AN(C)OVA as a special case of regression...

 Let's return to the example we looked at for ANCOVA - and let's forget the covariate for a moment...

 We looked at how double espresso vs. single espresso vs. water drinking (our IV) might influence people's gaming ability (our DV).



Water mean = 4.82 Double Espresso mean = 9.02 Single Espresso mean = 6.69