## Creating database

## Creating tables

## Command Prompt - mysql -u root -p

Inserting values

```
+----+
2 rows in set (0.00 sec)
    sql> INSERT INTO departments VALUES ( 20,'Ma
-> ( 30,'Purchasing', 1700),
-> ( 40, 'Human Resources', 2400),
-> ( 50, 'Shipping', 1500),
-> ( 60 , 'IT', 1400),
-> ( 70, 'Public Relations', 2700),
-> ( 80 , 'Sales', 2500 ),
-> ( 90 , 'Executive', 1700),
-> ( 100 , 'Finance', 1700),
-> ( 110 , 'Accounting', 1700),
-> ( 120 , 'Treasury' , 1700),
-> ( 130 , 'Corporate Tax' , 1700 ),
-> ( 140, 'Control And Credit' , 1700),
-> ( 150 , 'Shareholder Services', 1700),
-> ( 160 , 'Benefits', 1700),
-> ( 170 , 'Payroll' , 1700);
ery OK, 16 rows affected (0.02 sec)
mysql> INSERT INTO departments VALUES ( 20, 'Marketing', 180),
Query OK, 16 rows affected (0.02 sec)
Records: 16 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0
mysql> SELECT *FROM departments;
   Department_id | Department_name | Location_id |
     -----
                   20 | Marketing | 180
30 | Purchasing | 1700
40 | Human Resources | 2400
50 | Shinning | 1500
                         Shipping
                                                                            1400
                    60
                          IT
                          Public Relations
                    70
                                                                            2700
                    80
                          | Sales
                                                                            2500
                   90 | Executive
                                                                            1700
                   100 | Finance
                                                                            1700
                   110 | Accounting
                                                                            1700
                   120 | Treasury
                                                                            1700
                   130 | Corporate Tax
                                                                            1700
                   140 | Control And Credit |
                                                                            1700
                   150 | Shareholder Services |
                                                                            1700
                   160 | Benefits
                                                                             1700
                   170 | Payroll
                                                                             1700
```

```
mysql, INSERT INTO employees VALUES (100, 'Steven', 'King', 'SKING', 'SIS 123,4567', '1097-06-17', 'AD_PRES', 24000, NULL, NULL, 20),

-> (101, 'Neena', 'Kochhar', 'NXOCHHAR', 'SIS.123.4560', '1993-09-12', 'AD_VP', 17000, NULL, 100, 20),

-> (102, 'Lex', 'De Haan', 'LDEHAAN', 'SIS.123.4569', '1993-09-12', 'AD_VP', 17000, NULL, 100, 30),

-> (103, 'Alexander', 'Hunold', 'AHUNOLD', 'S90.423.4560', '1993-09-30', 'IT_PROG', 9000, NULL, 103, 60),

-> (104, 'Bruce', 'Ernst', 'BERNST', 'S90.423.4560', '199-08-521', 'IT_PROG', 9000, NULL, 103, 60),

-> (105, 'David', 'Austin', 'DAUSTIN', 'S90.423.4560', '1997-06-25', 'IT_PROG', 4800, NULL, 103, 60),

-> (106, 'Valli', 'Pataballa', 'VPATABAL', 'S90.423.4560', '1997-06-25', 'IT_PROG', 4800, NULL, 103, 40),

-> (107, 'Diana', 'Lorentz', 'DLORENTZ', 'S90.423.5567', '1999-09-30', 'IT_PROG', 4200, NULL, 103, 40),

-> (108, 'Nancy', 'Greenberg', 'NGRENBE', 'SIS.124.4560', '1994-08-12', 'FI_MCR', '12000, NULL, 101, 100),

-> (109, 'Daniel', 'Faviet', 'DFAVIET', 'SIS.124.4560', '1994-08-12', 'FI_ACCOUNT', '9000, NULL, 108, 170),

-> (111, 'Ismael', 'Sciarra', 'ISCIARRA', 'SIS.124.4500', '1997-08-21', 'FI_ACCOUNT', '9000, NULL, 108, 170),

-> (111, 'Ismael', 'Sciarra', 'ISCIARRA', 'SIS.124.4560', '1997-08-12', 'FI_ACCOUNT', '7700, NULL, 108, 160),

-> (113, 'Luis', 'Popp', 'LPOpp', 'SIS.124.4567', '1999-12-07', 'FI_ACCOUNT', '9000, NULL, 108, 160),

-> (114, 'Den', 'Raphaely', 'ORAPHEAL', 'SIS.127.4561', '1999-11-08', 'PU_MAN', '1000, NULL, 108, 140),

-> (115, 'Shelli', 'Baida', 'SAIDA', 'SIS.127.4561', '1997-12-13', 'PU_CLERK', '2000, NULL, '100, NUL, '101, '100, NUL, '100,
```

ployee_id	first_name	last_name	email	phone_number	hire_date	job_id	salary 	commission_pct	manager_id	department_id
100	Steven	King	SKING	515.123.4567	1987-06-17	AD PRES	24000	NULL	NULL	20
101	Neena	Kochhar	NKOCHHAR	515.123.4568	1989-11-21	AD_VP	17000	NULL	100	20
102	Lex	De Haan	LDEHAAN	515.123.4569	1993-09-12	AD_VP	17000	NULL	100	30
103	Alexander	Hunold	AHUNOLD	590.423.4567	1990-09-30	IT PROG	9000	NULL	102	60
104	Bruce	Ernst	BERNST	590.423.4568	1991-05-21	IT PROG	6000	NULL	103	60
105	David	Austin	DAUSTIN	590.423.4569	1997-06-25	IT PROG	4800	NULL	103	60
106	Valli	Pataballa	VPATABAL	590.423.4560	1998-02-05	IT PROG	4800	NULL	103	40
107	Diana	Lorentz	DLORENTZ	590.423.5567	1999-02-09	IT PROG	4200	NULL	103	40
108	Nancy	Greenberg	NGREENBE	515.124.4569	1994-08-17	FI MGR	12000	NULL	101	100
109	Daniel	Faviet	DFAVIET	515.124.4169	1994-08-12	FI ACCOUNT	9000	NULL	108	170
110	John	Chen	JCHEN	515.124.4269	1997-04-09	FI ACCOUNT	8200	NULL	108	170
111	Ismael	Sciarra	ISCIARRA	515.124.4369	1997-02-01	FI ACCOUNT	7700	NULL	108	160
112	Jose Manuel	Urman	JMURMAN	515.124.4469	1998-06-03	FI ACCOUNT	7800	NULL	108	150
113	Luis	Popp	LPOPP	515.124.4567	1999-12-07	FI ACCOUNT	6900	NULL	108	140
114	Den	Raphaely	DRAPHEAL	515.127.4561	1994-11-08	PU MAN	11000	NULL	100	30
115	Alexander	Khoo	AKHOO	515.127.4562	1995-05-12	PU CLERK	3100	NULL	114	80
116	Shelli	Baida	SBAIDA	515.127.4563	1997-12-13	PU CLERK	2900	NULL	114	70
117	Sigal	Tobias	STOBIAS	515.127.4564	1997-09-10	PU CLERK	2800	NULL	114	30
118	Guy	Himuro	GHIMURO	515.127.4565	1998-01-02	PU CLERK	2600	NULL	114	60
119	Karen	Colmenares	KCOLMENA	515.127.4566	1999-04-08	PU CLERK	2500	NULL	114	130
120	Matthew	Weiss	MWEISS	650.123.1234	1996-07-18	ST MAN	8000	NULL	100	50
121	Adam	Fripp	AFRIPP	650.123.2234	1997-08-09	ST MAN	8200	NULL	100	50
122	Payam	Kaufling	PKAUFLIN	650.123.3234	1995-05-01	ST MAN	7900	NULL	100	40
123	Shanta	Vollman	SVOLLMAN	650.123.4234	1997-10-12	ST MAN	6500	NULL	100	50
124	Kevin	Mourgos	KMOURGOS	650.123.5234	1999-11-12	ST MAN	5800	NULL	100	80
125	Julia	Nayer	JNAYER	650.124.1214	1997-07-02	ST CLERK	3200	NULL	120	50
126	Irene	Mikkilineni	IMIKKILI	650.124.1224	1998-11-12	ST CLERK	2700	NULL	120	50
127	James	Landry	JLANDRY	650.124.1334	1999-01-02	ST CLERK	2400	NULL	120	90
128	Steven	Markle	SMARKLE	650.124.1434	2000-03-04	ST CLERK	2200	NULL	120	50
129	Laura	Bissot	LBISSOT	650.124.5234	1997-09-10	ST CLERK	3300	NULL	121	50
130	Mozhe	Atkinson	MATKINSO	650.124.6234	1997-10-12	ST CLERK	2800	NULL	121	110

1. Select employees first name, last name, job\_id and salary whose first name starts with alphabet  ${\bf S}$ 

```
Command Prompt - mysql -u root -p
nysql> SELECT first_name ,last_name ,job_id,salary
    -> FROM employees WHERE first_name LIKE 's%';
 first_name | last_name | job_id
                                    salary
              King
                           AD_PRES
                                       24000
 Steven
 Shelli
              Baida
                           PU_CLERK
                                        2900
 Sigal
              Tobias
                           PU_CLERK
                                        2800
 Shanta
              Vollman
                           ST_MAN
                                        6500
              Markle
                         ST_CLERK
                                        2200
 Steven
 rows in set (0.00 sec)
mysql> 🕳
```

2. Write a query to select employee with the highest salary (using inner query)

3. Select employee with the second highest salary

```
mysql> SELECT * FROM employees
-> ORDER BY salary DESC
-> LIMIT 1,1;

| Employee_id | first_name | last_name | email | phone_number | hire_date | job_id | salary | commission_pct | manager_id | department_id |
| 101 | Neena | Kochhar | NKOCHHAR | 515.123.4568 | 1989-11-21 | AD_VP | 17000 | NULL | 100 | 20 |
1 row in set (0.00 sec)

mysql>
```

4. Write a query to select employees and their corresponding managers and their salaries

```
mysql> select first name ,last name ,manager id,salary from employees;
  first_name
              last_name
                             | manager_id | salary
 Steven
                King
                                     NULL
                                              24000
 Neena
                Kochhar
                                      100
                                              17000
                De Haan
  Lex
                                       100
                                              17000
  Alexander
                Hunold
                                      102
                                               9000
 Bruce
                Ernst
                                      103
                                               6000
  David
                Austin
                                       103
                                               4800
  Valli
                Pataballa
                                       103
                                               4800
 Diana
                Lorentz
                                      103
                                               4200
 Nancy
                Greenberg
                                              12000
                                       101
  Daniel
                Faviet
                                       108
                                               9000
  John
                Chen
                                       108
                                               8200
  Ismael
                Sciarra
                                      108
                                               7700
  Jose Manuel
                Urman
                                       108
                                               7800
  Luis
                Popp
                                       108
                                               6900
                Raphaely
  Den
                                       100
                                              11000
  Alexander
                Khoo
                                      114
                                               3100
  Shelli
                Baida
                                       114
                                               2900
  Sigal
                Tobias
                                       114
                                               2800
                Himuro
  Guy
                                       114
                                               2600
                Colmenares
                                      114
                                               2500
  Karen
  Matthew
                Weiss
                                       100
                                               8000
                Fripp
  Adam
                                       100
                                               8200
                Kaufling
  Payam
                                       100
                                               7900
                Vollman
  Shanta
                                       100
                                               6500
  Kevin
                Mourgos
                                       100
                                               5800
  Julia
                Nayer
                                       120
                                               3200
                Mikkilineni
  Irene
                                      120
                                               2700
  James
                Landry
                                       120
                                               2400
  Steven
                Markle
                                       120
                                               2200
  Laura
                Bissot
                                       121
                                               3300
                                               2800
 Mozhe
                Atkinson
                                       121
31 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

5. Write a query to select employees and their corresponding managers and their salaries (SELF Join)

```
Command Prompt - mysql -u root -p
30 rows in set (0.00 sec)
mysql> select CONCAT(e.first_name,', ' ,e.last_name) as employee,
    -> CONCAT(m.first_name,',',m.last_name) as manager ,
    -> m.salary
-> from employees m INNER JOIN employees e ON e.Employee_id = m.manager_id ORDER BY employee;
  employee
                        manager
                                              salary |
                        Laura,Bissot
  Adam, Fripp
                                                 3300
  Adam, Fripp
                        Mozhe,Atkinson
                                                2800
  Alexander, Hunold
                        Bruce, Ernst
                                                 6000
 Alexander, Hunold
Alexander, Hunold
                        David,Austin
Valli,Pataballa
                                                4800
                                                4800
  Alexander, Hunold
                        Diana,Lorentz
                                                 4200
 Den, Raphaely
                        Alexander, Khoo
                                                 3100
  Den, Raphaely
                        Shelli,Baida
                                                 2900
  Den, Raphaely
                        Sigal, Tobias
                                                 2800
 Den, Raphaely
                        Guy, Himuro
                                                 2600
  Den, Raphaely
                        Karen,Colmenares
                                                 2500
  Lex, De Haan
                        Alexander, Hunold
                                                 9000
  Matthew, Weiss
                        Julia, Nayer
                                                 3200
                        Irene,Mikkilineni
  Matthew, Weiss
                                                 2700
                        James,Landry
Steven,Markle
Daniel,Faviet
  Matthew, Weiss
                                                 2400
  Matthew, Weiss
                                                 2200
  Nancy, Greenberg
                                                9000
  Nancy, Greenberg
                        John, Chen
                                                8200
 Nancy, Greenberg
Nancy, Greenberg
                        Ismael,Sciarra
                                                 7700
                        Jose Manuel,Urman
                                                 7800
  Nancy, Greenberg
                        Luis,Popp
                                                6900
                        Nancy, Greenberg
  Neena, Kochhar
                                               12000
  Steven, King
                        Neena, Kochhar
                                               17000
  Steven, King
                        Lex,De Haan
                                               17000
                        Den, Raphaely
  Steven, King
                                               11000
                        Matthew, Weiss
  Steven, King
                                                8000
  Steven, King
                        Adam, Fripp
                                                8200
  Steven, King
                        Payam, Kaufling
                                                 7900
  Steven, King
                        Shanta, Vollman
                                                6500
  Steven, King
                        Kevin,Mourgos
                                                5800
30 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

6. Create a view for the above query

```
Command Prompt - mysql -u root -p
30 rows in set (0.00 sec)
mysql> CREATE VIEW EMPLOYEE_MANAGER AS
  -> select CONCAT(e.first_name,', ' ,e.last_name) as employee,
  -> CONCAT(m.first_name,',',m.last_name) as manager ,
    -> m.salary
    -> from employees m INNER JOIN employees e ON e.Employee_id = m.manager_id ORDER BY employee;
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.02 sec)
mysql> SELECT *FROM EMPLOYEE_MANAGER;
                                               salary
  employee
                        manager
                         Laura,Bissot
  Adam, Fripp
                                                    3300
  Adam, Fripp
                         Mozhe, Atkinson
                                                    2800
  Alexander, Hunold |
Alexander, Hunold |
                         Bruce,Ernst
David,Austin
                                                   6000
                                                   4800
  Alexander, Hunold
                         Valli,Pataballa
                                                   4800
  Alexander, Hunold
                         Diana,Lorentz
                                                   4200
  Den, Raphaely
                         Alexander, Khoo
                                                    3100
  Den, Raphaely
                         Shelli,Baida
                                                    2900
  Den, Raphaely
                         Sigal, Tobias
                                                    2800
  Den, Raphaely
                         Guy,Himuro
                                                    2600
  Den, Raphaely
                         Karen, Colmenares
                                                    2500
  Lex, De Haan
                         Alexander, Hunold
                                                    9000
                         Julia,Nayer
  Matthew, Weiss
                                                    3200
                         Irene,Mikkilineni
James,Landry
  Matthew, Weiss
                                                    2700
  Matthew, Weiss
                                                    2400
  Matthew, Weiss
                         Steven, Markle
                                                   2200
                         Daniel,Faviet
  Nancy, Greenberg
Nancy, Greenberg
                                                    9000
                         John, Chen
                                                    8200
                         Ismael,Sciarra
  Nancy, Greenberg
                                                    7700
  Nancy, Greenberg
                         Jose Manuel,Urman
                                                    7800
  Nancy, Greenberg
Neena, Kochhar
                         Luis, Popp
                                                   6900
                         Nancy, Greenberg
                                                  12000
  Steven, King
                         Neena, Kochhar
                                                  17000
                         Lex,De Haan
                                                  17000
  Steven, King
  Steven, King
                         Den, Raphaely
                                                  11000
  Steven, King
                         Matthew, Weiss
                                                   8000
  Steven, King
                         Adam, Fripp
                                                    8200
  Steven, King
                         Payam, Kaufling
                                                    7900
  Steven, King
                         Shanta, Vollman
                                                    6500
                         Kevin, Mourgos
  Steven, King
                                                    5800
```

7. Write a query to show the count of employees under each manager in descending order (from view)

```
mysql> SELECT manager, COUNT(employee) as count from EMPLOYEE_MANAGER GROUP BY manager ORDER BY count DESC ;
 manager
                          | count
 Neena,Kochhar
 Lex,De Haan
 Alexander, Hunold
 Bruce,Ernst
David,Austin
  Valli,Pataballa
 Diana,Lorentz
 Nancy, Greenberg
Daniel, Faviet
John, Chen
 Ismael,Sciarra
  Jose Manuel,Urman
  Luis,Popp
  Den, Raphaely
 Alexander,Khoo
Shelli,Baida
 Sigal, Tobias
Guy, Himuro
 Karen,Colmenares
 Matthew, Weiss
Adam, Fripp
Payam, Kaufling
 Shanta, Vollman
 Kevin,Mourgos
Julia,Nayer
 Irene,Mikkilineni
 James,Landry
Steven,Markle
Laura,Bissot
 Mozhe, Atkinson
```

8. Find the count of employees in each department

```
mysql> select department_id, COUNT(employee_id) as employee_count from employees group by department_id;
 department_id | employee_count |
             20
             30
             40
             50
             60
             70
             80
             90
            100
            110
            130
            140
            150
            160
            170
15 rows in set (0.00 sec)
nysql> 🕳
```

9. Get the count of employees hired year wise

```
mysql> SELECT YEAR(hire_date),COUNT(Employee_id) from employees GROUP BY hire_date;
  YEAR(hire_date) | COUNT(Employee_id) |
              1987
              1989
              1993
              1990
              1991
              1997
              1998
              1999
              1994
              1994
              1997
              1997
              1998
              1999
              1994
              1995
              1997
              1997
              1998
              1999
              1996
              1997
              1995
                                        1
2
1
              1997
              1999
              1997
              1998
              1999
              2000
29 rows in set (0.01 sec)
```

. create a stored procedure to get the "  $\mbox{Get}$  the count of employees hired in the input year"(IN year , OUT count)

```
Command Prompt- mysql - uroot-p

1 row in set (0.00 sec)

Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.01 sec)

mysql> DELIMITER //
mysql> CREATE PROCEDURE EMPLOYEE_COUNT( input_year INT)

-> BEGIN
-> SELECT COUNT(*) FROM employees where YEAR(hire_date) = input_year;
-> END //

Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.01 sec)

mysql> DELIMITER;
mysql> CALL EMPLOYEE_COUNT(1997);
+-----+
| COUNT(*) |
+-----+
| 1 now in set (0.00 sec)

Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.01 sec)

mysql>

Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.01 sec)

mysql>
```

11. Select the employees whose first name contains "an"

mployee_id	first_name	last_name	email	phone_number	hire_date	job_id	salary	commission_pct	manager_id	department_id
103	Alexander	Hunold	AHUNOLD	590.423.4567	1990-09-30	IT PROG	9000	NULL	102	60
107	Diana	Lorentz	DLORENTZ	590.423.5567	1999-02-09	IT PROG	4200	NULL	103	40
108	Nancy	Greenberg	NGREENBE	515.124.4569	1994-08-17	FI_MGR	12000	NULL	101	100
109	Daniel	Faviet	DFAVIET	515.124.4169	1994-08-12	FI_ACCOUNT	9000	NULL	108	170
112	Jose Manuel	Urman	JMURMAN	515.124.4469	1998-06-03	FI_ACCOUNT	7800	NULL	108	150
115	Alexander	Khoo	AKH00	515.127.4562	1995-05-12	PU_CLERK	3100	NULL	114	80
123	Shanta	Vollman	SVOLLMAN	650.123.4234	1997-10-12	ST_MAN	6500	NULL	100	50

- 12. Select employee first name and the corresponding phone number in the format (\_ \_ \_)-(\_ \_ \_)-(\_ \_ \_)
- 13. Find the employees who joined in August, 1994.

```
mysql> SELECT * FROM employees WHERE MONTH(hire_date) = 8 AND YEAR(hire_date)=1994;

| Employee_id | first_name | last_name | email | phone_number | hire_date | job_id | salary | commission_pct | manager_id | department_id |

| 188 | Nancy | Greenberg | NGREENBE | 515.124.4569 | 1994-08-17 | FI_MGR | 12000 | NULL | 101 | 100 |

| 109 | Daniel | Faviet | DFAVIET | 515.124.4169 | 1994-08-12 | FI_ACCOUNT | 9000 | NULL | 108 | 170 |

2 rows in set (0.01 sec)

mysql> _____
```

14. Find the maximum salary from each department.

```
mysql> SELECT department_id , MAX(salary) from employees group by department_id;
  department id | MAX(salary)
             20
                         24000
             30
                         17000
             40
                          7900
             50
                          8200
             60
                          9000
             70
                          2900
             80
                          5800
             90
                           2400
             100
                          12000
            110
                          2800
                          2500
            130
             140
                          6900
             150
                          7800
            160
                          7700
            170
                          9000
15 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

15.Write a SQL query to display the 5 least earning employees

16. Find the employees hired in the 80s

```
mysql> SELECT* FROM employees WHERE YEAR(hire_date) BETWEEN 1980 AND 1989 ;

| Employee_id | first_name | last_name | email | phone_number | hire_date | job_id | salary | commission_pct | manager_id | department_id |

| 100 | Steven | King | SKING | 515.123.4567 | 1987-06-17 | AD_PRES | 24000 | NULL | NULL | 20 |

| 101 | Neena | Kochhar | NKOCHHAR | 515.123.4568 | 1989-11-21 | AD_VP | 17000 | NULL | 100 | 20 |

2 rows in set (0.00 sec)

mysql>
```

17. Find the employees who joined the company after 15th of the month

	sql> SELECT* FROM employees WHERE DAY(hire_date)>15 ;										
Employee_id   first	_name   last_name	email	phone_number	hire_date	job_id	salary	commission_pct	manager_id	department_id		
100   Steve 101   Neena 103   Alexa 104   Bruce 105   David 108   Nancy 120   Matth	Kochhar nder   Hunold   Ernst   Austin   Greenberg	SKING NKOCHHAR AHUNOLD BERNST DAUSTIN NGREENBE MWEISS	515.123.4567 515.123.4568 590.423.4567 590.423.4568 590.423.4569 515.124.4569 650.123.1234	1987-06-17 1989-11-21 1990-09-30 1991-05-21 1997-06-25 1994-08-17 1996-07-18	AD_PRES AD_VP IT_PROG IT_PROG IT_PROG FI_MGR ST_MAN	24000   17000   9000   6000   4800   12000	NULL NULL NULL NULL NULL NULL NULL	NULL 100 102 103 103 101 100	20 20 60 60 60 100		

/ rows in set (0.00 sec

mysql>