We can also estimate the confidence intervals for each of our parameters using the confint() function - this tells us that 95% of the time the true parameter value will lie somewhere between these points

```
> confint(steplimitsboth, level = 0.95) 2.5 \% \qquad 97.5 \% (Intercept) 1.491596e+05 \qquad 198110.856517 Crime -5.602084e+02 \qquad -108.461481 Population 1.853052e-01 \qquad 1.147126
```

Stepwise Regression Based on Adjusted R Squared Improvement

• Use the ols_step_forward function to work out the model with predictors entered on the basis of improvement via *p*-value and adjusted R². For this we need the package olsrr.

```
# Using ols_step_forward
> install.packages("olsrr")
> library(olsrr)
> pmodel <- ols_step_forward_p(model1)
> pmodel
```