```
In [1]: # import libaries
  import numpy as np
  import pandas as pd
  import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
```

In [2]: x=pd.read\_csv(r"C:\Users\user\Downloads\17\_student\_marks - 17\_student\_marks.cs
Out[2]:

|    | Student_ID | Test_1 | Test_2 | Test_3 | Test_4 | Test_5 | Test_6 | Test_7 | Test_8 | Test_9 | Test_10 |
|----|------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|
| 0  | 22000      | 78     | 87     | 91     | 91     | 88     | 98     | 94     | 100    | 100    | 100     |
| 1  | 22001      | 79     | 71     | 81     | 72     | 73     | 68     | 59     | 69     | 59     | 60      |
| 2  | 22002      | 66     | 65     | 70     | 74     | 78     | 86     | 87     | 96     | 88     | 82      |
| 3  | 22003      | 60     | 58     | 54     | 61     | 54     | 57     | 64     | 62     | 72     | 63      |
| 4  | 22004      | 99     | 95     | 96     | 93     | 97     | 89     | 92     | 98     | 91     | 98      |
| 5  | 22005      | 41     | 36     | 35     | 28     | 35     | 36     | 27     | 26     | 19     | 22      |
| 6  | 22006      | 47     | 50     | 47     | 57     | 62     | 64     | 71     | 75     | 85     | 87      |
| 7  | 22007      | 84     | 74     | 70     | 68     | 58     | 59     | 56     | 56     | 64     | 70      |
| 8  | 22008      | 74     | 64     | 58     | 57     | 53     | 51     | 47     | 45     | 42     | 43      |
| 9  | 22009      | 87     | 81     | 73     | 74     | 71     | 63     | 53     | 45     | 39     | 43      |
| 10 | 22010      | 40     | 34     | 37     | 33     | 31     | 35     | 39     | 38     | 40     | 48      |
| 11 | 22011      | 91     | 84     | 78     | 74     | 76     | 80     | 80     | 73     | 75     | 71      |
| 12 | 22012      | 81     | 83     | 93     | 88     | 89     | 90     | 99     | 99     | 95     | 85      |
| 13 | 22013      | 52     | 50     | 42     | 38     | 33     | 30     | 28     | 22     | 12     | 20      |
| 14 | 22014      | 63     | 67     | 65     | 74     | 80     | 86     | 95     | 96     | 92     | 83      |
| 15 | 22015      | 76     | 82     | 88     | 94     | 85     | 76     | 70     | 60     | 50     | 58      |
| 16 | 22016      | 83     | 78     | 71     | 71     | 77     | 72     | 66     | 75     | 66     | 61      |
| 17 | 22017      | 55     | 45     | 43     | 38     | 43     | 35     | 44     | 37     | 45     | 37      |
| 18 | 22018      | 71     | 67     | 76     | 74     | 64     | 61     | 57     | 64     | 61     | 51      |
| 19 | 22019      | 62     | 61     | 53     | 49     | 54     | 59     | 68     | 74     | 65     | 55      |
| 20 | 22020      | 44     | 38     | 36     | 34     | 26     | 34     | 39     | 44     | 36     | 45      |
| 21 | 22021      | 50     | 56     | 53     | 46     | 41     | 38     | 47     | 39     | 44     | 36      |
| 22 | 22022      | 57     | 48     | 40     | 45     | 43     | 36     | 26     | 19     | 9      | 12      |
| 23 | 22023      | 59     | 56     | 52     | 44     | 50     | 40     | 45     | 46     | 54     | 57      |
| 24 | 22024      | 84     | 92     | 89     | 80     | 90     | 80     | 84     | 74     | 68     | 73      |
| 25 | 22025      | 74     | 80     | 86     | 87     | 90     | 100    | 95     | 87     | 85     | 79      |
| 26 | 22026      | 92     | 84     | 74     | 83     | 93     | 83     | 75     | 82     | 81     | 73      |
| 27 | 22027      | 63     | 70     | 74     | 65     | 64     | 55     | 61     | 58     | 48     | 46      |
| 28 | 22028      | 78     | 77     | 69     | 76     | 78     | 74     | 67     | 69     | 78     | 68      |
| 29 | 22029      | 55     | 58     | 59     | 67     | 71     | 62     | 53     | 61     | 67     | 76      |
| 30 | 22030      | 54     | 54     | 48     | 38     | 35     | 45     | 46     | 47     | 41     | 37      |
| 31 | 22031      | 84     | 93     | 97     | 89     | 86     | 95     | 100    | 100    | 100    | 99      |
| 32 | 22032      | 95     | 100    | 94     | 100    | 98     | 99     | 100    | 90     | 80     | 84      |

|    | Student_ID | Test_1 | Test_2 | Test_3 | Test_4 | Test_5 | Test_6 | Test_7 | Test_8 | Test_9 | Test_10 |
|----|------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|
| 33 | 22033      | 64     | 61     | 63     | 73     | 63     | 68     | 64     | 58     | 50     | 51      |
| 34 | 22034      | 76     | 79     | 73     | 77     | 83     | 86     | 95     | 89     | 90     | 95      |
| 35 | 22035      | 78     | 71     | 61     | 55     | 54     | 48     | 41     | 32     | 41     | 40      |
| 36 | 22036      | 95     | 89     | 91     | 84     | 89     | 94     | 85     | 91     | 100    | 100     |
| 37 | 22037      | 99     | 89     | 79     | 87     | 87     | 81     | 82     | 74     | 64     | 54      |
| 38 | 22038      | 82     | 83     | 85     | 86     | 89     | 80     | 88     | 95     | 87     | 93      |
| 39 | 22039      | 65     | 56     | 64     | 62     | 58     | 51     | 61     | 68     | 70     | 70      |
| 40 | 22040      | 100    | 93     | 92     | 86     | 84     | 76     | 82     | 74     | 79     | 72      |
| 41 | 22041      | 78     | 72     | 73     | 79     | 81     | 73     | 71     | 77     | 83     | 92      |
| 42 | 22042      | 98     | 100    | 100    | 93     | 94     | 92     | 100    | 100    | 98     | 94      |
| 43 | 22043      | 58     | 62     | 67     | 77     | 71     | 63     | 64     | 73     | 83     | 76      |
| 44 | 22044      | 96     | 92     | 94     | 100    | 99     | 95     | 98     | 92     | 84     | 84      |
| 45 | 22045      | 86     | 87     | 85     | 84     | 85     | 91     | 86     | 82     | 85     | 87      |
| 46 | 22046      | 48     | 55     | 46     | 40     | 34     | 29     | 37     | 34     | 39     | 41      |
| 47 | 22047      | 56     | 52     | 54     | 47     | 40     | 35     | 43     | 44     | 40     | 39      |
| 48 | 22048      | 42     | 44     | 46     | 53     | 62     | 59     | 57     | 53     | 43     | 35      |
| 49 | 22049      | 64     | 54     | 49     | 59     | 54     | 55     | 57     | 59     | 63     | 73      |
| 50 | 22050      | 50     | 44     | 37     | 29     | 37     | 46     | 53     | 57     | 55     | 61      |
| 51 | 22051      | 70     | 60     | 70     | 62     | 67     | 67     | 68     | 67     | 72     | 69      |
| 52 | 22052      | 63     | 73     | 70     | 63     | 60     | 67     | 61     | 59     | 52     | 58      |
| 53 | 22053      | 92     | 100    | 100    | 100    | 100    | 100    | 92     | 87     | 94     | 100     |
|    |            |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |         |

In [3]: x=x.head(10)

## Out[3]:

|   | Student_ID | Test_1 | Test_2 | Test_3 | Test_4 | Test_5 | Test_6 | Test_7 | Test_8 | Test_9 | Test_10 | 1 |
|---|------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|---|
| 0 | 22000      | 78     | 87     | 91     | 91     | 88     | 98     | 94     | 100    | 100    | 100     | _ |
| 1 | 22001      | 79     | 71     | 81     | 72     | 73     | 68     | 59     | 69     | 59     | 60      |   |
| 2 | 22002      | 66     | 65     | 70     | 74     | 78     | 86     | 87     | 96     | 88     | 82      |   |
| 3 | 22003      | 60     | 58     | 54     | 61     | 54     | 57     | 64     | 62     | 72     | 63      |   |
| 4 | 22004      | 99     | 95     | 96     | 93     | 97     | 89     | 92     | 98     | 91     | 98      |   |
| 5 | 22005      | 41     | 36     | 35     | 28     | 35     | 36     | 27     | 26     | 19     | 22      |   |
| 6 | 22006      | 47     | 50     | 47     | 57     | 62     | 64     | 71     | 75     | 85     | 87      |   |
| 7 | 22007      | 84     | 74     | 70     | 68     | 58     | 59     | 56     | 56     | 64     | 70      |   |
| 8 | 22008      | 74     | 64     | 58     | 57     | 53     | 51     | 47     | 45     | 42     | 43      |   |
| 9 | 22009      | 87     | 81     | 73     | 74     | 71     | 63     | 53     | 45     | 39     | 43      |   |

```
In [4]:
         <class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
         RangeIndex: 10 entries, 0 to 9
         Data columns (total 13 columns):
          #
              Column
                           Non-Null Count Dtype
                           -----
          0
              Student_ID
                           10 non-null
                                            int64
          1
              Test 1
                           10 non-null
                                            int64
          2
              Test_2
                           10 non-null
                                            int64
          3
              Test_3
                           10 non-null
                                            int64
          4
              Test 4
                           10 non-null
                                            int64
          5
              Test_5
                           10 non-null
                                            int64
          6
              Test_6
                           10 non-null
                                            int64
          7
              Test_7
                           10 non-null
                                            int64
          8
              Test 8
                           10 non-null
                                            int64
          9
              Test_9
                           10 non-null
                                            int64
          10
             Test 10
                           10 non-null
                                            int64
          11
             Test_11
                           10 non-null
                                            int64
          12 Test_12
                           10 non-null
                                            int64
         dtypes: int64(13)
         memory usage: 1.1 KB
In [5]:
Out[5]: Index(['Student_ID', 'Test_1', 'Test_2', 'Test_3', 'Test_4', 'Test_5',
                 'Test_6', 'Test_7', 'Test_8', 'Test_9', 'Test_10', 'Test_11',
                 'Test_12'],
               dtype='object')
In [6]: d=x[['Student_ID', 'Test_1', 'Test_2', 'Test_3', 'Test_4', 'Test_5']]
Out[6]:
            Student_ID Test_1 Test_2 Test_3 Test_4 Test_5
         0
                22000
                          78
                                 87
                                        91
                                              91
                                                     88
          1
                22001
                          79
                                 71
                                              72
                                                     73
                                        81
          2
                22002
                          66
                                 65
                                        70
                                              74
                                                     78
          3
                22003
                          60
                                 58
                                        54
                                              61
                                                     54
          4
                22004
                          99
                                 95
                                        96
                                              93
                                                     97
          5
                22005
                                 36
                                              28
                          41
                                        35
                                                     35
          6
                22006
                          47
                                 50
                                        47
                                              57
                                                     62
         7
                                 74
                22007
                          84
                                              68
                                                     58
          8
                22008
                          74
                                 64
                                        58
                                              57
                                                     53
          9
                22009
                          87
                                 81
                                        73
                                              74
                                                     71
```

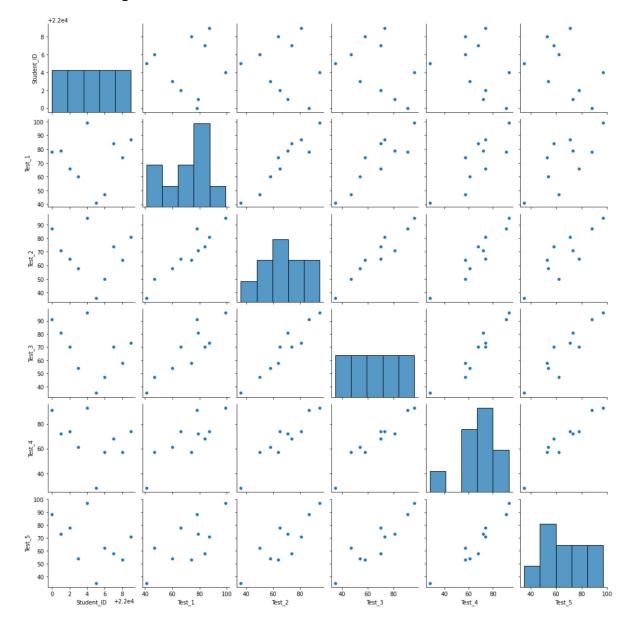
In [7]:

Out[7]:

|       | Student_ID  | Test_1    | Test_2    | Test_3    | Test_4   | Test_5   | Test_6   | Test_7    |   |
|-------|-------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|---|
| count | 10.00000    | 10.000000 | 10.000000 | 10.000000 | 10.00000 | 10.00000 | 10.00000 | 10.000000 |   |
| mean  | 22004.50000 | 71.500000 | 68.100000 | 67.500000 | 67.50000 | 66.90000 | 67.10000 | 65.000000 |   |
| std   | 3.02765     | 18.106168 | 17.565433 | 19.259918 | 18.65029 | 18.28448 | 18.89415 | 21.395742 |   |
| min   | 22000.00000 | 41.000000 | 36.000000 | 35.000000 | 28.00000 | 35.00000 | 36.00000 | 27.000000 |   |
| 25%   | 22002.25000 | 61.500000 | 59.500000 | 55.000000 | 58.00000 | 55.00000 | 57.50000 | 53.750000 |   |
| 50%   | 22004.50000 | 76.000000 | 68.000000 | 70.000000 | 70.00000 | 66.50000 | 63.50000 | 61.500000 |   |
| 75%   | 22006.75000 | 82.750000 | 79.250000 | 79.000000 | 74.00000 | 76.75000 | 81.50000 | 83.000000 |   |
| max   | 22009.00000 | 99.000000 | 95.000000 | 96.000000 | 93.00000 | 97.00000 | 98.00000 | 94.000000 | 1 |

In [8]: \_\_\_\_\_\_

Out[8]: <seaborn.axisgrid.PairGrid at 0x18665cb9160>

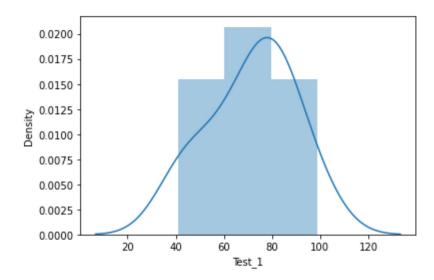


In [9]:

C:\ProgramData\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\seaborn\distributions.py:2557: Fut ureWarning: `distplot` is a deprecated function and will be removed in a futu re version. Please adapt your code to use either `displot` (a figure-level function with similar flexibility) or `histplot` (an axes-level function for hi stograms).

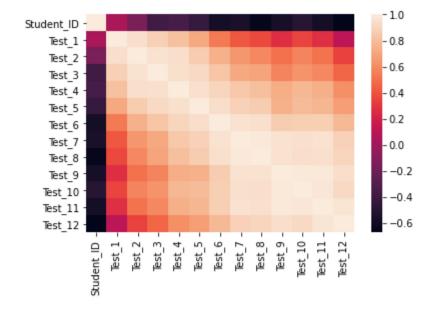
warnings.warn(msg, FutureWarning)

Out[9]: <AxesSubplot:xlabel='Test\_1', ylabel='Density'>



In [11]: (1)

## Out[11]: <AxesSubplot:>



```
In [12]: x=x1[[ 'Student_ID', 'Test_1', 'Test_2', 'Test_3', 'Test_4', 'Test_5',
                 'Test_6', 'Test_7', 'Test_8', 'Test_9', 'Test_10', 'Test_11',
                 'Test_12']]
In [13]: # to split my dataset into traning and test date
         from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
In [14]: from sklearn.linear_model import LinearRegression
         lr=LinearRegression()
Out[14]: LinearRegression()
In [15]:
          -2224.2475269460174
In [16]: coeff=pd.DataFrame(lr.coef_,x.columns,columns=['Co-efficient'])
Out[16]:
                     Co-efficient
          Student_ID
                       0.101224
              Test_1
                       0.664669
              Test_2
                       0.191991
              Test_3
                       0.052605
              Test_4
                       0.124526
              Test_5
                       0.191652
              Test_6
                      -0.284262
              Test_7
                       0.118802
              Test_8
                       0.066434
              Test_9
                      -0.065366
             Test_10
                      -0.128763
             Test_11
                       0.014357
             Test_12
                       0.019546
```

```
In [17]: prediction=lr.predict(x_test)
Out[17]: <matplotlib.collections.PathCollection at 0x1866929d220>
          88
          86
          84
          82
          80
          78
          74
                   76
In [18]:
Out[18]: 0.6909423794473857
In [19]:
Out[19]: 1.0
In [20]:
In [21]: rr=Ridge(alpha=10)
         rr.fit(x_train,y_train)
Out[21]: 0.672903986179758
In [22]: la=Lasso(alpha=10)
Out[22]: Lasso(alpha=10)
In [23]:
Out[23]: 0.9704021397186801
In [ ]:
```