gnuplot入門

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gnuolot

- http://www.gnuplot.info
- ▶ソースコードは配布されているが著作権は保護
- ▶ 2次元、3次元のグラフ
- ▶静止画、動画
- ▶対話操作、スクリプト

gnuolot

- "gnuplot", not Gnuplot or GNUplot
- ▶ GNU project や FSF とは無関係
- ▶ 発音は "new-plot"
- ▶ Platforms: windows, linux, unix, and OSX.



gnuplot homepage

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gnuplot demo plots

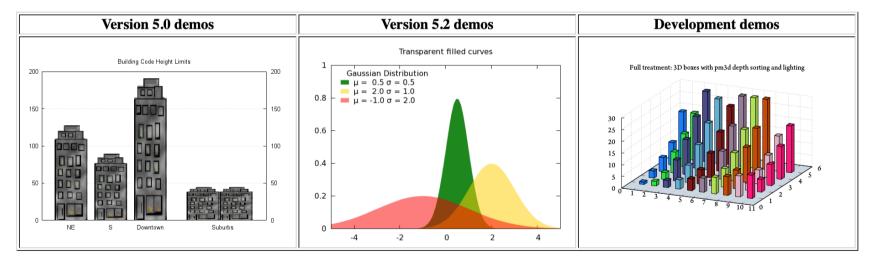
Gnuplot comes with a large collection of demonstration plots. You can step through these interactively by typing the command below in gnuplot's demo/ directory — it should be part of your installation, otherwise get it from the <u>source code archive</u> or file-by-file from the <u>git repository</u>.

```
gnuplot> load "all.dem"
```

Hint: you can get a single big postscript file of all the demo plots by the following sequence of commands

```
gnuplot> set terminal postscript color solid
gnuplot> set output "all_demos.ps"
gnuplot> load "all.dem"
gnuplot>
```

Indexed online versions of the demos are available by clicking below:



External collections of gnuplot graphs

- Wikimedia collection of graphs made using gnuplot
- Examples of pm3d pictures and scripts by <u>Dr. Namio Matuda</u>.
- There are plots produced by gnuplot on Octave homepage.

▶ terminalで

\$ gnuplot

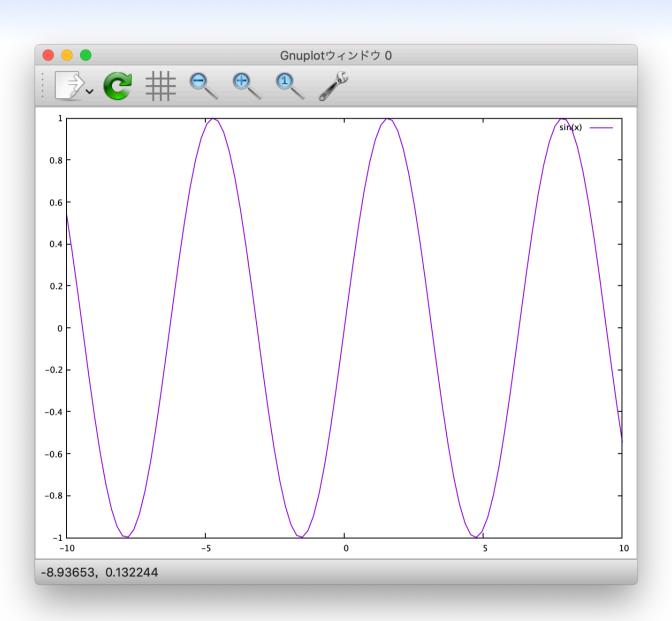
と打つとgnuplotのプロンプトがでる

gnuplot>

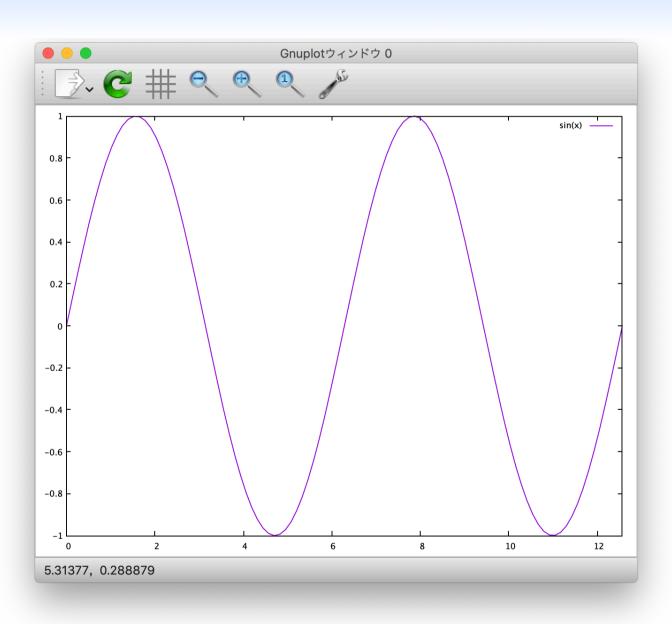
ここで

plot sin(x)

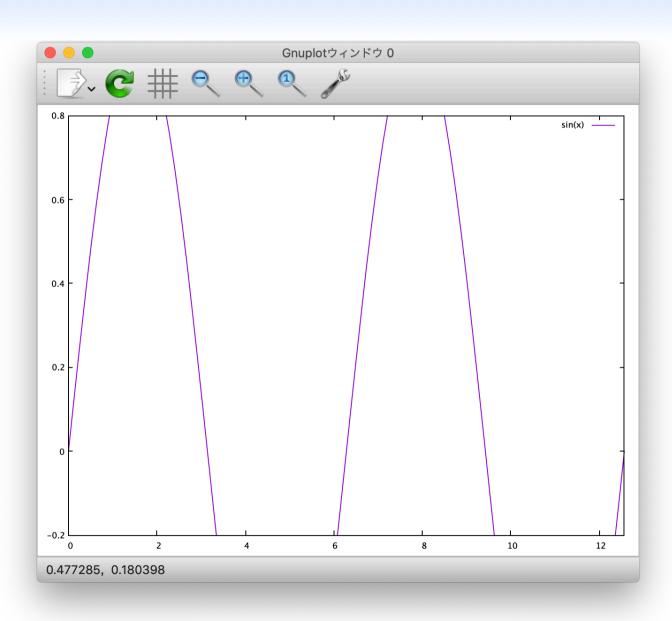
と打ってみよ



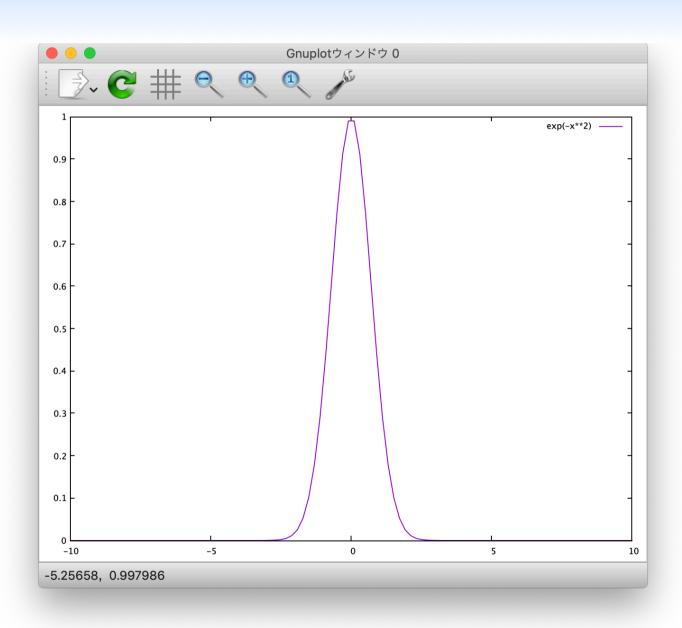
sin(x)



sin(x) set xrange [0:4*pi] replot



sin(x)
set xrange [0:4*pi]
replot
set yrange [-0.2:0.8]
replot



sin(x)
set xrange [0:4*pi]
replot
set yrange [-0.2:0.8]
replot
unset xrange
unset yrange
plot exp(-x**2)

▶gnuplotの終了方法

gnuplotのプロンプトで quit と打つ。

▶ エディタで sample.plt という名前のファイルを作り、以下の内容を書け。

```
$ cat sample.plt
# This is a comment line.
plot sin(x)
pause 1
set xrange [0:4*pi]
replot
pause 2 # Pause for 2 seconds.
set yrange [-0.2:0.8]
replot
pause 2
unset xrange
unset yrange
plot exp(-x^{**}2)
pause -1 # Pause until you type Return.
```

- ▶ (まだgnuplotに入っていたらquitせよ)
- ▶ Terminal (shell) で gnuplot sample.plt と打て \$ gnuplot sample.plt

- ▶終了はgnuplotをcallしたshellでReturn
- ▶ gnuplot スクリプトファイの拡張子は何でもよい

▶ エディタで sample.plt の中身を以下のように 書き換えよ。

```
$ cat sample.plt
set size square
set title "Particle"
set xrange [0:1.0]
set yrange [0:1.0]
set nokey

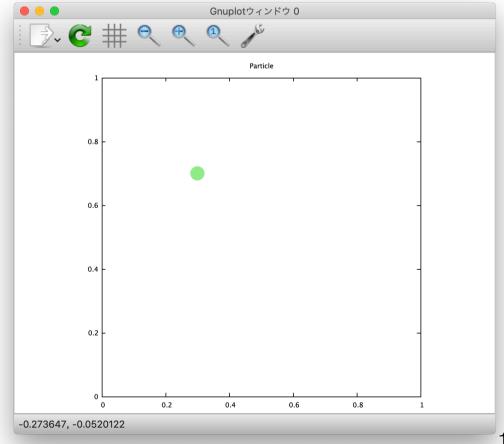
plot 'particle.pos.data' with p ps 3 pt 7 lc 'light-green'
pause -1
```

▶ エディタで particle.pos.data というファイルを作れ。中身は以下の通り(数字が2つ。空白区切り)

\$ cat particle.pos.data 0.3 0.7

▶ sample.plt を gnuplot に渡せ

\$ gnuplot sample.plt



使用方法3 (アニメーション)

▶連番ファイルを用意する。

particles.pos.data.00000
particles.pos.data.00001
particles.pos.data.00002

▶ それを順番に読み込んで表示す。

```
$ cat animation sample.plt
set size square
set title "Particles"
set xrange [0:1.0]
set yrange [0:1.0]
set nokey
max_frame = 9
do for [i=0: max frame] {
 plot sprintf("particles.pos.data.%05.0f", i) with p ps 3 pt 7 lc 'light-green'
 pause 0.1
pause -1
```