

आकृतियों का
समूहीकरण

**GROUPING OF
FIGURES**

किसी दिए गए समूह की अव्यवस्थित आकृतियों या डिजाइनों को उसके किसी सर्वनिष्ठ गुण के आधार पर चयन करने की क्रिया को समूहीकरण कहते हैं।

इस अध्याय के अंतर्गत प्रश्नों में 6 या 7 या 8 या 9 आकृतियाँ दी गयी रहती हैं, जो अन्तर्निहित संबंधों के कारण दो या तीन अलग समूह बनाती हैं। आपको यही खोजना होता है कि किस सामान्य नियम के अंतर्गत ये आकृतियाँ एक समूह के अंतर्गत समूहीकृत हैं।

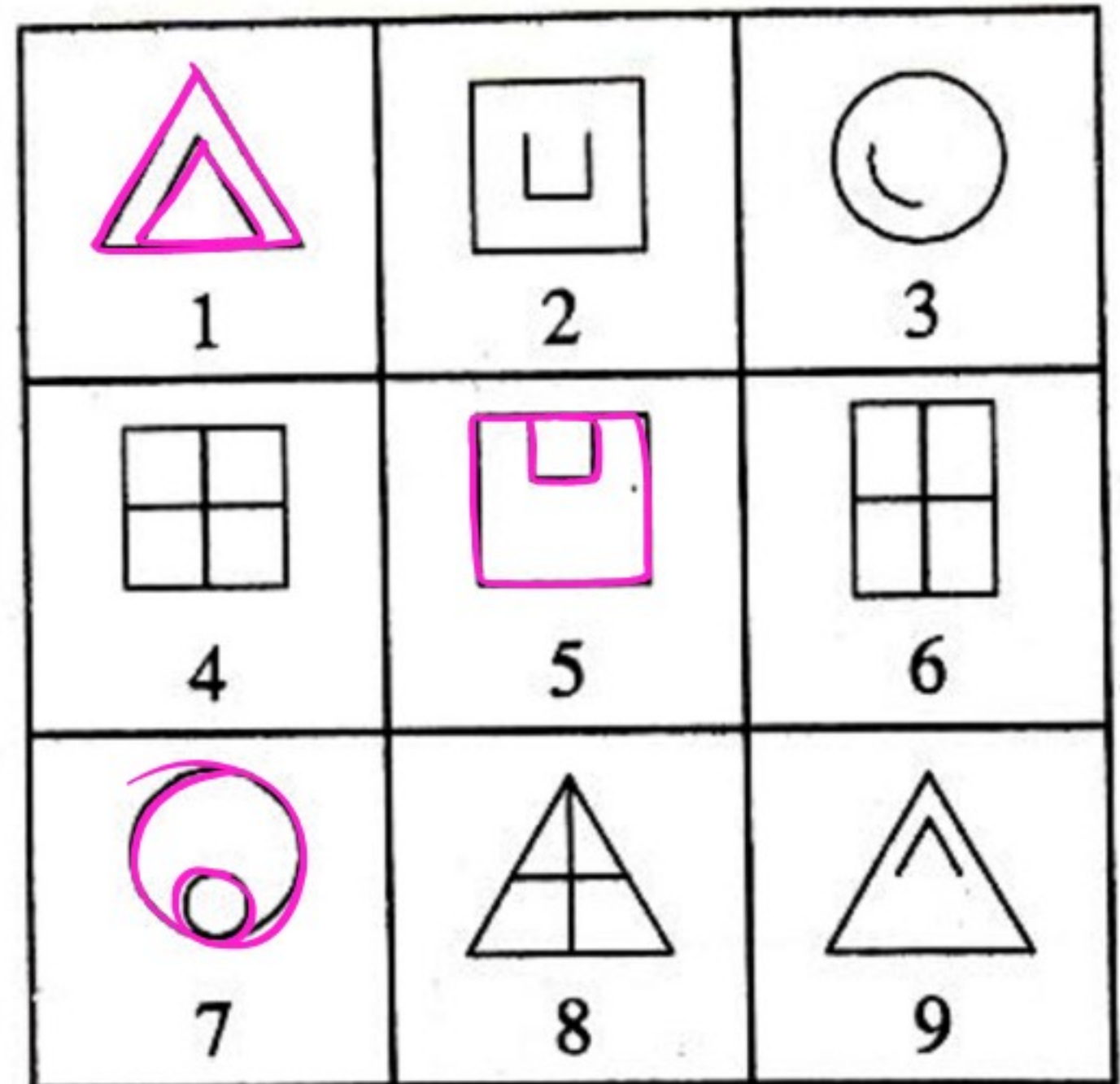
Grouping is the process of selecting a given group of disordered shapes or designs on the basis of some of its common properties.

Under this chapter, 6 or 7 or 8 or 9 figures are given in the questions, which form two or three different groups due to the underlying relationships. All you have to do is find the general rule under which these figures are grouped under a group.

नीचे प्रत्येक प्रश्नों में आकृतियों का अनुक्रम दिया गया है, जिसका वर्गों में समूहीकरण किया जा सकता है। उस समूह को चुनिए, जिसमें आकृतियों को समूहबद्ध किया जा सकता है।

In each of the questions below is given a sequence of figures which can be grouped into classes. Select the group in which the shapes can be grouped.

1.



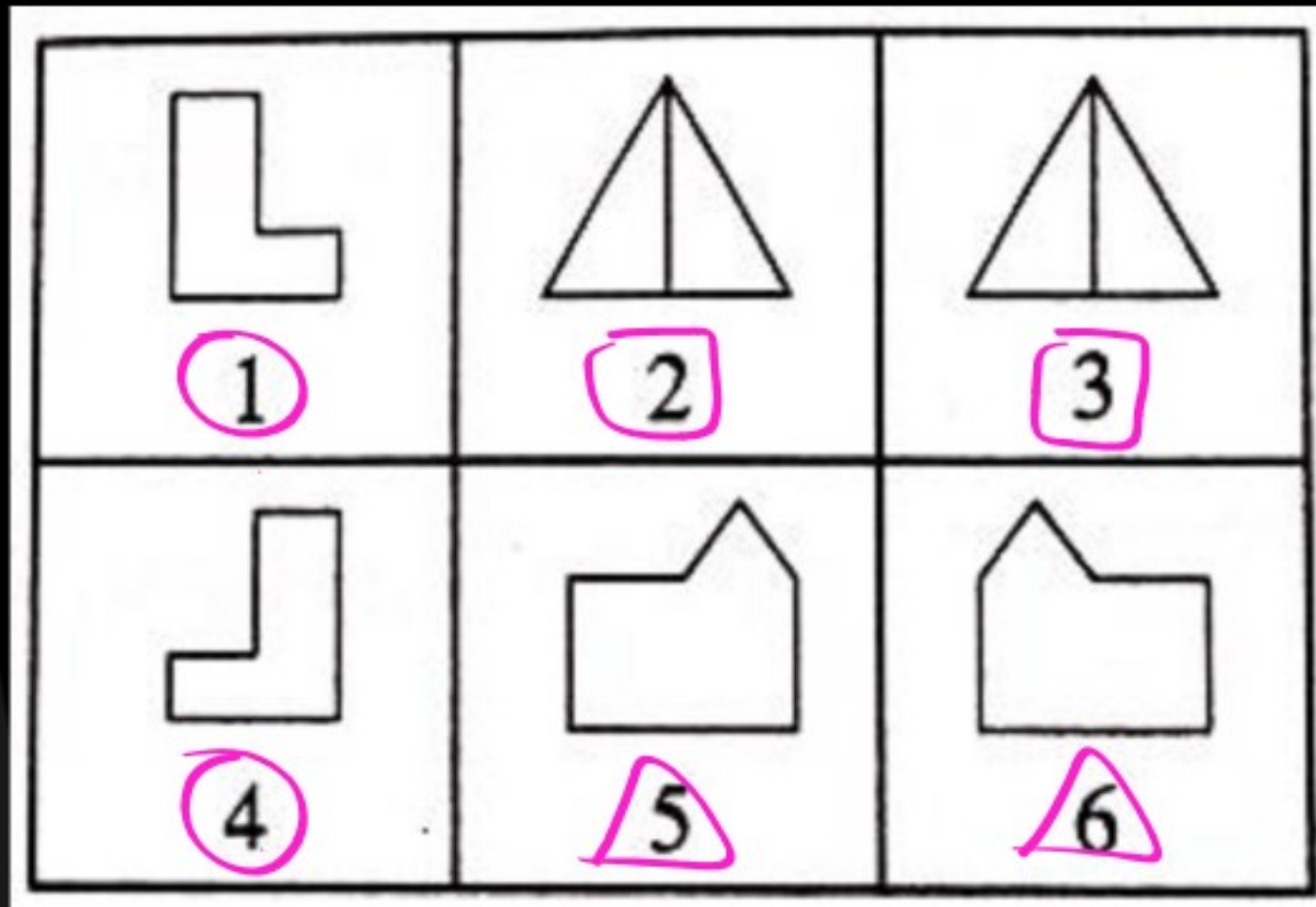
(a) (2, 4, 7)

(b) (4, 3, 2)

(c) (1, 5, 7)

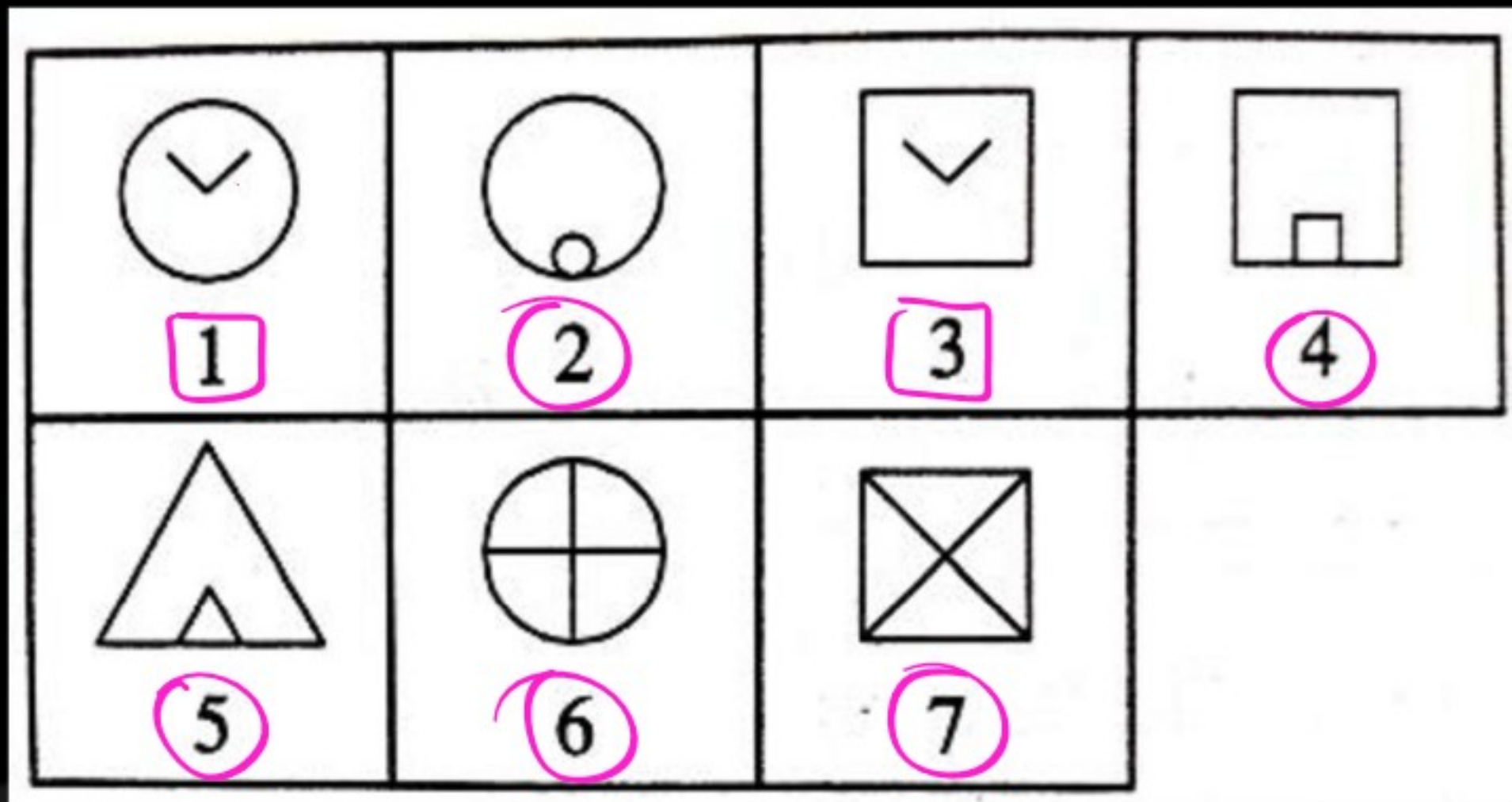
(d) (2, 4, 3)

2.



- (a) (1, 4); (2, 3); (5, 6)
(b) (1, 5); (2, 6); (4, 3)
(c) (1, 6); (2, 3); (4, 5)
(d) (1, 2); (3, 6); (4, 5)

3.



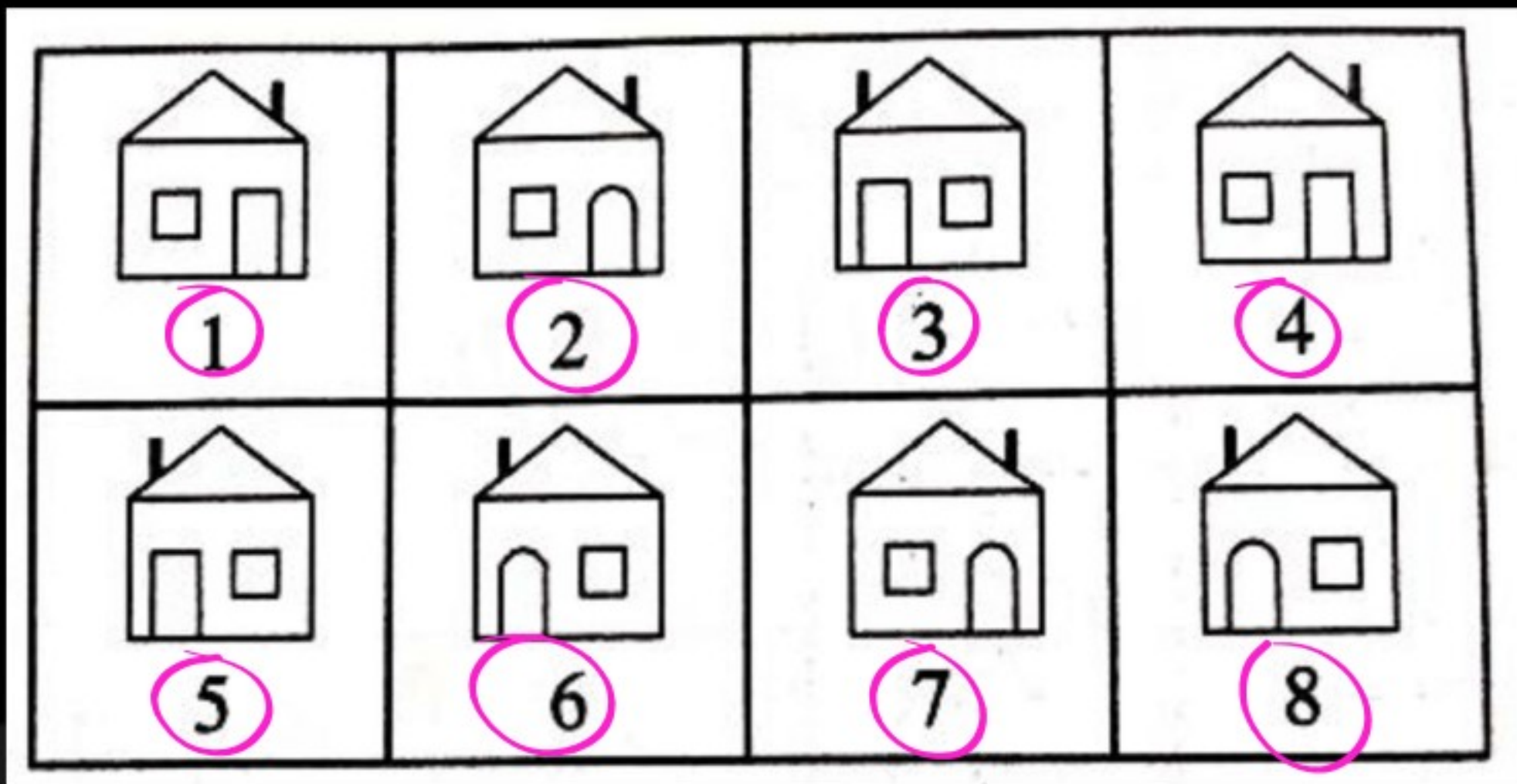
(a) (1, 2, 6); (3, 4, 7); (5)

(b) (1, 3); (2, 6); (4, 5, 7)

(c) (1, 2, 6, 7); (3); (4, 5)

(d) (1, 3); (2, 4, 5); (6, 7)

4.



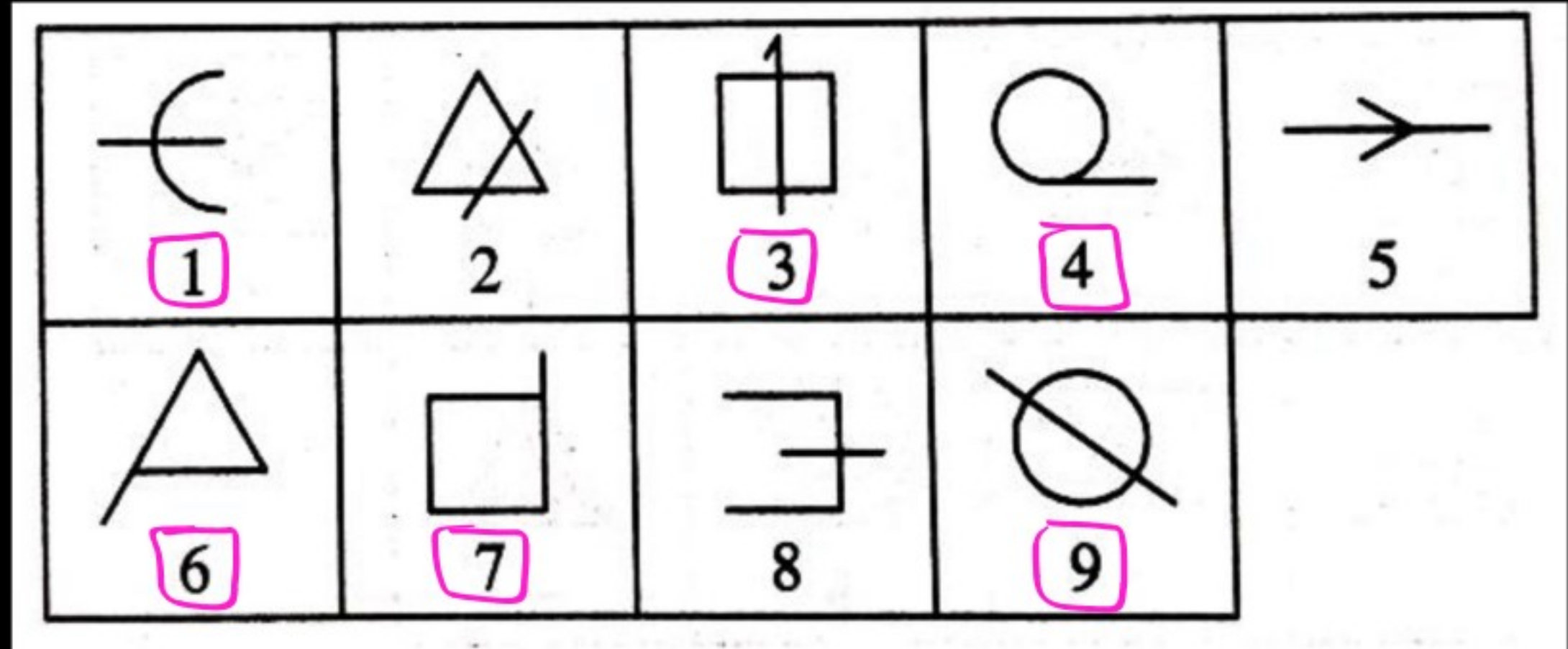
(a) (1, 7); (2, 4); (3, 5); (6, 8)

(b) (1, 4); (2, 7); (3, 5); (6, 8)

(c) (1, 3); (2, 7); (6, 8); (4, 5)

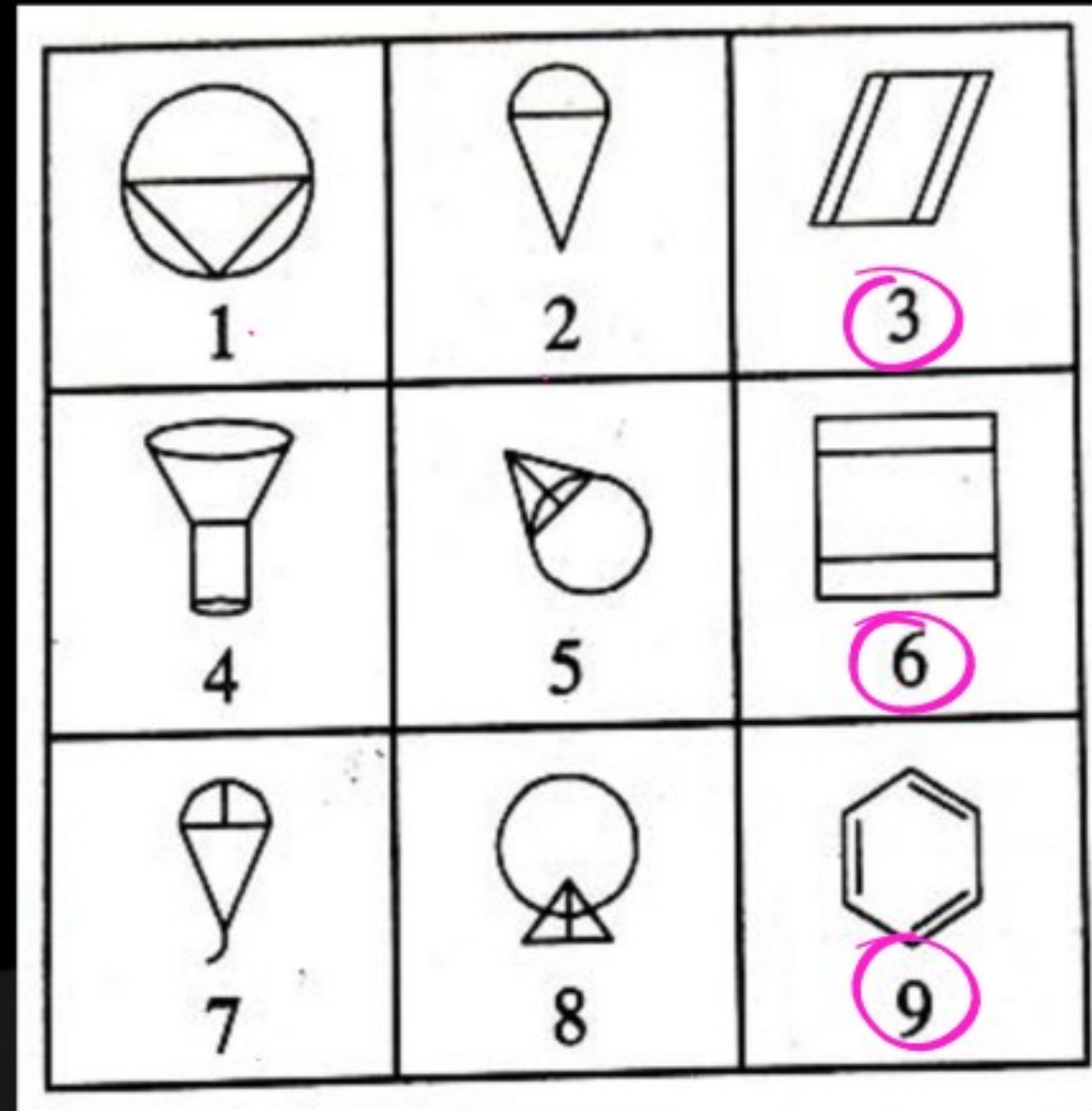
(d) (1, 4); (3, 6); (3, 5); (7, 8)

5.



- ☒ (a) (1, 3, 9); (2, 5, 8); (4, 6, 7)
- ☐ (b) (4, 8, 9); (1, 2, 5); (3, 6, 7)
- ☐ (c) (2, 5, 9); (1, 3, 8); (2, 6, 7)
- ☐ (d) (1, 8, 7); (4, 6, 7); (2, 3, 5)

6.



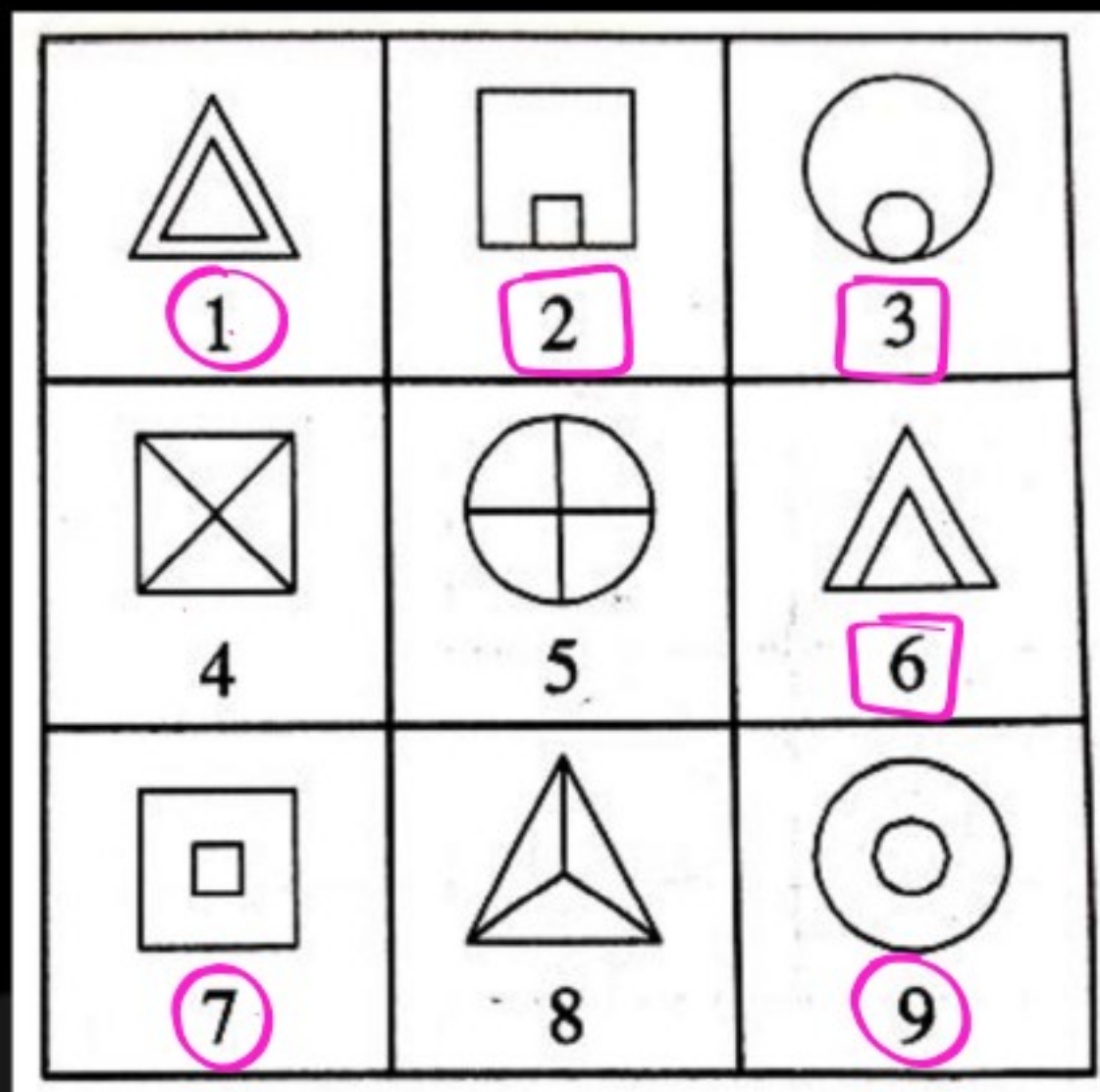
(a) (1, 5, 8); (2, 6, 7); (3, 4, 9)

(b) (1, 4, 9); (2, 3, 8); (5, 6, 7)

(c) (1, 7, 8); (2, 6, 9); (3, 4, 5)

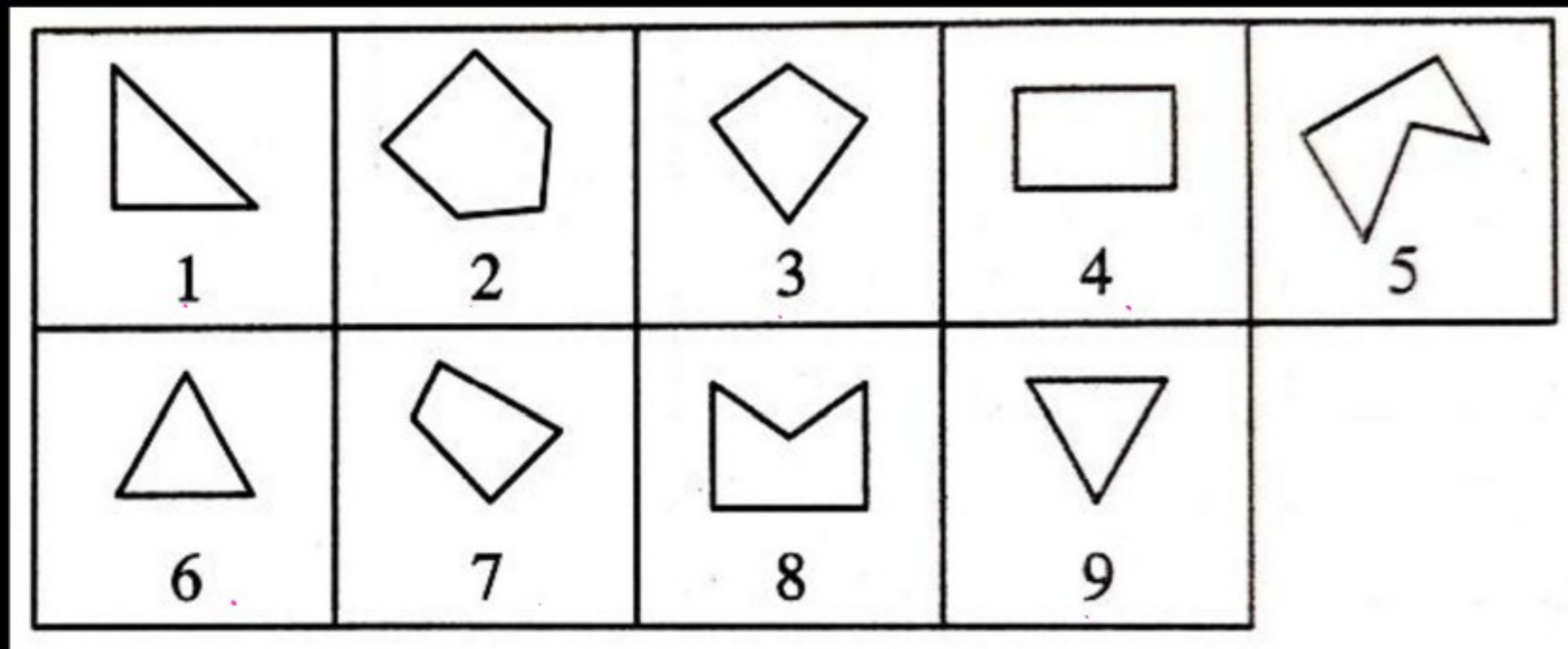
(d) (1, 5, 8); (2, 4, 7); (3, 6, 9)

7.



- (a) (1, 7, 9); (2, 3, 6); (4, 5, 8)
- (b) (1, 2, 9); (3, 4, 6); (5, 7, 8)
- (c) (1, 6, 8); (2, 4, 7); (3, 5, 9)
- (d) (1, 7, 8); (2, 9, 3); (6, 4, 5)

8.



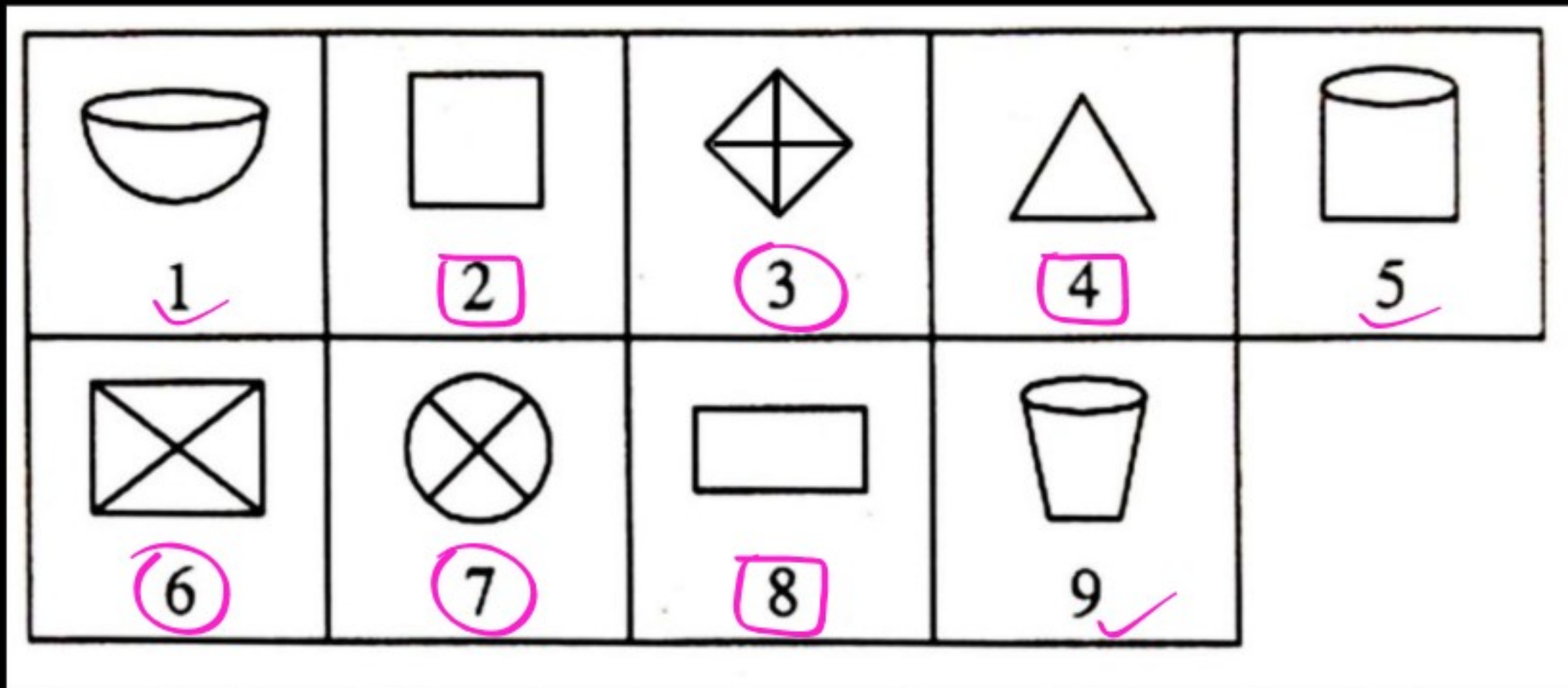
(a) (1, 2, 3); (4, 5, 6); (7, 8, 9)

(b) (1, 6, 9); (3, 4, 7); (2, 5, 8)

(c) (1, 4, 7); (2, 5, 8); (3, 6, 9)

(d) (1, 5, 9); (3, 5, 7); (2, 4, 8)

9.



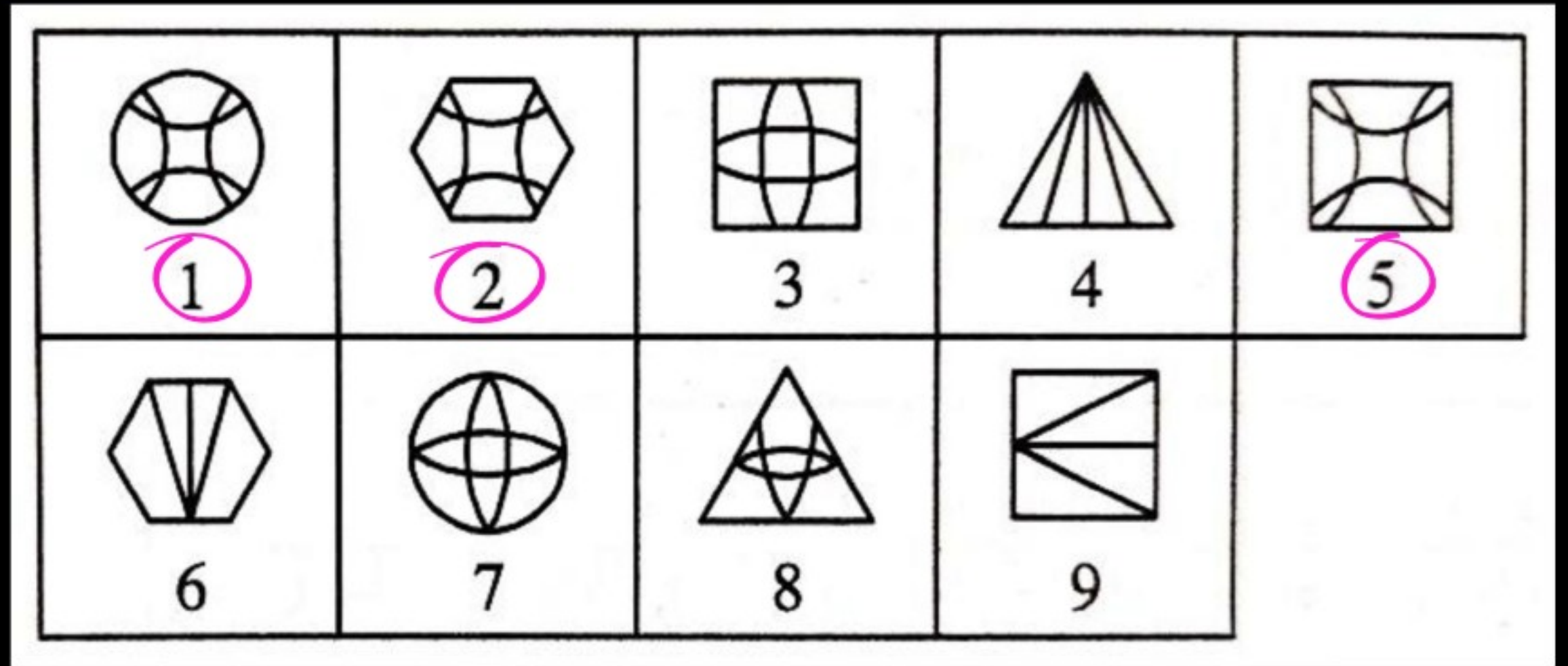
(a) (1, 5, 9); (3, 6, 7); (2, 4, 8)

(b) (2, 3, 6); (4, 8, 9); (1, 5, 7)

(c) (3, 6, 8); (2, 4, 9); (1, 5, 7)

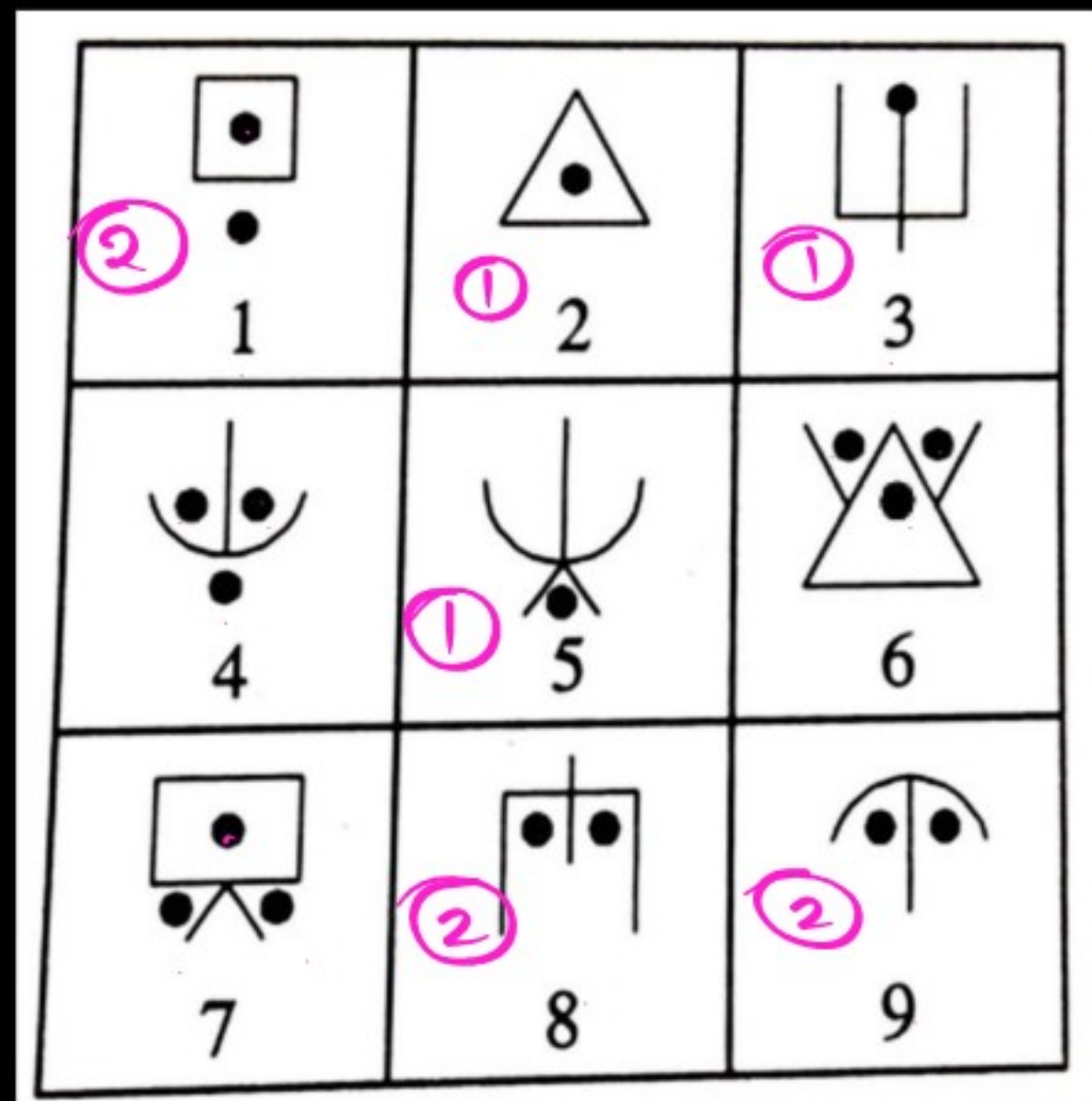
(d) (2, 5, 8); (1, 7, 9); (3, 4, 6)

10.



- (a) (1, 2, 5); (3, 7, 8); (4, 6, 9)
- (b) (1, 7, 2); (3, 9, 6); (4, 5, 8)
- (c) (2, 3, 8); (4, 6, 9); (1, 5, 7)
- (d) (5, 6, 9); (3, 4, 1); (2, 7, 8)

11.



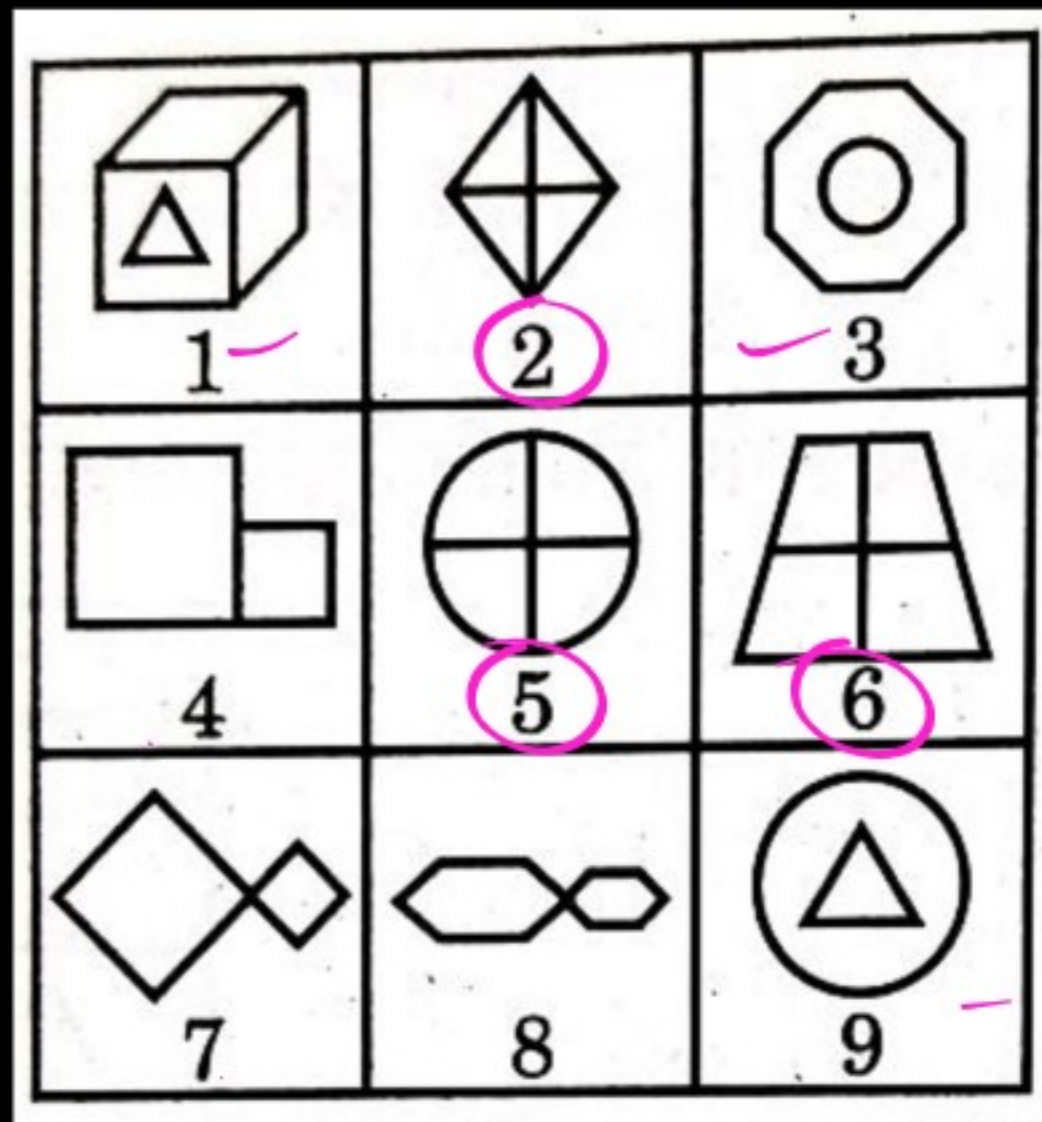
(a) (1, 7, 8); (2, 6, 5); (3, 4, 9)

(b) (1, 8, 9); (2, 3, 5); (4, 6, 7)

(c) (2, 3, 5); (1, 7, 8); (4, 6, 9)

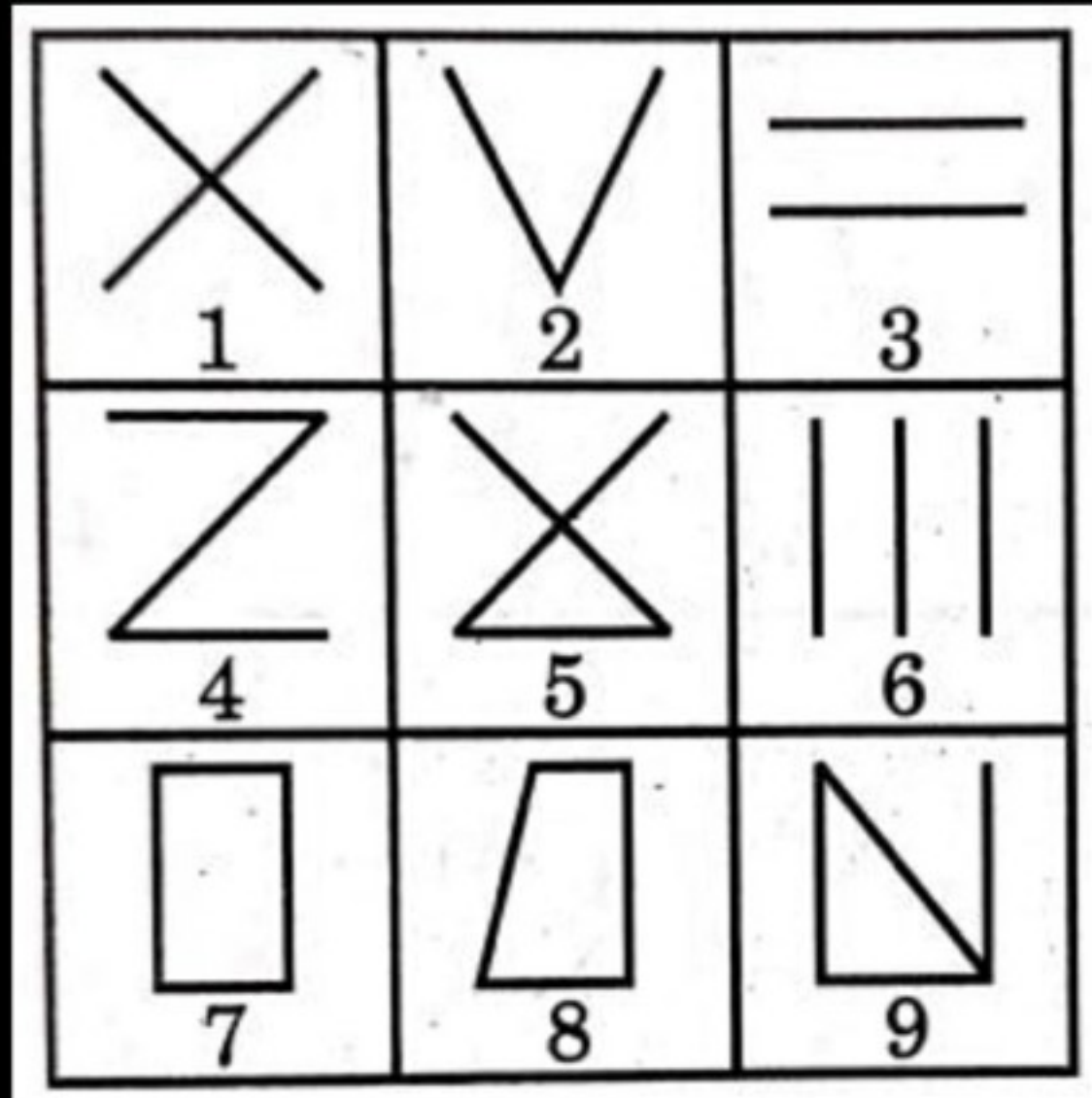
(d) (2, 6, 7); (1, 3, 4); (5, 8, 9)

12.



- (a) ✓ (1, 3, 9); (2, 5, 6); (4, 7, 8)
(b) (1, 3, 9); (2, 7, 8); (4, 5, 6)
(c) (1, 2, 4); (3, 5, 7); (6, 8, 9)
(d) (1, 3, 6); (2, 4, 8); (5, 7, 9)

13.



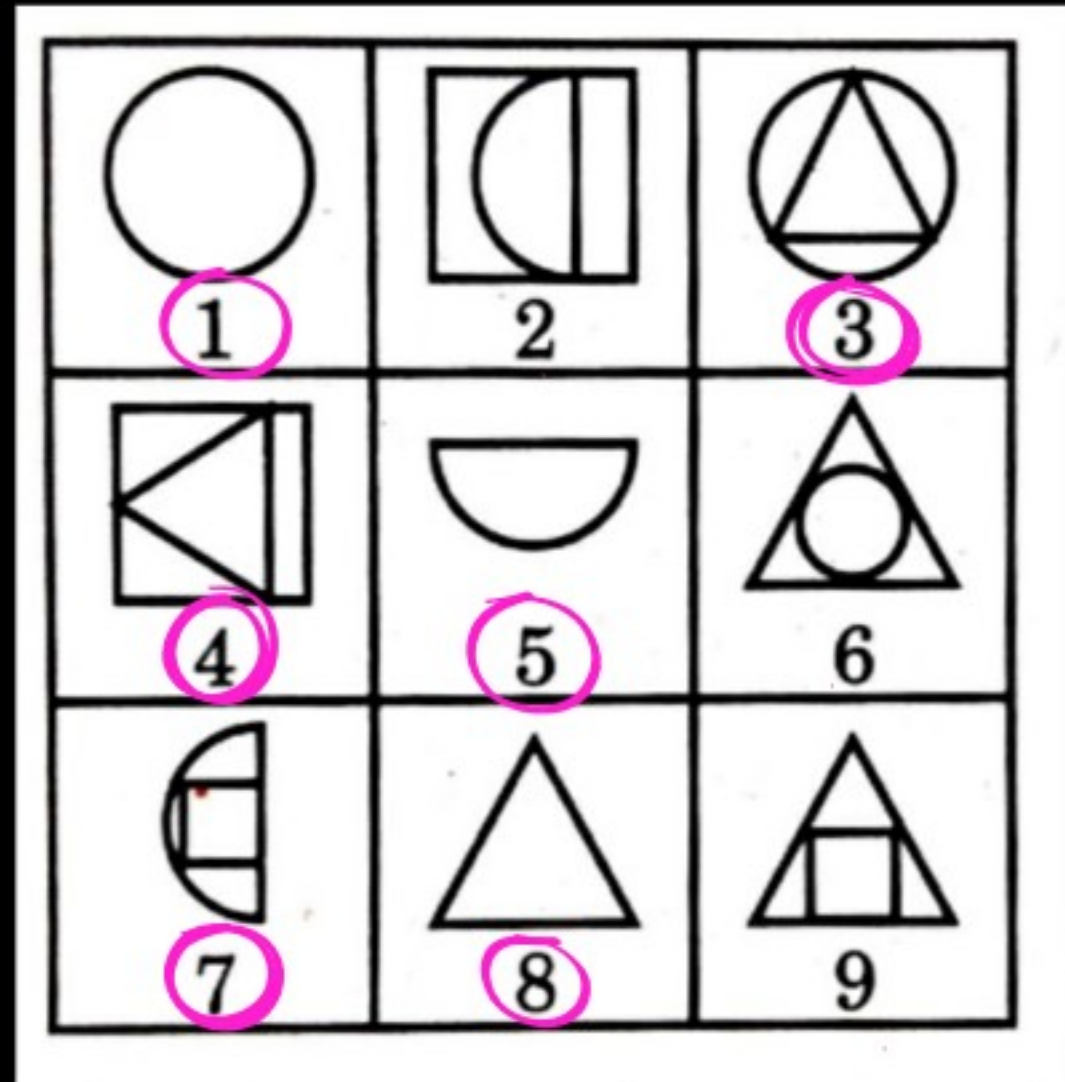
(a) 1, 2, 3; 4, 5, 6; 7, 8, 9

(b) 1, 5, 9; 3, 6, 2; 4, 7, 8

(c) 1, 3, 5; 2, 4, 6; 7, 8, 9

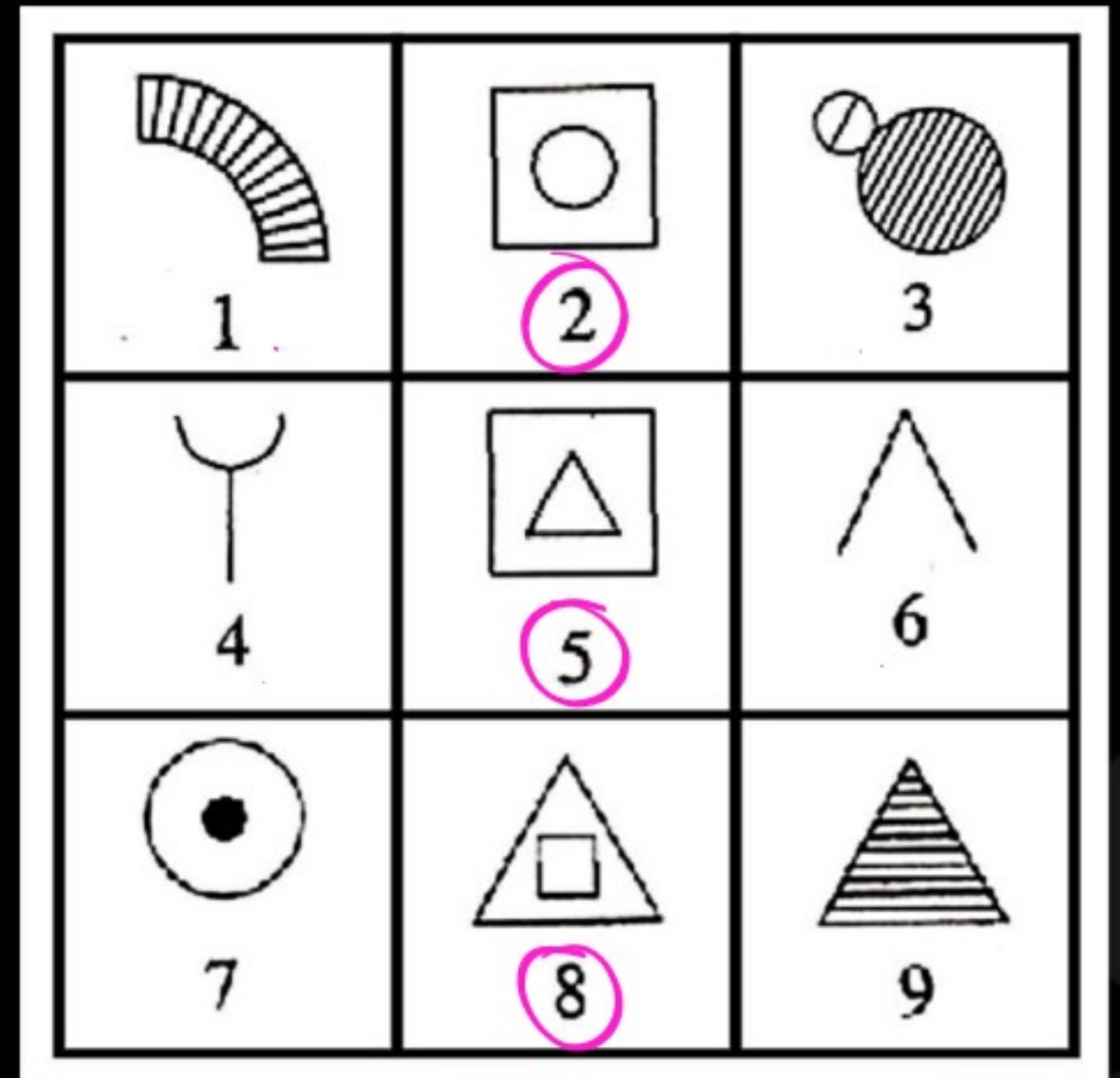
(d) 1, 9, 7; 2, 8, 5; 3, 4, 6

14.



- (a) 1, 5, 8; 3, 4, 7; 2, 6, 9
- (b) 1, 3, 6; 2, 5, 7; 4, 8, 9
- (c) 1, 3, 6; 4, 5, 9; 2, 7, 8
- (d) 6, 7, 8; 1, 3, 7; 2, 4, 9

15.



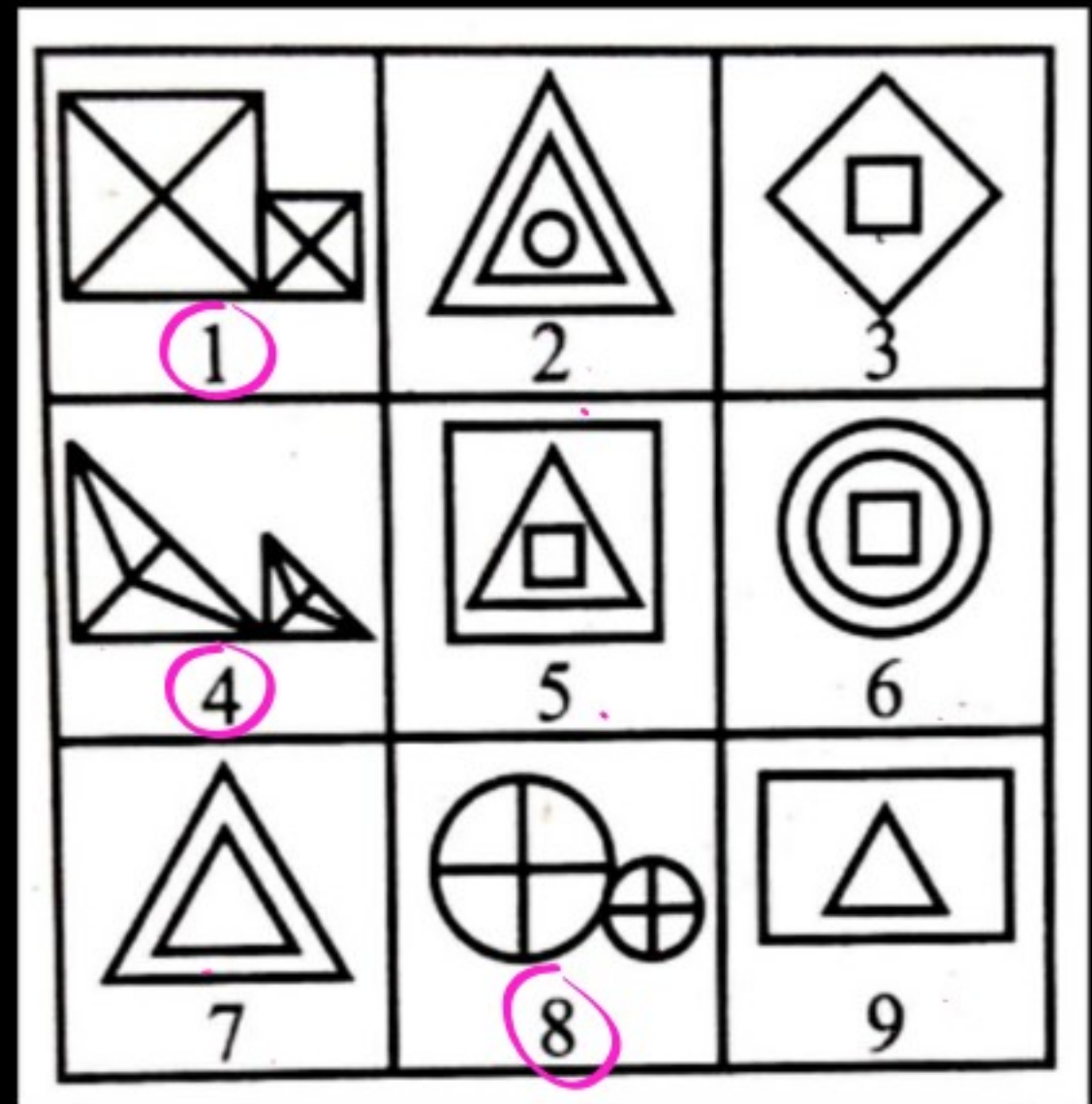
(a) (1, 2, 3)

(c) (4, 5, 6)

✓ (b) (2, 5, 8)

(d) (7, 8, 9)

16.



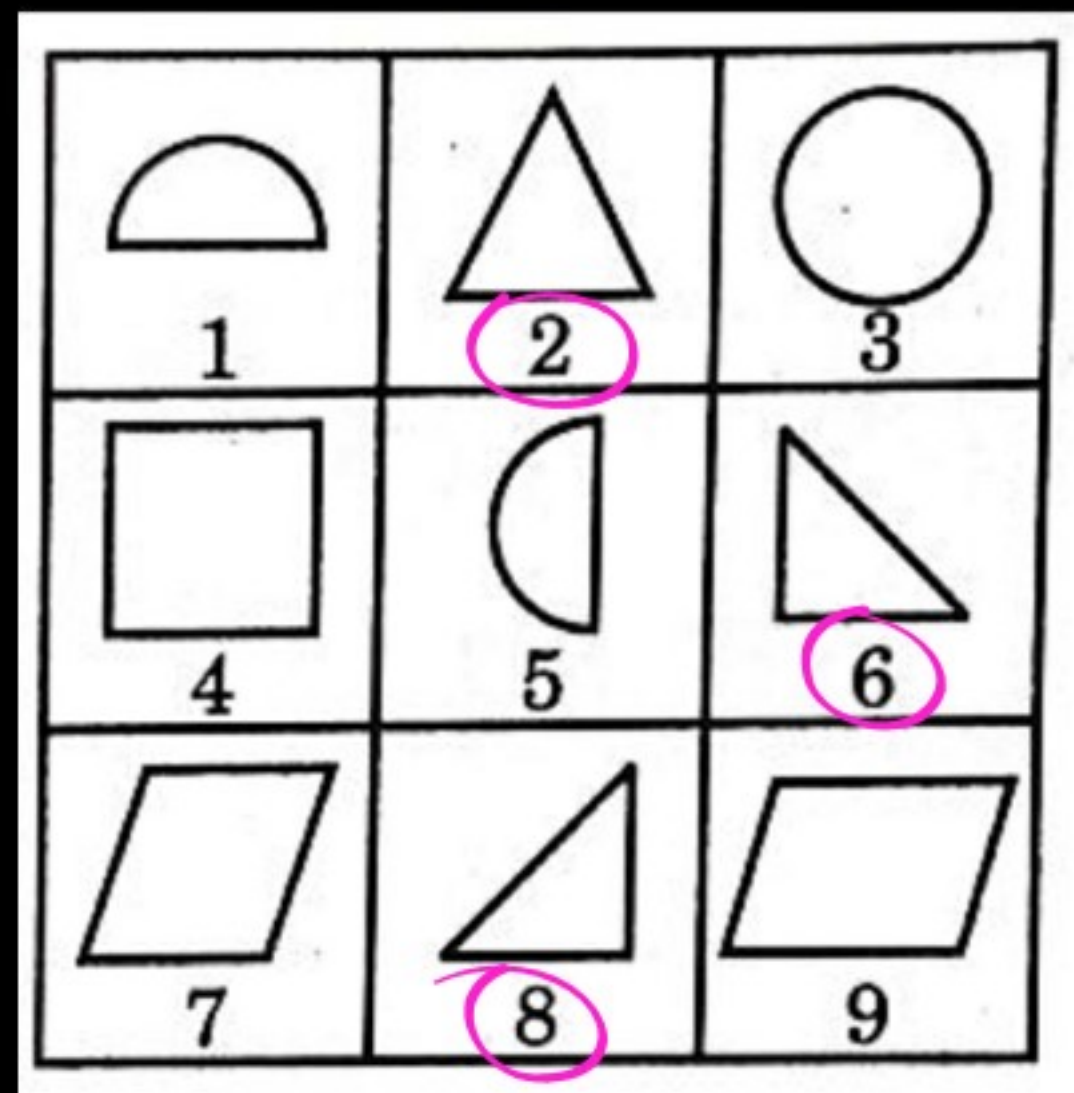
(a) 1, 3, 7; 2, 4, 6; 5, 8, 9

(b) 1, 4, 6; 2, 5, 7; 3, 8, 9

(c) 1, 4, 8; 2, 5, 6; 3, 7, 9

(d) 1, 4, 8; 2, 7, 9; 3, 5, 6

17.



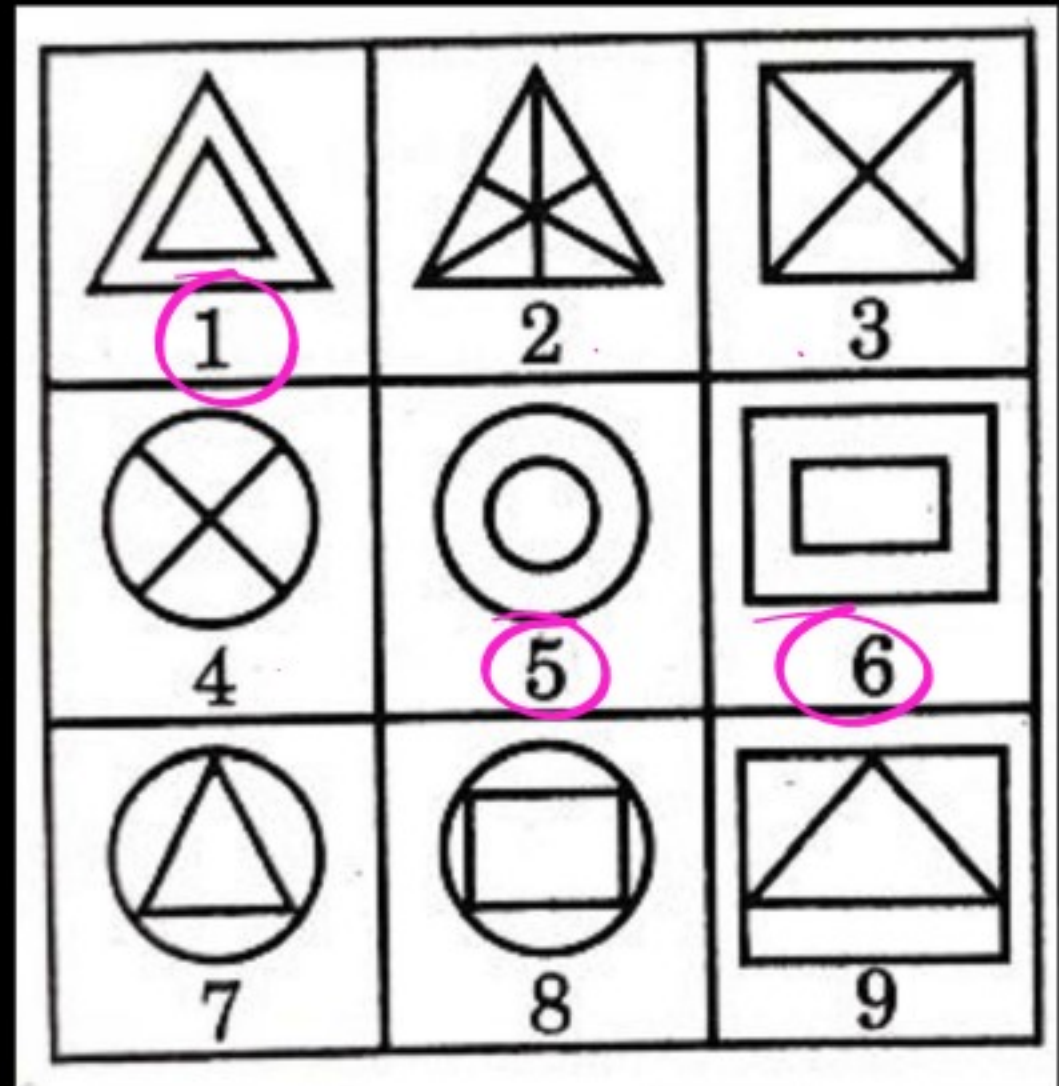
(a) 1, 3, 5; 2, 6, 9; 4, 7, 8

☒ (b) 1, 3, 5; 2, 6, 8; 4, 7, 9

(c) 2, 3, 4; 5, 6, 8; 9, 1, 7

(d) 3, 2, 4; 6, 5, 8; 7, 9, 1

18.



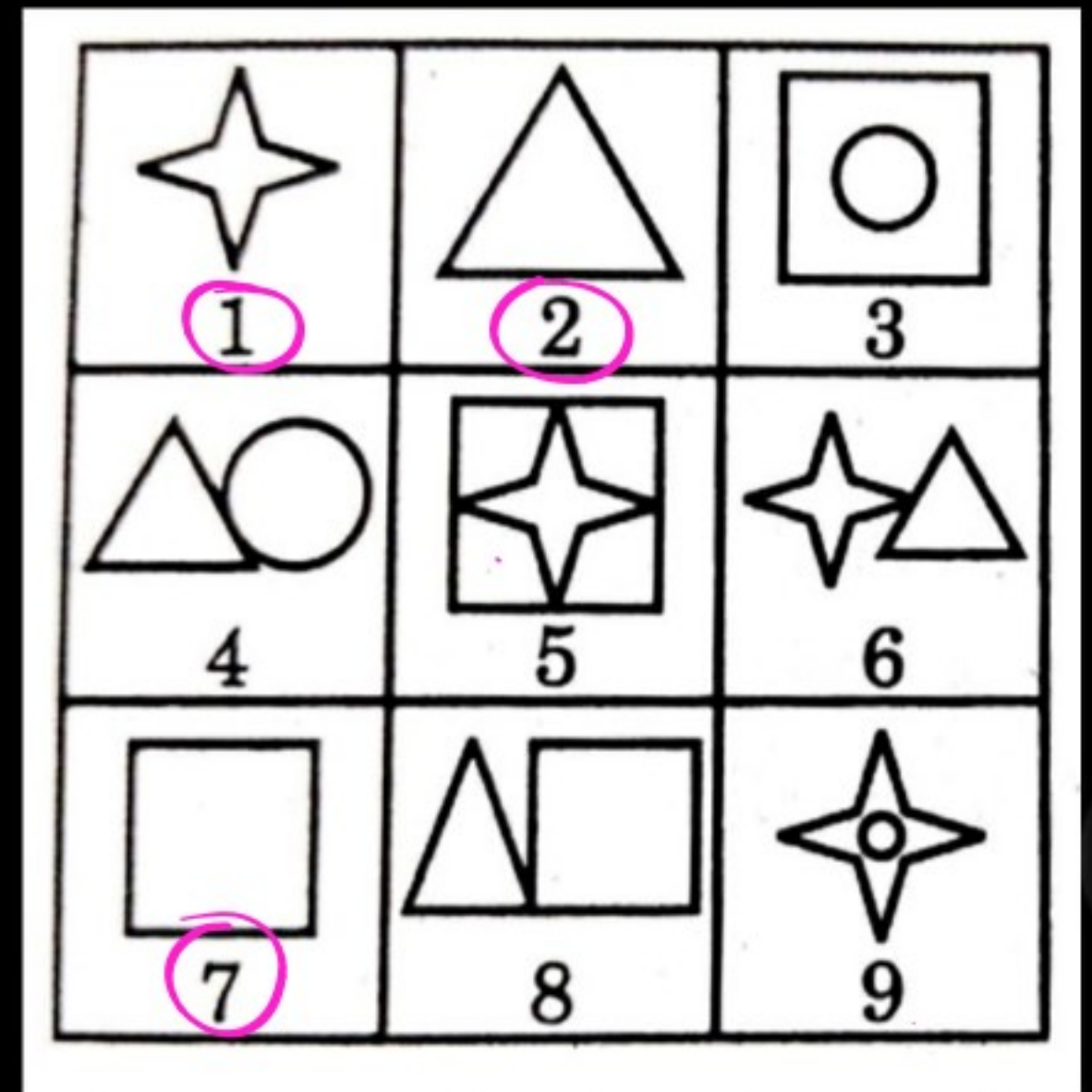
(a) 1, 2, 3; 4, 5, 8; 6, 7, 9

(b) 1, 5, 6; 2, 3, 4; 7, 8, 9

(c) 1, 3, 5; 2, 4, 8; 6, 7, 9

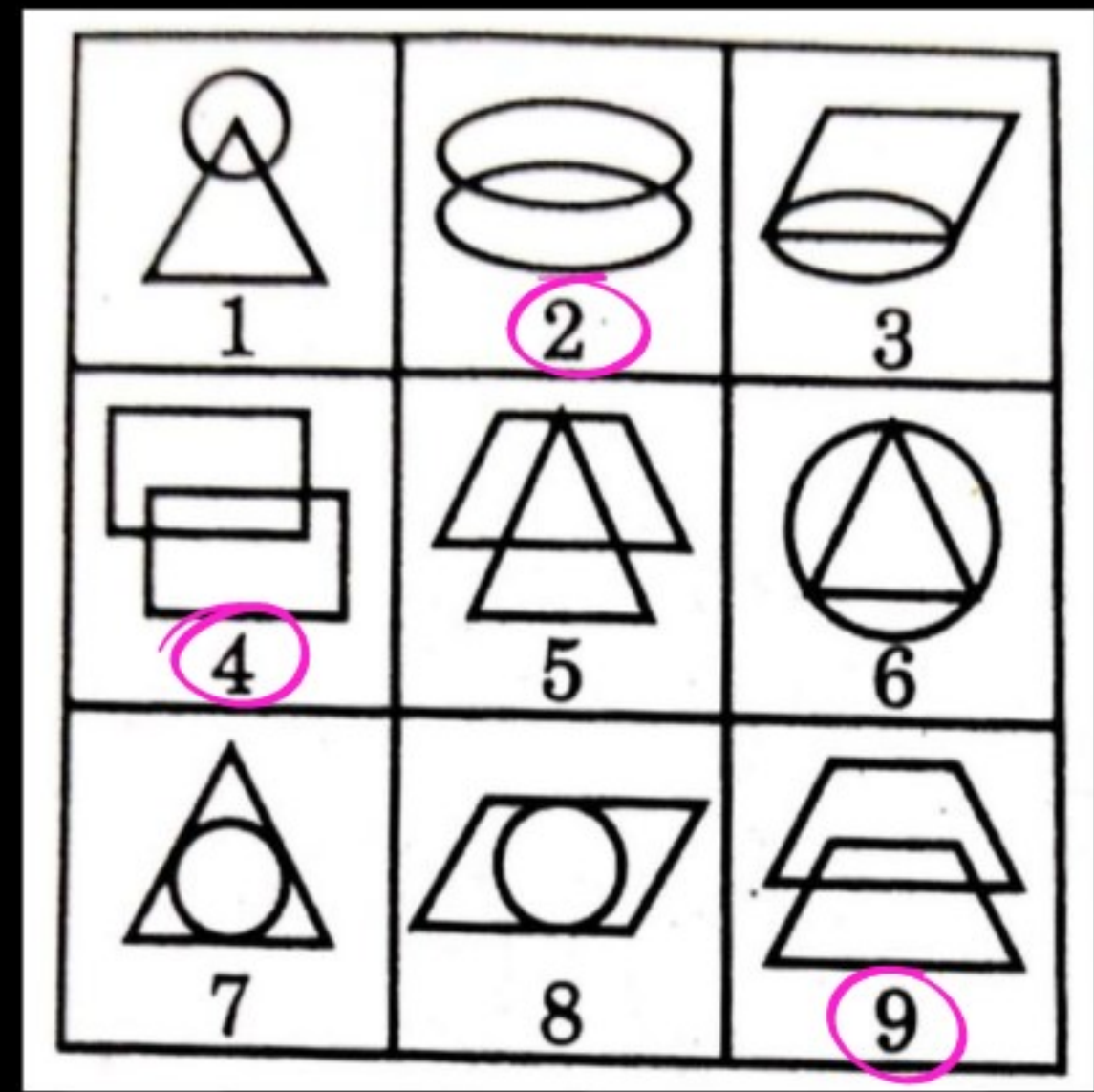
(d) 1, 4, 7; 2, 5, 8; 3, 6, 9

19.



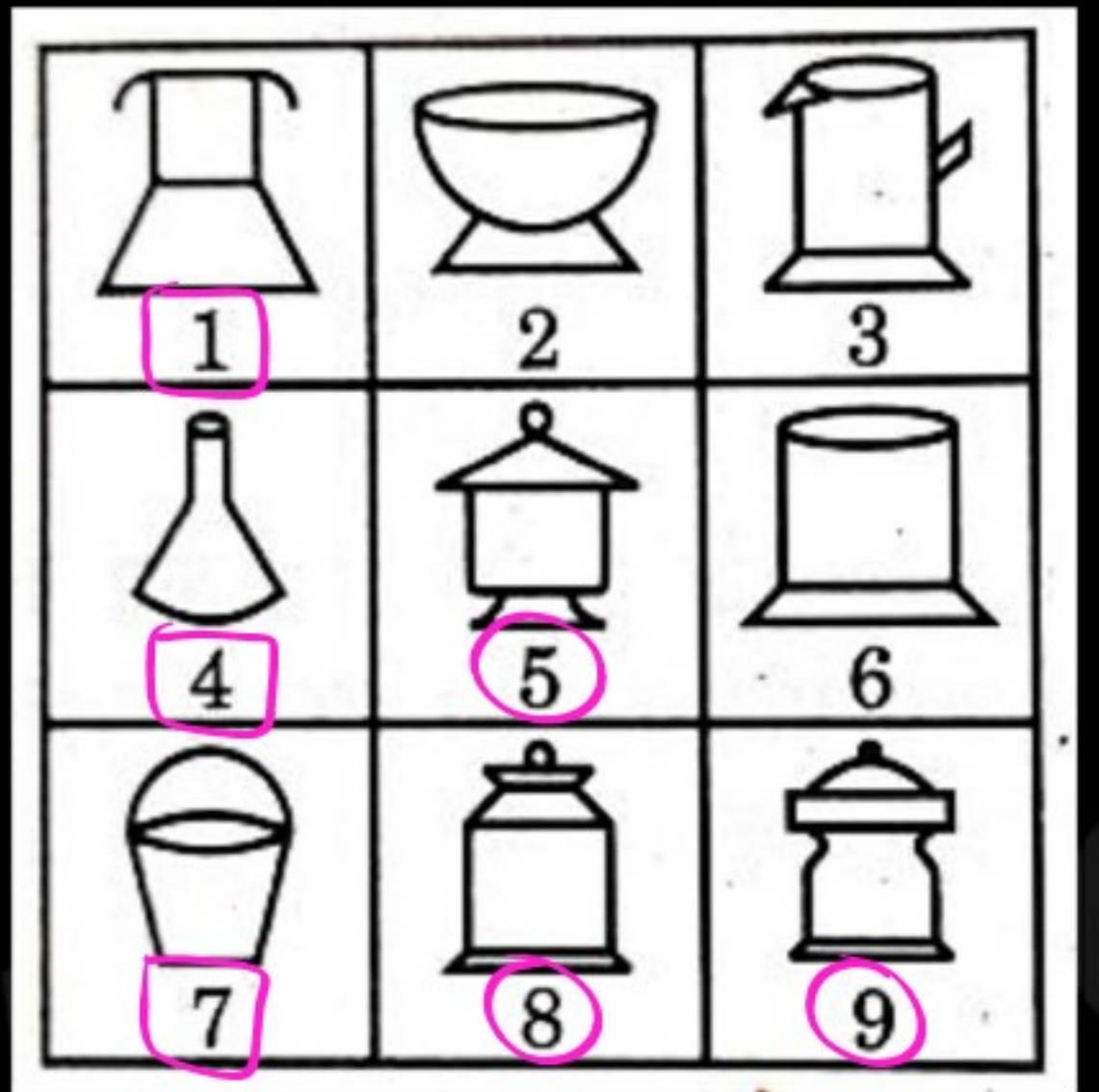
- (a) 3, 4, 9; 5, 7, 8; 1, 2, 6
 (b) 4, 6, 8; 3, 5, 7; 1, 2, 9
 (c) 1, 5, 6; 2, 4, 8; 3, 7, 9
 (d) 1, 2, 7; 3, 5, 9; 4, 6, 8

20.



- (a) 1, 5, 9; 2, 7, 8; 3, 4, 6
(b) 2, 4, 9; 6, 7, 8; 1, 3, 5
(c) 1, 5, 6; 4, 7, 8; 2, 3, 9
(d) 3, 7, 8; 4, 5, 9; 1, 2, 6

21.



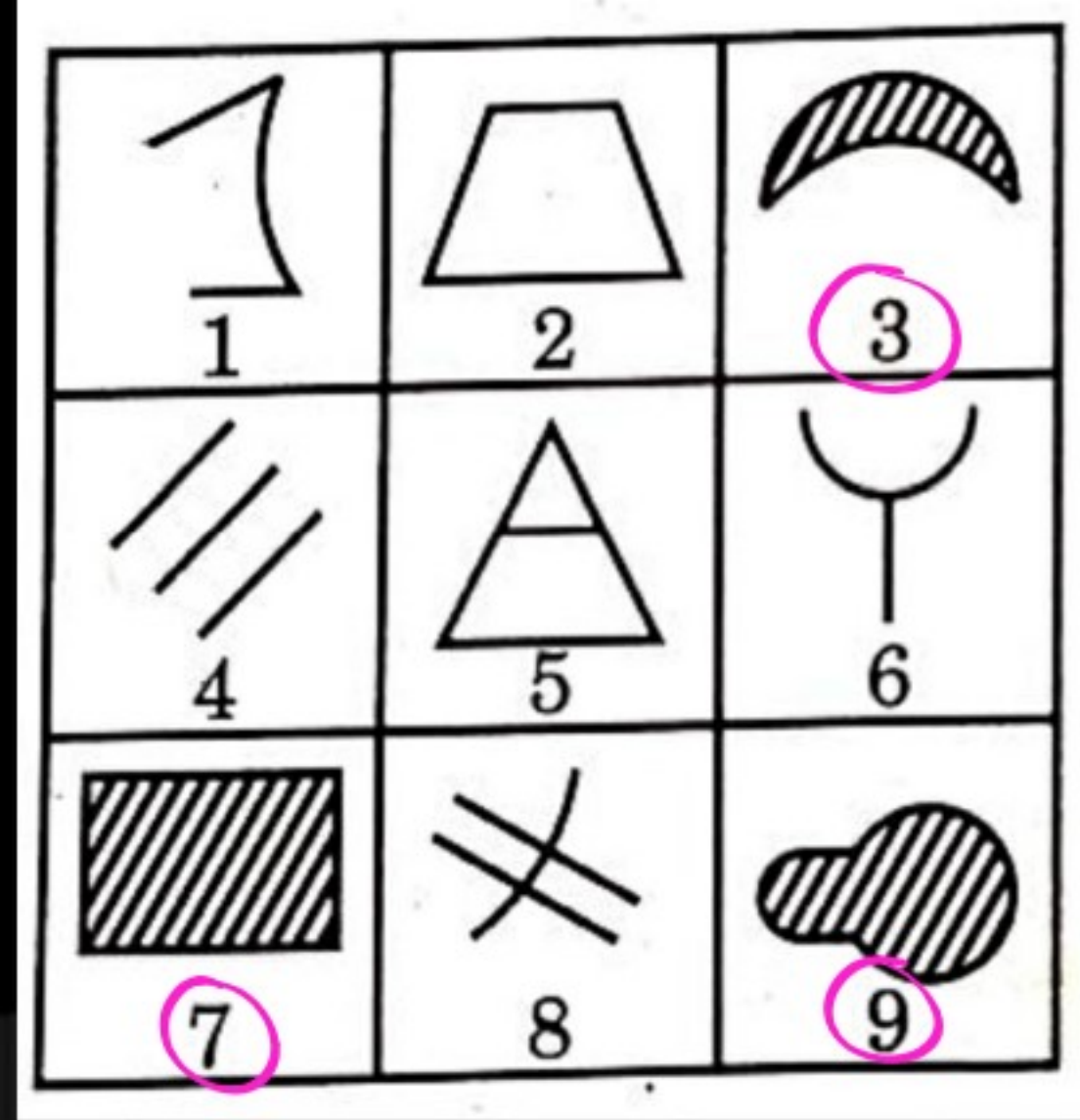
(a) 1, 4, 7; 2, 5, 9; 3, 8, 6

(b) 1, 4, 7; 2, 3, 6; 5, 8, 9

(c) 2, 6, 9; 1, 4, 7; 5, 8, 3

(d) 3, 5, 1; 4, 7, 8; 6, 2, 9

22.



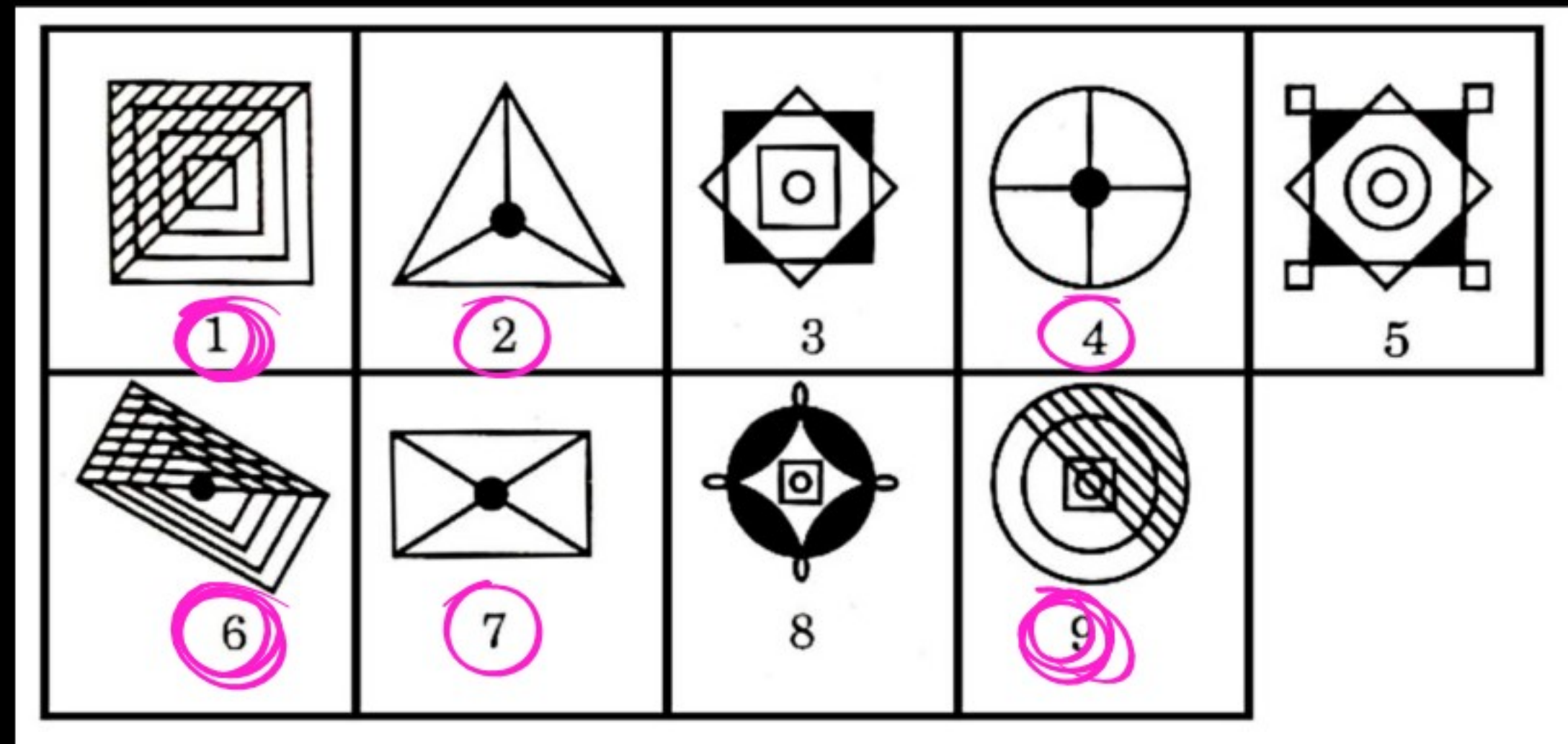
(a) 1, 3, 6; 4, 5, 8; 2, 7, 9

(b) 2, 3, 9; 4, 5, 8; 1, 6, 7

(c) 1, 6, 8; 3, 7, 9; 2, 4, 5

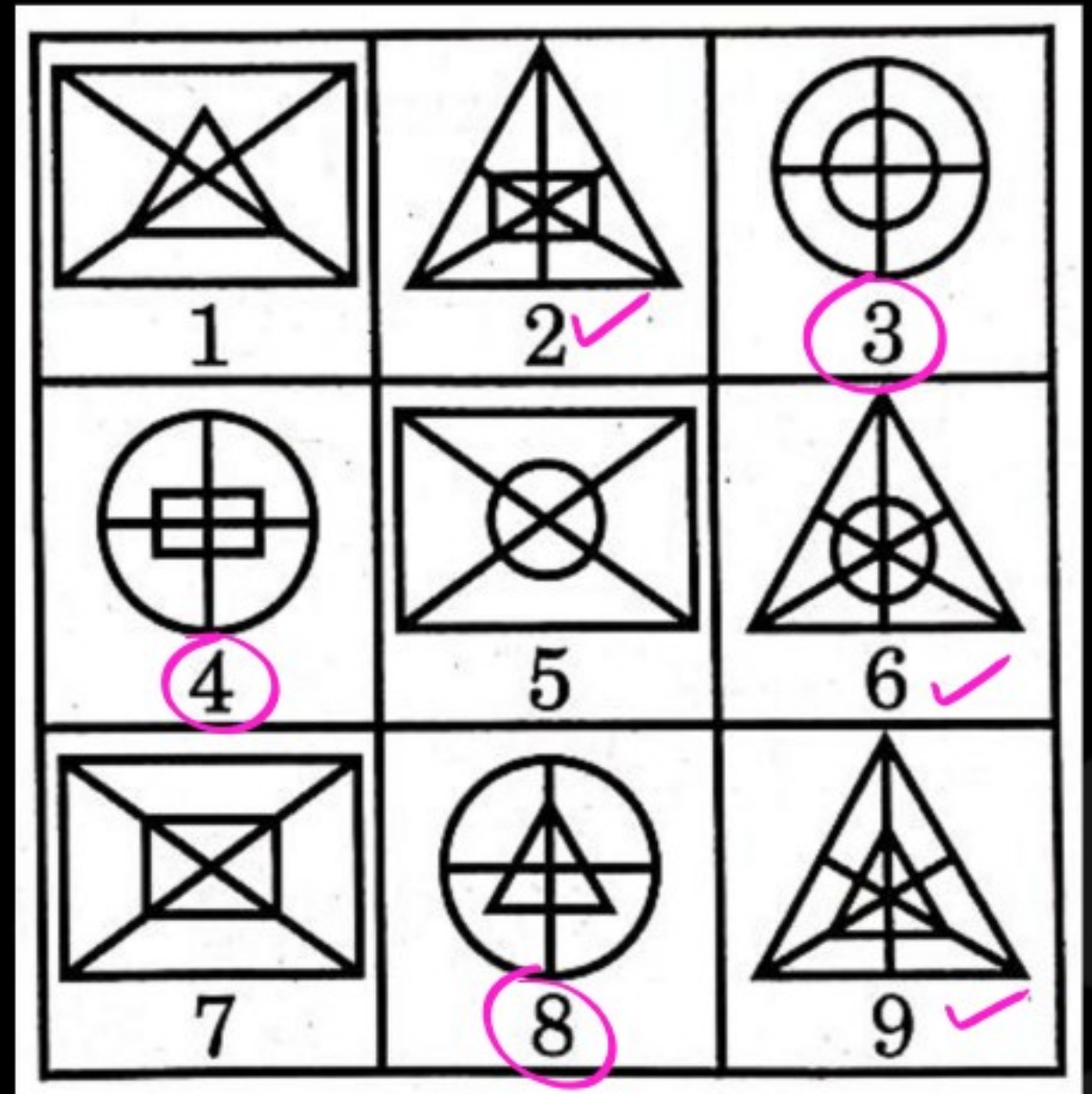
(d) 3, 8, 9; 1, 2, 7; 4, 5, 6

23.



- ~~(a)~~ 2, 4, 7; 1, 6, 9; 3, 5, 8
 (b) 1, 3, 5; 2, 6, 7; 4, 8, 9
 (c) 1, 5, 7; 2, 3, 6; 4, 8, 9
 (d) 1, 3, 5; 2, 4, 7; 6, 8, 9

24.



(a) ~~2, 4, 7~~; 1, 8, 9; 3, 5, 6

(b) 2, 6, 9; 1, 5, 7; 3, 4, 8

(c) 2, 6, 7; 1, 5, 8; 3, 4, 9

(d) 2, 8, 7; 1, 5, 9; 3, 4, 6