

Experiment - 5 WAP to remove left recursion from a grammar

Name: Rollno :
Class : TE.CO Batch :

#Source Code

```
__author__ = 'Shadab Shaikh'
__title__ = 'Finding & resolving left recursion from a grammar'
__date__ = '26-02-2019'
__version__ = '1.0'

print('Author      : ' + __author__)
print('Title       : ' + __title__)
print('Date        : ' + __date__)
print('Version     : ' + __version__)

grammararr=[]      #stores the grammar maintaining the index
alpharest=[]       #stores the alpha and rest values
beta=[]            #stores beta
inputs=""
newprod=""         #to display new production
while(inputs!='no'):
    grammar = input("\nEnter the grammar left should be variable following with ->
format eg: S->a\n")
    grammar=grammar.replace(" ", "")      #replacing whitespaces with none
    if(grammar[0].islower()):
        grammar[0].upper()               #making left most as variable
    grammararr.append(grammar)             #storing into list
    inputs = input("\nPress no to stop writing productions or write anything to continue")
    #asking for the continuity of grammar

def findalpharest(grammararr,k):
    """function to find alpha and rest values"""
    if(grammararr[k][0]==grammararr[k][3]):
        alpharest.append(grammararr[k][0]+grammararr[k][4:])
    k+=1
    if(k<len(grammararr)):
        findalpharest(grammararr,k)

findalpharest(grammararr,0)               #calling findalpharest function

def findbeta(grammararr,alpharest,l,m):
```

```

"""function to find beta for corresponding alpha values"""
if(grammararr[l][0]==alpharest[m][0]):
    if(grammararr[l][0]!=grammararr[l][3]):
        beta.append(grammararr[l][0]+grammararr[l][3])
l+=1
if(l<len(grammararr)):
    findbeta(grammararr,alpharest,l,m)
else:
    l=0
    m+=1
    if(m<len(alpharest)):
        findbeta(grammararr,alpharest,l,m)

findbeta(grammararr,alpharest,0,0) #calling findbeta function

def formnewprod(grammararr,alpharest,beta,i,j):
    #function to print new production
    print(alpharest[i][0]+"->" +beta[j][1]+alpharest[i][0]+""")
    print(alpharest[i][0]+"""+ "-">" +alpharest[i][1]+alpharest[i][0]+""")
    print(alpharest[i][0]+"""+ "#")
    i+=1
    j+=1
    if(i<len(alpharest) and j<len(beta)):
        formnewprod(grammararr,alpharest,beta,i,j)

formnewprod(grammararr,alpharest,beta,0,0) #calling formnewprod function

#print(*alpharest, sep='\n')
#print(*beta, sep='\n')

```

#Sample input

1. E->E+T/T
2. S->(L)/x
L-Ls/s

