class05.R

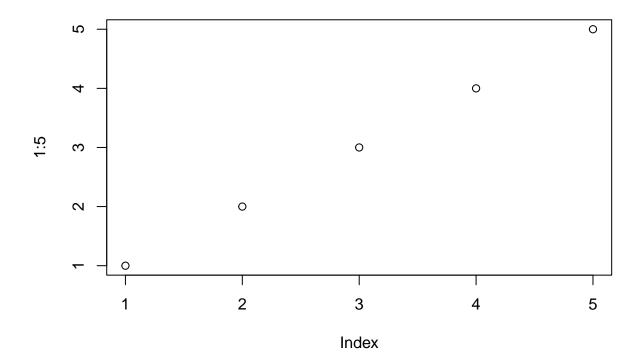
alexstream

2022-02-02

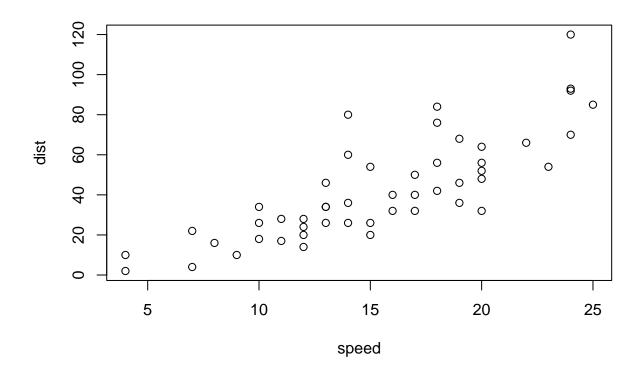
```
# Class 5 Data Visualization
plot(1:5)

# That was base R plot - quick and not nice!
# We will use an add on package called ggplot2
library(ggplot2)
```

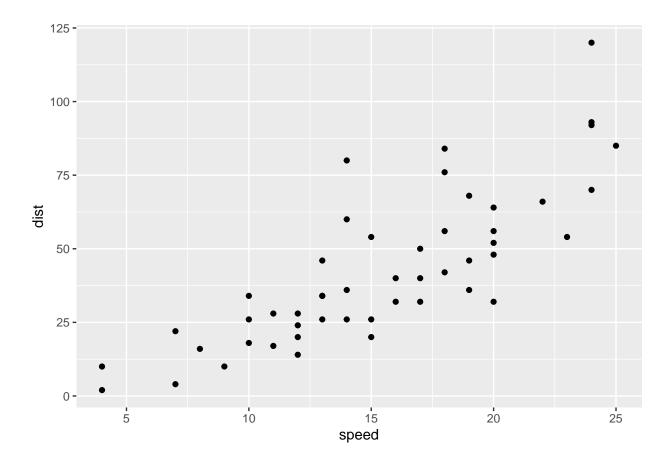
Warning in register(): Can't find generic 'scale_type' in package ggplot2 to
register S3 method.



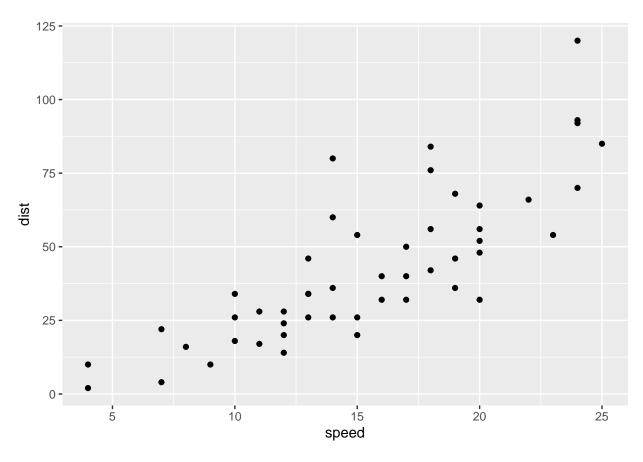
plot(cars)



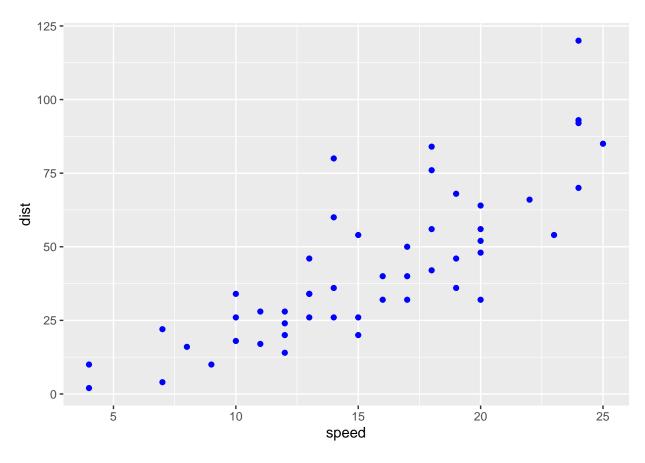
```
#Every ggplot has at least 3 layers: data + aes + geoms
ggplot(data=cars) +
  aes(x=speed, y=dist) +
  geom_point()
```



ggplot(cars, aes(speed, dist)) + geom_point()

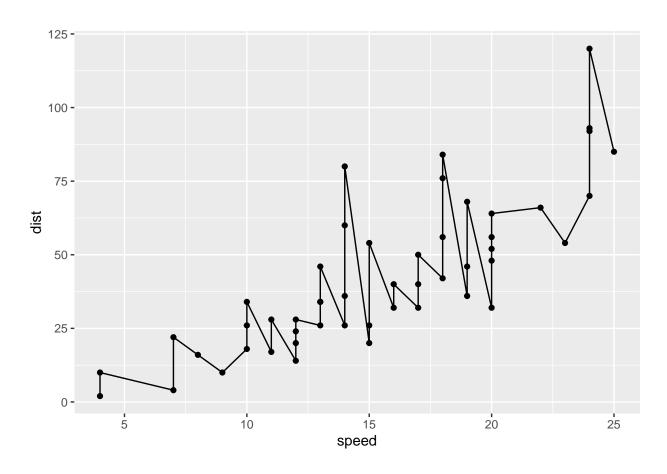


```
ggplot(data=cars) +
aes(x=speed, y=dist) +
geom_point(col="blue")
```



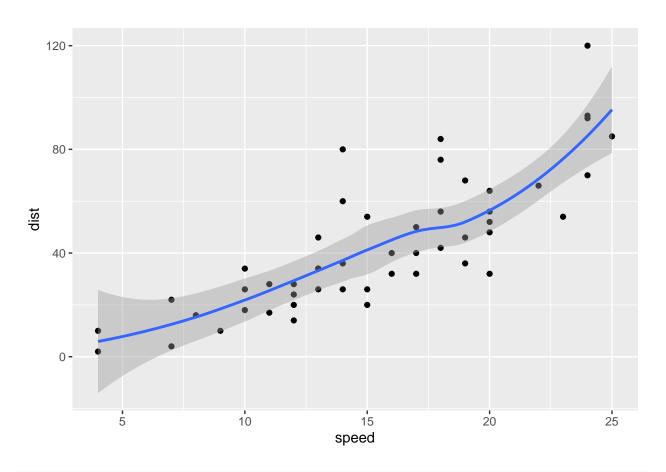
```
p <- ggplot(data=cars) +
  aes(x=speed, y=dist) +
  geom_point()

p + geom_line()</pre>
```



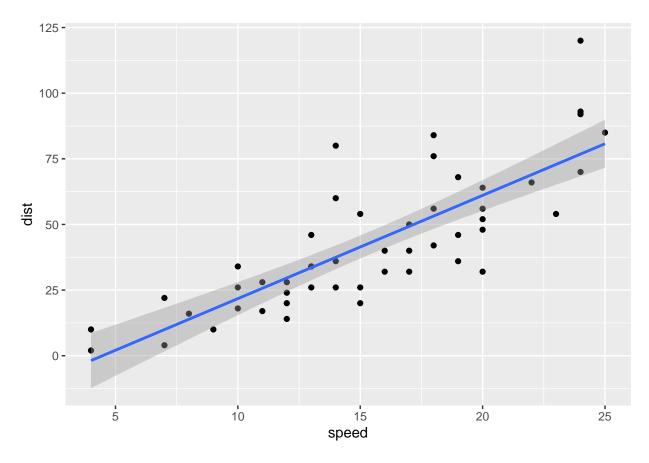
p + geom_smooth()

'geom_smooth()' using method = 'loess' and formula 'y ~ x'



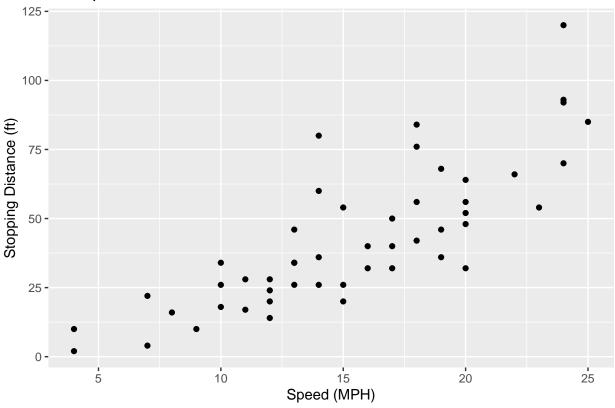
p + geom_smooth(method="lm")

'geom_smooth()' using formula 'y ~ x'



```
p + labs(title = "Car Speed vs Distance") +
    xlab("Speed (MPH)") +
    ylab("Stopping Distance (ft)")
```

Car Speed vs Distance



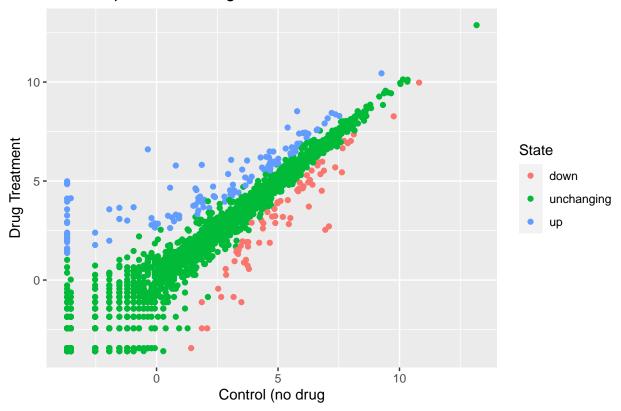
```
#RNA-Seq plot

url <- "https://bioboot.github.io/bimm143_S20/class-material/up_down_expression.txt"
genes <- read.delim(url)
head(genes)</pre>
```

```
## Gene Condition1 Condition2 State
## 1 A4GNT -3.6808610 -3.4401355 unchanging
## 2 AAAS 4.5479580 4.3864126 unchanging
## 3 AASDH 3.7190695 3.4787276 unchanging
## 4 AATF 5.0784720 5.0151916 unchanging
## 5 AATK 0.4711421 0.5598642 unchanging
## 6 AB015752.4 -3.6808610 -3.5921390 unchanging
```

```
ggplot(data = genes) +
  aes(x=Condition1, y=Condition2, col=State) +
  geom_point() +
  labs(title = "Gene Expression Changes") +
  xlab("Control (no drug") +
  ylab("Drug Treatment")
```





```
nrow(genes)
```

[1] 5196

ncol(genes)

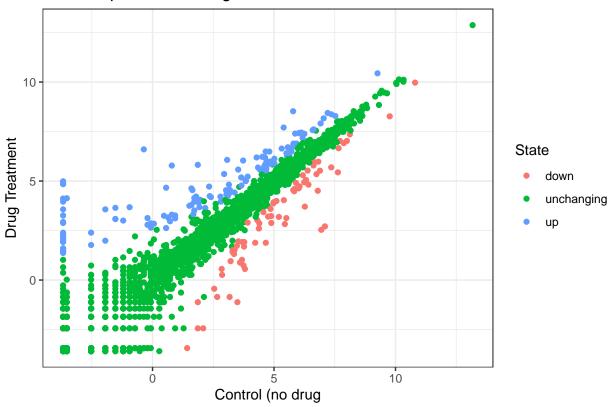
[1] 4

colnames(genes)

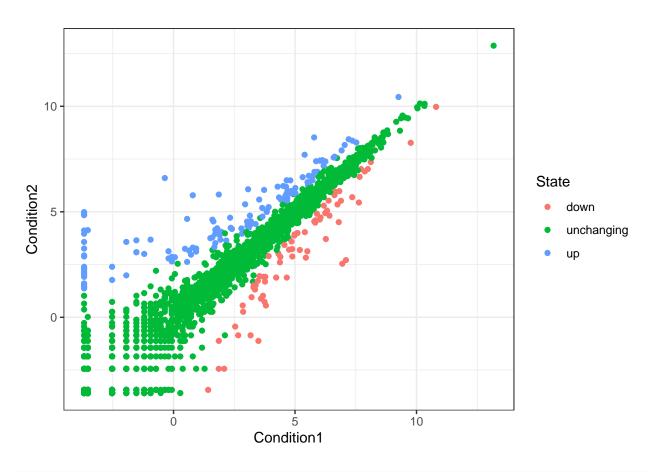
```
## [1] "Gene" "Condition1" "Condition2" "State"
```

```
ggplot(data = genes) +
  aes(x=Condition1, y=Condition2, col=State) +
  geom_point() +
  theme_bw() +
  labs(title = "Gene Expression Changes") +
  xlab("Control (no drug") +
  ylab("Drug Treatment")
```

Gene Expression Changes

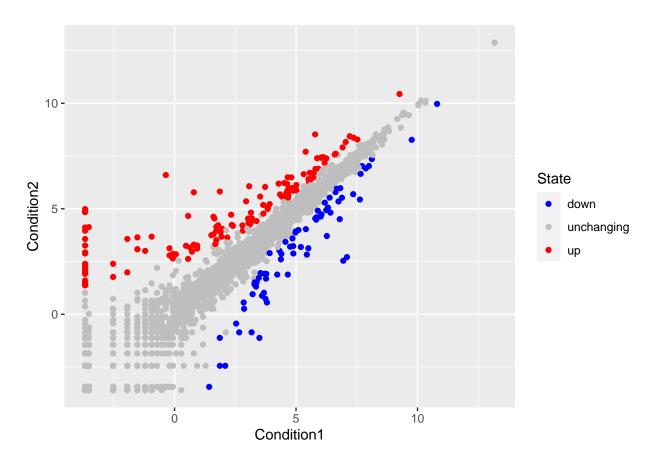


```
ggplot(data = genes) +
  aes(x=Condition1, y=Condition2, col=State) +
  geom_point() +
  theme_bw()
```



```
p <- ggplot(genes) +
   aes(x=Condition1, y=Condition2, col=State) +
   geom_point()

p + scale_colour_manual( values=c("blue", "gray", "red"))</pre>
```



```
ggplot(data = genes) +
  aes(x=Condition1, y=Condition2, col=State) +
  geom_point() +
  scale_colour_manual( values=c("blue", "gray", "red")) +
  labs(title = "Gene Expression Changes") +
  xlab("Control (no drug)") +
  ylab("Drug Treatment")
```



