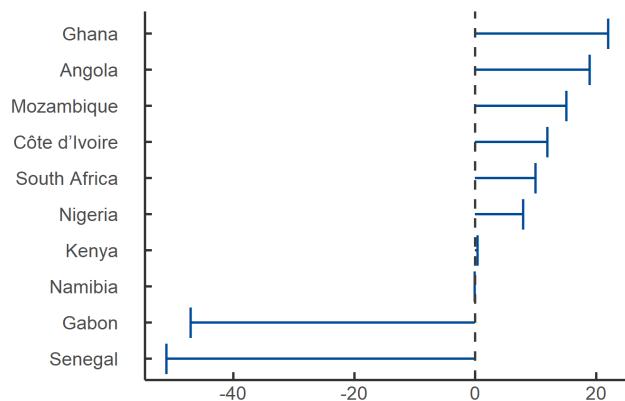


Updated Chart Gallery

Printed on: Jan 20, 2026

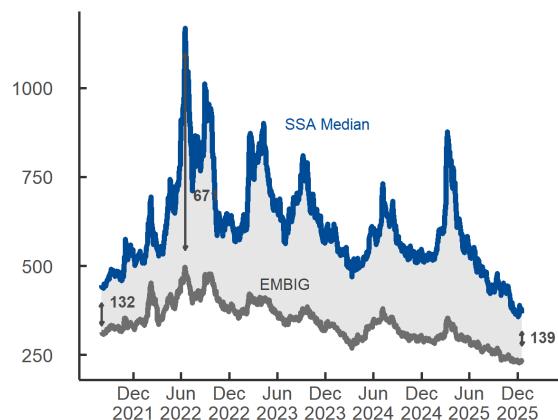
Change in Sovereign Spreads since Dec 31st, 2025

(bps)



Sub-Saharan Africa. Sovereign Spreads

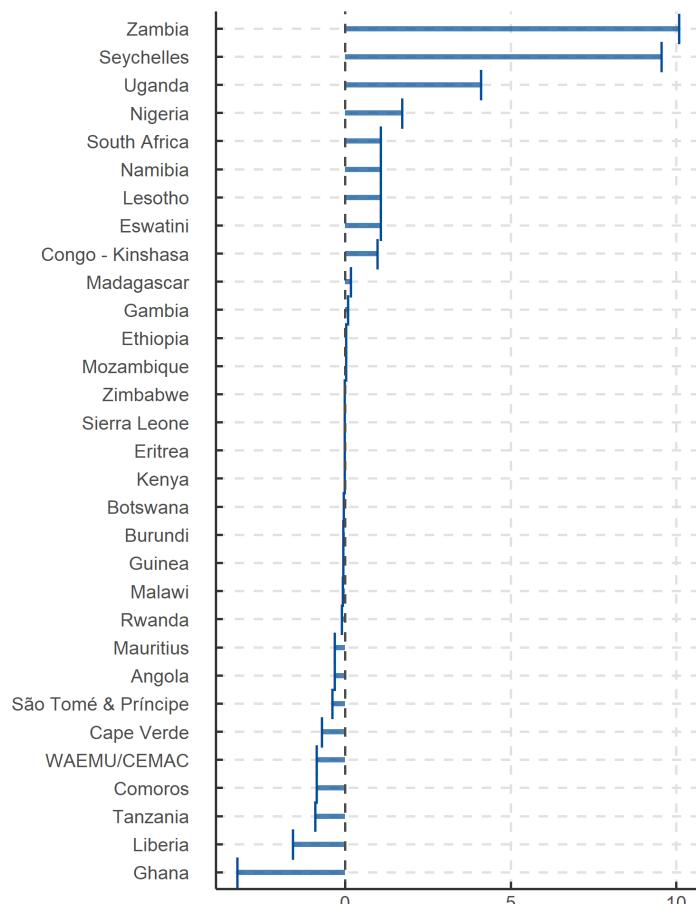
(bps)



Note: Sample includes ZAF, CIV, NGA, GAB, AGO, KEN, MOZ, NAM, GHA

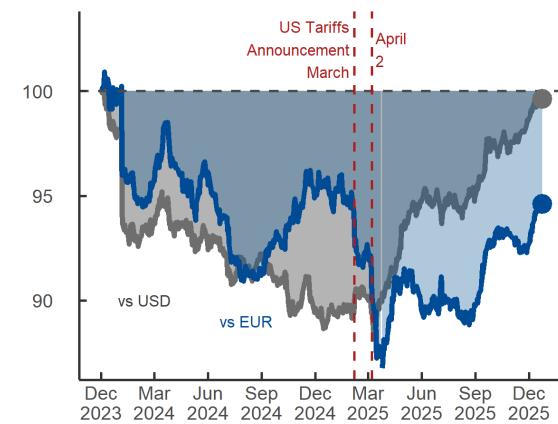
Exchange Rate, Change since Dec 31st, 2025

(percent, as of 19 Jan 2026)



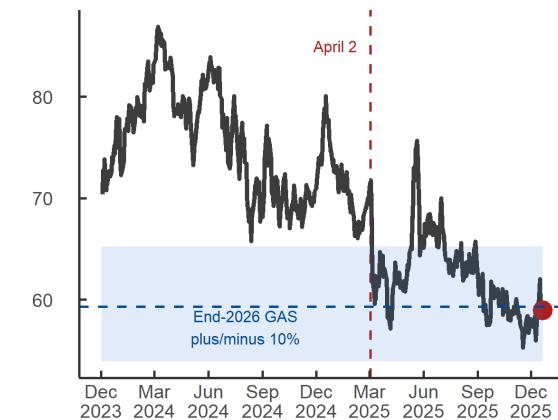
Sub-Saharan Africa: Exchange Rates, 2023 - 2026

(Trade weighted index, Dec 28 2023 = 100)



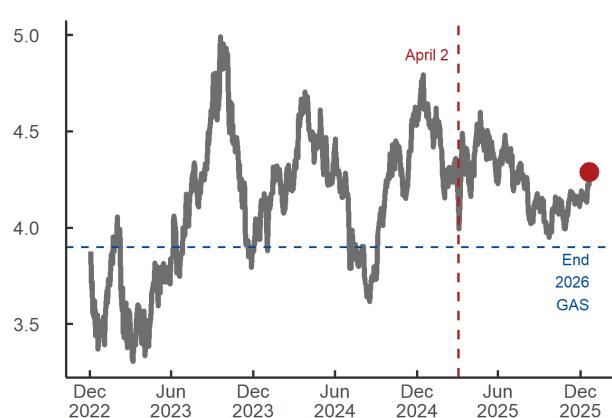
Oil Price, 2023-25

(USD/barrel, as of Jan 19, 2026)

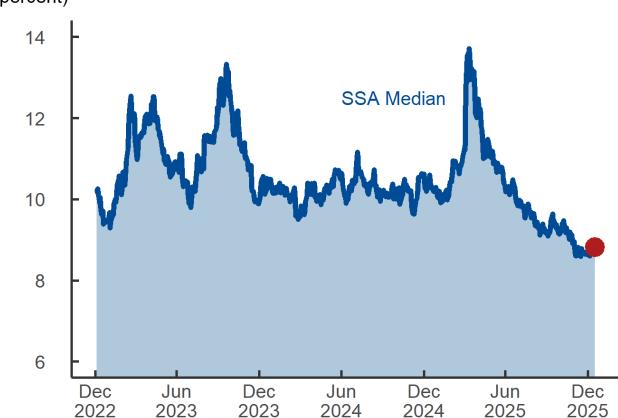


Sources: Bloomberg, LLC, and IMF staff calculations

US 10 year Yield (percent)



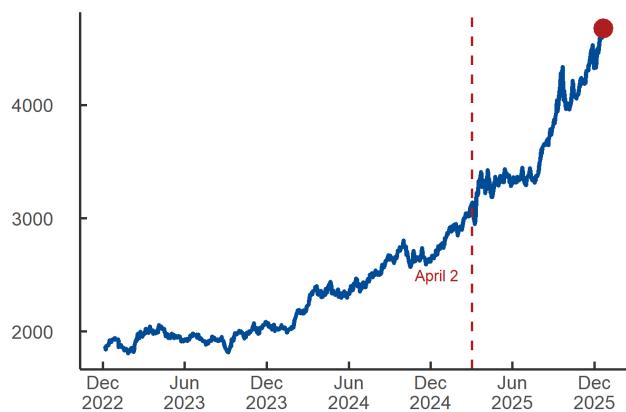
Sub-Saharan Africa. Sovereign Yields (percent)



Source: Bloomberg LLC
Note: Sample includes ZAF, CIV, NGA, GAB, AGO, KEN, MOZ, GHA, ZAM, ETH

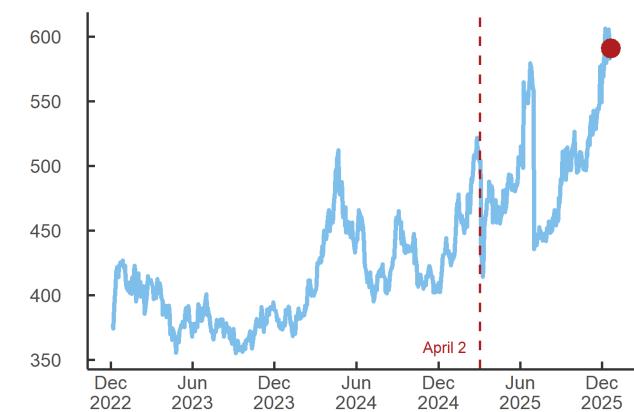
Gold Price, 2022-25

(USD per oz, as of Jan 19, 2026)



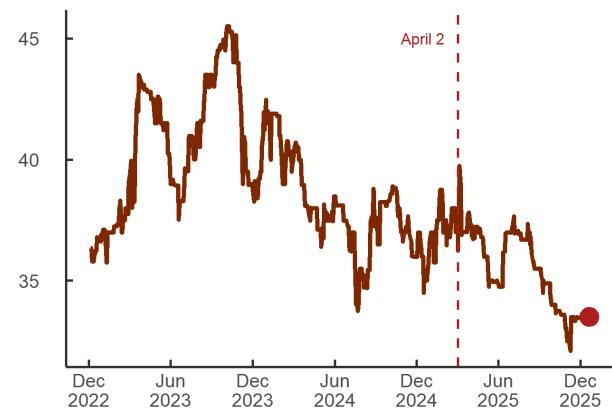
Copper Price, 2022-25

(USD per 100 lb, as of Jan 19, 2026)



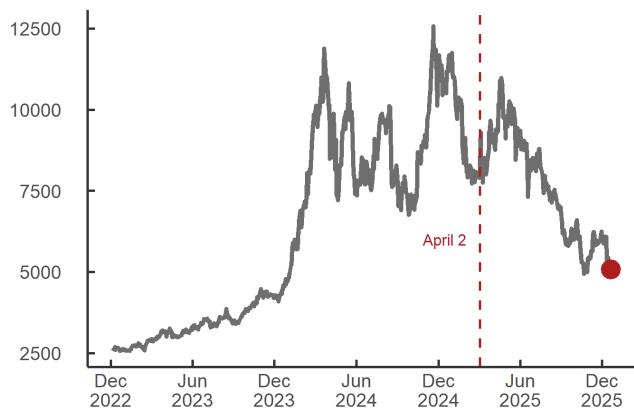
Coffee Price, 2022-25

(USD per 10 lb, as of Jan 19, 2026)



Cocoa Price, 2022-25

(USD per MT, as of Jan 19, 2026)



Sources: Bloomberg, LLC, and IMF staff calculations