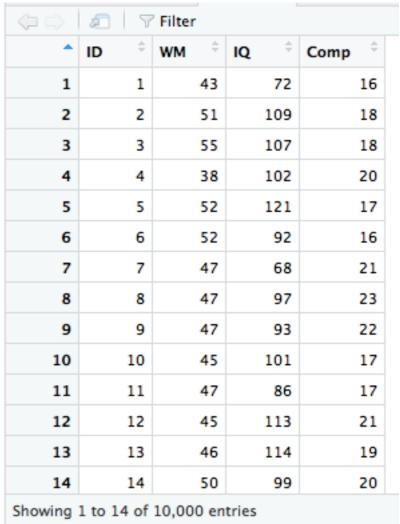
Tidying and Transforming Data

Imagine we have two datasets - one (called data) contains a large number of records of individual participants with measures of Working Memory, IQ, and reading comprehension.

If we type into the Console:

> View(data)
the data frame is displayed like
this...



To get more information about the structure of our data frame we can type:

```
> str(data)
'data.frame': 10000 obs. of 4 variables:
$ ID : int 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 ...
$ WM : int 43 51 55 38 52 52 47 47 47 45 ...
$ IQ : int 72 109 107 102 121 92 68 97 93 101 ...
$ Comp: int 16 18 18 20 17 16 21 23 22 17 ...
```

So we have 10,000 observations with 4 variables associated with each observation - all of them of type integer.

If you ever need help about a function (e.g. str), just type:

```
>?str

or
>help(str)
in the Console window.
```