OTOKORELASYON

OTOKORELASYON

 $Y_t = \alpha + \beta X_t + u_t \implies Cov(u_t, u_s) \neq 0 \implies u_t = \rho u_{t-1} + \varepsilon_t \qquad -1 < \rho < +1$

Birinci dereceden Otokorelasyon

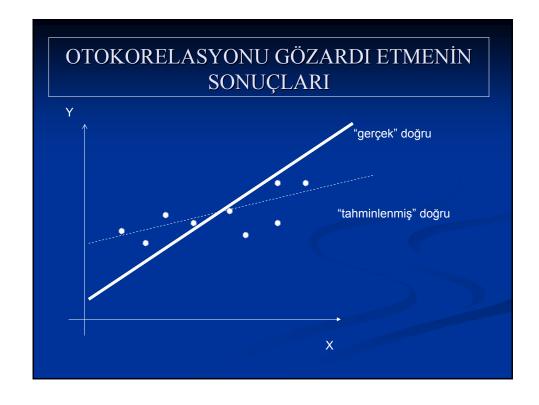
Birinci Dereceden Otoregressif Süreç; A R(1)

$$e_t = \rho e_{t-1} + \varepsilon_t$$

$$\hat{\rho} = \frac{\Sigma e_t e_{t-1}}{\Sigma e_t^2}$$

KARŞILAŞILAN DURUMLAR

- •Modele Bazı Bağımsız Değişkenlerin Alınmaması
- •Modelin Matematiksel Kalıbın Yanlış Seçilmesi,
- •Bağımlı Değişkenin Ölçme Hatalı Olması,
- •Verilerin İşlenmesi,
- •Örümcek Ağı Olayı,
- •u'nun yanlış tanımlanması.



OTOKORELASYONU GÖZARDI ETMENİN SONUÇLARI

☐ Hipotez testleri üzerine etkisi,

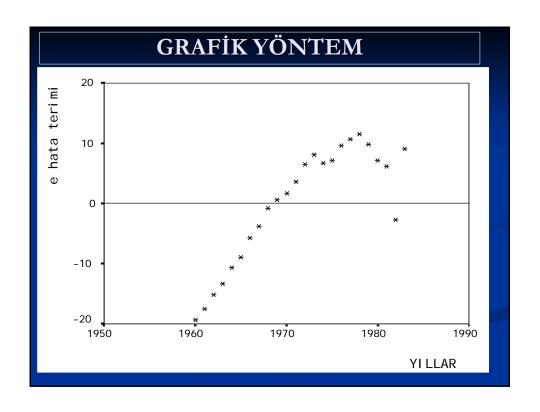
Tahmin edilen katsayı varyansları gerçek varyans değerinden daha küçük elde edilir. Ve bu varyans değerleri sapmalı ve tutarsızdır. Dolayısıyla bunlara bağlı olarak elde edilen t ve F istatistiklerine ve elde edilen güven aralıklarına güvenilemeyecektir.

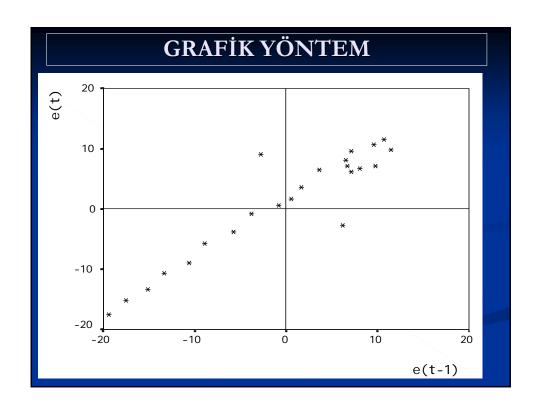
☐ Öngörümleme üzerine etkisi.

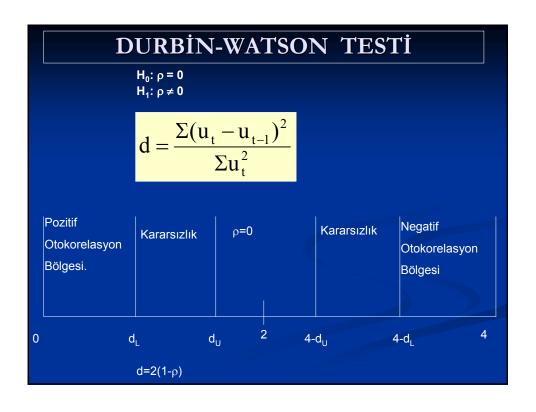
Taminler sapmasız olduğundan, öngörümleme değerleride sapmasız olacaktır. Ancak daha büyük varyanslı olma nedenleriyle etkinlik özelliğini kaybedeceklerdir.

OTOKORELASYONUN TESBİT EDİLMESİ

- •Grafik Yöntemle,
- •Durbin-Watson testi ile,
- •Breusch-Godfrey testi ile,
- •Berenblut Webb testi ile,
- Engle ARCH testi ile.







Dependent Variable: Sample: 1985 2000 ncluded observation					
Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.	
c x	-467.1080 6.394968	44.27578 0.489065	-10.54997 13.07590	0.0000 0.0000	
R-squared	0.92	24316	Mean dependent	var	110.4375
Adjusted R-squared	0.91	18910	S.D. dependent var		43.22494
S.E. of regression	12.3	30889	Akaike info criter	rion	7.974988
Sum squared resid	212	1.121	Schwarz criterion	1	8.071562
Log likelihood	-61.	79991	F-statistic		170.9791
Durbin-Watson stat	0.76	55629	Prob(F-statistic)		0.000000

	DURBIN-WATSON TESTİ								
Υ	Х	e,	e _{t-1}	e,- e,-	$(e_{t}-e_{t-1})^{2}$	e,²			
43	80	-1.48939	- '	-	-	2.218292			
53	81	2.115639	-1.48939	3.605032	12.99626	4.475928			
59	82	1.720671	2.115639	-0.39497	0.156	2.960708			
82	84	11.93074	1.720671	10.21006	104.2454	142.3424			
92	86	9.140799	11.93074	-2.78994	7.783742	83.55421			
100	88	4.350863	9.140799	-4.78994	22.94349	18.93001			
102	89	-0.0441	4.350863	-4.39497	19.31574	0.001945			
97	90	-11.4391	-0.0441	-11.395	129.8453	130.8524			
101	92	-20.229	-11.4391	-8.78994	77.26297	409.2128			
110	94	-24.0189	-20.229	-3.78994	14.36361	576.9097			
116	91	1.16596	-24.0189	25.1849	634.2794	1.359462			
130	95	-10.4139	1.16596	-11.5799	134.0934	108.4496			
148	97	-5.20385	-10.4139	5.210064	27.14477	27.08003			
162	96	15.19112	-5.20385	20.39497	415.9547	230.7701			
182	99	16.00622	15.19112	0.815096	0.664382	256.199			
190	101	11.21628	16.00622	-4.78994	22.94349	125.8049			
				Σ	1623.993	2121.1215			

DURBIN-WATSON TESTİ

- •Model sabit terimsiz ise,
- •Bağımsız X değişkenleri stokastikse,
- •Otokorelasyonun derecesi 1'den büyük ise,
- •Zaman serisinde ara yıllar noksan ise,
- •Modelde bağımsız değişken olarak gecikmeli bağımlı değişken varsa,

BREUSCH-GODFREY (B-G) TES

$$Y = b_1 + b_2 X_2 + b_3 X_3 + u$$

LM testi için yardımcı regresyon:

$$\begin{aligned} u_t &= b_1 + b_2 \, X_2 + b_3 \, X_3 + \, \rho_1 u_{t-1} + \rho_2 u_{t-2} + \dots + \rho_s u_{t-s} + v_t \\ R_v^2 &= ? \end{aligned}$$

B-G Testi Aşamaları:

1. Aşama
$$H_0: \rho_1 = \rho_2 = ... = \rho_s = 0$$

 $H_1: \rho_i \neq 0$

 $\chi^2_{tab} = ?$ 2.Aşama $\alpha = ?$ s.d.= s

B-G= $(n-s).R_v^2 = ?$ 3.Aşama

B-G > χ^2_{tab} H₀ hipotezi reddedilebilir 4.Aşama

BREUSCH-GODFREY (B-G) TESTİ

Dependent Variable: HATA Method: Least Squares Sample (adjusted): 16

Included observations: 15 after adjustments

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C X HATA(-1)	-12.34801 0.223393 0.989166	91.23885 0.989285 0.189149	-0.135337 0.225813 5.229553	0.8946 0.8251 0.0002
R-squared Adjusted F S.E. of reg Sum squar Log likelind Durbin-Wa	R-squared gression red resid ood	0.958923 0.952077 7.337108 645.9978 -49.50467 1.177353	Mean dependent var S.D. dependent var Akaike info criterion Schwarz criterion F-statistic Prob(F-statistic)	1.381627 33.51601 7.000623 7.142233 140.0673 0.000000

Otokorelasyonun Önlenmesi

- > GEKKY,
- > Fonksiyonel Biçimin Değiştirilmesi,
- ➤ Genel Dinamik Yapı Tanımlanması,
- > Birinci dereceden Farkların Alınması,
- ➤ Cochrane-Orcut Yöntemi,
- ► Hildreth Lu Yöntemi

Otokorelasyonun Önlenmesi

- ▶ p nin bilinmesi halinde otokorelasyonun önlenmesi yöntemi (GEKKY)
- p nin bilinmemesi halinde otokorelasyonun önlenmesi yöntemi (GEKKY)

17

p nin Bilinmesi Halinde Otokorelasyonun Önlenmesi Yöntemi (GEKKY)

$$\mathbf{u}_{t} = \rho \mathbf{u}_{t-1} + \mathbf{v}_{t} \qquad -1 < \rho < 1$$

$$Y_t = b_1 + b_2 X_t + u_t$$
 (1) Denkleminin GEKK Çözümü

$$Y_{t-1} = b_1 + b_2 X_{t-1} + u_{t-1}$$

$$pY_{t-1} = pb_1 + pb_2X_{t-1} + pu_{t-1}$$
 (2)

$$(1)-(2) \Rightarrow Y_t - pY_{t-1} = b_1(1-p) + b_2(X_t - pX_{t-1}) + v_t$$

p nin Bilinmesi Halinde Otokorelasyonun Önlenmesi Yöntemi (GEKKY)

$$Y_t - pY_{t-1} = b_1(1-p) + b_2(X_t - pX_{t-1}) + v_t$$

Genelleştirilmiş Fark Denklemi

$$Y_t^* = b_1^* + b_2^* X_t^* + v_t$$

$$Y_t - pY_{t-1} = Y_t^*$$

$$\mathbf{b}_1(1-\mathbf{p}) = \mathbf{b}_1^*$$

$$Y_{t} - pY_{t-1} = Y_{t}^{*}$$
 $b_{1}(1-p) = b_{1}^{*}$
 $X_{t} - pX_{t-1} = X_{t}^{*}$
 $b_{2} = b_{2}^{*}$

$$b_2 = b_2^*$$

p nin Bilinmemesi Halinde Otokorelasyonun Önlenmesi Yöntemi (GEKKY)

- ➤ Birinci Dereceden Farklar Yöntemi
- > Durbin-Watson d istatistiği Yöntemi
- > Theil -Nagar Yöntemi
- Tekrarlı İki Aşamalı Cochrane Orcut Yöntemi
- Tekrarlı Cochrane Orcut Yöntemi
- Hildreth Lu Yöntemi

Birinci Dereceden Farklar Yöntemi

Birinci dereceden faklar yönteminde; genelleştirilmiş fark denkleminde p = 1 alınarak yani pozitif otokorelasyon olduğu kabul edilerek şu denklem tahminlenir:

$$Y_t - Y_{t-1} = +b_2(X_t - X_{t-1}) + (u_t - u_{t-1})$$

$$\Delta Y_t = b_2 \Delta X_t + v_t$$

Birinci Dereceli Fark Denklemi

21

JYGULAMA:	1974-1994 y	yılları için	Satış ve K	kar veriler	ı (Raman	athan Data 9	.4)

SATIŞLAR	KARLAR	KAR - KAR(-1)0	SATIŞ - SATIŞ(-1)	SATIŞ(-1)	KAR(-1)
1060.6	58.7				
1065.2	49.1	-9.6	4.6	1060.6	58.7
1203.2	64.5	15.4	138	1065.2	49.1
1328.1	70.4	5.9	124.9	1203.2	64.5
1496.4	81.1	10.7	168.3	1328.1	70.4
1741.8	98.7	17.6	245.4	1496.4	81.1
1912.8	92.6	-6.1	171	1741.8	98.7
2144.7	101.3	8.7	231.9	1912.8	92.6
2039.4	70.9	-30.4	-105.3	2144.7	101.3
2114.3	85.8	14.9	74.9	2039.4	70.9
2335	107.6	21.8	220.7	2114.3	85.8
2331.4	87.6	-20	-3.6	2335	107.6
2220.9	83.1	-4.5	-110.5	2331.4	87.6
2378.2	115.6	32.5	157.3	2220.9	83.1
2596.2	154.6	39	218	2378.2	115.6
2745.1	136.3	-18.3	148.9	2596.2	154.6
2810.7	111.6	-24.7	65.6	2745.1	136.3
2761.1	67.5	-44.1	-49.6	2810.7	111.6
2890.2	23.2	-44.3	129.1	2761.1	67.5
3015.1	83.9	60.7	124.9	2890.2	23.2
3258.4	176.6	92.7	243.3	3015.1	83.9

Genel Dinamik Yapının Tanımlanması

Data 9-4: Kar= b₁ + b₂ Satış

Dependent Variable: Kar Sample: 1974 1994 Included observations: 21 Variable Coefficient Std. Error t-Statistic Prob. С 34.01410 24.04132 1.414818 0.1733 Satış 0.026544 0.010652 2.491902 0.0221 R-squared 0.246318 Mean dependent var 91.46190 Adjusted R-squared 0.206651 S.D. dependent var 35.08631 S.E. of regression 31.25144 Akaike info criterion 9.812400 Sum squared resid Schwarz criterion 18556.39 9.911879 Log likelihood -101.0302 F-statistic 6.209574 **Durbin-Watson stat** 1.079979 Prob(F-statistic) 0.022115

23

Otokorelasyon Testi:

Breusch-Godfrey Serial Correlation LM Test:							
F-statistic	3.887323	Probability	0.064222				
Obs*R-squared	3.729729	Probability	0.053452				

Test Equation:

Dependent Variable: RESID Method: Least Squares

R-squared	0.177	'606	Mean dependent var	1.45E-1
RESID(-1)	0.473739	0.240278	1.971630	0.0642
Satış	0.003872	0.010117	0.382731	0.7064
C	-7.114831	22.68834	-0.313590	0.7574
Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.

R-squared	0.177606	Mean dependent var	1.45E-1
Adjusted R-squared	0.086229	S.D. dependent var	30.46013
S.E. of regression	29.11726	Akaike info criterion	9.712103
Sum squared resid	15260.67	Schwarz criterion	9.861320
Log likelihood	-98.97708	F-statistic	1.94366
Durbin-Watson stat	1.139408	Prob(F-statistic)	0.172075
			24

Birinci Farklar Yöntemi kullanılarak otokorelasyonun önlenmesi

$$(\mathsf{Kar}_\mathsf{t} - \mathsf{Kar}_\mathsf{t-1}) = \mathsf{b}_\mathsf{1} + \mathsf{b}_\mathsf{2} \left(\mathsf{Sati} \mathsf{s}_\mathsf{t} - \mathsf{Sati} \mathsf{s}_\mathsf{t-1} \right) + \mathsf{v}_\mathsf{t}$$

Dependent Variable: (Kar_t – Kar_{t-1})

Method: Least Squares Sample(adjusted): 1975 1994

Included observations: 20 after adjusting endpoints

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
(Satış _t – Satış _{t-1})	0.116432	0.042287	2.753360	0.0126

R-squared	0.26257	Mean dependent var	5.895000
Adjusted R-squared	0.262576	S.D. dependent var	33.99321
S.E. of regression	29.19113	Akaike info criterion	9.634314
Sum squared resid	16190.3	Schwarz criterion	9.684100
Log likelihood	-95.34314	Durbin-Watson stat	1.023515

25

Birinci Farklar Yöntemi kullanılarak otokorelasyonun önlenmesi

Breusch-Godfrey Serial Correlation LM Test: F-statistic 3.737797 Probability 0.069080					
Obs*R-squared 2	.404216	Probabil	ity 0.1210	09	
Test Equation: Dependent Variable Method: Least Squa					
	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.	
(/	.004389	0.039600	0.110835	0.9130	
RESID(-1) 0	.481517	0.249060	1.933338	0.0691	
R-squared Adjusted R-squared S.E. of regression Sum squared resid Log likelihood	27.2910 13406.4 -93.4563	4 3 1 33	Mean dependent var S.D. dependent var Akaike info criterion Schwarz criterion F-statistic	6.899697 28.31979 9.54563 9.645206 2.459446	
Durbin-Watson stat	1.58842	4	Prob(F-statistic)	0.134232	

Durbin-Watson d istatistiği Yöntemi

$$d = 2\left(1 - \stackrel{\wedge}{p}\right)$$

$$\stackrel{\wedge}{p} = 1 - \left(\frac{d}{2}\right)$$

$$Y_t - pY_{t-1} = b_1(1-p) + b_2(X_t - pX_{t-1}) + v_t$$

77

Uygulama:

Data 9-4: Kar= b₁ + b₂ Satış

Dependent Variable: Kar Sample: 1974 1994 Included observations: 21

 Variable
 Coefficient
 Std. Error
 t-Statistic
 Prob.

 C
 34.01410
 24.04132
 1.414818
 0.1733

 Satış
 0.026544
 0.010652
 2.491902
 0.0221

91.46190 R-squared 0.246318 Mean dependent var Adjusted R-squared 0.206651 S.D. dependent var 35.08631 S.E. of regression 31.25144 Akaike info criterion 9.812400 Sum squared resid 18556.39 9.911879 Schwarz criterion Log likelihood -101.0302 F-statistic 6.209574 Prob(F-statistic) Durbin-Watson stat 1.079979 0.022115

$$\hat{p} = 1 - (\frac{d}{2}) = 1 - (1.079/2) = 0.4605$$

Dependent Variable: (Kar_t – pKar_{t-1})
Method: Least Squares
Sample(adjusted): 1975 1994
Included observations: 20 after adjusting endpoints

Variable C (Satış _t – pSatış _{t-1})	Coefficient 12.62572) 0.033676	Std. Error 25.44471 0.020483	t-Statistic 0.496202 1.644121	Prob. 0.6258 0.1175
R-squared	0.13056	66	Mean dependent var	52.98570
Adjusted R-square	ed 0.08226	35	S.D. dependent var	31.25519
S.É. of regression	29.9420	01	Akaike info criterion	9.731041
Sum squared resi	d 16137.4	43	Schwarz criterion	9.830615
Log likelihood	-95.310	41	F-statistic	2.703133
Durbin-Watson sta	at 1.14167	77	Prob(F-statistic)	0.117503

Breusch-Godfrey F-statistic	Serial Correlation	on LM Test: Probabil	lity 0.1379	181
Obs*R-squared		Probabil		
Test Equation: Dependent Varial Method: Least So				
Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
С	-7.335593	24.94406	-0.294082	0.7723
SALES1	0.007305	0.020269	0.360400	0.7230
RESID(-1)	0.429226	0.275743	1.556618	0.1380
R-squared	0.124	752	Mean dependent var	1.56E-14
Adjusted R-squar	red 0.021	781	S.D. dependent var	29.14341
S.E. of regression	n 28.82	427	Akaike info criterion	9.697794
Sum squared res	id 14124	1.26	Schwarz criterion	9.847154
Log likelihood	-93.97	7794	F-statistic	1.211531
Durbin-Watson st	tat 1.303	590	Prob(F-statistic)	0.322193
				30

Theil – Nagar Yöntemi

$$\hat{p} = [n^2(1-d/2) + k^2]/(n^2 - k^2)$$

n = Toplam Gözlem Sayısı (Örnek Hacmi)

d = DW İstatistiği Değeri

k = Tahmin Edilen b Katsayısı Sayısı

31

Uygulama:

$$\hat{p} = \left[n^2(1-d/2) + k^2\right] / \left(n^2 - k^2\right)$$

n = 21

d = 1.076

k = 2

$$\hat{p} = \left[(21)^2 \left(1 - (1.076/2) \right) + 2^2 \right] / \left((21)^2 - 2^2 \right) = 0.475$$

Tekrarlı İki Aşamalı Cochrane – Orcut Yöntemi

$$\mathbf{u}_{t} = \rho \mathbf{u}_{t-1} + \mathbf{v}_{t}$$

$$Y_{t} = b_{1} + b_{2}X_{t} + u_{t}$$
 (1)

1.Aşama: (1) nolu denklem EKKY ile tahminlenip u_t örnek hata terimleri hesanır ve p değeri tahminlenir:

$$\hat{p} = \frac{\sum_{t=2}^{n} u_{t} u_{t-1}}{\sum_{t=2}^{n} u_{t-1}^{2}}$$

2.Aşama: p değeri Genelleştirilmiş fark denkleminde yerine konur.

$$Y_t - pY_{t-1} = b_1(1-p) + b_2(X_t - pX_{t-1}) + v_t$$

SATIŞLAR	KARLAR			1 4 1 4	ut2		
1060.	58.7	ut	ut-1	ut*ut-1	12.0195	21	
1065.	2 49.1	-3.47	2.47	45.7	173.95	$\sum_{i=1}^{21}$	
1203.	2 64.5	-13.2	-3.47 -13.2	19.2	2.10868	$\sum_{t} u_{t}u_{t}$	·t−1
1328.:	1 70.4	-1.45	-13.2	-1.64	1.28254	$p = \frac{1}{t=2}$	
1496.4	4 81.1	1.13	1.13	8.34	54.2447	$p - \frac{1}{21}$	2
1741.8	98.7	7.37	7.37	136	340.445	$\sum_{i=1}^{21} u_i$	t
1912.	92.6	18.5	18.5	144	61.0285	t=1	
2144.		7.81	7.81	80.9	107.256		
2039.4		10.4	10.4	-179	297.508		
2114.		-17.2 -4.34	-17.2	74.8	18.806		
233!		11.6	-4.34	-50.3	134.678	^ 6957	
2331.4		-8.3	11.6	-96.3	68.8791	n =	$\frac{1}{4} = 0.37$
2220.9		-9.87	-8.3	81.9	97.342	¹ 18556.	4
2378.		18.5	-9.87	-182	340.712		
2596.		51.7	18.5	954	2669.97		
2745.:		29.4	51.7	1520	865.495		
2810.		2.98	29.4	87.6	8.86849		
2761.:	+	-39.8	2.98	-119	1584.47		
2890.		-87.5	-39.8	3484	7661.9		
3015.:		-30.1	-87.5	2639	908.88		
3258.4		56.1	-30.1	-1691	3146.55		
3230.			Σ	6957	18544.4		34

Breusch-Godfrey S F-statistic 3 Obs*R-squared 3	3.012500	n LM Test: Probabil Probabil		
Test Equation: Dependent Variabl Method: Least Squ				
C - (Satış _t – pSatış _{t-1})	Coefficient 9.550805 0.007660 0.463904	Std. Error 24.40174 0.016669 0.267279	t-Statistic -0.391398 0.459557 1.735656	Prob. 0.7004 0.6517 0.1007
R-squared Adjusted R-square S.E. of regression Sum squared resid Log likelihood Durbin-Watson sta	27.587 12937. -93.100	93 27 98 067	Mean dependent var S.D. dependent var Akaike info criterion Schwarz criterion F-statistic Prob(F-statistic)	1.49E-14 28.31279 9.610067 9.759427 1.506250 0.249893

Uygulama 2: 18 Mart 1951 – 11 Temmuz 1953 yılları arasında 4 haftalık periyotlarda dondurma talebi için elde edilen model

Dependent Varial Method: Least Sc Sample: 1 30 Included observa	quares			
Variable C FIYAT GELIR SICAKLIK	Coefficient 0.197315 -1.044414 0.003308 0.003458	Std. Error 0.270216 0.834357 0.001171 0.000446	t-Statistic 0.730212 -1.251759 2.823722 7.762213	Prob. 0.4718 0.2218 0.0090 0.0000
R-squared Adjusted R-squar S.E. of regressior Sum squared res Log likelihood Durbin-Watson st	n 0.03683 id 0.03527 58.6194	70 33 3 4	Mean dependent var S.D. dependent var Akaike info criterion Schwarz criterion F-statistic Prob(F-statistic)	0.359433 0.065791 3.64129 3.454469 22.17489 0.000000

S.E. of regression 0.034809 Akaike info criterion 3.72689 Sum squared resid 0.030291 Schwarz criterion 3.49335 Log likelihood 60.90334 F-statistic 1.02789	Breusch-Godfrey	Serial Correlati	on LM Test:		
Test Equation: Dependent Variable: RESID Method: Least Squares Variable Coefficient Std. Error t-Statistic Prob. C 0.061553 0.257165 0.239352 0.8128 FIYAT -0.147641 0.791862 -0.186448 0.8536 GELIR -0.000116 0.001109 -0.104457 0.9176 SICAKLIK -0.000203 0.000433 -0.469769 0.6426 RESID(-1) 0.428282 0.211215 2.027705 0.0534 R-squared 0.141235 Mean dependent var 1.44E-1 Adjusted R-squared 0.003833 S.D. dependent var 0.034874 S.E. of regression 0.034809 Akaike info criterion 3.72689 Sum squared resid 0.030291 Schwarz criterion 3.49335 Log likelihood 60.90334 F-statistic 1.027897			Probabil	lity 0.0533	76
Dependent Variable: RESID Method: Least Squares Variable Coefficient Std. Error t-Statistic Prob. C 0.061553 0.257165 0.239352 0.8128 FIYAT -0.147641 0.791862 -0.186448 0.8536 GELIR -0.000116 0.001109 -0.104457 0.9176 SICAKLIK -0.000203 0.000433 -0.469769 0.6426 RESID(-1) 0.428282 0.211215 2.027705 0.0534 R-squared 0.141235 Mean dependent var Adjusted R-squared 0.003833 S.D. dependent var 0.03487 S.E. of regression 0.034809 Akaike info criterion 3.72689 Sum squared resid 0.030291 Schwarz criterion 3.49335 Log likelihood 60.90334 F-statistic 1.02789	Obs*R-squared	4.237064	Probabi	lity 0.0395	51
C 0.061553 0.257165 0.239352 0.8128 FIYAT -0.147641 0.791862 -0.186448 0.8536 GELIR -0.000116 0.001109 -0.104457 0.9176 SICAKLIK -0.000203 0.000433 -0.469769 0.6426 RESID(-1) 0.428282 0.211215 2.027705 0.0534 R-squared 0.141235 Mean dependent var 1.44E-1 Adjusted R-squared 0.003833 S.D. dependent var 0.034870 S.E. of regression 0.034809 Akaike info criterion 3.72689 Sum squared resid 0.030291 Schwarz criterion 3.49335 Log likelihood 60.90334 F-statistic 1.027897	Dependent Varial				
FIYAT -0.147641 0.791862 -0.186448 0.8536 GELIR -0.000116 0.001109 -0.104457 0.9176 SICAKLIK -0.000203 0.000433 -0.469769 0.6426 RESID(-1) 0.428282 0.211215 2.027705 0.0534 R-squared 0.141235 Mean dependent var 1.44E-1 Adjusted R-squared 0.003833 S.D. dependent var 0.034870 S.E. of regression 0.034809 Akaike info criterion 3.72689 Sum squared resid 0.030291 Schwarz criterion 3.49335 Log likelihood 60.90334 F-statistic 1.027897	Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
GELIR -0.000116 0.001109 -0.104457 0.9176 SICAKLIK -0.000203 0.000433 -0.469769 0.6426 RESID(-1) 0.428282 0.211215 2.027705 0.0534 R-squared 0.141235 Mean dependent var 1.44E-1 Adjusted R-squared 0.003833 S.D. dependent var 0.034870 S.E. of regression 0.034809 Akaike info criterion 3.72689 Sum squared resid 0.030291 Schwarz criterion 3.49335 Log likelihood 60.90334 F-statistic 1.027897	C	0.061553	0.257165	0.239352	0.8128
SICAKLIK -0.000203 0.000433 -0.469769 0.6426 RESID(-1) 0.428282 0.211215 2.027705 0.0534 R-squared 0.141235 Mean dependent var 1.44E-1 Adjusted R-squared 0.003833 S.D. dependent var 0.034870 S.E. of regression 0.034809 Akaike info criterion 3.72689 Sum squared resid 0.030291 Schwarz criterion 3.49335 Log likelihood 60.90334 F-statistic 1.027897	FIYAT	-0.147641	0.791862	-0.186448	0.8536
RESID(-1) 0.428282 0.211215 2.027705 0.0534 R-squared 0.141235 Mean dependent var Adjusted R-squared 1.44E-1 Adjusted R-squared 0.003833 S.D. dependent var 0.034870 S.E. of regression 0.034809 Akaike info criterion 3.72689 Sum squared resid 0.030291 Schwarz criterion 3.49335 Log likelihood 60.90334 F-statistic 1.02789	GELIR	-0.000116	0.001109	-0.104457	0.9176
R-squared 0.141235 Mean dependent var 1.44E-1 Adjusted R-squared 0.003833 S.D. dependent var 0.034870 S.E. of regression 0.034809 Akaike info criterion 3.72689 Sum squared resid 0.030291 Schwarz criterion 3.49335 Log likelihood 60.90334 F-statistic 1.02789	SICAKLIK	-0.000203	0.000433	-0.469769	0.6426
Adjusted R-squared0.003833S.D. dependent var0.034879S.E. of regression0.034809Akaike info criterion3.72689Sum squared resid0.030291Schwarz criterion3.49335Log likelihood60.90334F-statistic1.02789	RESID(-1)	0.428282	0.211215	2.027705	0.0534
Adjusted R-squared0.003833S.D. dependent var0.034879S.E. of regression0.034809Akaike info criterion3.72689Sum squared resid0.030291Schwarz criterion3.49335Log likelihood60.90334F-statistic1.02789	R-squared	0.141	235	Mean dependent var	1.44E-1
Sum squared resid0.030291Schwarz criterion3.49335Log likelihood60.90334F-statistic1.02789		red 0.003	833	S.D. dependent var	0.034876
Log likelihood 60.90334 F-statistic 1.02789			809	Akaike info criterion	3.72689
	Sum squared res	id 0.030	291	Schwarz criterion	3.49335
D 1: W 1	Log likelihood	60.90	334	F-statistic	1.027897
Durbin-Watson stat 1.571366 Prob(F-statistic) 0.412279	Durbin-Watson st	at 1.571	366	Prob(F-statistic)	0.412279

	et2	et(et-1)	et-1	et
	0.005023			0.070876
	0.000263	0.00115	0.070876	0.016225
	6.76E-07	-1.3E-05	0.016225	-0.00082
21	0.000413	-1.7E-05	-0.00082	0.020327
21	7.53E-06	5.58E-05	0.020327	0.002744
$\sum u_t u_{t-1}$	0.003904	-0.00017	0.002744	-0.06248
t=2	0.004264	0.00408	-0.06248	-0.0653
$p = \frac{t=2}{21}$	0.00295	0.003547	-0.0653	-0.05432
$\sum_{t=0}^{21} u_t^2$	0.000185	0.000739	-0.05432	-0.0136
	1.35E-05	-5E-05	-0.0136	0.003672
t=1	0.000229	5.56E-05	0.003672	0.015137
	0.000135	0.000176	0.015137	0.011598
	0.000426	0.000239	0.011598	0.020628
	5.7E-05	0.000156	0.020628	0.00755
	2.42E-05	3.72E-05	0.00755	0.004922
	3.23E-05	-2.8E-05	0.004922	-0.00569
^ 0.011632	0.002652	-0.00029	-0.00569	0.051493
$p = \frac{0.011032}{0.007072} = 0.329$	0.000783	0.001441	0.051493	0.027975
0.035273	0.000997	-0.00088	0.027975	-0.03158
0.033273	0.003362	0.001831	-0.03158	-0.05799
	4.46E-05	0.000387	-0.05799	-0.00668
	0.000278	0.000111	-0.00668	-0.01668
	0.00208	0.000761	-0.01668	-0.04561
	0.000821	-0.00131	-0.04561	0.028651
	2.37E-05	-0.00014	0.028651	-0.00486
	4.6E-05	-3.3E-05	-0.00486	0.006781
	7.45E-06	1.85E-05	0.006781	0.00273
	3.72E-06	-5.3E-06	0.00273	-0.00193
	7.61E-06	5.32E-06	-0.00193	-0.00276
38	0.006239	-0.00022	-0.00276	0.078986
38	0.035273	0.011632	Σ	

Dependent Variable: CO(TALEP)
Method: Least Squares
Sample(adjusted): 2 30
Included observations: 29 after adjusting endpoints

Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
C	0.082474	0.189944	0.434202	0.6679
CO(FIYAT)	-0.862153	0.807782	-1.067310	0.2960
CO(GELIR)	0.003484	0.001441	2.417496	0.0232
CO(SICAKLIK)	0.003598	0.000522	6.888560	0.0000
R-squared Adjusted R-squar S.E. of regression Sum squared res Log likelihood Durbin-Watson s	n 0.03193 sid 0.02556 60.8428	22 76 62 88	Mean dependent var S.D. dependent var Akaike info criterion Schwarz criterion F-statistic Prob(F-statistic)	0.242403 0.053377 3.92019 3.73160 17.67362 0.000002

Breusch-Godfrey F-statistic Obs*R-squared	0.520059	on LM Test: Probabil Probabil		
Test Equation: Dependent Varia Method: Least S				
Variable	Coefficient	Std. Error	t-Statistic	Prob.
С	0.002320	0.191821	0.012096	0.9904
COFIYAT	0.015061	0.815917	0.018459	0.9854
COGELIR	-5.93E-05	0.001457	-0.040719	0.9679
COSICAKLIK	-3.70E-05	0.000530	-0.069875	0.9449
RESID(-1)	0.170958	0.237063	0.721151	0.4778
R-squared	0.021	210	Mean dependent var	2.30E-17
Adjusted R-squa	red -0.141	1922	S.D. dependent var	0.030215
S.E. of regressio		288	Akaike info criterion	3.87267
Sum squared res	sid 0.025	020	Schwarz criterion	3.63693
Log likelihood	61.15	373	F-statistic	0.130015
Durbin-Watson s	tat 1.690	356	Prob(F-statistic)	0.969957
				40

Hildreth - Lu Yöntemi

☐ Bu yöntemde p' ye ± 1 arasında değerler verilerek en uygun p değeri seçilmeye çalışılır.

□ p'nin belirlenmesinde genelleştirilmiş fark denklemi kullanılır ve bu denklemin artıkları kareleri toplamını minimum yapan p değeri en uygun "p" değeri olarak seçilir.

41

Uygulama: 18 Mart 1951 – 11 Temmuz 1953 yılları arasında 4 haftalık periyotlarda dondurma talebi için elde edilen modele HL yöntemi uygulanırsa

ρ	CONST.	PRICE	INCOME	TEMP	HKT
1.0	.64927	9358	00197	.00272	.025823
.9	.64166	9824	00149	.02284	.027317
.8	.53264	-1.0064	00044	.00303	.026854
.7	.41572	-1.0001	.00075	.00321	.026470
.6	.30779	9728	.00182	.00336	.026022
.5	.22084	9342	.00264	.00348	.025622
.42	.16779	9004	.00311	.00354	.025459
.41	.16229	8967	.00316	.00355	025452
.4	.15653	8916	.00321	.00356	025453
.39	.15136	8876	.00325	.00357	.025454
.3	.11148	8502	.00357	.00361	.025674
.2	.08025	8101	.00379	.00364	.026395
.1	.05903	7733	.00392	.00364	.027666
O	.04406	7378	.00398	.00364	.029521
1	.03387	7058	.00400	.00363	.031964
2	.02680	6766	.00400	.00362	.034995
3	.02210	6505	.00398	.00360	.038612
4	.01895	6270	.00395	.00359	.042810
5	.01695	6060	.00392	.00357	.047585
6	.01580	5872	.00388	.00355	.052933
7	.01538	5707	.00384	.00354	.058846
8	.01544	5560	.00380	.00352	.065324
9	.01587	5432	.00376	.00350	.072361
1.0	.01651	5315	.00372	.00349	.079958

Berenblut Webb Testi

- □Otokorelasyon olması durumunda otokorelasyonun düzeltilmesi için kullanılacak yöntemlerden biri de ilk farklar yöntemidir.
- □ İlk farklar yöntemi uygulandıktan sonra oluşacak modellerde sabit terim olmayacağından bu modellerde otokorelasyon testi için Durbin-Watson testi kullanılamayacaktır.
- □Berenblut Webb testi ilk farkları alınmış modellerde otokorelasyon olup olmadığının araştırılması için kullanılır.

☐ TEST AŞAMALARI

1. Adım: $H_0: \rho = 0$ $H_1: \rho \neq 0$



2.Adım: Test istatistiğinin hesaplanması

$$g = \frac{\displaystyle\sum_{t=2}^{n} \hat{e}^{2}}{\displaystyle\sum_{t=1}^{n} \hat{u}^{2}}$$
 | Fark Denkleminin Hataları | İlk Denklemin Hataları |

3.Adım: Hesaplanan test istatistiği Durbin-Watson tablo değerleri ile karşılaştırılır.

UYGULAMA

□ 1980 -2002 dönemi için Türkiye'nin GSMH ve ithalat (İT) değerleri aşağıdaki gibidir.



Yıllar	GSMH	IT	YILLAR	GSMH	IT
1980	67,344	7,9	1992	152,821	22,9
1981	69,246	8,9	1993	171,883	29,4
1982	63,014	8,8	1994	125,051	23,3
1983	59,607	9,2	1995	162,742	35,7
1984	58,402	10,8	1996	174,992	43,6
1985	65,008	11,3	1997	182,349	48,6
1986	72,861	11,1	1998	193,262	45,9
1987	83,753	14,2	1999	177,889	40,7
1988	87,35	14,3	2000	190,707	54,5
1989	103,747	15,8	2001	139,556	41.4
1990	145,381	22,3	2002	175,451	51,6
1991	145,307	21,0			

Bu verilerden elde edilen doğrusal model

IT = 7.337 + 57.51GSMH

Bu denklemden elde edilen hata kareler toplamı

 $\sum u_t^2 = 2671.464$

Bu modele ilk farklar uygulandığında

$$(IT_t - IT_{t-1}) = \left(\hat{\beta_0} - \hat{\beta_0} \right) + \hat{\beta_1} (GSMH_t - GSMH_{t-1}) + e_t$$

IT = 0.7041GSMH

$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	0,03549 0,00126 0,58051 0,336992 0,14782 0,021851 -0,24383 0,059453 0,22426 0,050293 3,04539 9,2744 0,38867 0,151064 0,17384 0,03022 0,51879 0,269143 1,44497 2,087938 1,68475 2,838383 6,47957 41,98483 0,95451 0,911089 -1,25458 1,573971 0,38561 0,148695 1,8184 3,306579 0,66166 0,437794 6,5425 42,80431 -1,20092 1,442209 -6,12532 37,51955 0,45953 0,211168 12,4124 154,0677 2,84937 8,118909 7,0155 49,21724 1,02181 1,044096 5,70059 32,49673 -0,08486 0,007201 -2,82784 7,996679 0,39462 0,155725 -5,44554 29,65391	0,14 0,22 0,38 0,51 1,68 0,95 0,38 0,66 -1,20 0,45 2,84 1,02	1782 0.0 1426 0.0 1867 0.1 1879 0.2 1475 2.8 1451 0.9 1561 0.1 166 0.4 1953 0.2 1937 8.1 1181 1.0	021851 050293 151064 269143 338383 911089 148695 4437794 442209 211168 118909 044096	0,58051 -0,24383 3,04539 0,17384 1,44497 6,47957 -1,25458 1,8184 6,5425 -6,12532 12,4124 7,0155	0,336992 0,059453 9,2744 0,03022 2,087938 41,98483 1,573971 3,306579 42,80431 37,51955 154,0677 49,21724
0,14782	0,14782	0,14 0,22 0,38 0,51 1,68 0,95 0,38 0,66 -1,26 0,45 2,84 1,02	1782 0.0 1426 0.0 1867 0.1 1879 0.2 1475 2.8 1451 0.9 1561 0.1 166 0.4 1953 0.2 1937 8.1 1181 1.0	021851 050293 151064 269143 338383 911089 148695 4437794 442209 211168 118909 044096	-0,24383 3,04539 0,17384 1,44497 6,47957 -1,25458 1,8184 6,5425 -6,12532 12,4124 7,0155	0,059453 9,2744 0,03022 2,087938 41,98483 1,573971 3,306579 42,80431 37,51955 154,0677 49,21724
0,22426 0,050293 3,04539 9,2744 0,38867 0,151064 0,17384 0,03022 0,51879 0,269143 1,44497 2,087938 1,68475 2,838383 6,47957 41,98483 0,95451 0,911089 -1,25458 1,573971 0,38561 0,148695 1,8184 3,306579 0,66166 0,437794 6,5425 42,80431 -1,20092 1,442209 -6,12532 37,51955 0,45953 0,211168 12,4124 154,0677 2,84937 8,118909 7,0155 49,21724 1,02181 1,044096 5,70059 32,49673 -0,08486 0,007201 -2,82784 7,996679 0,39462 0,155725 -5,44554 29,65391	0,22426 0,050293 3,04539 9,2744 0,38867 0,151064 0,17384 0,03022 0,51879 0,269143 1,44497 2,087938 1,68475 2,838383 6,47957 41,98483 0,95451 0,911089 -1,25458 1,573971 0,38561 0,148695 1,8184 3,306579 0,66166 0,437794 6,5425 42,80431 -1,20092 1,442209 -6,12532 37,51955 0,45953 0,211168 12,4124 154,0677 2,84937 8,118909 7,0155 49,21724 1,02181 1,044096 5,70059 32,49673 -0,08486 0,007201 -2,82784 7,996679 0,39462 0,155725 -5,44554 29,65391	0,22 0,38 0,51 1,68 0,95 0,38 0,66 -1,20 0,45 2,84 1,02 -0,08	2426 0,0 8867 0,1 879 0,2 8475 2,8 8451 0,9 8561 0,1 8166 0,4 9953 0,2 937 8,1	050293 151064 269143 338383 911089 148695 437794 442209 211168 118909 044096	3,04539 0,17384 1,44497 6,47957 -1,25458 1,8184 6,5425 -6,12532 12,4124 7,0155	9,2744 0,03022 2,087938 41,98483 1,573971 3,306579 42,80431 37,51955 154,0677 49,21724
0,38867 0,151064 0,17384 0,03022 0,51879 0,269143 1,44497 2,087938 1,68475 2,838383 6,47957 41,98483 0,95451 0,911089 -1,25458 1,573971 0,38561 0,148695 1,8184 3,306579 0,66166 0,437794 6,5425 42,80431 -1,20092 1,442209 -6,12532 37,51955 0,45953 0,211168 12,4124 154,0677 2,84937 8,118909 7,0155 49,21724 1,02181 1,044096 5,70059 32,49673 -0,08486 0,007201 -2,82784 7,996679 0,39462 C,155725 -5,44554 29,65391	0,38867 0,151064 0,17384 0,03022 0,51879 0,269143 1,44497 2,087938 1,68475 2,838383 6,47957 41,98483 0,95451 0,911089 -1,25458 1,573971 0,38561 0,148695 1,8184 3,306579 0,66166 0,437794 6,5425 42,80431 -1,20092 1,442209 -6,12532 37,51955 0,45953 0,211168 12,4124 154,0677 2,84937 8,118909 7,0155 49,21724 1,02181 1,044096 5,70059 32,49673 -0,08486 0,007201 -2,82784 7,996679 0,39462 C,155725 -5,44554 29,65391	0,38 0,51 1,68 0,95 0,38 0,66 -1,20 0,45 2,84 1,02 -0,08	8867 0, 879 0,2 8475 2,8 8451 0,9 8561 0,1 8166 0,4 9953 0,2 937 8,1	151064 269143 338383 911089 148695 437794 442209 211168 118909 044096	0,17384 1,44497 6,47957 -1,25458 1,8184 6,5425 -6,12532 12,4124 7,0155	0,03022 2,087938 41,98483 1,573971 3,306579 42,80431 37,51955 154,0677 49,21724
0,51879 0,269143 1,44497 2,087938 1,68475 2,838383 6,47957 41,98483 0,95451 0,911089 -1,25458 1,573971 0,38561 0,148695 1,8184 3,306579 0,66166 0,437794 6,5425 42,80431 -1,20092 1,442209 -6,12532 37,51955 0,45953 0,211168 12,4124 154,0677 2,84937 8,118909 7,0155 49,21724 1,02181 1,044096 5,70059 32,49673 -0,08486 0,007201 -2,82784 7,996679 0,39462 0,155725 -5,44554 29,65391 430,5388	0,51879 0,269143 1,44497 2,087938 1,68475 2,838383 6,47957 41,98483 0,95451 0,911089 -1,25458 1,573971 0,38561 0,148695 1,8184 3,306579 0,66166 0,437794 6,5425 42,80431 -1,20092 1,442209 -6,12532 37,51955 0,45953 0,211168 12,4124 154,0677 2,84937 8,118909 7,0155 49,21724 1,02181 1,044096 5,70059 32,49673 -0,08486 0,007201 -2,82784 7,996679 0,39462 0,155725 -5,44554 29,65391 430,5388	0,51 1,68 0,95 0,38 0,66 -1,20 0,45 2,84 1,02 -0,08	879 0,2 8475 2,8 8451 0,9 8561 0,1 8166 0,4 9092 1,4 9953 0,2 937 8,1 1181 1,0	269143 338383 911089 148695 437794 442209 211168 118909 044096	1,44497 6,47957 -1,25458 1,8184 6,5425 -6,12532 12,4124 7,0155	2,087938 41,98483 1,573971 3,306579 42,80431 37,51955 154,0677 49,21724
1,68475 2,838383 6,47957 41,98483 0,95451 0,911089 -1,25458 1,573971 0,38561 0,148695 1,8184 3,306579 0,66166 0,437794 6,5425 42,80431 -1,20092 1,442209 -6,12532 37,51955 0,45953 0,211168 12,4124 154,0677 2,84937 8,118909 7,0155 49,21724 1,02181 1,044096 5,70059 32,49673 -0,08486 0,007201 -2,82784 7,996679 0,39462 0,155725 -5,44554 29,65391	1,68475 2,838383 6,47957 41,98483 0,95451 0,911089 -1,25458 1,573971 0,38561 0,148695 1,8184 3,306579 0,66166 0,437794 6,5425 42,80431 -1,20092 1,442209 -6,12532 37,51955 0,45953 0,211168 12,4124 154,0677 2,84937 8,118909 7,0155 49,21724 1,02181 1,044096 5,70059 32,49673 -0,08486 0,007201 -2,82784 7,996679 0,39462 0,155725 -5,44554 29,65391	1,68 0,95 0,38 0,66 -1,20 0,45 2,84 1,02 -0,08	4475 2,8 451 0,9 561 0,1 166 0,4 0092 1,4 953 0,2 937 8,1	338383 911089 148695 437794 442209 211168 118909 044096	6,47957 -1,25458 1,8184 6,5425 -6,12532 12,4124 7,0155	41,98483 1,573971 3,306579 42,80431 37,51955 154,0677 49,21724
0,95451 0,911089 -1,25458 1,573971 0,38561 0,148695 1,8184 3,306579 0,66166 0,437794 6,5425 42,80431 -1,20092 1,442209 -6,12532 37,51955 0,45953 0,211168 12,4124 154,0677 2,84937 8,118909 7,0155 49,21724 1,02181 1,044096 5,70059 32,49673 -0,08486 0,007201 -2,82784 7,996679 0,39462 0,155725 -5,44554 29,65391 430,5388	0,95451 0,911089 -1,25458 1,573971 0,38561 0,148695 1,8184 3,306579 0,66166 0,437794 6,5425 42,80431 -1,20092 1,442209 -6,12532 37,51955 0,45953 0,211168 12,4124 154,0677 2,84937 8,118909 7,0155 49,21724 1,02181 1,044096 5,70059 32,49673 -0,08486 0,007201 -2,82784 7,996679 0,39462 0,155725 -5,44554 29,65391 430,5388	0,95 0,38 0,66 -1,20 0,45 2,84 1,02 -0,08	3451 0.9 3561 0.1 3166 0.4 3092 1.4 3953 0.2 937 8,1	911089 148695 437794 442209 211168 118909 044096	-1,25458 1,8184 6,5425 -6,12532 12,4124 7,0155	1,573971 3,306579 42,80431 37,51955 154,0677 49,21724
0,38561 0,148695 1,8184 3,306579 0,66166 0,437794 6,5425 42,80431 -1,20092 1,442209 -6,12532 37,51955 0,45953 0,211168 12,4124 154,0677 2,84937 8,118909 7,0155 49,21724 1,02181 1,044096 5,70059 32,49673 -0,08486 0,007201 -2,82784 7,996679 0,39462 0,155725 -5,44554 29,65391 430,5388	0,38561 0,148695 1,8184 3,306579 0,66166 0,437794 6,5425 42,80431 -1,20092 1,442209 -6,12532 37,51955 0,45953 0,211168 12,4124 154,0677 2,84937 8,118909 7,0155 49,21724 1,02181 1,044096 5,70059 32,49673 -0,08486 0,007201 -2,82784 7,996679 0,39462 0,155725 -5,44554 29,65391 430,5388	0,38 0,66 -1,20 0,45 2,84 1,02 -0,08	9561 0,1 9166 0,4 9092 1,4 953 0,2 937 8,1	148695 437794 442209 211168 118909 044096	1,8184 6,5425 -6,12532 12,4124 7,0155	3,306579 42,80431 37,51955 154,0677 49,21724
0,66166 0,437794 6,5425 42,80431 -1,20092 1,442209 -6,12532 37,51955 0,45953 0,211168 12,4124 154,0677 2,84937 8,118909 7,0155 49,21724 1,02181 1,044096 5,70059 32,49673 -0,08486 0,007201 -2,82784 7,996679 0,39462 0,155725 -5,44554 29,65391 430,5388	0,66166 0,437794 6,5425 42,80431 -1,20092 1,442209 -6,12532 37,51955 0,45953 0,211168 12,4124 154,0677 2,84937 8,118909 7,0155 49,21724 1,02181 1,044096 5,70059 32,49673 -0,08486 0,007201 -2,82784 7,996679 0,39462 0,155725 -5,44554 29,65391 430,5388	0,66 -1,20 0,45 2,84 1,02 -0,08	166 0,4 0092 1,4 953 0,2 937 8,1	437794 442209 211168 118909 044096	6,5425 -6,12532 12,4124 7,0155	42,80431 37,51955 154,0677 49,21724
-1,20092 1,442209 -6,12532 37,51955 0,45953 0,211168 12,4124 154,0677 2,84937 8,118909 7,0155 49,21724 1,02181 1,044096 5,70059 32,49673 -0,08486 0,007201 -2,82784 7,996679 0,39462 0,155725 -5,44554 29,65391 430,5388	-1,20092 1,442209 -6,12532 37,51955 0,45953 0,211168 12,4124 154,0677 2,84937 8,118909 7,0155 49,21724 1,02181 1,044096 5,70059 32,49673 -0,08486 0,007201 -2,82784 7,996679 0,39462 0,155725 -5,44554 29,65391 430,5388	-1,20 0,45 2,84 1,02 -0,08	0092 1,4 953 0,2 937 8,1 181 1,0	142209 211168 118909 044096	-6,12532 12,4124 7,0155	37,51955 154,0677 49,21724
0,45953 0,211168 12,4124 154,0677 2,84937 8,118909 7,0155 49,21724 1,02181 1,044096 5,70059 32,49673 -0,08486 0,007201 -2,82784 7,996679 0,39462 C,155725 -5,44554 29,65391 430,5388	0,45953 0,211168 12,4124 154,0677 2,84937 8,118909 7,0155 49,21724 1,02181 1,044096 5,70059 32,49673 -0,08486 0,007201 -2,82784 7,996679 0,39462 C,155725 -5,44554 29,65391 430,5388	0,45 2,84 1,02 -0,08	953 0,2 937 8,1 181 1,0	211168 118909 044096	12,4124 7,0155	154,0677 49,21724
2,84937 8,118909 7,0155 49,21724 1,02181 1,044096 5,70059 32,49673 -0,08486 0,007201 -2,82784 7,996679 0,39462 0,155725 -5,44554 29,65391 430,5388	2,84937 8,118909 7,0155 49,21724 1,02181 1,044096 5,70059 32,49673 -0,08486 0,007201 -2,82784 7,996679 0,39462 0,155725 -5,44554 29,65391 430,5388	2,84 1,02 -0,08	937 8,1	118909 044096	7,0155	49,21724
1,02181 1,044096 5,70059 32,49673 -0,08486 0,007201 -2,82784 7,996679 0,39462 0,155725 -5,44554 29,65391 430,5388	1,02181 1,044096 5,70059 32,49673 -0,08486 0,007201 -2,82784 7,996679 0,39462 0,155725 -5,44554 29,65391 430,5388	1,02 -0,08	181 1,0	044096		The second secon
-0,08486 0,007201 -2,82784 7,996679 0,39462 0,155725 -5,44554 29,65391 430,5388	-0,08486 0,007201 -2,82784 7,996679 0,39462 0,155725 -5,44554 29,65391 430,5388	-0,08			5,70059	32 49673
0,39462	0,39462		3486 0,0			32,43073
430,5388	430,5388	0,39		007201	-2,82784	7,996679
			462 C,1	155725	-5,44554	29,65391
lata kareler toplamı $\sum e_t^2 = 430.5388$	lata kareler toplamı $\sum e_t^2 = 430.5388$					430,5388
		ata kareler top	lamı 🔼	Σ	$\sum e_t^2 = 430$.5388

