531), 75.70 MiB | 33.60 MiB/s, done.  
Resolving deltas: 100% (111/111), done.  
$ cd svgo-workshop/code/svgplay-samples/  
/home/ajstarks/svgo-workshop/code/svgplay-samples  
$ svgplay  
2019/08/18 21:52:37 💀 💀 💀 Warning: this server allows a client connecting to 127.  
0.0.1:1999 to execute code on this computer 💀 💀 💀
```

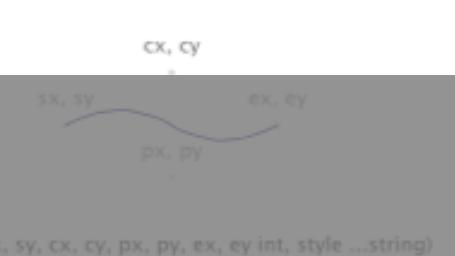
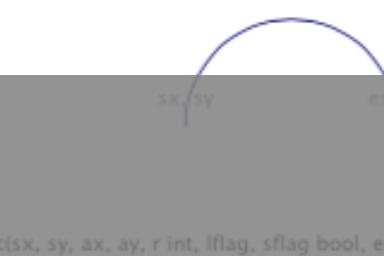
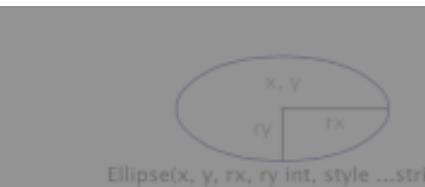
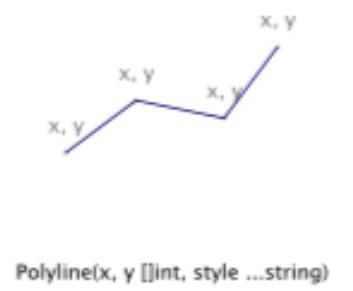
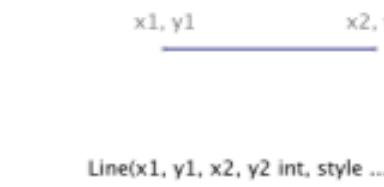
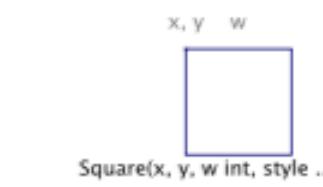
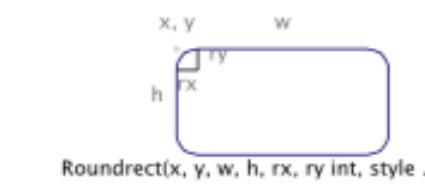
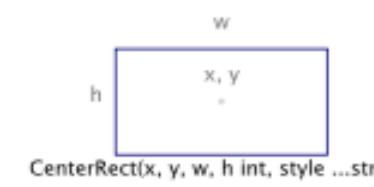
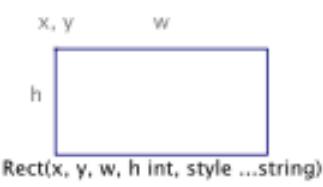


Go installation and command line

Modern Browser

# SVG Go Library

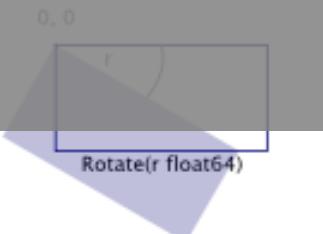
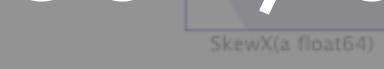
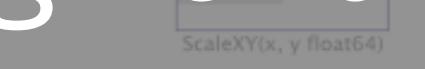
github.com/ajstarks/svggo



```
$ go get github.com/ajstarks/svggo/...
```

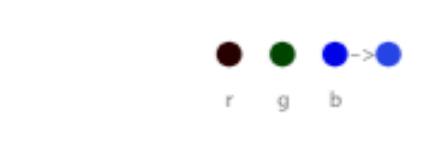
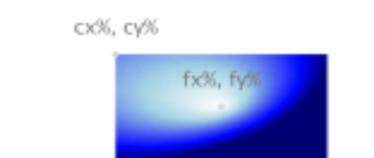
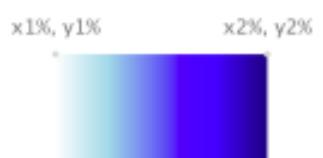
```
$ git clone https://github.com/ajstarks/svgo-workshop
```

```
$ cd svgo-workshop/code/svgplay-samples
```



hello, this is SVG

It's "time" & "dandy" to draw text along  
a path!



New(w io Writer)  
Start(w, h int, options ...string)/End()  
Startview(w, h, minx, miny, vx, vh int)  
Groups ...string/Gend0  
Gstyle(s string)/Gend0  
Gtransf(s string)/Gend0  
Gid(id string)/Gend0  
ClipPath(s ...string)/ClipEnd0  
Defl/DefEnd()  
Marker0/MarkerEnd()  
Pattern0/PatternEnd()  
Desc(s string)  
Title(s string)  
Script(type, data ...string)  
Mask(id string, x,y,w,h int, style ...string)/MaskEnd()  
Link(href string, title string)/LinkEnd()  
Use(x int, y int, link string, style ...string)

specify destination  
begin/end the document  
begin/end the document with viewport  
begin/end group with attributes  
begin/end group style  
begin/end group transform  
begin/end group id  
begin/end clip path  
begin/end a definition block  
begin/end markers  
begin/end patterns  
set the description element  
set the title element  
define a script  
begin/end mask element  
begin/end link to href, with a title  
use defined objects



Scalable Vector Graphics



io.Writer

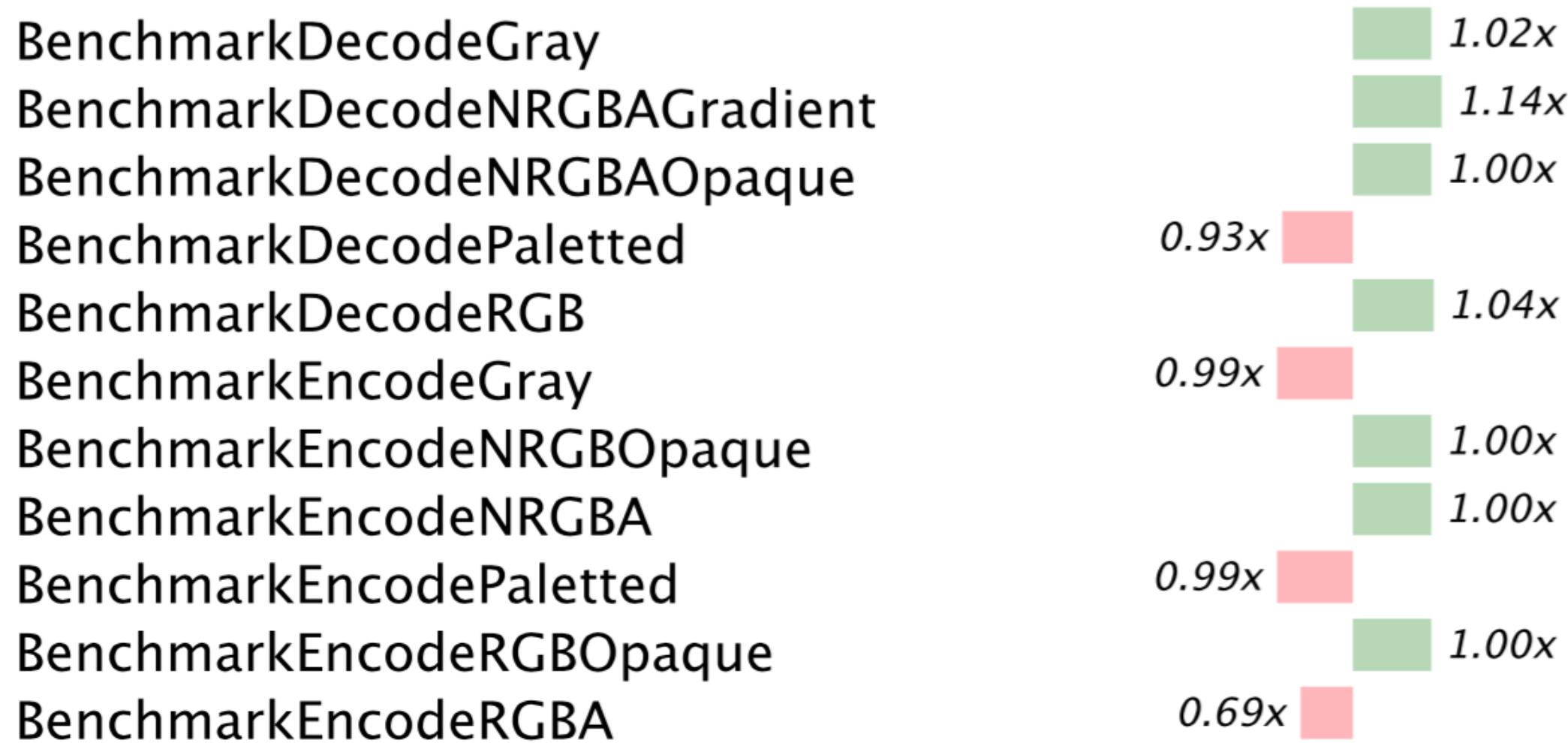
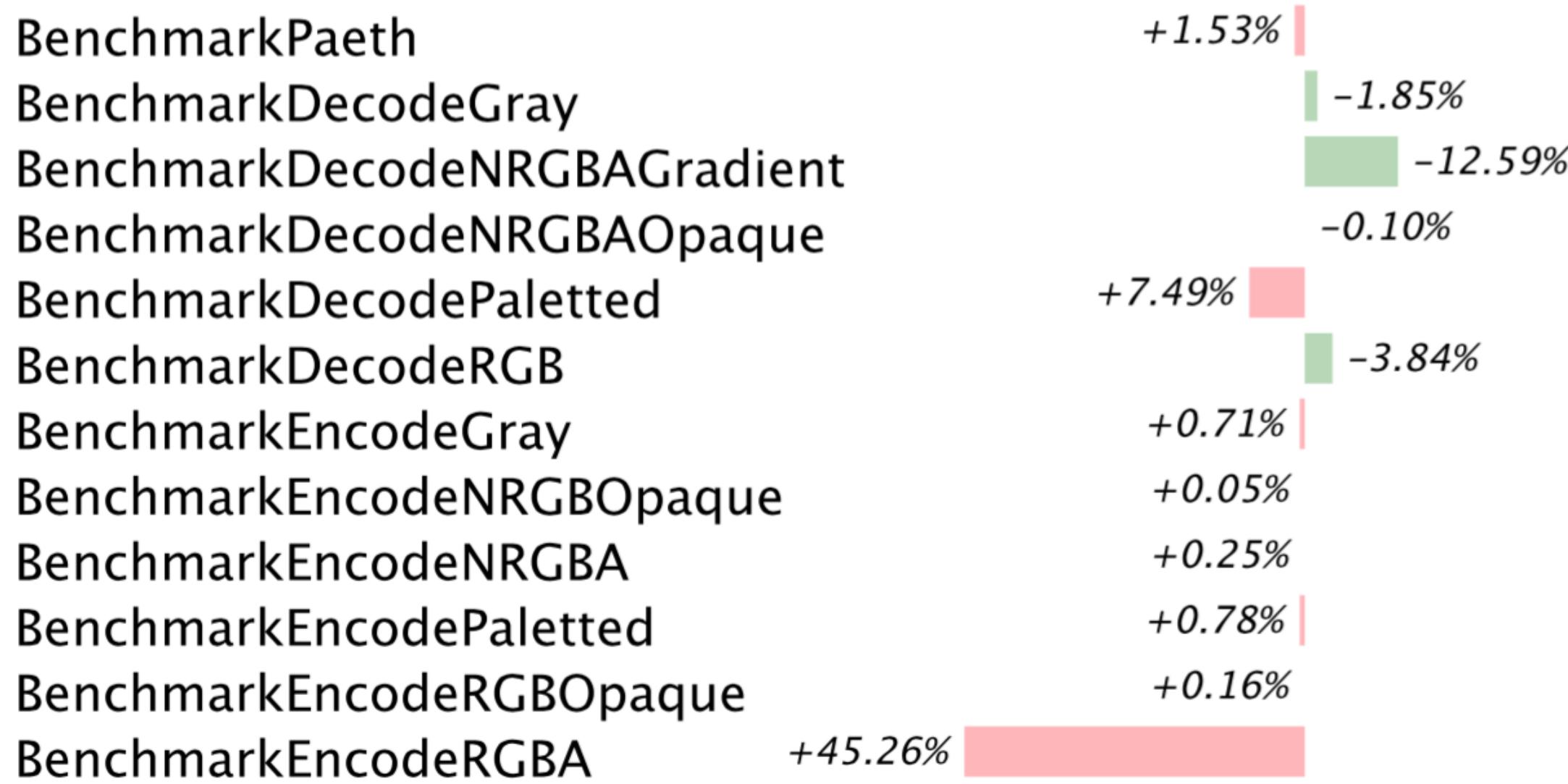
# SVGo Clients in the Repo

|             |  |              |                                      |
|-------------|--|--------------|--------------------------------------|
| svgdef      | Creates a SVG representation of the API  | pattern      | Test patterns                        |
| android     | The Android logo                         | planets      | Show the scale of the Solar system   |
| bubtrail    | Bubble trails                            | pmap         | Proportion maps                      |
| bulletgraph | Bullet Graphs (via Stephen Few)          | randcomp     | Compare random number generators     |
| colortab    | Display SVG named colors with RGB values | richter      | Gerhard Richter's 256 colors         |
| compx       | Component diagrams                       | rl           | Random lines                         |
| flower      | Random flowers                           | skewabc      | Skew ABC                             |
| fontcompare | Compare two fonts                        | stockproduct | Visualize product and stock prices   |
| f50         | Get 50 photos from Flickr from a query   | svgopher     | SVGo Mascot                          |
| fe          | Filter effects                           | svgplay      | SVGo sketching server                |
| funnel      | Funnel from transparent circles          | svgplot      | Plot data                            |
| gradient    | Linear and radial gradients              | svgrid       | Compose SVG files in a grid          |
| html5logo   | HTML5 logo with draggable elements       | tsg          | Twitter Search Grid                  |
| imfade      | Show image fading                        | tumblrgrid   | Tumblr picture grid                  |
| lewitt      | Version of Sol Lewitt's Wall Drawing 91  | turbulence   | Turbulence filter effect             |
| ltr         | Layer Tennis Remixes                     | vismem       | Visualize data from files            |
| marker      | Test markers                             | webfonts     | "Hello, World" with Google Web Fonts |
| paths       | Demonstrate SVG paths                    | websvg       | Generate SVG as a web server         |

# SVGo Clients

# benchpng.txt

*image/png package: Go 1.3 vs Go 1.4*





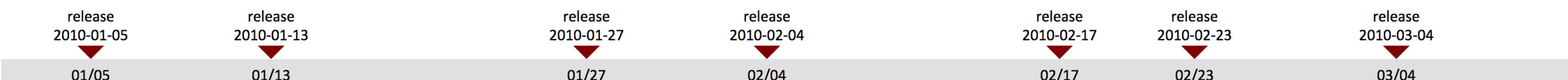
```
structlayout -json bytes Reader | structlayout-svg -t bytes.Reader > reader.svg
```

# Go Programming Language Release History

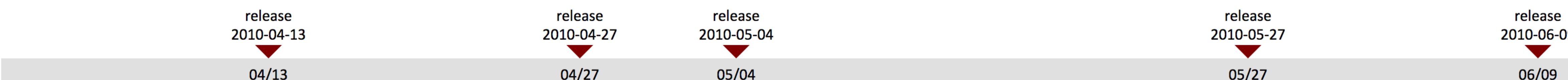
4Q 2009



1Q 2010



2Q 2010



3Q 2010



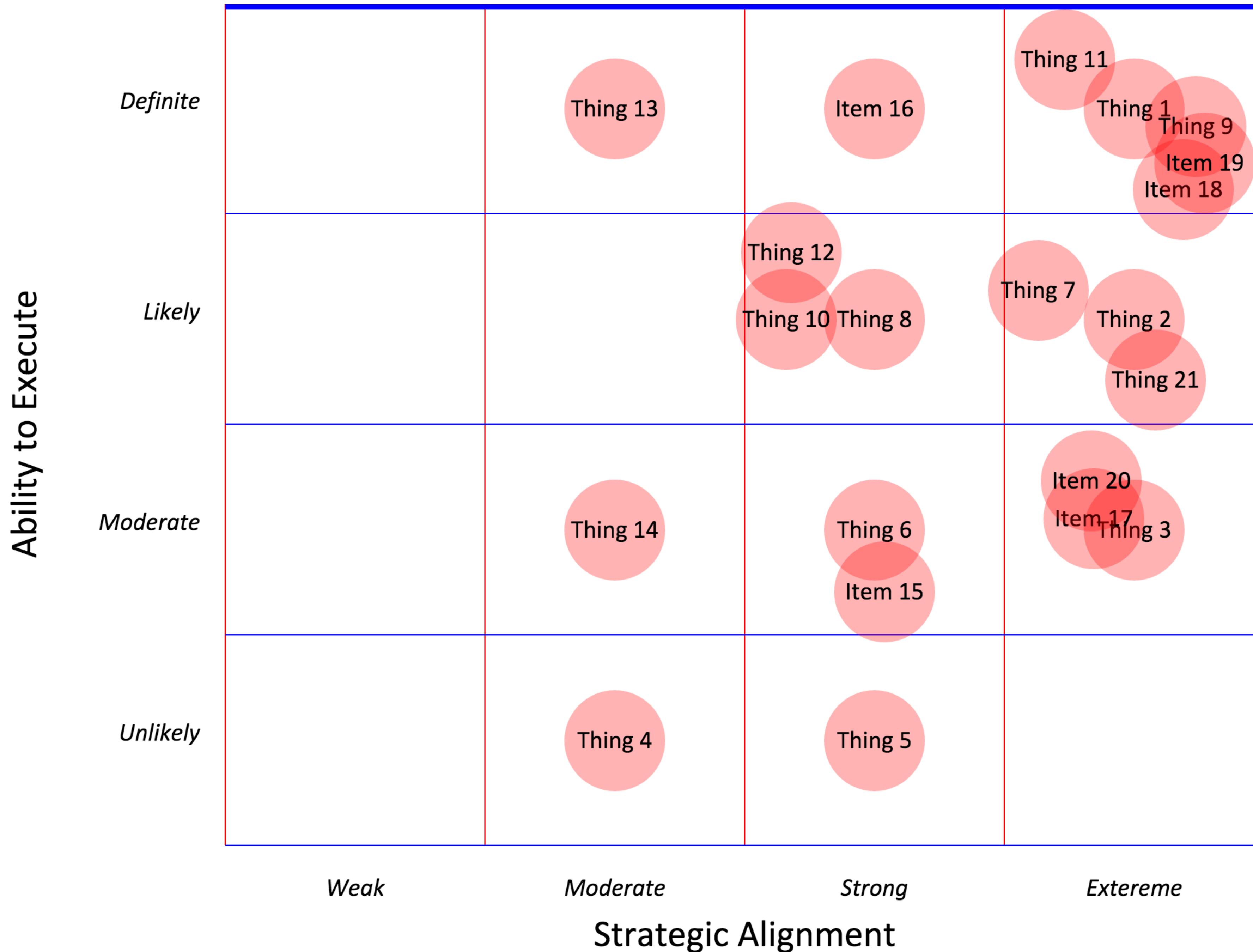
4Q 2010



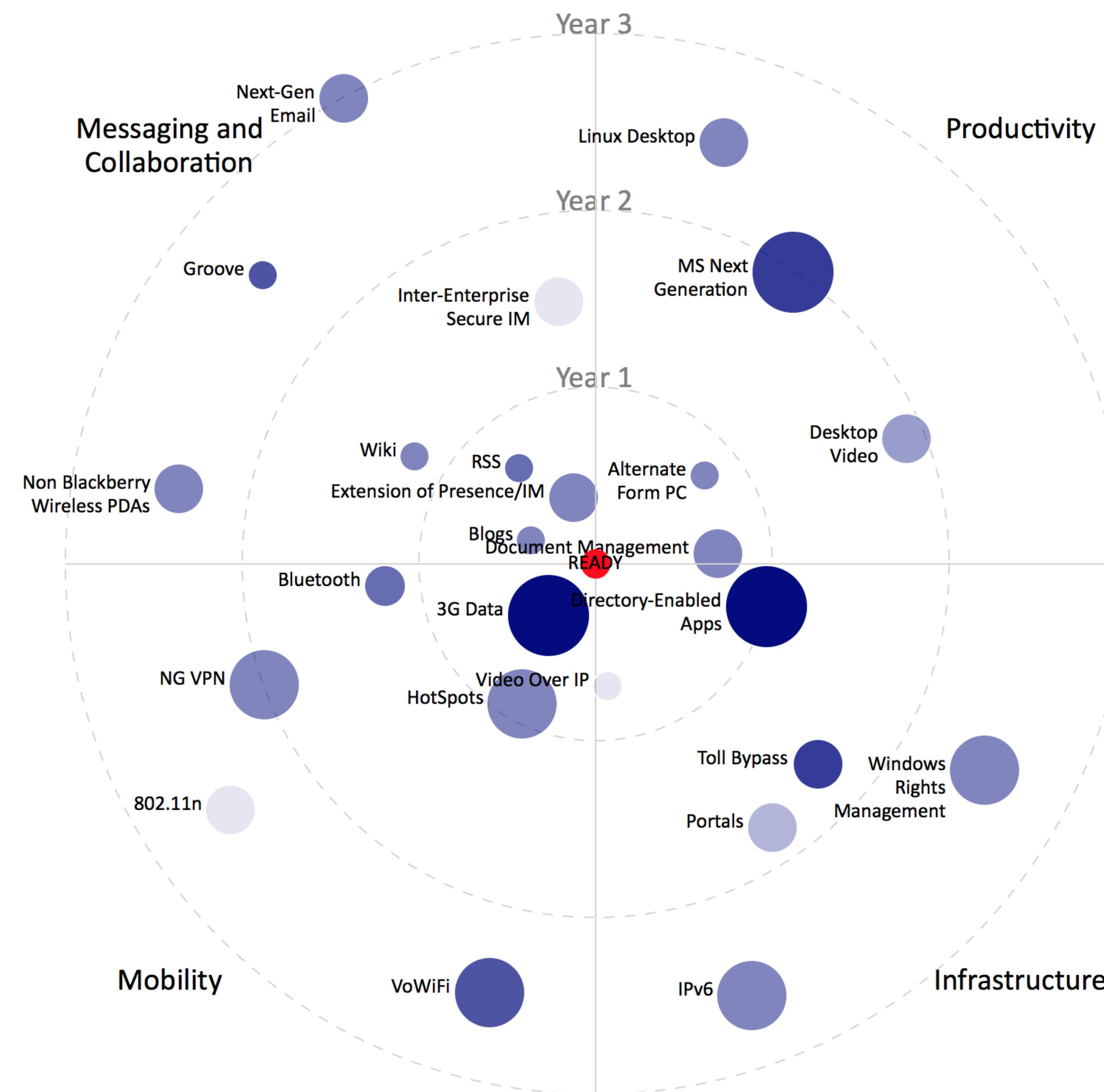


## Sample Bullet Graph

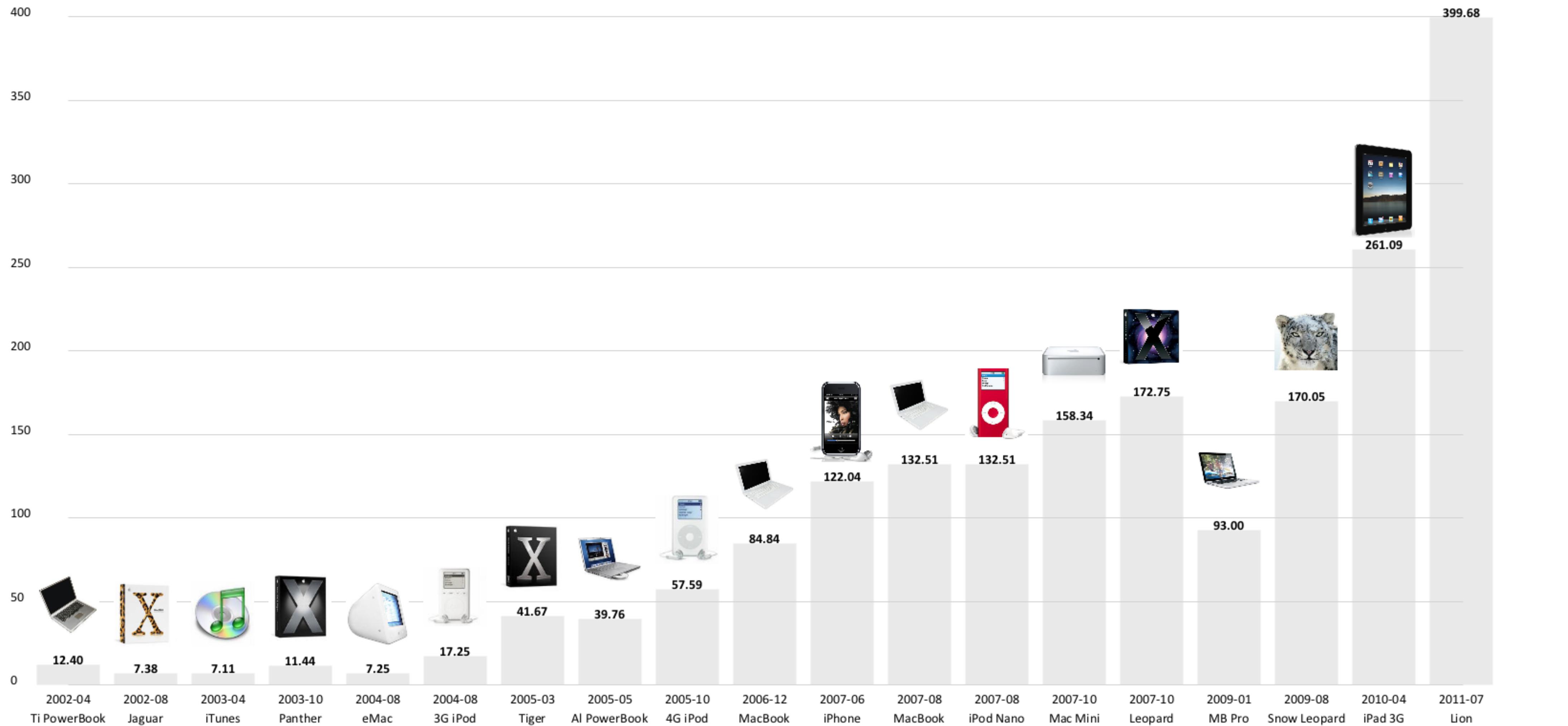
The bullet graph features a single, primary measure (for example, current year-to-date revenue) compares that measure to one or more other measures to enrich its meaning, for example, compared to a target), and displays it in the context of qualitative ranges of performance, such as poor, satisfactory, and good.



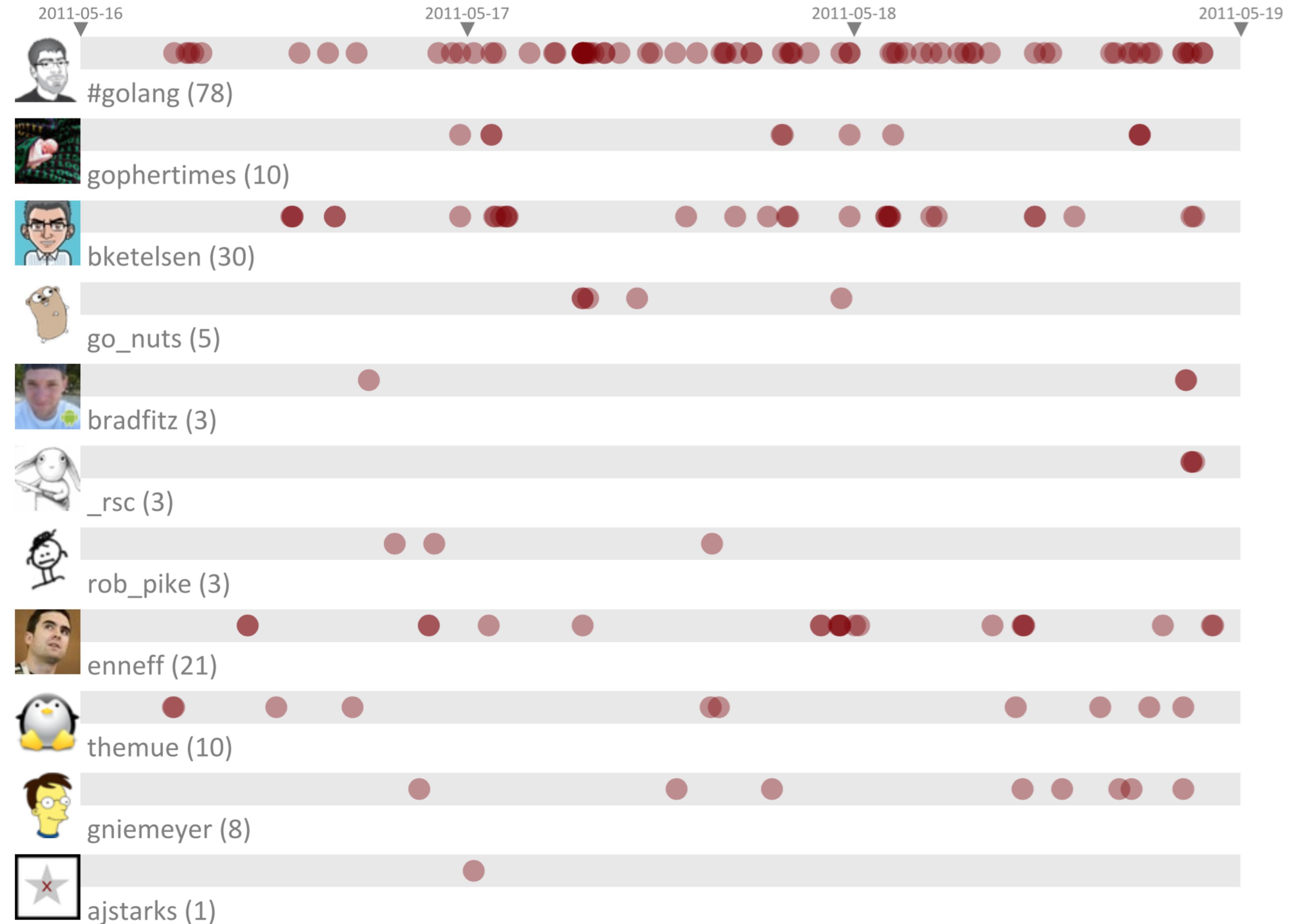




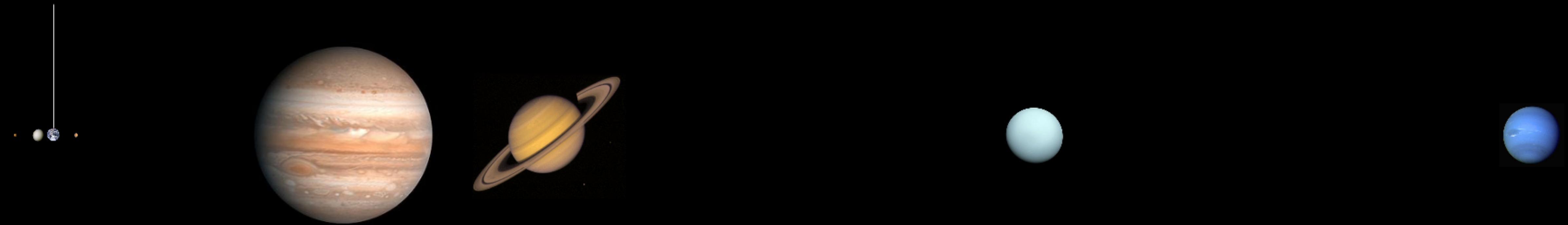
# Apple Purchases and Stock Price



# Twitter Update Frequency



You are here



# JONES

- LAYER TENNIS SEASON 4 WEEK 6 MATCH COMMENTARY BY MIKE MONTEIRO -

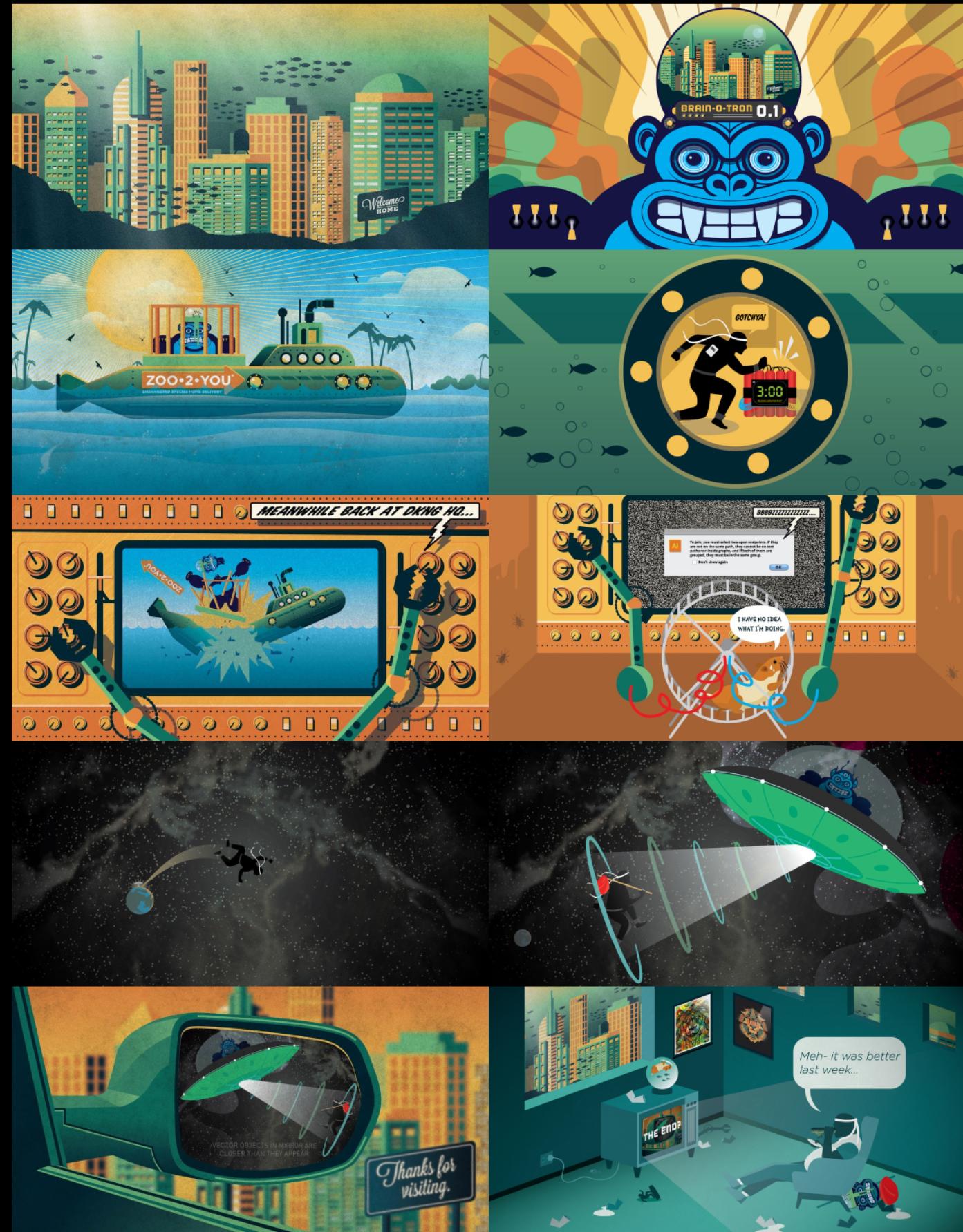
# MONTIEL



# DKNG

- LAYER TENNIS SEASON 4 WEEK 7 MATCH COMMENTARY BY JOHN GRUBER -

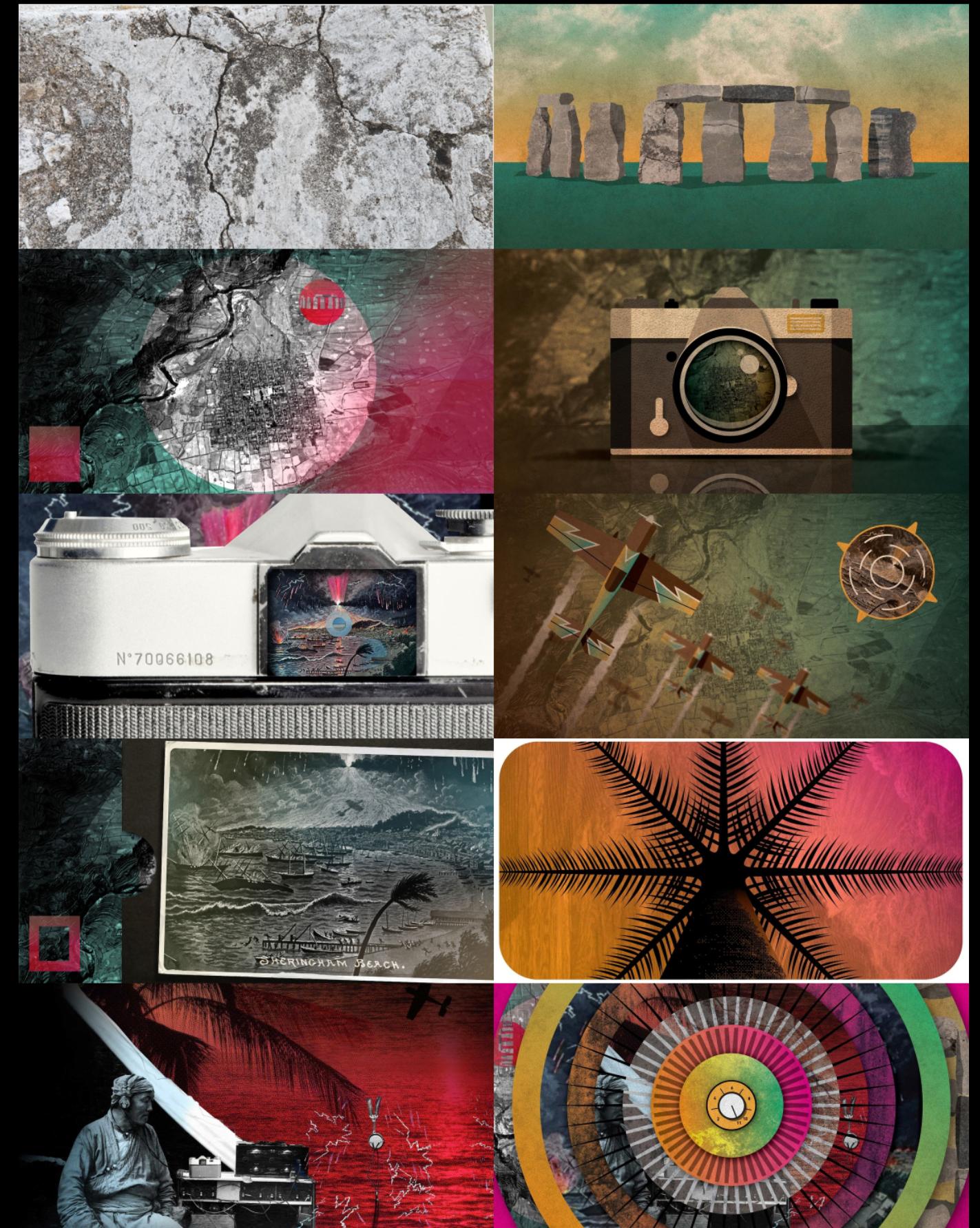
# DDL



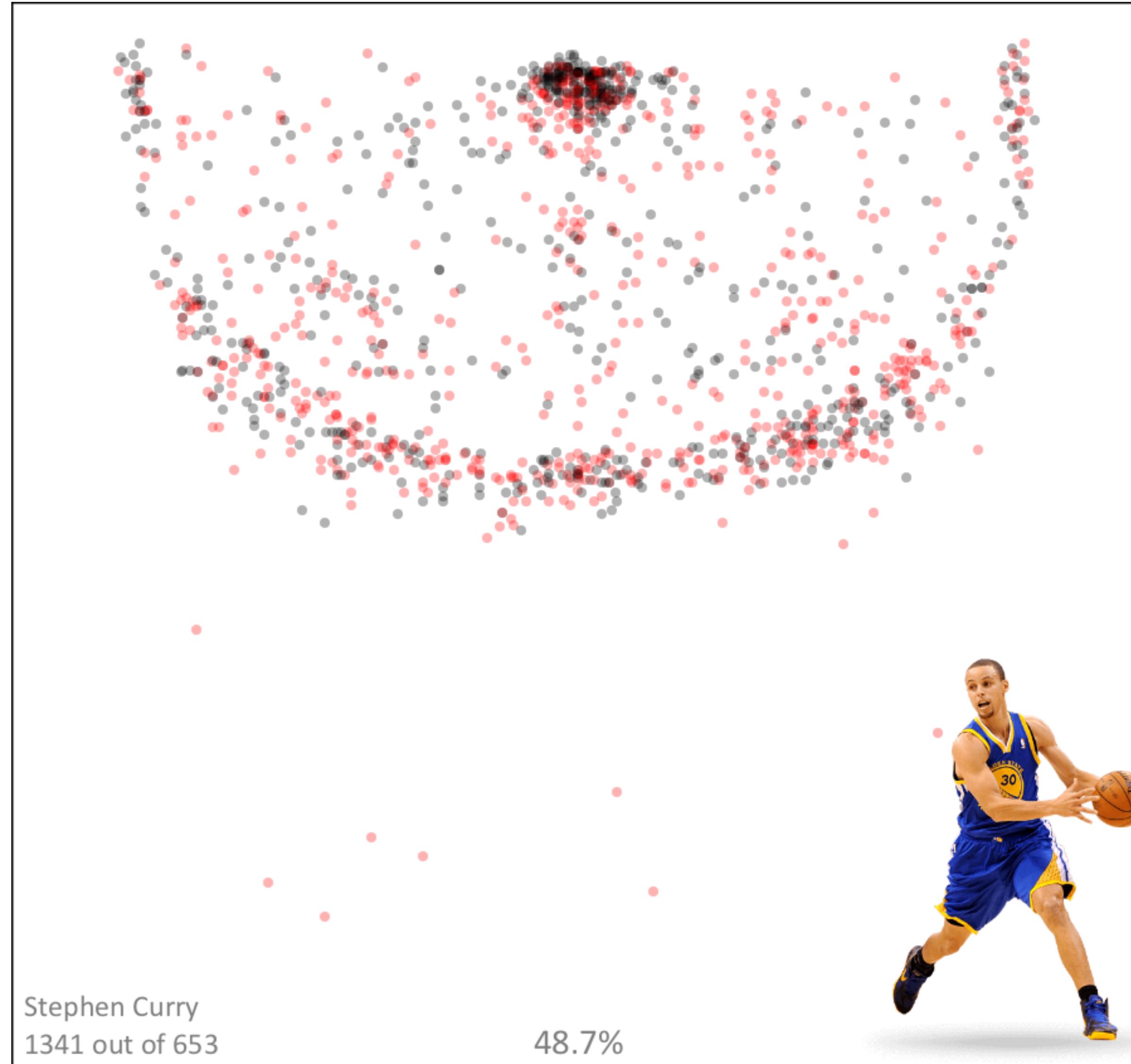
# ANDERSON

- LAYER TENNIS SEASON 4 PLAYOFF QUARTERFINAL COMMENTARY BY BRYAN BEDELL -

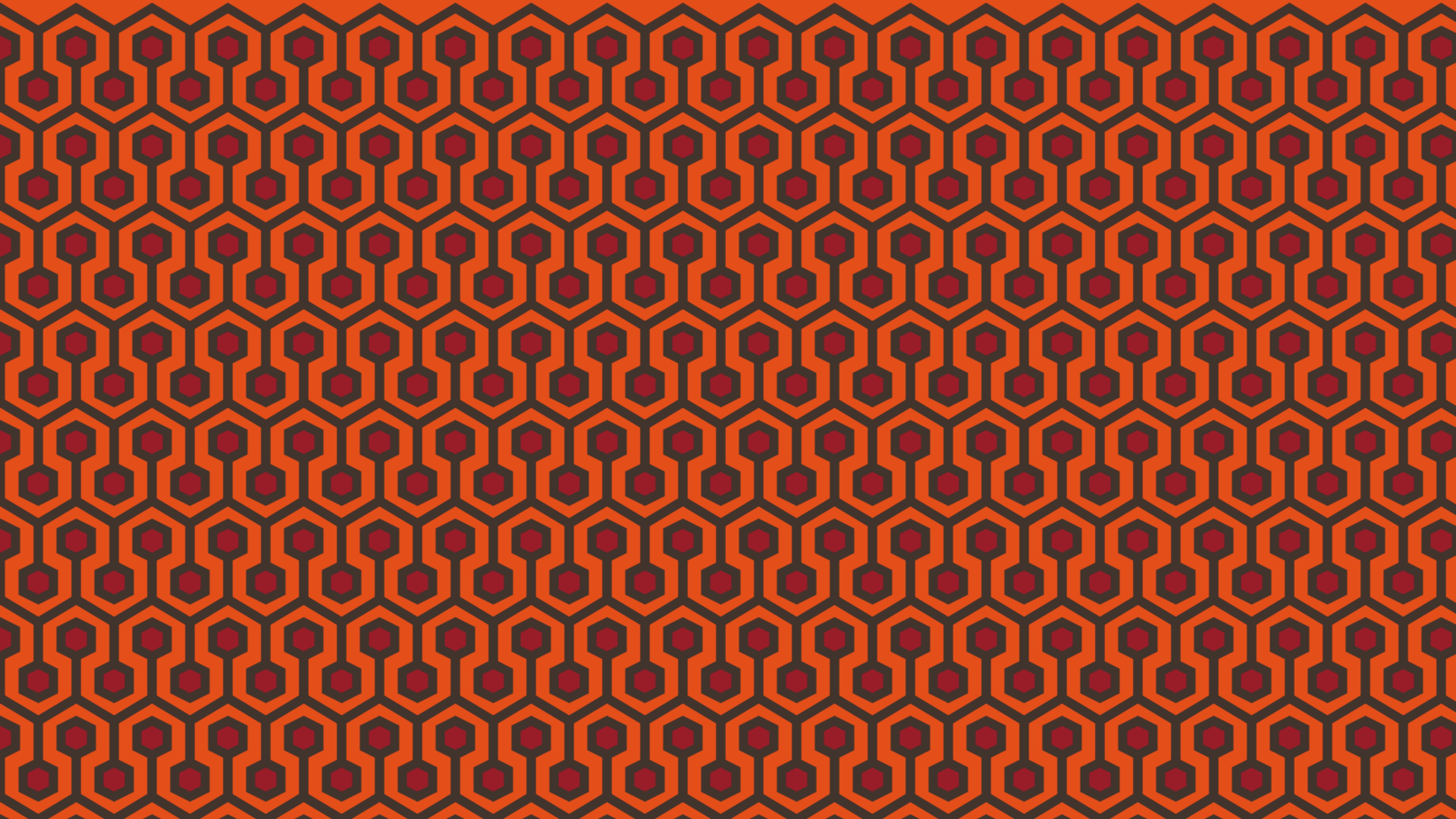
# DKNG













```
canvas.Def()
canvas.Gid("unit")
canvas.Polyline(xl, yl, "fill:none")
canvas.Polygon(xp, yp)
canvas.Gend()
```



```
canvas.Gid("runit")
canvas.TranslateRotate(150, 180, 180)
canvas.Use(0, 0, "#unit")
canvas.Gend()
canvas.Gend()
canvas.DefEnd()
```



```
for y := 0; < height; y += 130 {
    for x := 100; x < width; x+=100 {
        canvas.Use(x, y, "#unit")
        canvas.Use(x, y, "#runit")
    }
}
```

# decksh → deck markup

SVG  
PDF  
PNG

```

deck
slide "rgb(250,250,250)" "black"
  ctext "Deck elements" 50 90 5
  image "follow.jpg"    70 50 640 480 50
  blist 10 75 3
    li "text, image, list"
    li "rect, ellipse, polygon"
    li "line, arc, curve"
  elist

  gy=10
  rect 15 gy 8 6      "rgb(127,0,0)"
  ellipse 27.5 gy 8 6   "rgb(0,127,0)"
  line 50 gy 60 gy
  curve 80 gy 95 30 90 gy
  arc 70 gy 10 8 0 180 0.1 "rgb(0,0,127)"
  polygon "37 37 45" "13 7 10" "rgb(0,0,127)"

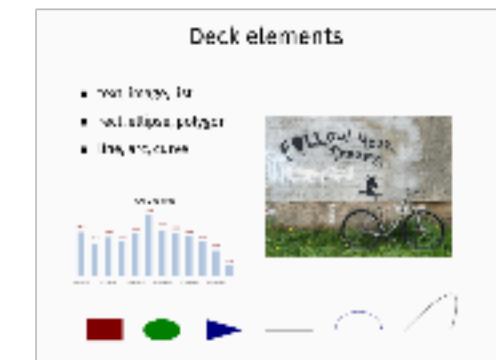
  opts="-fulldeck=f -textsize 1 - xlabel=2 -barwidth 1.5"
  dchart -left 10 -right 42 -top 42 -bottom 25 opts AAPL.d
eslide
edeck

```

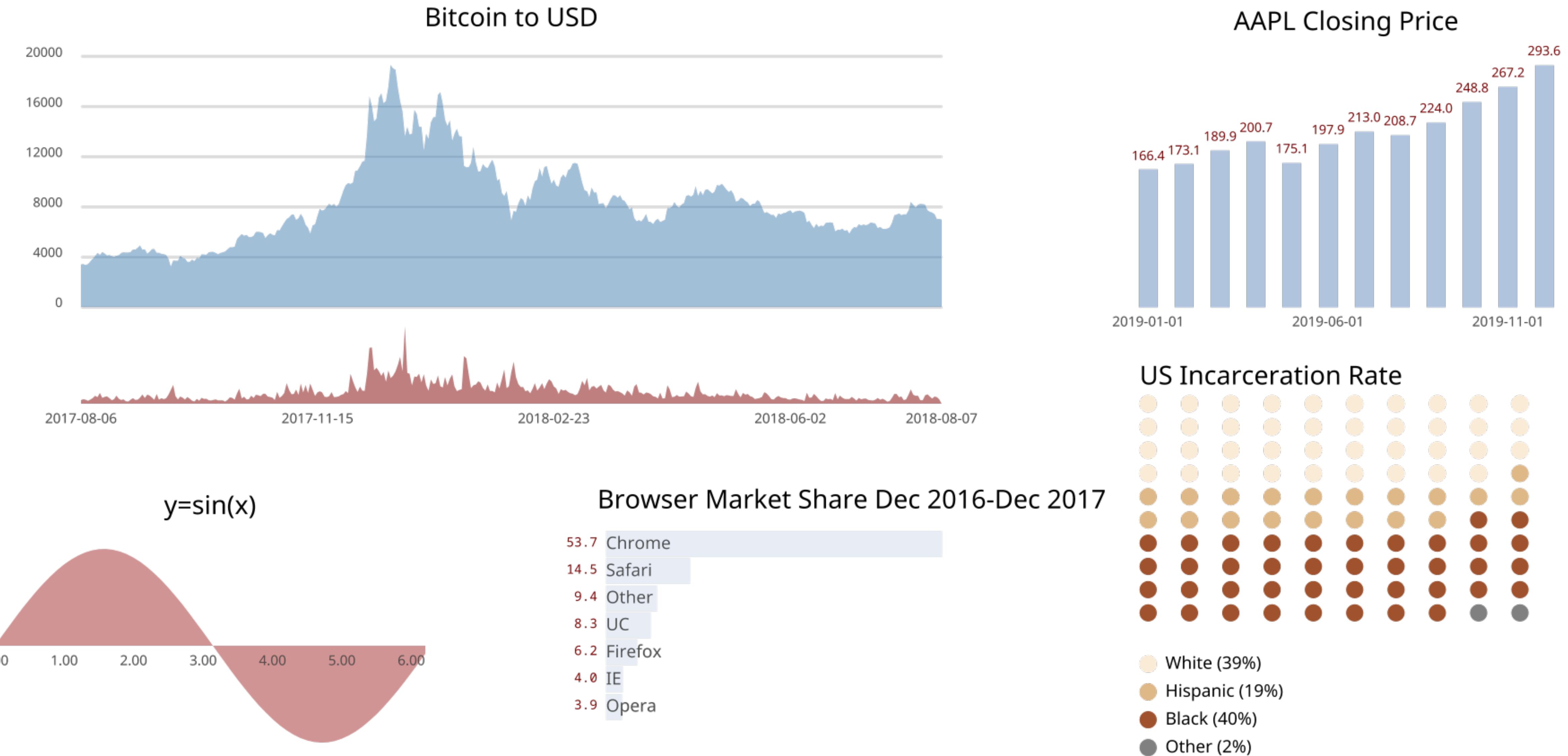
```

<deck>
<slide bg="rgb(250,250,250)" fg="black">
<text align="c" xp="50" yp="90" sp="5">Deck elements</text>
<image name="follow.jpg" xp="70" yp="50" width="640" height="480" scale="50" />
<list type="bullet" xp="10" yp="75" sp="3">
<li>text, image, list</li>
<li>rect, ellipse, polygon</li>
<li>line, arc, curve</li>
</list>
<rect xp="15" yp="10" wp="8" hp="6" color="rgb(127,0,0)" />
<ellipse xp="27.5" yp="10" wp="8" hp="6" color="rgb(0,127,0)" />
<line xp1="50" yp1="10" xp2="60" yp2="10" />
<curve xp1="80" yp1="10" xp2="95" yp2="30" xp3="90" yp3="10" />
<arc xp="70" yp="10" wp="10" hp="8" a1="0" a2="180" sp="0.1" color="rgb(0,0,127)" />
<polygon xc="37 37 45" yc="13 7 10" color="rgb(0,0,127)" />
<text xp="26.00" yp="45.60" sp="1.50" align="center" wp="0.00" font="sans" opacity="100.00"
color="black" type="">AAPL Volume</text>
<line xp1="10.00" yp1="25.00" xp2="10.00" yp2="37.46" sp="1.50" opacity="100.00"
color="lightsteelblue" />
<text xp="10.00" yp="38.46" sp="0.75" align="center" wp="0.00" font="sans" opacity="100.00"
color="rgb(127,0,0)" type="">679.9</text>
<text xp="10.00" yp="23.00" sp="0.80" align="center" wp="0.00" font="sans" opacity="100.00"
color="rgb(75,75,75)" type="">2017-09-01</text>
<line xp1="12.91" yp1="25.00" xp2="12.91" yp2="34.24" sp="1.50" opacity="100.00"
color="lightsteelblue" />
<text xp="12.91" yp="35.24" sp="0.75" align="center" wp="0.00" font="sans" opacity="100.00"
color="rgb(127,0,0)" type="">504.3</text>
...
</slide>
</deck>

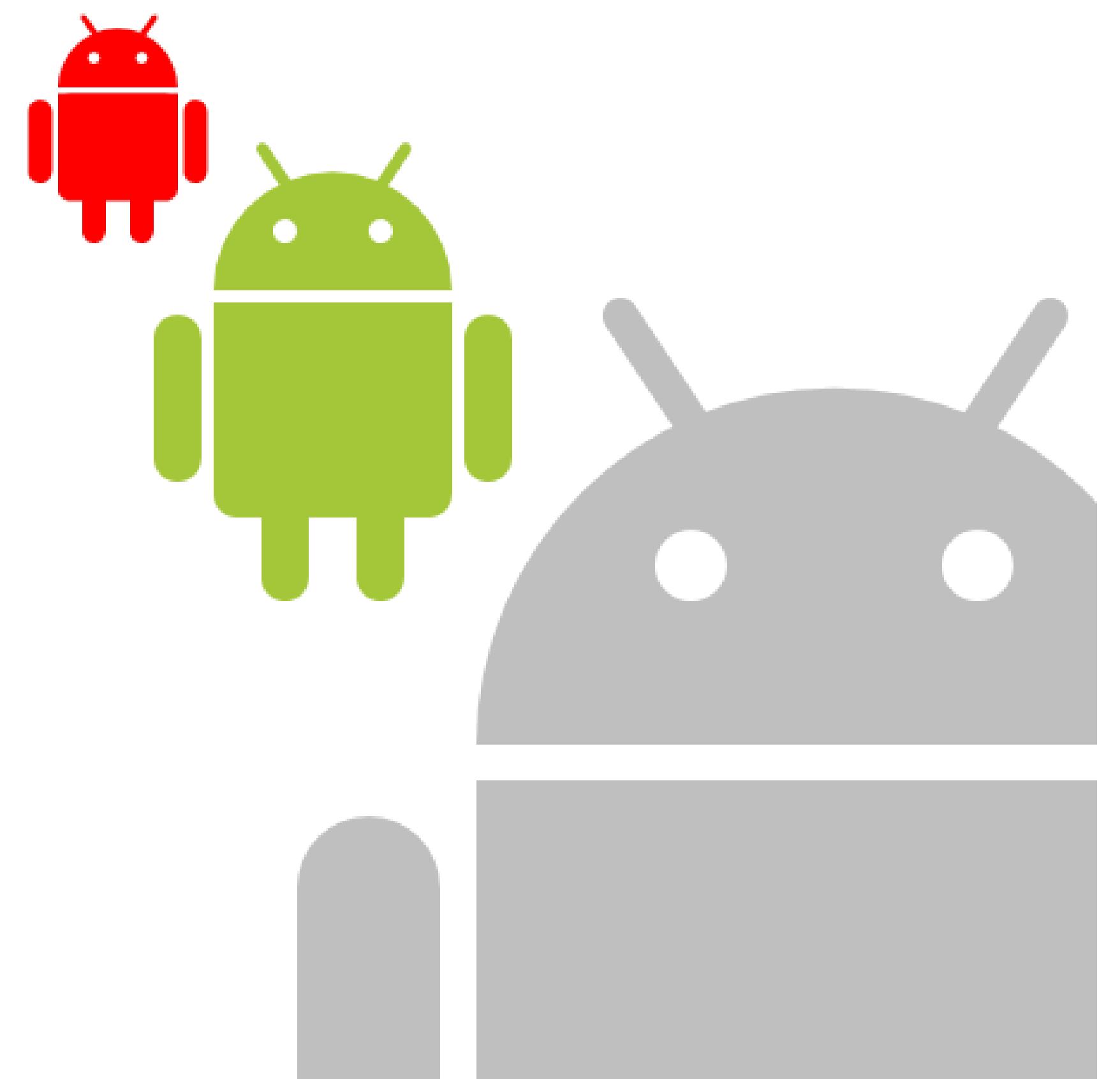
```



# dchart: charts for deck/decksh



# SVGo API Design



Scale



Roundrect



rgb(164,198,57)

Line

Circle

Arc

Line

Rect

Element

Rect

Arguments

(100,200,250,125)

```
<rect x="100" y="200" width="250" height="125"/>
```

(100, 200)



125

250

| Element | Arguments                                     | CSS Style |
|---------|---|-----------|
| Rect    | (100,200,250,125,<br>"fill:gray;stroke:blue") |           |

```
<rect x="100" y="200" width="250" height="125"  
style="fill:gray;stroke:blue"/>
```

(100, 200)



125

250

Element

Rect

Arguments

(100,200,250,125,

`id='box'`, `fill='gray'`, `stroke='blue'`)

Attributes

```
<rect x="100" y="200" width="250" height="125"  
      id='box' fill='gray' stroke='blue'/>
```

(100, 200)



125

250

**Y**

(0,0)



**height**

**X**

(width/2, height/2)

(width, height)

**width**

Rect(0,0,width,height)

hello,world

(width/2, height/2)

(width/2, height)

```
package main

import (
    "os"
    "github.com/ajstarks/svg"
)

func main() {
    width := 960
    height := 540
    style := "fill:white;font-size:60pt;text-anchor:middle"
    canvas := svg.New(os.Stdout)
    canvas.Start(width, height)
    canvas.Rect(0, 0, width, height)
    canvas.Circle(width/2, height, width/2, "fill:rgb(44,77,232)")
    canvas.Text(width/2, height/2, "hello, world", style)
    canvas.End()
}
```



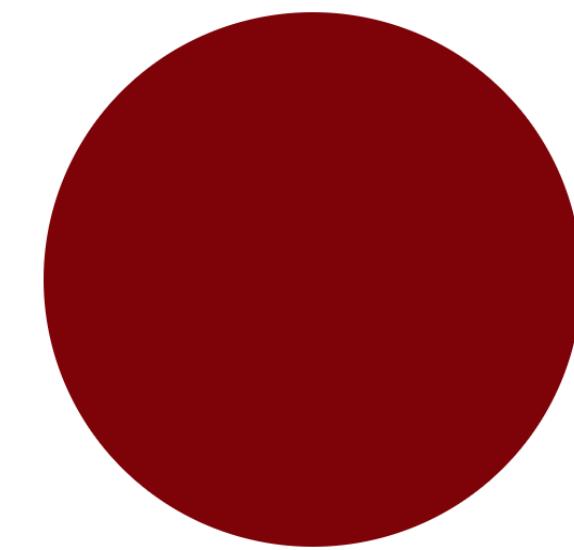
/circle

```
const defaultstyle = "fill:rgb(127,0,0)"

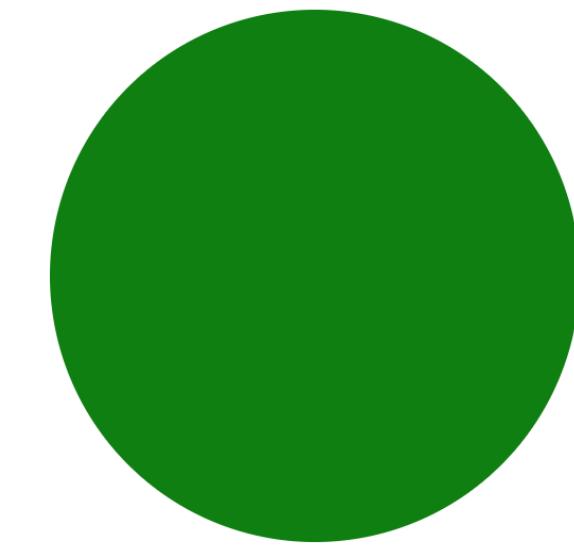
func circle(w http.ResponseWriter, req *http.Request) {
    w.Header().Set("Content-Type", "image/svg+xml")
    s := svg.New(w)
    s.Start(500, 500)
    s.Title("Circle")
    s.Circle(250, 250, 125, shapestyle(req.URL.Path))
    s.End()
}
```

/circle/green

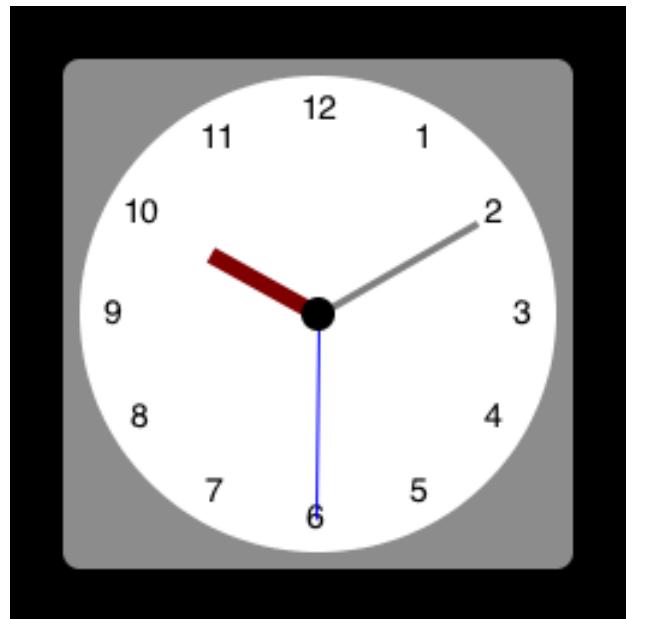
```
func shapestyle(path string) string {
    i := strings.LastIndex(path, "/") + 1
    if i > 0 && len(path[i:]) > 0 {
        return "fill:" + path[i:]
    }
    return defaultstyle
}
```



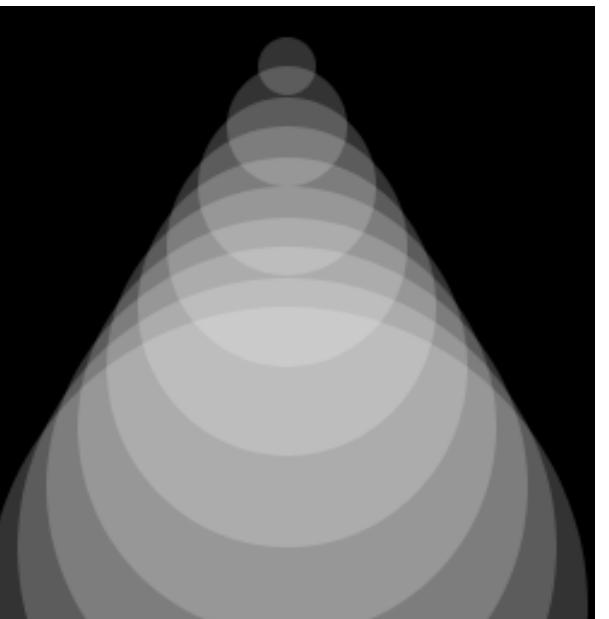
localhost:1958/circle



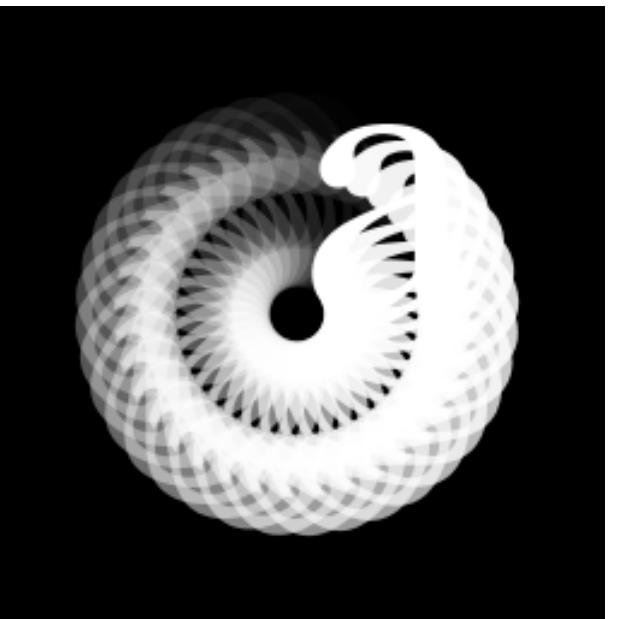
localhost:1958/circle/green



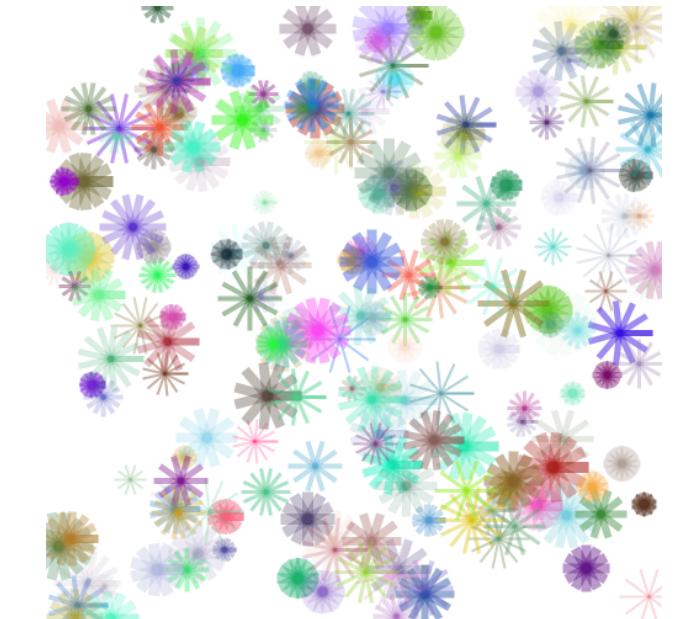
clock



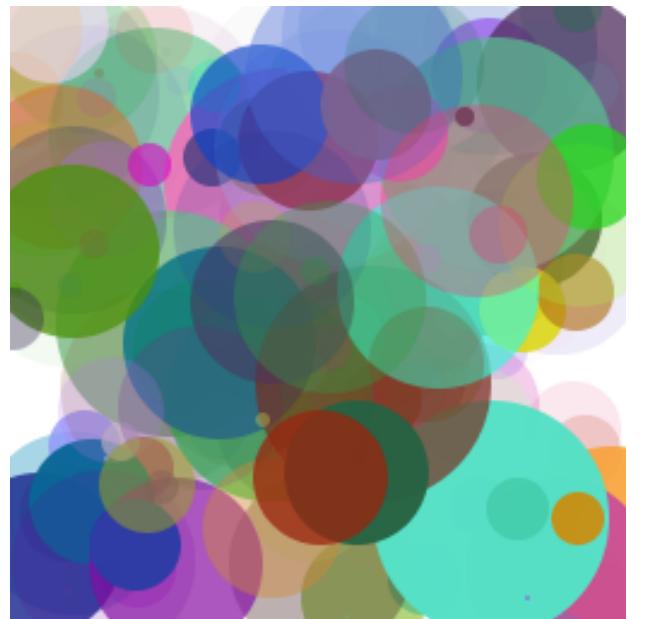
funnel



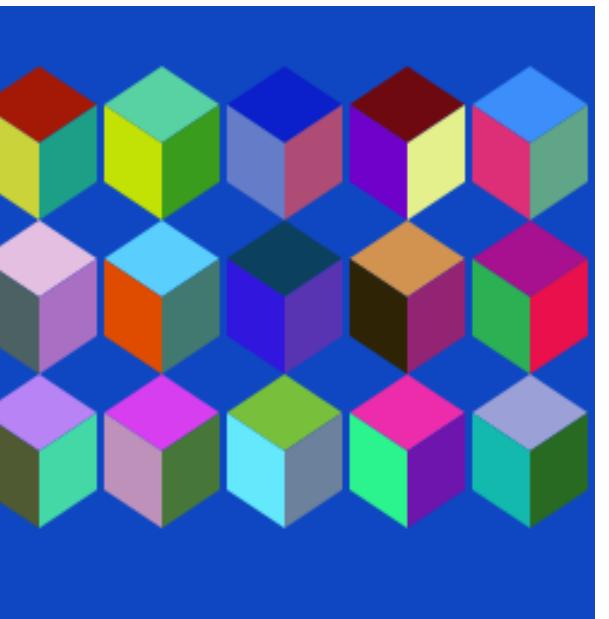
rotext



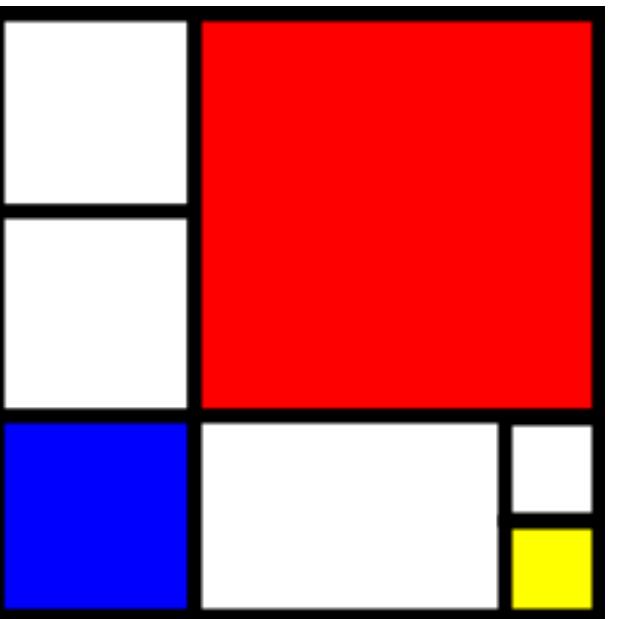
flower



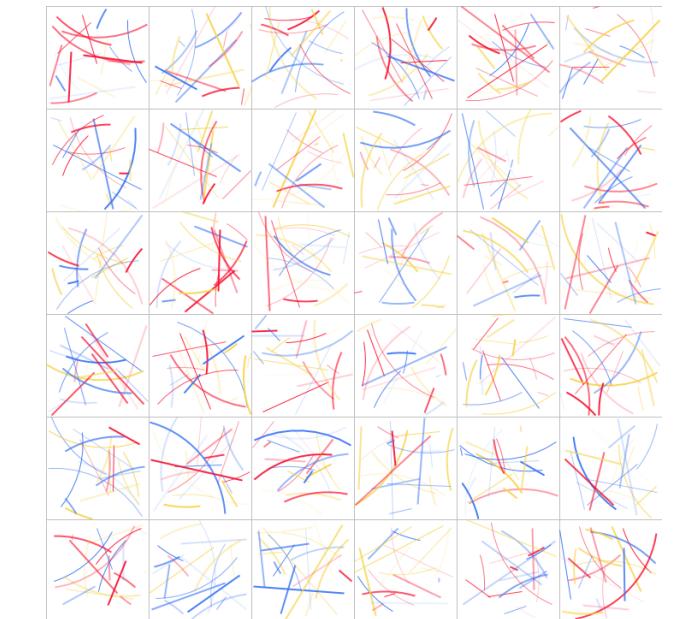
rshape



cube



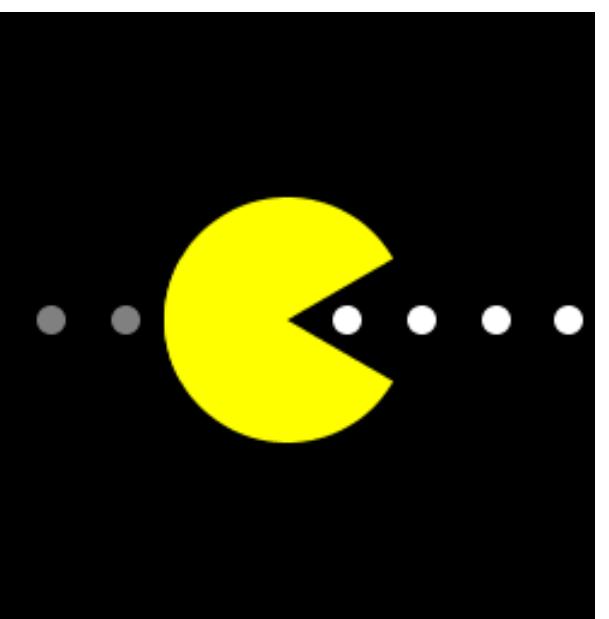
mondrian



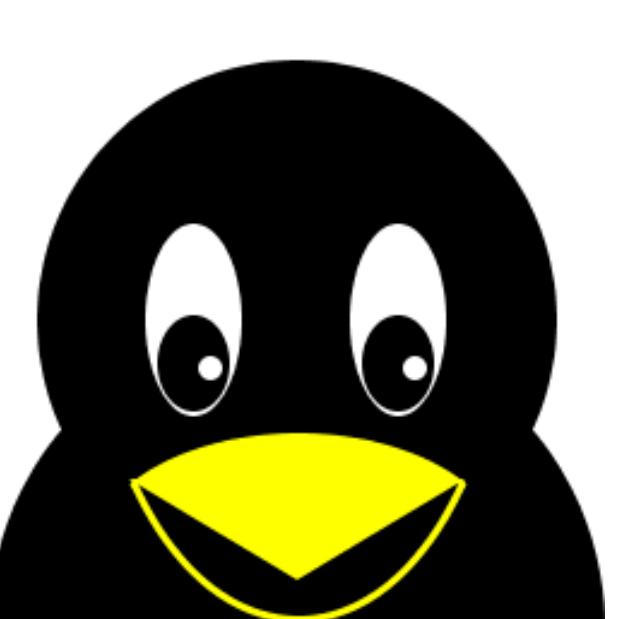
lewitt



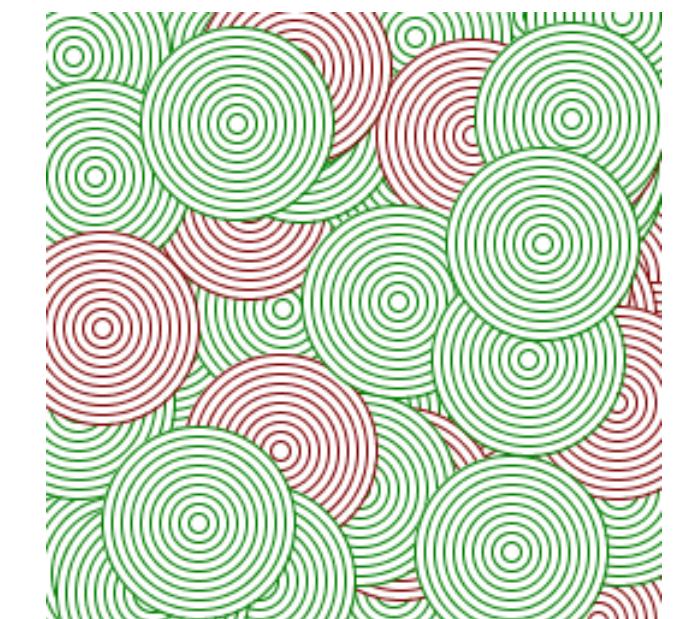
face



pacman

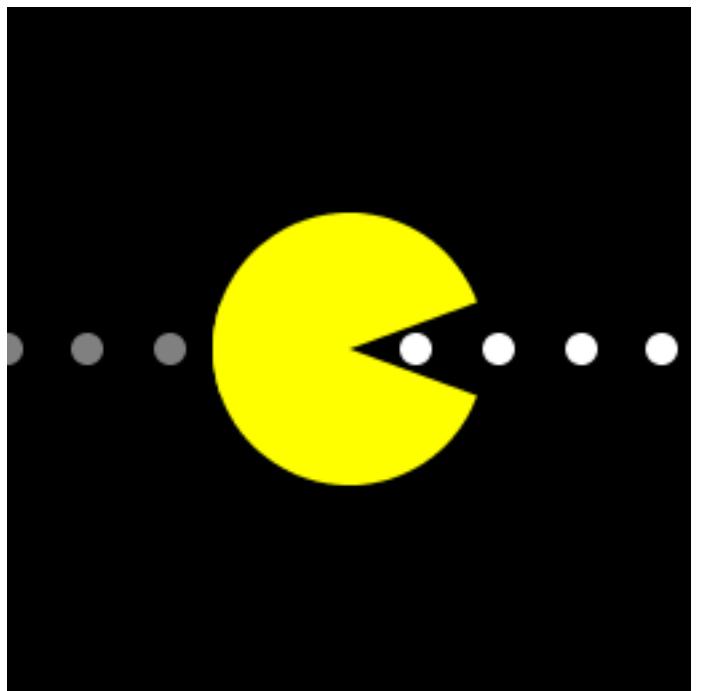


tux

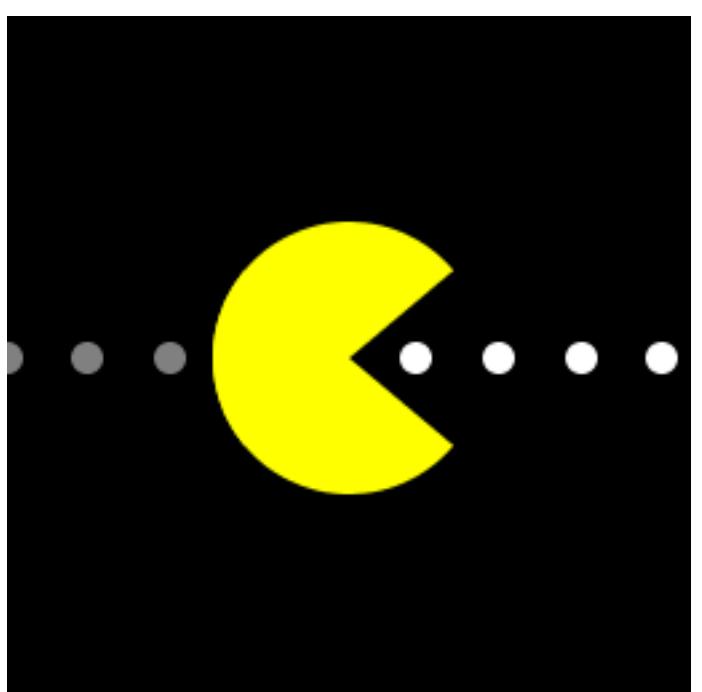


concentric

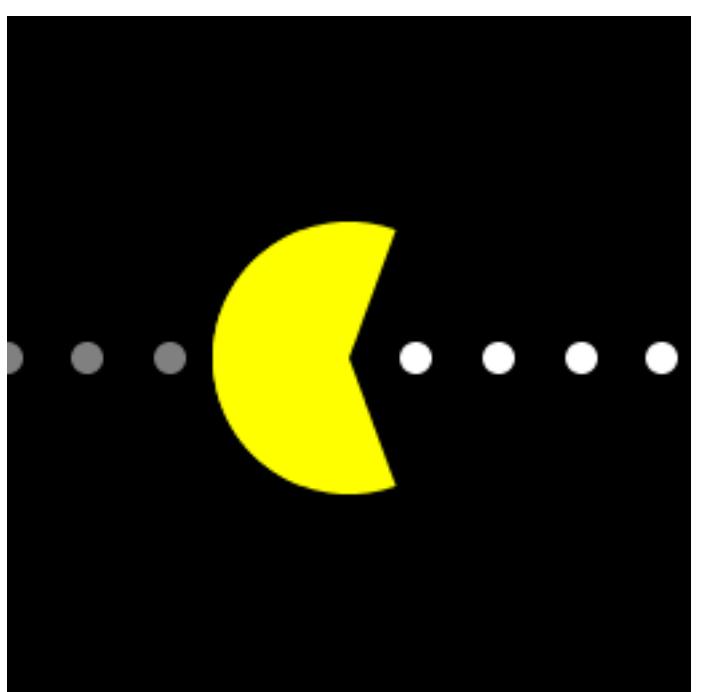
/pacman/?angle=20



/pacman/?angle=40



/pacman/?angle=70

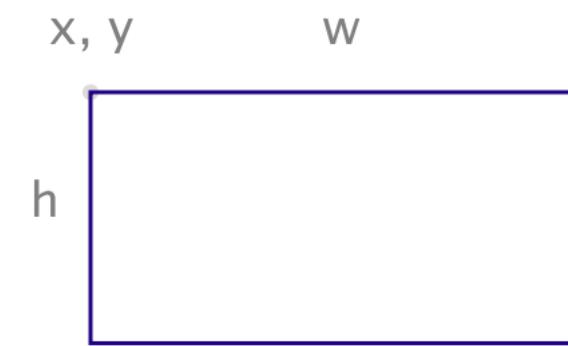


# API Reference

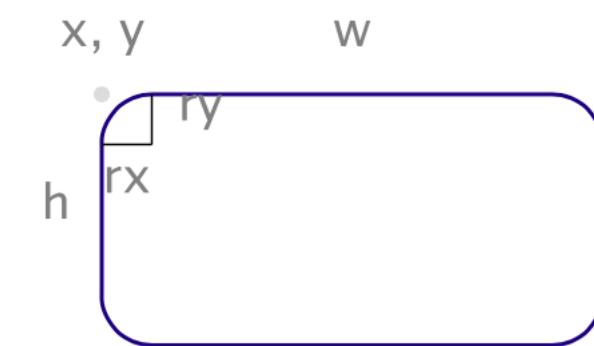
# SVGo Method Categories

- Shapes
- Paths, Lines and Curves
- Text and Images
- Colors and Gradients
- Transforms
- Animation
- Filter Effects
- Starting and Ending
- Metadata
- Utility
- Groups and Definitions
- Markers and Patterns
- Links
- Masking and Clipping

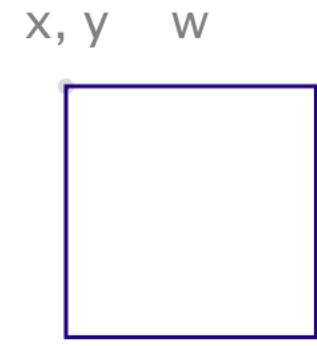
# Shapes



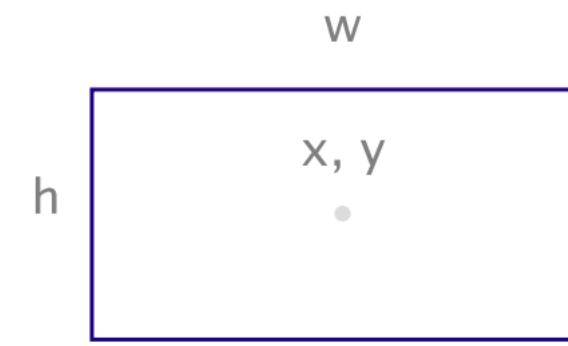
Rect(x, y, w, h int, s string...)



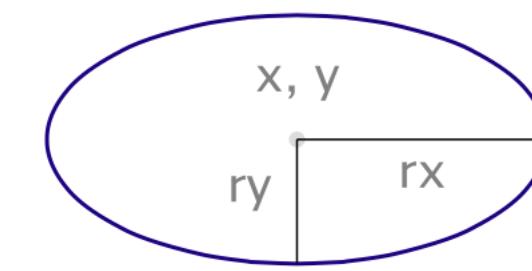
Roundrect(x, y, w, h, rx, ry int, s string...)



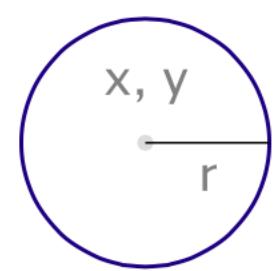
Square(x, y, l int, s string...)



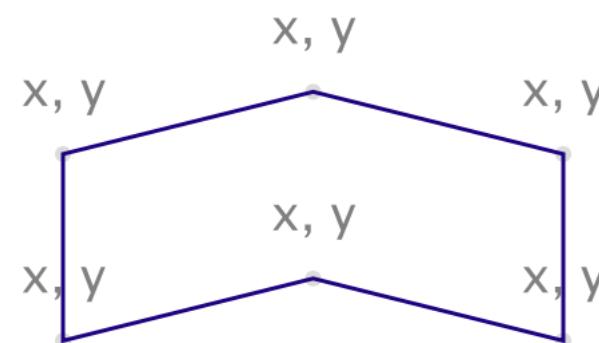
CenterRect(x, y, w, h int, s string...)



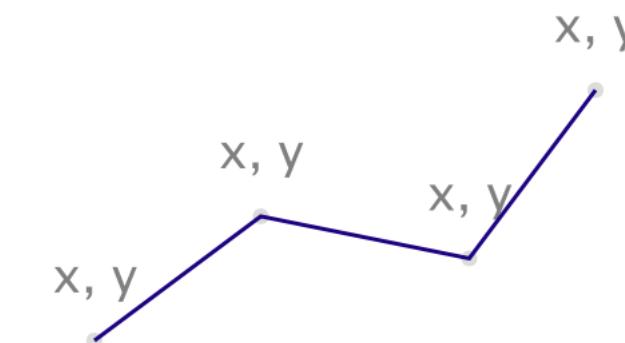
Ellipse(x, y, w, h int, s string...)



Circle(x, y, r int, s string...)



Polygon(x, y []int, s string...)



Polyline(x, y []int, s string...)

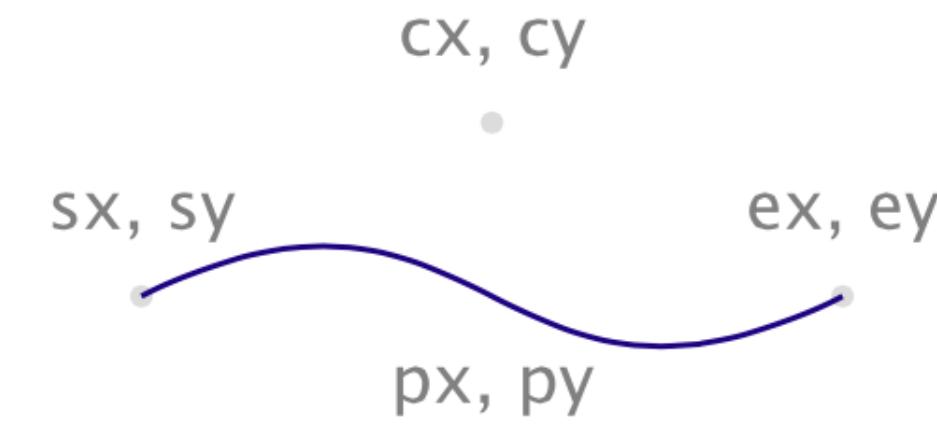


Line(x1, y1, x2, y2 int, s string...)

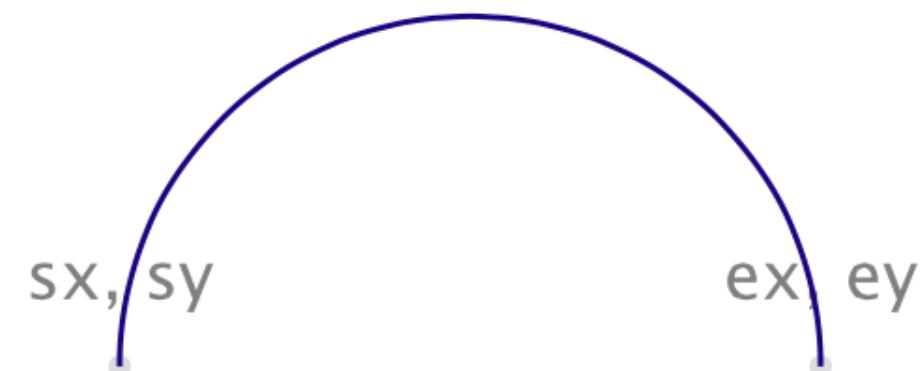
# Curves and Paths



`Bezier(sx, sy, cx, cy, ex, ey int, s string...)`



`QBez(sx, sy, cx, cy, px, py, ex, ey int, s string...)`



`Arc(sx, ax, ay, r int, dir, large bool, ex, ey int, s string...)`



`Path(d string, s string...)`

# Text and Images

hello, this is SVG  
x, y

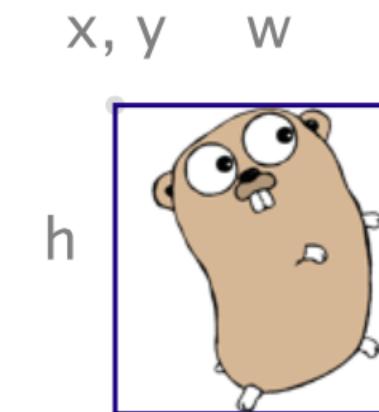
Text(x, y int, s string, s ...string)

It's "fine" & "dandy" to draw text along

Textpath(t string, pathid string, s ...string)

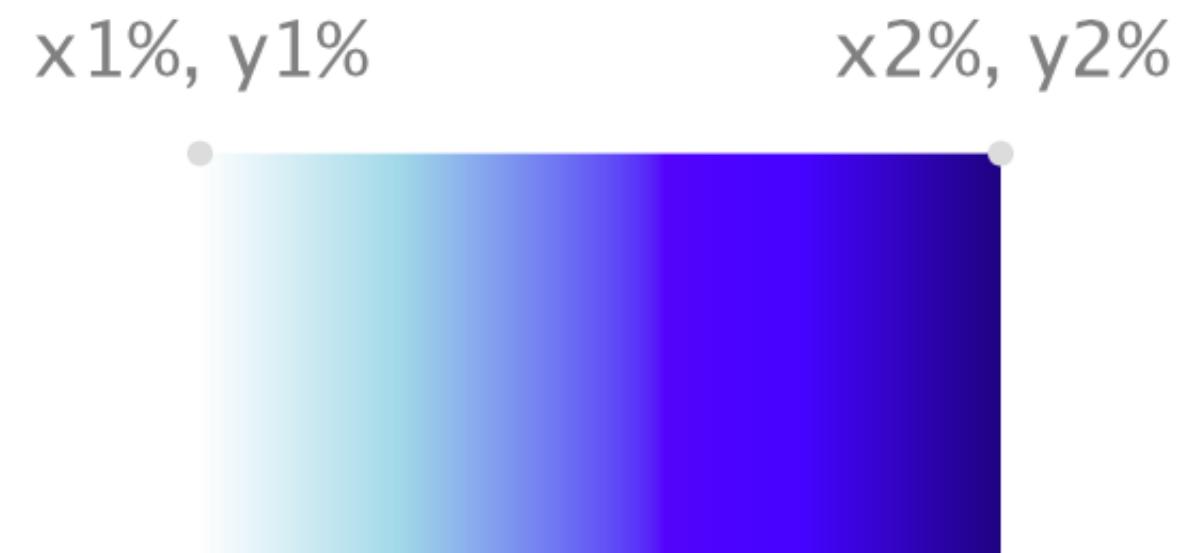
```
New(w io.Writer)  
Start(w, h int, options ...string)/End()  
Startview(w, h, minx, miny, vw, vh int)  
Group(s ...string)/Gend()  
Gstyle(s string)/Gend()
```

Textlines(x, y int, s []string, size, spacing int, fill, align string)

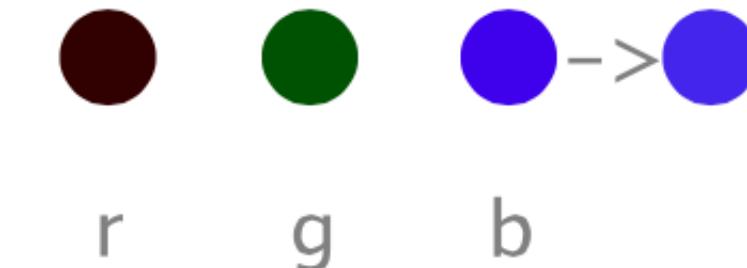


Image(x, y, w, h int, link string, s ...string)

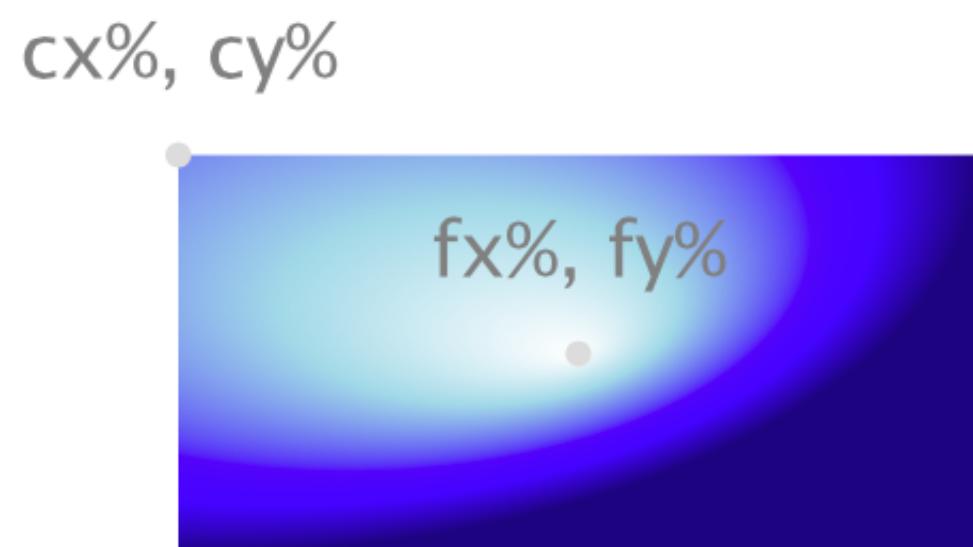
# Gradients and Colors



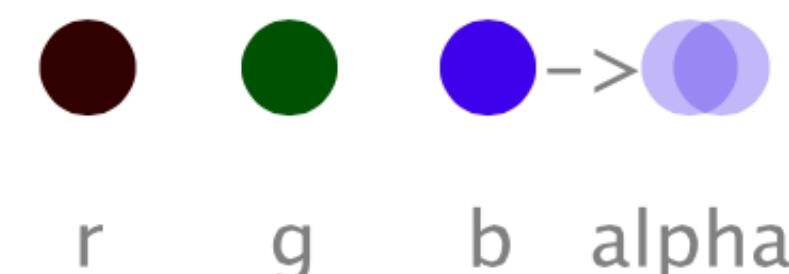
LinearGradient(id string, x1, y1, x2, y2 uint8, sc []Offcolor)



RGB(r, g, b int)

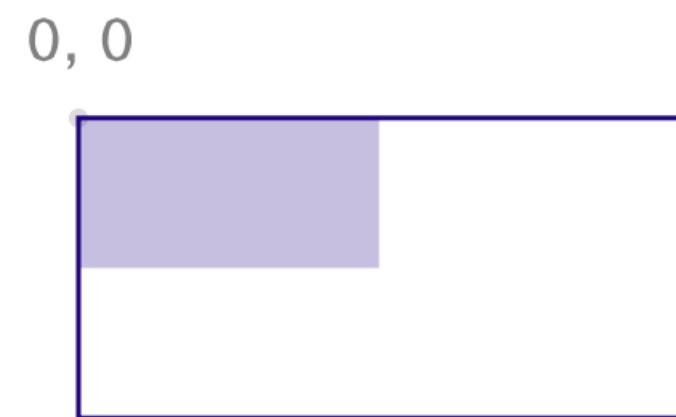


RadialGradient(id string, cx, cy, r, fx, fy uint8, sc []Offcolor)

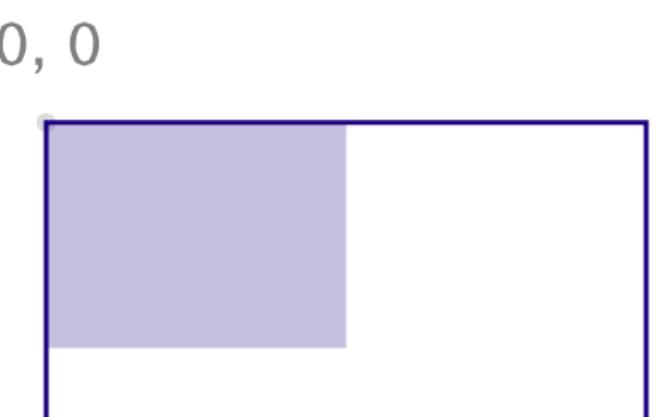


RGBA(r, g, b int, a float64)

# Transforms



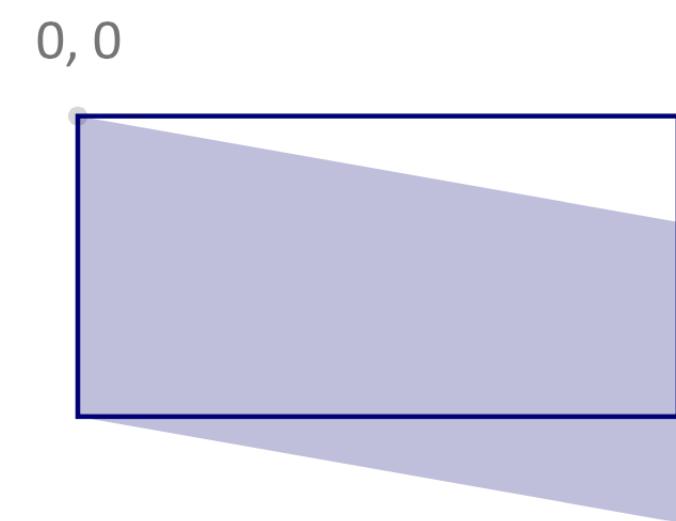
Scale(n float64)



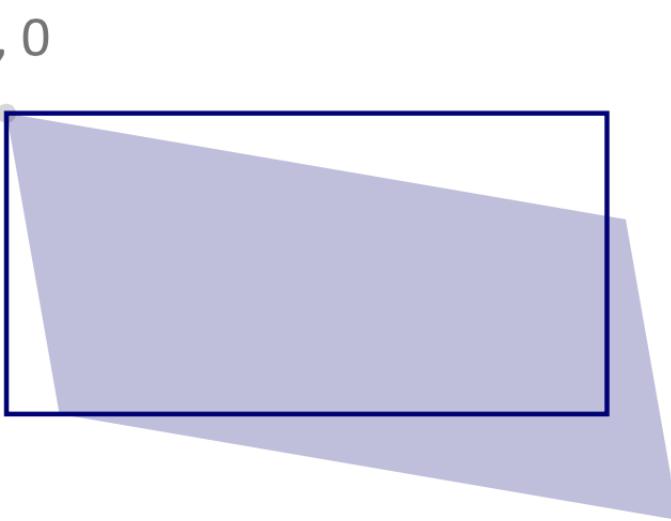
ScaleXY(dx, dy float64)



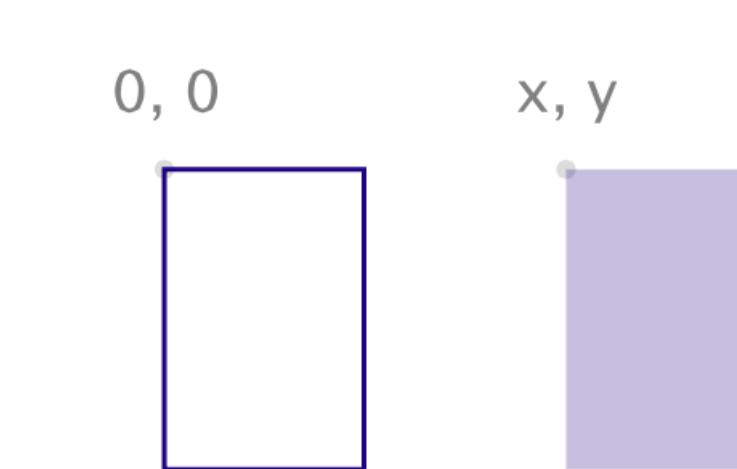
SkewX(a float64)



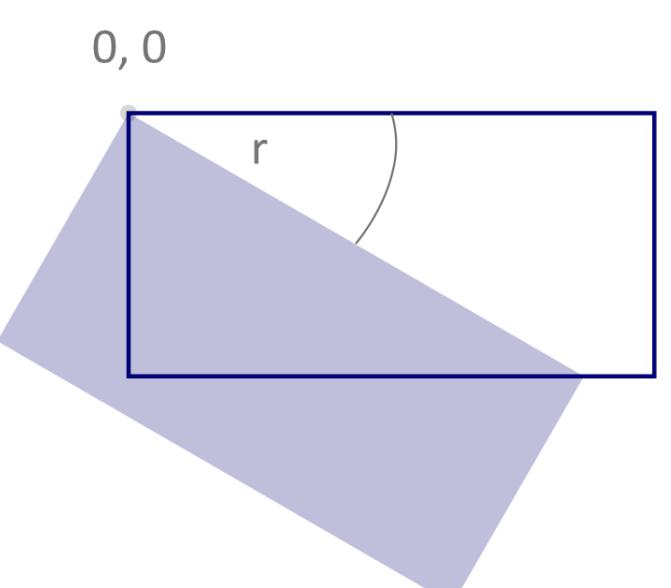
SkewY(a float64)



SkewXY(ax, ay float64)

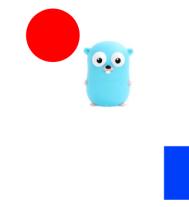


Translate(x, y int)

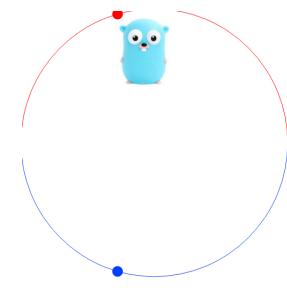


Rotate(a float64)

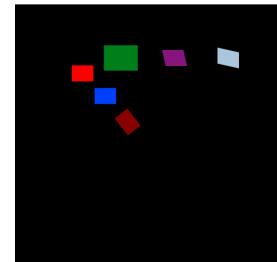
# Animation



Animate(link, attr string, from, to int, duration float64, repeat int, s ...string)



AnimateMotion(link, path string, duration float64, repeat int, s ...string)



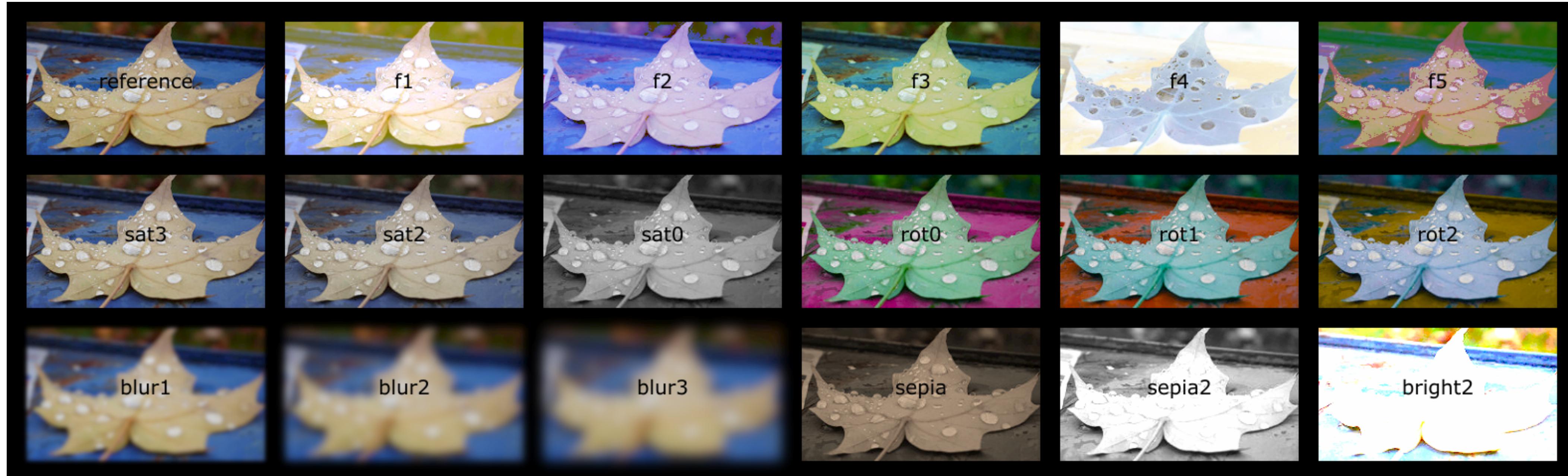
AnimateRotate(link string, fs, fc, fe, ts, tc, te int, duration float64, repeat int, s ...string)

AnimateScale(link string, from, to, duration float64, repeat int, s ...string)

AnimateSkewX(link string, from, to, duration float64, repeat int, s ...string)

AnimateSkewY(link string, from, to, duration float64, repeat int, s ...string)

# Filter Effects



# Sketching with code

```
package main

import (
    "os"
    "github.com/ajstarks/svg"
)

func main() {
    width := 960
    height := 540
    style := "fill:white;font-size:60pt;text-anchor:middle"
    canvas := svg.New(os.Stdout)
    canvas.Start(width, height)
    canvas.Rect(0, 0, width, height)
    canvas.Circle(width/2, height, width/2, "fill:rgb(44,77,232)")
    canvas.Text(width/2, height/2, "hello, world", style)
    canvas.End()
}
```



(Shift-Enter to compile and run.)

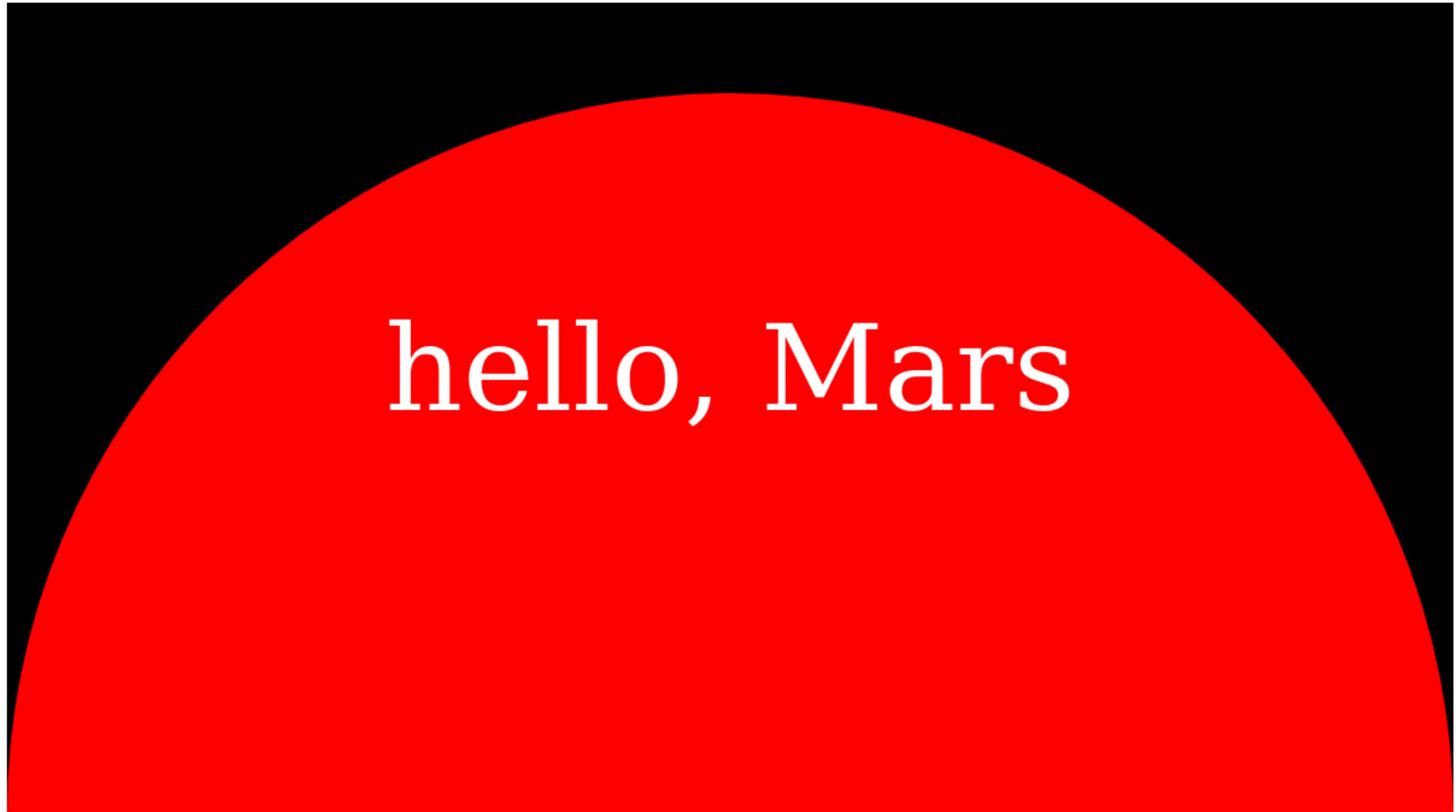


Compile and run after each keystroke

```
package main

import (
    "os"
    "github.com/ajstarks/svg"
)

func main() {
    width := 960
    height := 540
    style := "fill:white;font-size:60pt;text-anchor:middle"
    canvas := svg.New(os.Stdout)
    canvas.Start(width, height)
    canvas.Rect(0, 0, width, height)
    canvas.Circle(width/2, height, width/2, "fill:red")
    canvas.Text(width/2, height/2, "hello, Mars", style)
    canvas.End()
}
```



(Shift-Enter to compile and run.)



Compile and run after each keystroke

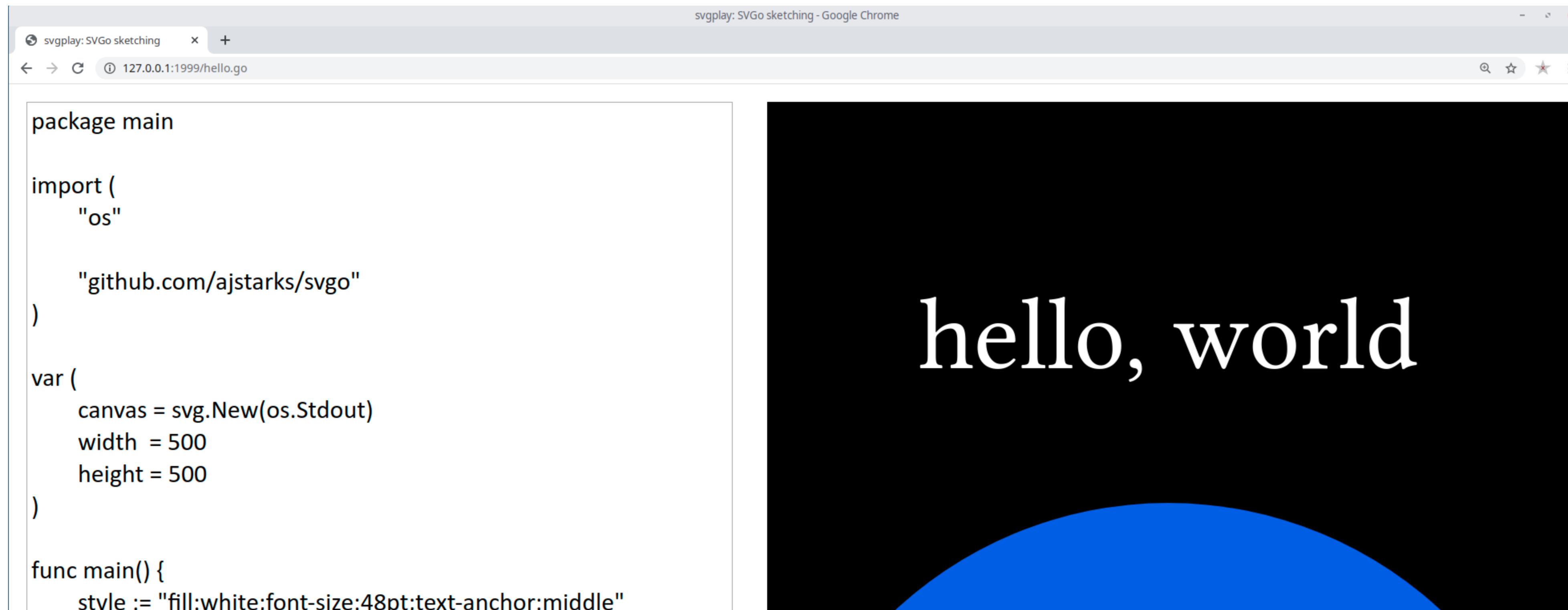
# Running SVGo

```
$ git clone https://github.com/ajstarks/svgo-workshop
```

```
$ cd svgo-workshop/code/svgplay-samples
```

```
$ svgray
```

```
svgplay 2020/02/28 17:58:43 💀💀💀 Warning: this server allows a client connecting  
to 127.0.0.1:1999 to execute code on this computer 💀💀💀
```



The screenshot shows a browser window titled "svgplay: SVGo sketching - Google Chrome". The address bar indicates the URL is "127.0.0.1:1999/hello.go". On the left, there is a code editor window displaying the following Go code:

```
package main

import (
    "os"

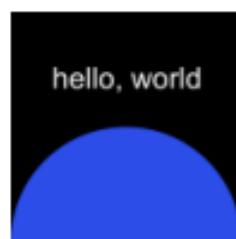
    "github.com/ajstarks/svgo"
)

var (
    canvas = svg.New(os.Stdout)
    width  = 500
    height = 500
)

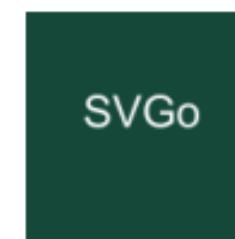
func main() {
    style := "fill:white;font-size:48pt;text-anchor:middle"
}
```

On the right, there is a large black rectangle containing the white text "hello, world". Below this text is a large blue circle.

## SVGo Examples



hello.go



SVGo



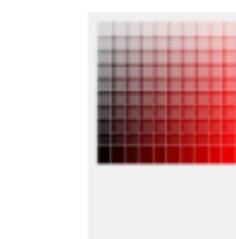
rl.go



concentric.go



concentric2.go



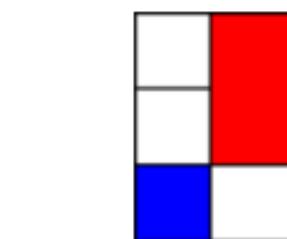
cgrid.go



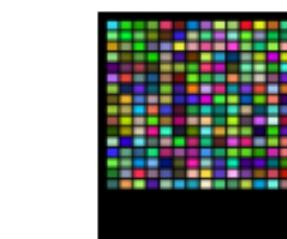
diag.go



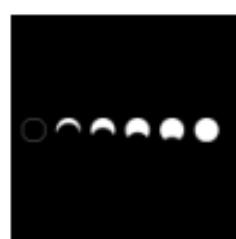
shining.go



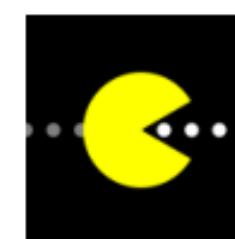
mondrian.go



richter.go



eclipse.go



pacman.go



pyramid.go



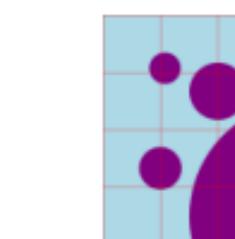
cloud.go



color-clouds.go



creepy.go



d4h.go



sunearth.go



conception.go



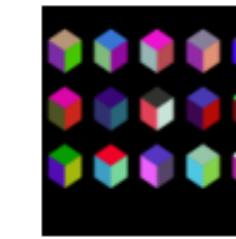
conception2.go



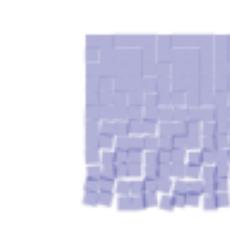
randbox.go



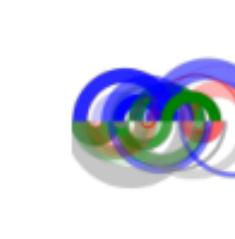
randspot.go



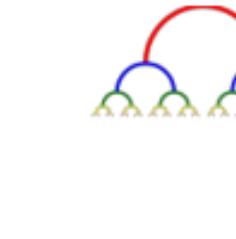
cube.go



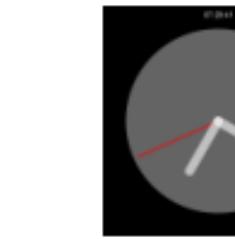
schotter.go



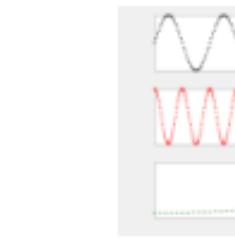
randarc.go



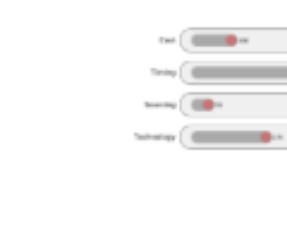
reurse.go



clock.go



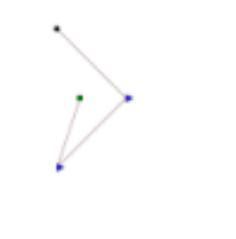
plotfunc.go



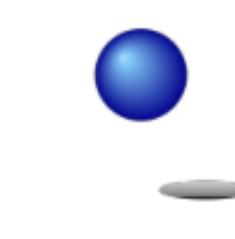
therm.go



pattern.go



marker.go



gradient.go



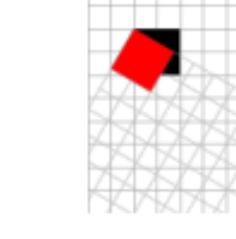
fontrange.go



uni.go



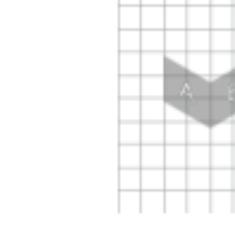
lorem.go



rotate.go



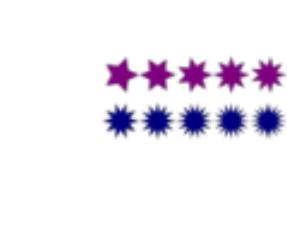
rotext.go



skewabc.go



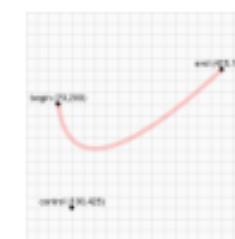
gear.go



star.go



starx.go



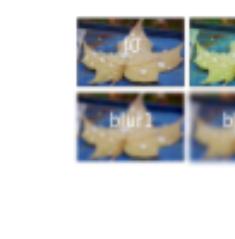
swoosh.go



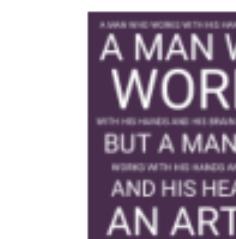
textpath.go



imfade.go



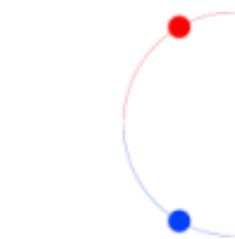
fe.go



artist.go



go.go



am.go

code/svgplay-samples

```

package main

import (
    "fmt"
    "github.com/ajstarks/svg"
    "os"
)

func main() {
    xp := []int{50, 70, 70, 50, 30, 30}
    yp := []int{40, 50, 75, 85, 75, 50}
    xl := []int{0, 0, 50, 100, 100}
    yl := []int{100, 40, 10, 40, 100}
    bgcolor := "rgb(227,78,25)"
    bkcolor := "rgb(153,29,40)"
    stcolor := "rgb(65,52,44)"
    stwidth := 12
    stylefmt := "stroke:%s;stroke-width:%d;fill:%s"
    canvas := svg.New(os.Stdout)
    width, height := 500, 500
    canvas.Start(width, height)
    canvas.Def()
    canvas.Gid("unit")
    canvas.Polyline(xl, yl, "fill:none")
    canvas.Polygon(xp, yp)
    canvas.Gend()
    canvas.Gid("runit")
    canvas.TranslateRotate(150, 180, 180)
    canvas.Use(0, 0, "#unit")
    canvas.Gend()
    canvas.Gend()
    canvas.DefEnd()
    canvas.Rect(0, 0, width, height, "fill:"+bgcolor)
    canvas.Gstyle(fmt.Sprintf(stylefmt, stcolor, stwidth, bkcolor))
    for y := 0; y < height; y += 130 {
        for x := -50; x < width; x += 100 {
            canvas.Use(x, y, "#unit")
            canvas.Use(x, y, "#runit")
        }
    }
    canvas.Gend()
    canvas.End()
}

```



shining.go [8]

```

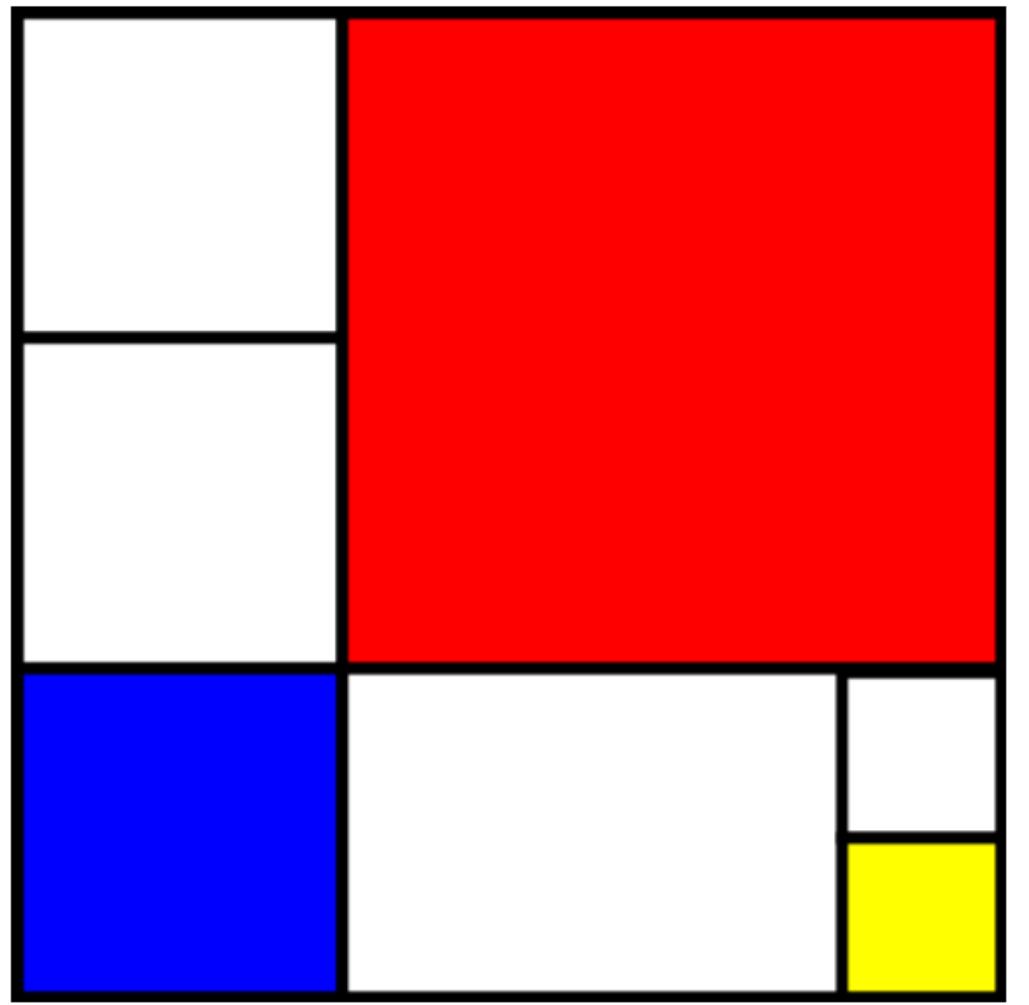
package main

import (
    "os"
    "github.com/ajstarks/svg"
)

var (
    canvas = svg.New(os.Stdout)
    width  = 500
    height = 500
)

// Piet Mondrian - Composition in Red, Blue, and Yellow
func main() {
    w3 := width / 3
    w6 := w3 / 2
    w23 := w3 * 2
    canvas.Start(width, height)
    canvas.Gstyle("stroke:black;stroke-width:6")
    canvas.Rect(0, 0, w3, w3, "fill:white")
    canvas.Rect(0, w3, w3, w3, "fill:white")
    canvas.Rect(0, w23, w3, w3, "fill:blue")
    canvas.Rect(w3, 0, w23, w23, "fill:red")
    canvas.Rect(w3, w23, w23, w3, "fill:white")
    canvas.Rect(width-w6, height-w3, w3-w6, w6, "fill:white")
    canvas.Rect(width-w6, height-w6, w3-w6, w6, "fill:yellow")
    canvas.Gend()
    canvas.Rect(0, 0, width, height, "fill:none;stroke:black;stroke-width:12")
    canvas.End()
}

```



mondrian.go [9]

```

package main

import (
    "github.com/ajstarks/svg"
    "os"
)

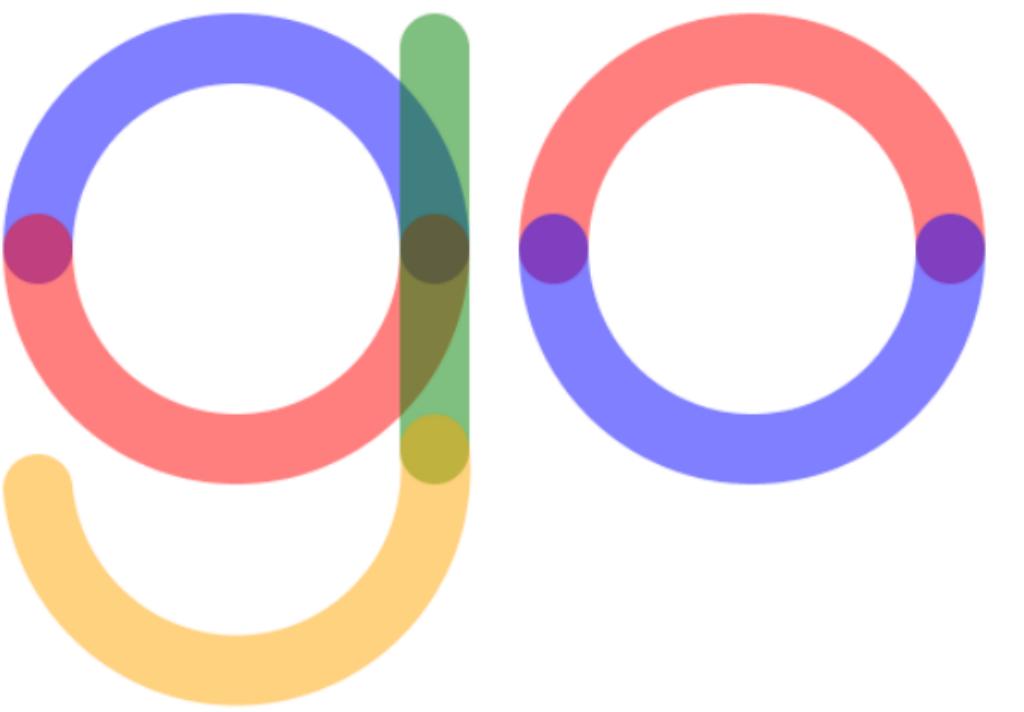
var (
    canvas = svg.New(os.Stdout)
    width  = 500
    height = 500
)

func main() {
    blues := "stroke:blue"
    reds := "stroke:red"
    greens := "stroke:green"
    organges := "stroke:orange"

    canvas.Start(width, height)
    canvas.Rect(0, 0, width, height, "fill:white")

    canvas.Gstyle("fill:none;stroke-opacity:0.5;stroke-width:35;stroke-linecap:round")
    // g
    canvas.Arc(20, 200, 30, 30, 0, false, true, 220, 200, blues)
    canvas.Arc(20, 200, 30, 30, 0, false, false, 220, 200, reds)
    canvas.Line(220, 100, 220, 300, greens)
    canvas.Arc(20, 320, 30, 30, 0, false, false, 220, 300, organges)
    // o
    canvas.Arc(280, 200, 30, 30, 0, false, true, 480, 200, reds)
    canvas.Arc(280, 200, 30, 30, 0, false, false, 480, 200, blues)
    canvas.Gend()
    canvas.End()
}

```



go.go [47]

```

package main

import (
    "github.com/ajstarks/svg"
    "os"
)

var (
    canvas = svg.New(os.Stdout)
    width  = 500
    height = 500
)

func main() {
    angle, cx, cy := 30.0, width/2, height/2
    r := width / 4
    p := r / 8

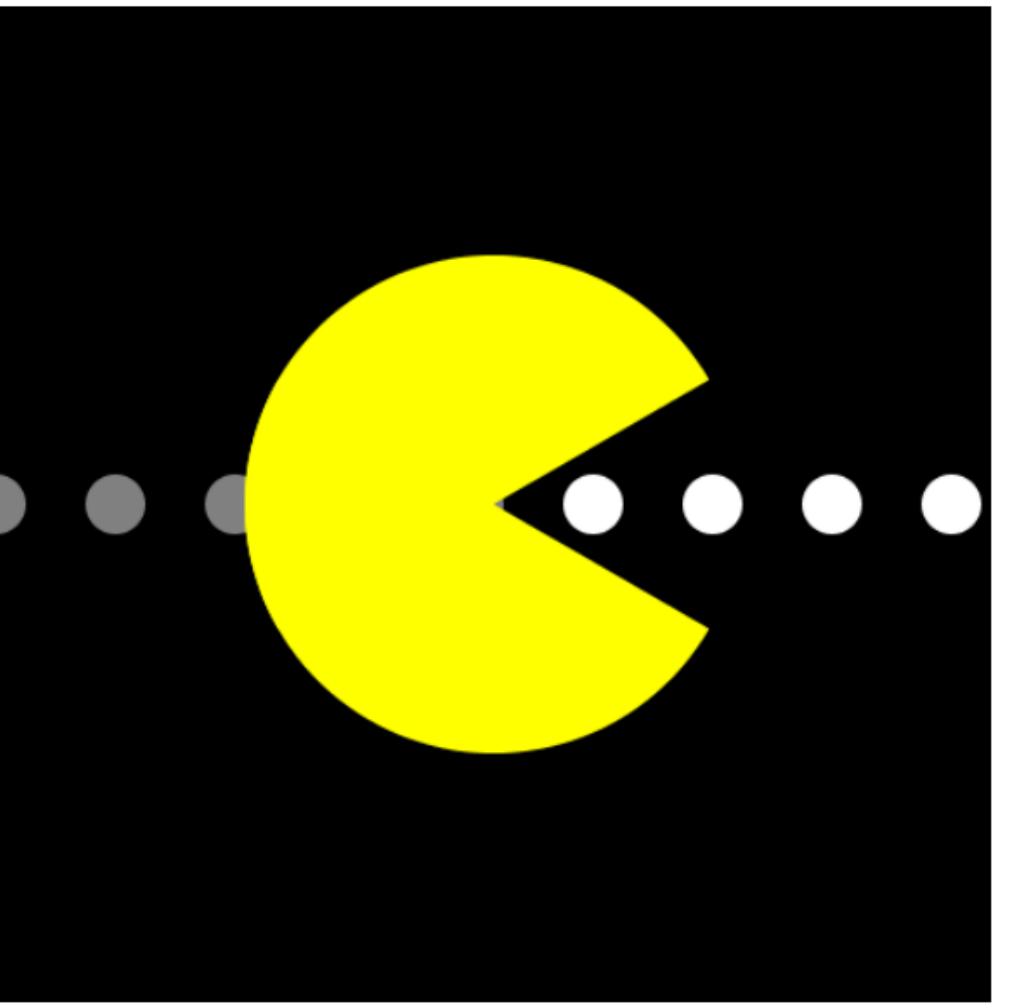
    canvas.Start(width, height)
    canvas.Rect(0, 0, width, height)
    canvas.Gstyle("fill:white")
    for x := 0; x < 100; x += 12 {
        if x < 50 {
            canvas.Circle((width*x)/100, cy, p, "fill-opacity:0.5")
        } else {
            canvas.Circle((width*x)/100, cy, p, "fill-opacity:1")
        }
    }
    canvas.Gend()

    canvas.Gstyle("fill:yellow")
    canvas.TranslateRotate(cx, cy, -angle)
    canvas.Arc(-r, 0, r, r, 30, false, true, r, 0)
    canvas.Gend()

    canvas.TranslateRotate(cx, cy, angle)
    canvas.Arc(-r, 0, r, r, 30, false, false, r, 0)
    canvas.Gend()

    canvas.Gend()
    canvas.End()
}

```



pacman.go [12]

# Read/Parse/Draw Pattern

# Read

# Parse

# Draw

from the data source    into data structures    from the structures

# Data



# Picture

# Read

<https://api.nytimes.com/svc/topstories/v2/food.json?api-key=...>

```
{  
  "status": "OK",  
  "copyright": "Copyright (c) 2019 The New York Times Company. All Rights Reserved.",  
  "section": "food",  
  "last_updated": "2019-06-26T07:57:20-04:00",  
  "num_results": 26,  
  "results": [  
    {  
      "section": "Food",  
      "subsection": "",  
      "title": "Thomas Keller Brings Country Club Cuisine to the City",  
      "abstract": "At TAK Room at Hudson Yards, the chef salutes the strait-laced, spice-free food that rich Americans used to feed on.",  
      "url": "https://www.nytimes.com/2019/06/25/dining/tak-room-review-thomas-keller.html",  
      "byline": "By PETE WELLS",  
      "item_type": "Article",  
      "updated_date": "2019-06-25T11:59:42-04:00",  
      "created_date": "2019-06-25T11:59:42-04:00",  
      "published_date": "2019-06-25T11:59:42-04:00",  
      "material_type_facet": "",  
      "kicker": "",  
      "des_facet": [  
        "Restaurants"  
      ],  
      "org_facet": [  
        "TAK Room (Manhattan, NY, restaurant)"  
      ],  
      "per_facet": [  
        "Keller, Thomas"  
      ],  
      "geo_facet": [  
        "Hudson Yards (Manhattan, NY)"  
      ],  
      "multimedia": [  
        {  
          "url": "https://static01.nyt.com/images/2019/06/26/dining/25REST-slide-H6ZN/25REST-slide-H6ZN-thumbStandard.jpg",  
          "format": "Standard Thumbnail",  
          "height": 75,  
          "width": 75,  
          "type": "image",  
          "subtype": "photo",  
          "caption": "",  
          "copyright": "Jeenah Moon for The New York Times"  
        },  
        {  
          "url": "https://static01.nyt.com/images/2019/06/26/dining/25REST-slide-H6ZN/25REST-slide-H6ZN-thumbLarge.jpg",  
          "format": "thumbLarge",  
          "height": 150  
        }  
      ]  
    }  
  ]  
}
```

# Parse

# Draw



# Imports

```
package main

import (
    "encoding/json"
    "flag"
    "fmt"
    "io"
    "net/http"
    "os"
    "time"

    "github.com/ajstarks/svg"
)
```

# Constants

```
// API Info and formats
const (
    NYTAPIkey = "HxTV50RYD7LyGzHxUy7XCThV3kQ3HYvk"
    NYTfmt    = "https://api.nytimes.com/svc/topstories/v2/%s.json?api-key=%s"
    style     = "font-size:9pt;font-family:sans-serif;text-anchor:middle;fill:white"
    errfmt    = "unable to get network data for %s (%s)"
    headfmt   = "New York Times Top Stories for %s"
    datefmt   = "Monday Jan 2, 2006"
    usage     = `section choices:
arts, automobiles, books, business, fashion,
food, health, home, insider, magazine, movies,
national, nyregion, obituaries, opinion, politics,
realestate, science, sports, sundayreview, technology,
theater, tmagazine, travel, upshot, world`  
)
```

# Data Structures

```
// NYTStories is the headline info from the New York Times
type NYTStories struct {
    StoryCount int      `json:"num_results"`
    Results     []result `json:"results"`
}

type result struct {
    Title      string   `json:"title"`
    URL        string   `json:"url"`
    Multimedia []multimedia `json:"multimedia"`
}

type multimedia struct {
    URL      string `json:"url"`
    Width    int    `json:"width"`
    Height   int    `json:"height"`
    Format   string `json:"format"`
}
```

# Main

```
func main() {
    var section = flag.String("s", "home", usage)
    var nstories = flag.Int("n", 25, "number of stories")
    flag.Parse()

    width, height := 1000, (*nstories/5)*150
    canvas := svg.New(os.Stdout)
    canvas.Start(width, height)
    canvas.Rect(0, 0, width, height)
    nytStories(canvas, width, *section, *nstories)
    canvas.End()
}
```

# Network

```
// netread dereferences a URL, returning the Reader, with an error
func netread(url string) (io.ReadCloser, error) {
    client := &http.Client{Timeout: 30 * time.Second}
    resp, err := client.Get(url)
    if err != nil {
        return nil, err
    }
    if resp.StatusCode != http.StatusOK {
        return nil, fmt.Errorf(errfmt, url, resp.Status)
    }
    return resp.Body, nil
}
```

# Read and Decode

```
// nytStories retrieves Top Stories data
// from the New York Times API, decodes and displays it.
func nytStories(canvas *svg.SVG, width int, section string, n int) {
    r, err := netread(fmt.Sprintf(NYTfmt, section, NYTAPIkey))
    if err != nil {
        fmt.Fprintf(os.Stderr, "headline read error: %v\n", err)
        return
    }
    defer r.Close()
    var data NYTStories
    if err = json.NewDecoder(r).Decode(&data); err != nil {
        fmt.Fprintf(os.Stderr, "decode: %v\n", err)
        return
    }
    drawStories(canvas, width, data, n)
}
```

## Drawing (setup)

```
// drawStories walks the result structure,  
// displaying title and thumbnail in a grid  
func drawStories(canvas *svg.SVG, width int, data NYTStories, n int) {  
    top, left := 100, 150  
    titley := top - 50  
    x, y := left, top  
    ts := fmt.Sprintf(headfmt, time.Now().Format(datefmt))  
    if n > data.StoryCount {  
        n = data.StoryCount  
    }
```

# Drawing

```
canvas.Gstyle(style)
canvas.Text(width/2, titley, ts, "font-size:300%")
for i := 0; i < n; i++ {
    d := data.Results[i]
    tw, th, imagelink := imageinfo(d)
    if i > 0 && i%5 == 0 {
        x = left
        y += th + (th / 2)
    }
    canvas.Link(d.URL, d.Title)
    canvas.Image(x, y, tw, th, imagelink)
    canvas.Text(x+tw/2, y+th+12, struncate(d.Title, 20))
    canvas.LinkEnd()
    x += tw * 2
}
canvas.Gend()
```

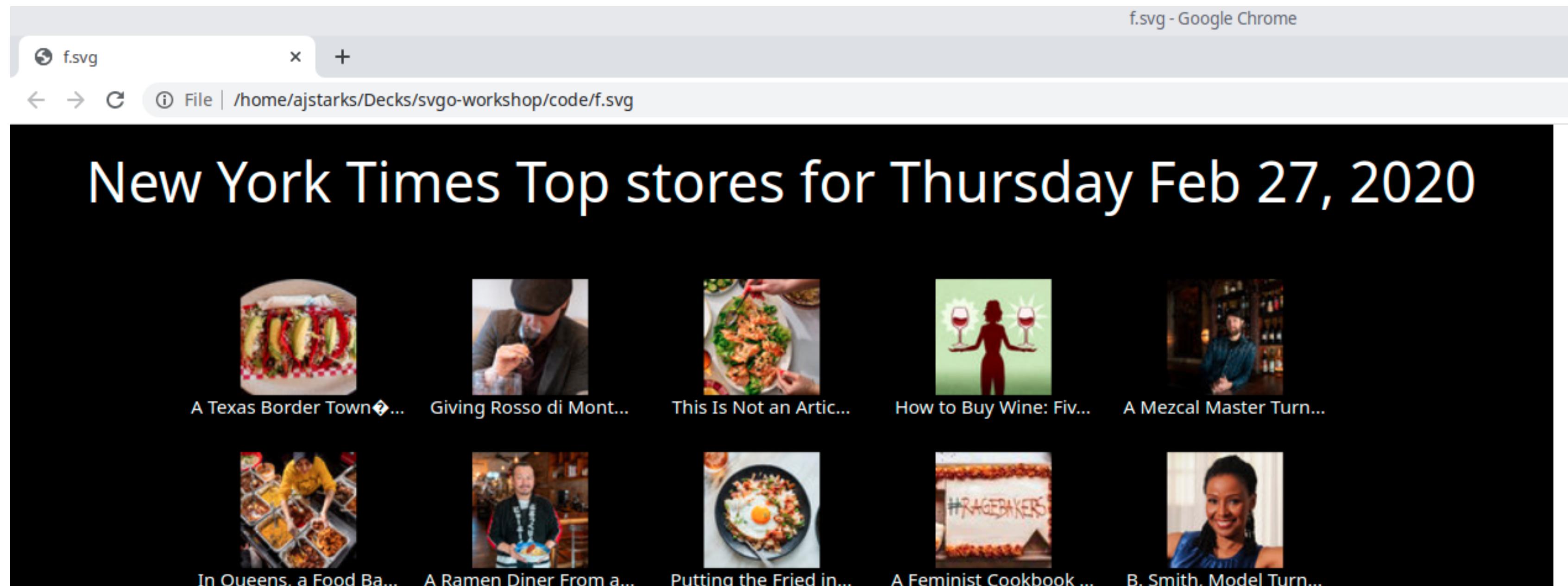
# Helpers

```
// struncate truncates a string with ellipsis
func struncate(s string, n int) string {
    if len(s) <= n {
        return s
    }
    return s[0:n] + "..."
}

// imageinfo returns the thumbnail image information
func imageinfo(data result) (int, int, string) {
    for _, m := range data.Multimedia {
        if m.Format == "Standard Thumbnail" {
            return m.Width, m.Height, m.URL
        }
    }
    return 75, 75, ""
}
```

# Running nytsvg

```
$ git clone https://github.com/ajstarks/svgo-workshop  
$ cd svgo-workshop/code  
$ go run nytsvg.go -s food
```





# Thank You

<https://github.com/ajstarks/svgo-workshop>

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