True Pricing

Computer Science Society Programming Contest Fall 2010

Too often, vendors (of phone service, new and leased cars, airline travel, credit cards, ...) advertise low prices and conceal additional taxes, fees, and costs that confuse/surprise consumers and obscure true prices. Consumers would much rather know the true price. I am not against taxes and fees; I just think they should be included from the outset.

A *true price* is the sum of a *base price* and *taxes*. A tax is defined as a percentage—the *tax rate*—of the base price. For example, a sales tax rate of 8.75% is applied on most purchases in my county. In this problem, we input a desired true price and any tax rates, and compute the base price that yields the desired true price.

Input Format

Each input line contains a natural number $t\geqslant 0$ —a true price—and $k\geqslant 0$ positive real numbers $0< r_1, r_2, \ldots, r_k\leqslant 100$ —the tax rates.

Output Format

For each input line, compute and output the base price b such that

$$t = b + \sum_{i=1}^{k} \frac{r_i}{100} \cdot b.$$

Output b, accurate to two decimal digits, as shown in the output sample.

Input Sample

Output Sample

76.31 65.00 36.12