

- Imagine also that we have different Target Items e.g., 10 different items that were presented in either in Large or Small format)
- Each Target Item might have been a little different. One particular Target might just be easier to respond to quickly - in other words, the Target Items will also have different baselines.

- We can capture the random effect of Item in the same way we did for participants:

```
rt ~ condition + (1 | subject) + (1 | item) + error
```

	subject	condition	item	rt
1	1	small	1	1127.4384
2	1	large	1	968.2830
3	1	small	2	1133.4436
4	1	large	2	1051.7208
5	1	small	3	952.1512
6	1	large	3	1131.0116
7	1	small	4	1242.9841
8	1	large	4	999.4708
9	1	small	5	1085.0351
10	1	large	5	865.3554

Showing 1 to 10 of 100 entries

10 participants, and 10 items. Each item appeared in two versions - Small vs. Large.