**1. Police have \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to the public to come forward with any information which might help them in their inquiries.**

**A. urged B. claimed C. called D. appealed**

**答案: D**

**2. An argument was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ because they disliked each other so intensely.**

**A. possible B. probable C. inevitable D. decisive**

**答案: C**

**3. He made such a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ contribution to the university that they are naming one of the new buildings after him.**

**A.generous B.minimum C.modest D.genuine**

**答案: A**

**4. Some old people don’t like pop songs because they can’t \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ so much noise.**

**A.resist B.sustain C.tolerate D.undergo**

**答案: C**

**5. Workers in the fine arts \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ thoughts and feelings through their creative works.**

**A.transmit B.elaborate C.convey D.contribute**

**答案: C**

**6. My cousin \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ his playground plans to the city council.**

**A.subjected B.submitted C.yielded D.surrendered**

**答案: B**

**7. Companies are struggling to find the right \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ between supply and demand, but it is no easy task.**

**A.equation B.formula C.balance D.pattern**

**答案: C**

**8. All their attempts to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the child from the burning building were in vain.**

**A.regain B.recover C.reserve D.rescue**

**答案: D**

**9. You don’t have to be in such a hurry, I would rather you \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ on business first.**

**A.would go B.will go C.went D.have gone**

**答案: C**

**10. When we finally \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to get home after the tiring long journey, we could hardly move a step further.**

**A.managed B.succeeded C.tried D.endeavored**

**答案: A**

**11. Some words are hard to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ because they have many different uses.**

**A.say B.doefine C.express D.determine**

**答案: B**

**12. Young women from every state \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for the title of Miss America.**

**A.compete B.scramble C.secure D.strive**

**答案: A**

**13. In sharp \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to John, who is frank, Henry is too sophisticated.**

**A.contrast B.conflict C.comparison D.contradiction**

**答案: A**

**14. By working hard he acquired an extraordinary \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of the English language.**

**A.proficiency B.efficiency C.effectiveness D.command**

**答案: D**

**15. I feel a lot of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for her because I have been through the same kind of unhappiness myself.**

**A.mercy B.sympathy C.worry D.bitterness**

**答案: B**

**16. It is important to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ between the rules of grammar and the conventions of written language.**

**A.determine B.identify C.explore D.distinguish**

**答案: D**

**17. In recent years much more emphasis has been put \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ developing the students’ productive skills.**

**A.over B.on C.in D.onto**

**答案: B**

**18. The police are trying to find out the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of the man killed in the accident.**

**A.personality B.identity C.individuality D.status**

**答案: B**

**19. Dr. Smith was always \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the poor and the sick, often providing them with free medical care.**

**A.reminded of B.absorbed in C.tended by D.concerned about**

**答案: D**

**20. The commander might order an attack upon the enemy; it all \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ circumstances.**

**A.depends on B.counts on C.focuses on D.exists in**

**答案: A**

**21. Young people are not \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to stand and look at works of art; they want art they can participate in.**

**A.conservative B.content C.confident D.generous**

**答案: B**

**22. The noise was so \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ that only those with excellent hearing were aware of it.**

**A.soft B.faint C.quiet D.inaudible**

**答案:B**

**23. The lost car of the Lees was found \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in the woods off the highway.**

**A.vanished B.scattered C.abandoned D.rejected**

**答案: C**

**24. Mr. Smith was the only witness who said that the fire was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.**

**A.mature B.deliberate C.meaningful D.innocent**

**答案: B**

**25. Our son doesn’t know what to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ at the university; he can’t make up his mind about his future.**

**A.take in B.take up C.take over D.take after**

**答案: B**

**26. A(n)\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ price is a moderate one, not too expensive.**

**A.exorbitant B.excessive C.reasonable D.cheap**

**答案: C**

**27. We couldn't cut the string because the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of the knife was not sharp enough.**

**A.blade B.edge C.side D.front**

**答案: B**

**28. She答案: did not feel \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ going out, as she had a slight headache.**

**A.want B.wish C.like D.for**

**答案: C**

**29. The manager lost his \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ just because his secretary was ten minutes late.**

**A.mood B.temper C.mind D.passion**

**答案: B**

**30. She cooked the meat for a long time so as to make it \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ enough to eat.**

**A.mild B.slight C.light D.tender**

**答案:** **D**

**31. For such a tiny woman she had a(n.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ appetite .**

**A.potential B.incredible C.obvious D.charity**

**答案: B**

**32. The trouble is that he is not \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of what his fellow workers think of him.**

**A.confident B.conscious C.conscientious D.worthy**

**答案:** **B**

**33. Arriving home, the boy told his parents about all the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ which occurred in his dormitory.**

**A.occasions B.matters C.incidents D.issues**

**答案:** **C**

**34. People’s expectations about the future may have more influence on their sense of well-being than their \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ state does.**

**A.current B.initial C.modern D.primitive**

**答案:** **A**

**35. He was afraid he would have to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ her invitation to the party.**

**A.refute B.refuse C.reject D.decline**

**答案: D**

**36. We should not be ignorant \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the progress being made in other countries.**

**A.with B.in C.of D.to**

**答案: C**

**37. Some research workers completely \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ all those facts as though they never existed.**

**A.ignore B.leave C.refuse D.miss**

**答案: A**

**38. This research has attracted wide \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ coverage and has featured on BBC television’s Tomorrow’s World.**

**A.message B.information C.media D.data**

**答案: C**

**39. Any student who \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ his homework is unlikely to pass his examination.**

**A.denies B.refuses C.neglects D.reduces**

**答案: C**

**40. There is an undesirable \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ nowadays to make films showing violence.**

**A.trend B.phenomenon C.direction D.passion**

**答案: A**

**41. Norman Davis will be remembered by many with \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ not only as a great scholar but also as a most delightful and faithful friend.**

**A.kindness B.friendliness C.warmth D.affection**

**答案: D**

**42. The car crashed into the train, and the driver was killed \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.**

**A.on the spot B.on the point C.on the scene D.at hand**

**答案: A**

**43. That story you have just told \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ me of an experience I once had.**

**A.informs B.recalls C.reminds D.refreshes**

**答案: C**

**44. The French pianist who had been praised very highly \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to be a great disappointment.**

**A.turned up B.turned in C.turned out D.turned down**

**答案: C**

**45. At first I didn’t know what to do, but then an idea suddenly \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ me.**

**A.occurred to B.hit upon C.flashed to D.happened to**

**答案: A**

**46. If you want to know the train schedule, please \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ at the booking office.**

**A.acquire B.inquire C.request D.require**

**答案: B**

**47. However, at times this balance in nature is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, resulting in a number of possibly unforeseen effects.**

**A.troubled B.confused C.disturbed D.puzzled**

**答案: C**

**48. The author of the report is well \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ with the problems in the hospital because he has been working there for many years.**

**A.informed B.acquainted C.enlightened D.acknowledged**

**答案: B**

**49. I asked him where my sister was, and he \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the store across the street.**

**A.indicated B.displayed C.pointed D.showed**

**答案: A**

**50. His few personal belongs made it possible for him to move from place to place \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.**

**A.with ease B.at ease C.in ease D.with easiness**

**答案: A**

**51. The shy girl felt \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and uncomfortable when she could not answer her teacher’s questions.**

**A.amazed B.awkward C.curious D.amused**

**答案: B**

**52. You have no \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_; you must do it.**

**A.privilege B.freedom C.right D.option**

**答案: D**

**53. The project \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by the end of 2000, will expand the city’s telephone network to cover 1,000,000 users.**

**A.accomplished B.being accomplished**

**C.to be accomplished D.having been accomplished**

**答案: C**

**54. Tropical diseases are comparatively \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in Britain.**

**A.scarce B.minor C.slight D.rare**

**答案: D**

**55. He \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ her arm and pulled her out of the path of the car.**

**A.snatched B.grabbed C.gripped D.jerked**

**答案: B**

**56. The frightened child \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ its mother's arm.**

**A.kept B.gripped C.caught D.took**

**答案: B**

**57. A \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ man will stop at nothing to get what wants.**

**A.distressed B.wretched C.miserable D.desperate**

**答案: D**

**58. Paper clips, drawing pins and safety-pins were \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ all over the floor.**

**A.scattered B.sprayed C.spread D.dispersed**

**答案: A**

**59. To our \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, Geoffrey’s illness proved not to be as serious as we had feared.**

**A.anxiety B.relief C.view D.judgment**

**答案: B**

**60. My nerves at last \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ under the pressure of work.**

**A.scraped B.scratched C.snatched D.snapped**

**答案: D**

**61. The lawyer's question was a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ that caused the defendant to admit his guilt.**

**A.plan B.device C.trap D.plot**

**答案: C**

**62. We are sorry to arrive late, but the car \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ halfway for no reason.**

**A.broke off B.broke up C.broke down D.broke out**

**答案: C**

**63. There’s the living room still to be \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, so that’s my next project.**

**A.abandoned B.decorated C.dissolved D.assessed**

**答案: B**

**64. Why do you look so \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_? You never smile or look cheerful.**

**A.miserable B.unfortunate C.sorry D.rude**

**答案: A**

**65. Her father \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ her for being too free with the bank.**

**A.scolded B.accused C.charged D.complained**

**答案: A**

**66. The monstrous system was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by statesmen in the name of individual liberty.**

**A.guarded B.sheltered C.defended D.protected**

**答案: C**

**67. It’s rude to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ people when they are speaking.**

**A.interrupt B.disrupt C.interfere D.intervene**

**答案: A**

**68. In a sudden \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of anger, the man tore up everything within reach,**

**A.attack B.split C.burst D.blast**

**答案: C**

**69. These overseas students show great \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for learning a new language.**

**A.enthusiasm B.authority C.convention D.faith**

**答案: A**

**70. When the hero returned home, his wife held out her arms and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ him warmly.**

**A.embraced B.grasped C.seized D.gripped**

**答案: A**

**71. In most of the United States, the morning newspaper is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by school-age children.**

**A.delivered B.posted C.conducted D.discharged**

**答案: A**

**72. The energy \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by the chain reaction is transformed into heat.**

**A.transferred B.released C.delivered D.conveyed**

**答案: B**

**73. When confronted with such questions, my mind goes \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, and I can hardly remember my own date of birth.**

**A.dim B.blank C.faint D.vain**

**答案: B**

**74. This is what you should bear in mind: Don’t \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a salary increase before you actually get it.**

**A.hang on B.draw on C.wait on D.count on**

**答案: D**

**75. I have devoted four weekends to waiting papers and mow I feel I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a rest.**

**A.deserve B.prefer C.entitle D.receive**

**答案: A**

**76. Humidity is so intense in some parts of the tropics that Europeans find they are unable to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ it.**

**A.maintain B.endure C.persist D.sustain**

**答案: B**

**77. He asked us to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ them in carrying through their plan.**

**A.provide B.arouse C.assist D.persist**

**答案: C**

**78. Your failure in the final examination is due to the fact that you didn’t \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ enough importance to your English.**

**A.put B.attach C.render D.place**

**答案: B**

**79. His inability to learn foreign languages was a(n.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to his career.**

**A.shortage B.harm C.obstacle D.adversity**

**答案: C**

**80. The managing director took the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for the accident, although it was not really his fault.**

**A.guilt B.blame C.charge D.accusation**

**答案: B**

**81. For professional athletes, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to the Olympics means that they have a chance to enter the history books.**

**A.access B.attachment C.appeal D.approach**

**答案: A**

**82. American college students are increasingly \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ with credit card debt and the consequences can be rather serious.**

**A.boosted B.burdened C.discharged D.dominated**

**答案: B**

**83. Three people \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to help decorate the gym for the dancer.**

**A.inclined B.rejected C.volunteered D.intended**

**答案: C**

**84. The patient was quite beyond the possibility of quick \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.**

**A.treatment B.recovery C.health D.return**

**答案: B**

**85. We must recognize difficulties, analyze them and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ them.**

**A.prevail B.win C.combat D.contend**

**答案: C**

**86. The curtains have \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ because of the strong sunlight.**

**A.fainted B.faded C.lightened D.weakened**

**答案: B**

**87. You can’t leave the city; all the roads are \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by snow.**

**A.covered B.blocked C.filled D.burdened**

**答案: B**

**88. It is not easy to learn English well but if you \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, you will succeed in the end.**

**A.hang up B.hang about C.hang on D.hang onto**

**答案: C**

**89. The student was just about to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the question when suddenly he found the answer.**

**A.arrive at B.submit to C.work out D.give up**

**答案: D**

**90. She \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ being spied on when she was sun-bathing in the garden.**

**A.objected B.resented C.disgusted D.bored**

**答案: B**

**91. The new owner of the house had electric lights \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ at once.**

**A.installed B.inserted C.fixed D.repaired**

**答案: A**

**92. China has greatly \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ its influence in world affairs in the past twenty years.**

**A.enlarged B.scattered C.extended D.contributed**

**答案: C**

**93. Although they plant trees in this area every year, the tops of some hills are still \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.**

**A.blank B.hollow C.vacant D.bare**

**答案: D**

**94. She did not go out because of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ cold.**

**A.tense B.intense C.intensive D.extensive**

**答案: B**

**95. Boys have a stronger \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to go in for adventures than girls.**

**A.intention B.need C.taste D)tendency**

**答案: D**

**96. It is the responsibility of the police to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ law and order in the city.**

**A.retain B.sustain C.restrain D.maintain**

**答案: D**

**97. These features are \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of what we may call educated informal English.**

**A.typical B.economical C.short D.composed**

**答案: A**

**98. People were surprised to find that Mr. Johnson had the ability to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ everything he was involved in.**

**A.prevail B.dominate C.preside D.instruct**

**答案: B**

**99. Language has always been-as the phrase goes-the mirror to society. English is no \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.**

**A.explanation B.excuse C.exception D.expectation**

**答案: C**

**100. She once again went through her composition carefully to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ all spelling mistakes from it.**

**A.eliminate B.withdraw C.diminish D.delete**

**答案: A**

**Passage 1**

**The American economic system is organized around a basically private enterprise, market-oriented economy in which consumers largely determine what shall be produced by spending their money in the marketplace for those goods and services that they want most. Private businessmen, striving to make profits, produce these goods and services in competition with other businessmen; and the profit motive, operating under competitive pressures, largely determines how these goods and services are produced. Thus, in the American economic system, it is the demand of individual consumers, coupled with the desire of businessmen to maximize profits and the desire of individuals to maximize their incomes, that together determine what shall be produced and how resources are used to produce it.**

**An important factor of a market-oriented economy is the mechanism by which consumer demands can be expressed and responded to by producers. In the American economy, this mechanism is provided by a price system, a process in which prices rise and fall-producers, which in turn will lower the price and permit more consumers to buy the product. Thus, price is the regulating mechanism in the American economic system.**

**The important factor in a private enterprise economy is that individuals are allowed to own productive resources (private property., and they are permitted to hire labor, gain control over natural resources, and produce goods and services for sale at a profit. In the American economy, the concept of private property embraces not only the ownership of productive resources but also certain rights, including the right to determine the price of a product or to make a free contract with another private individual.**

**1.** **In Para. 1, “the desire of individuals to maximize their incomes” means \_\_\_\_\_.**

**A. Americans are never satisfied with their incomes.**

**B. Americans tend to overstate their incomes.**

**C. Americans want to have their incomes increased.**

**D. Americans want to increase the purchasing power of their incomes.**

**答案：D**

**2. What is the main idea of the second paragraph?**

**A. Mechanized production can satisfy the consumers.**

**B. Consumers can express their demands through producers.**

**C. Producers decide the prices of products.**

**D. Supply and demand regulate prices.**

**答案：D**

**3. According to the passage, a private enterprise economy is characterized by\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ .**

**A. private property and rights concerned**

**B. manpower and natural resources control**

**C. ownership of productive resources**

**D. free contracts and prices**

**答案：A**

**4. The passage is mainly about \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ .**

**A. how American goods are produced**

**B. how American consumers buy their goods**

**C. how American economic system works**

**D. how American businessmen make their profits**

**答案：C**

**5. The word "embraces" (Line 5, Para.3. may convey the meaning of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ .**

**A. hugs B. includes C. excludes D. demands**

**答案：B**

**Passage 2**

**As the pace of life continues to increase, we are fast losing the art of relaxation. Once you are in the habit of rushing through life, being on the go from morning till night, it is hard to slow down. But relaxation is essential for a healthy mind and body.**

**Stress is a natural part of everyday life and there is no way to avoid it. In fact, it is not the bad thing it is often supposed to be. A certain amount of stress is vital to provide motivation and give purpose to life. It is only when stress gets out of control that it can lead to poor performance and ill health.**

**The amount of stress a person can withstand depends very much on the individual. Some people are not afraid of stress, and such characters are obviously prime material for managerial responsibilities. Others lose heart at the first signs of unusual difficulties. When exposed to stress, in whatever form, we react both chemically and physically. In fact we make choice between “fight” or “flight” and in more primitive days the choices made the difference between life or death. The crises we meet today are unlikely to be so extreme, but however little the stress is, it involves the same response. It is when such a reaction lasts long, through continued exposure to stress, that health becomes endangered. Such serious conditions as high blood pressure and heart disease have established links with stress. Since we cannot remove stress from our lives (it would be unwise to do so even if we could., we need to find ways to deal with it.**

**6. What does the author want to convey in the first paragraph?**

**A. People live in an era of change and mobility.**

**B. People should act of their own free will.**

**C. Relaxation is indispensable for sound health.**

**D. Relaxation means slowing down the pace of living.**

**答案：C**

**7. Stress is generally believed \_\_\_\_\_.**

**A. to be dangerous to health**

**B. to give stimulation to life**

**C. to be vital to good performance**

**D. to lead to high responsibility**

**答案：A**

**8.According to the writer, the most important qualification for a good manager is \_\_\_\_.**

**A. his taking control over his performance**

**B. his responding to stress**

**C. his knowing the art of relaxation**

**D. his facing up to stress**

**答案：D**

**9.The extreme crises people met in more primitive days are the choices between \_\_\_\_\_.**

**A. life and death**

**B. chemical reaction and physical reaction**

**C. fight and flight**

**D. short-term reaction and long-term reaction**

**答案：A**

**10. Which of the following is implied but NOT stated directly by the author?**

**A. Intelligent people can deal with large amounts of stress.**

**B. Stress will bring harm to health when it lasts long-time and gets out of control.**

**C. Stress in life cannot be eliminated, but utilized appropriately can enhance life.**

**D. People are finding less time for relaxation because they are occupied with their routine businesses.**

**答案：C**

**三、英译汉20%**

**我们应该学会勇敢、大方地面对失败或不幸，并努力去应对。如果是这样，我们应该抱怨我们的生活，然后从此变得沮丧和失望，还是应该对我们的生活心存感激，跌倒后重新站起来？英国著名作家威廉·萨克雷说：“生活是一面镜子。当你在它面前微笑时，它也会微笑。如果你总是抱怨一切，你最终可能一无所有。当我们成功时，我们当然可以有很多感恩的理由，但如果我们失败了，我们只有一个借口表现出忘恩负义。**

**我认为，无论何时，当我们不成功或不幸时，我们甚至应该对生活心存感激。只有这样，才能在失败时找到自己的弱点和不足。倒霉的时候也能得到解脱和温暖。这可以帮助我们找到克服可能面临的困难的勇气，并获得继续前进的巨大动力。我们应该像罗斯福总统那样，以另一种方式对待我们生活中的挫折和不幸。我们要时时刻刻心怀感恩，保持健康的生活态度，永远保持完美的品格和进取的精神。感恩不仅是一种安慰，不是逃避生活，更不是精神上的取胜。感恩是一种为我们的生活歌唱的方式，它来自我们的爱和希望。**

**四、写作题20%**