

# We need to follow this up with pairwise comparisons.

```
> emmeans(model_young, pairwise ~ Word * Image, adjust = "Bonferroni")
```

```
$emmeans
```

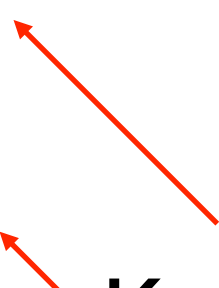
Word	Image	emmean	SE	df	lower.CL	upper.CL
Pos	Pos	741.3750	6.571636	57.69	728.2189	754.5311
Neg	Pos	843.6875	6.571636	57.69	830.5314	856.8436
Pos	Neg	804.3750	6.571636	57.69	791.2189	817.5311
Neg	Neg	767.5000	6.571636	57.69	754.3439	780.6561

Confidence level used: 0.95

```
$contrasts
```

contrast	estimate	SE	df	t.ratio	p.value
Pos, Pos - Neg, Pos	-102.3125	8.812773	29.72	-11.610	<.0001
Pos, Pos - Pos, Neg	-63.0000	9.615140	28.34	-6.552	<.0001
Pos, Pos - Neg, Neg	-26.1250	10.000957	29.36	-2.612	0.0842
Neg, Pos - Pos, Neg	39.3125	10.000957	29.36	3.931	0.0028
Neg, Pos - Neg, Neg	76.1875	9.615140	28.34	7.924	<.0001
Pos, Neg - Neg, Neg	36.8750	8.812773	29.72	4.184	0.0014

P value adjustment: bonferroni method for 6 tests



**Key pairwise comparisons are significant**


## But what about the Old group?

```
> old_filter <- filter(data, Age == "Old")
> model_old <- aov_4(RT ~ Word * Image + (1 + Word * Image | Participant),
old_filter)
> anova (model_old)
Anova Table (Type 3 tests)
```

Response: RT

	num	Df	den	Df	MSE	F	ges	Pr(>F)	
Word		1		15	819.83	93.5066	0.63260	7.757e-08	***
Image		1		15	586.81	0.1195	0.00157	0.7343	
Word:Image		1		15	586.70	0.2825	0.00371	0.6028	

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Signif. codes: 0 '\*\*\*' 0.001 '\*\*' 0.01 '\*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1



**Interaction  
not significant**