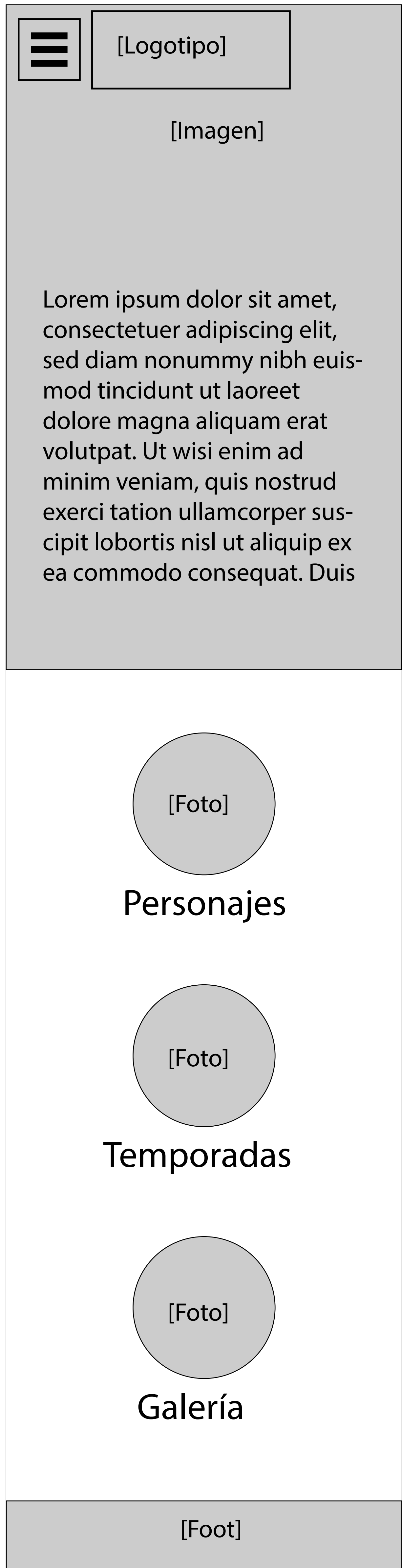
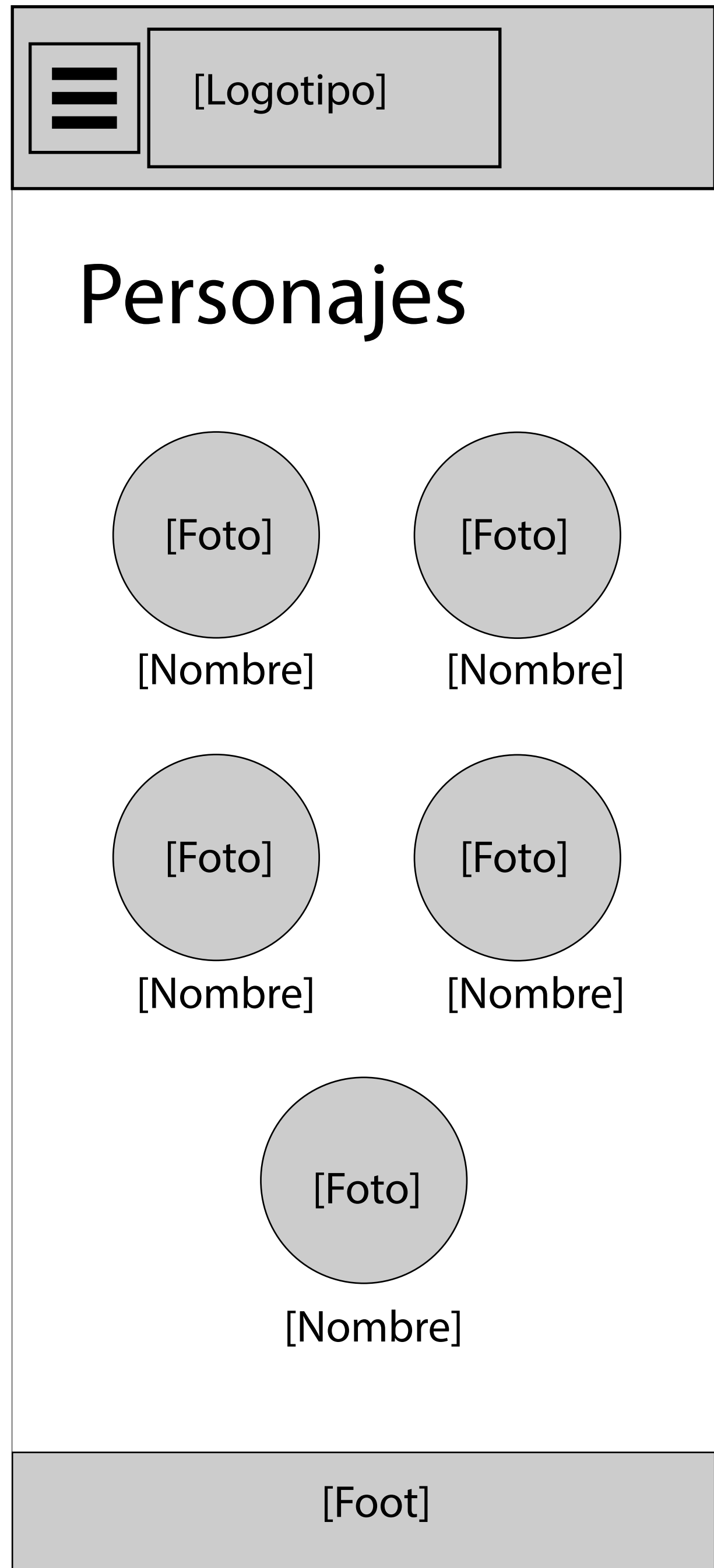


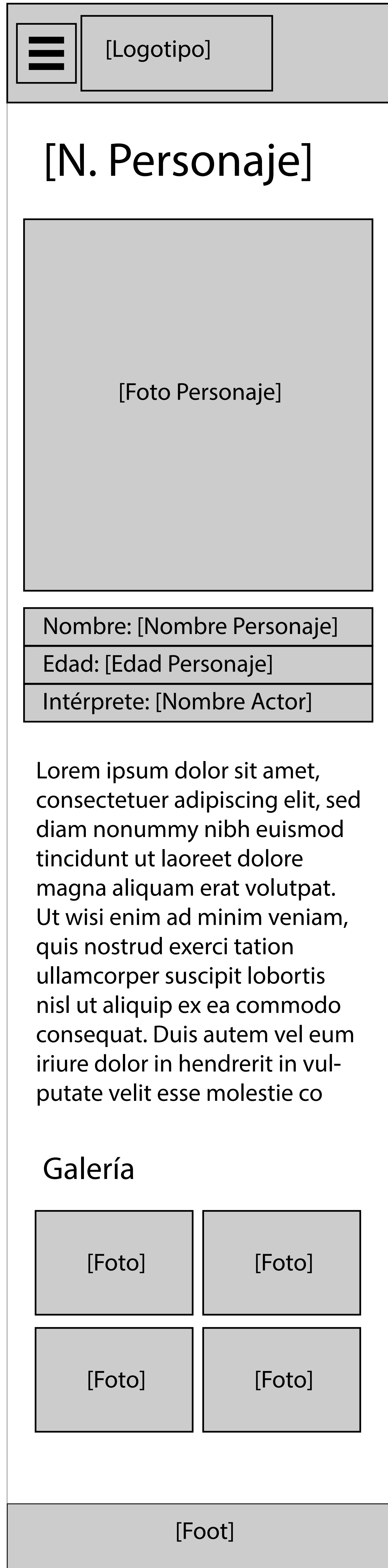
Home



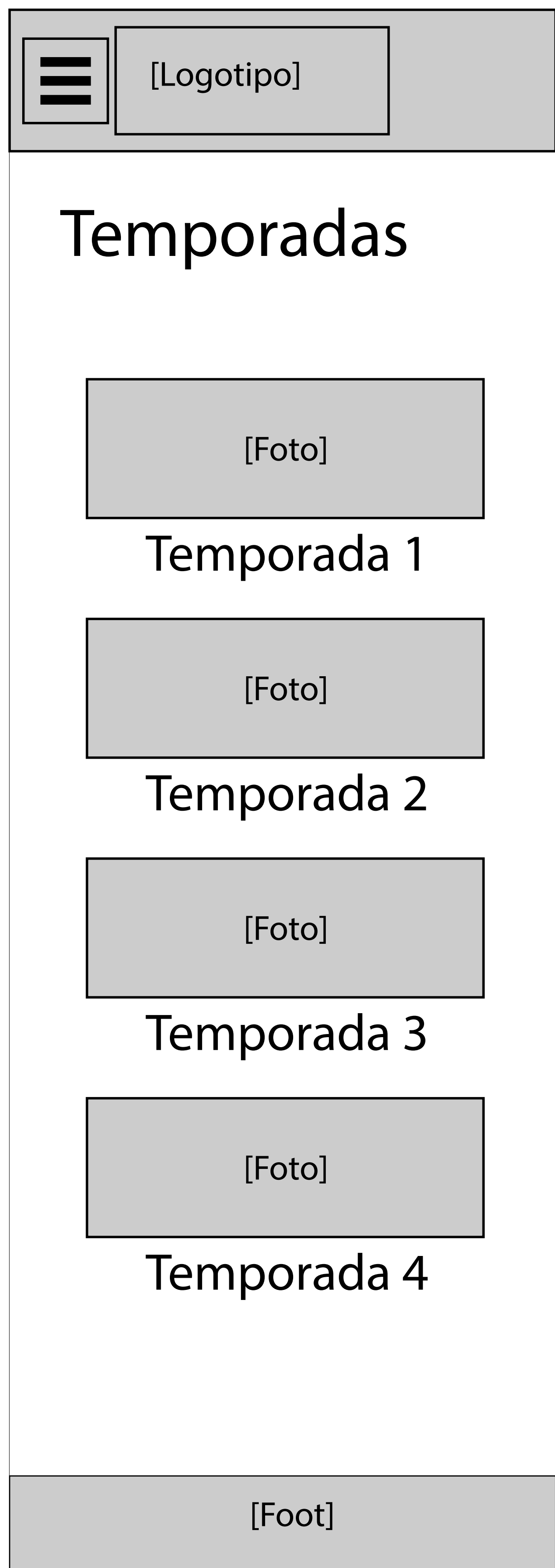
Personajes



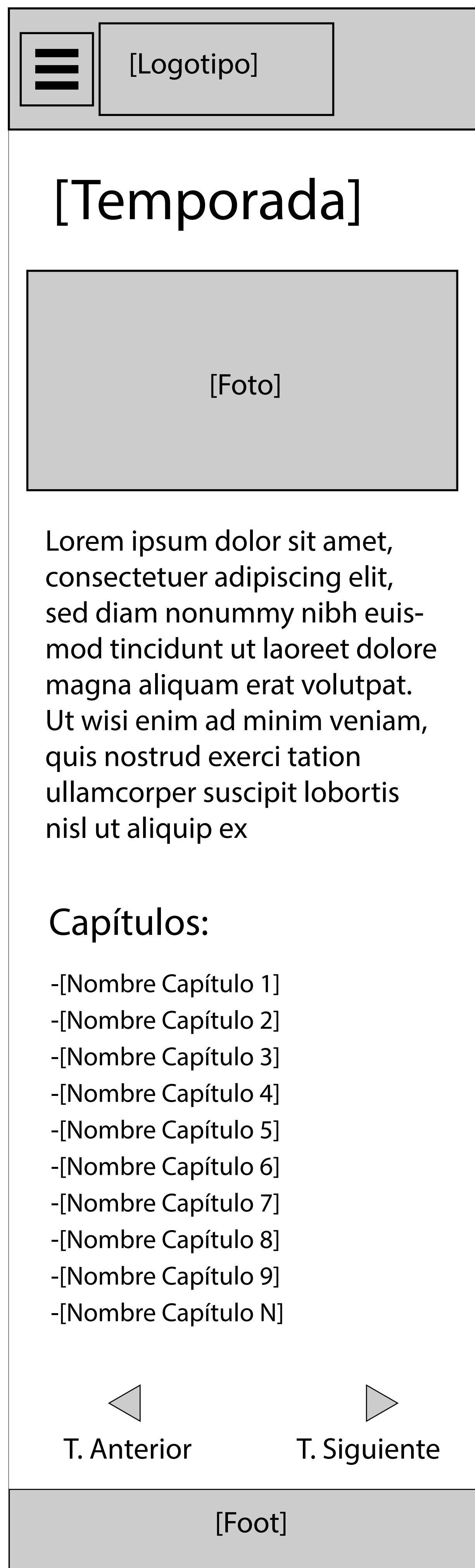
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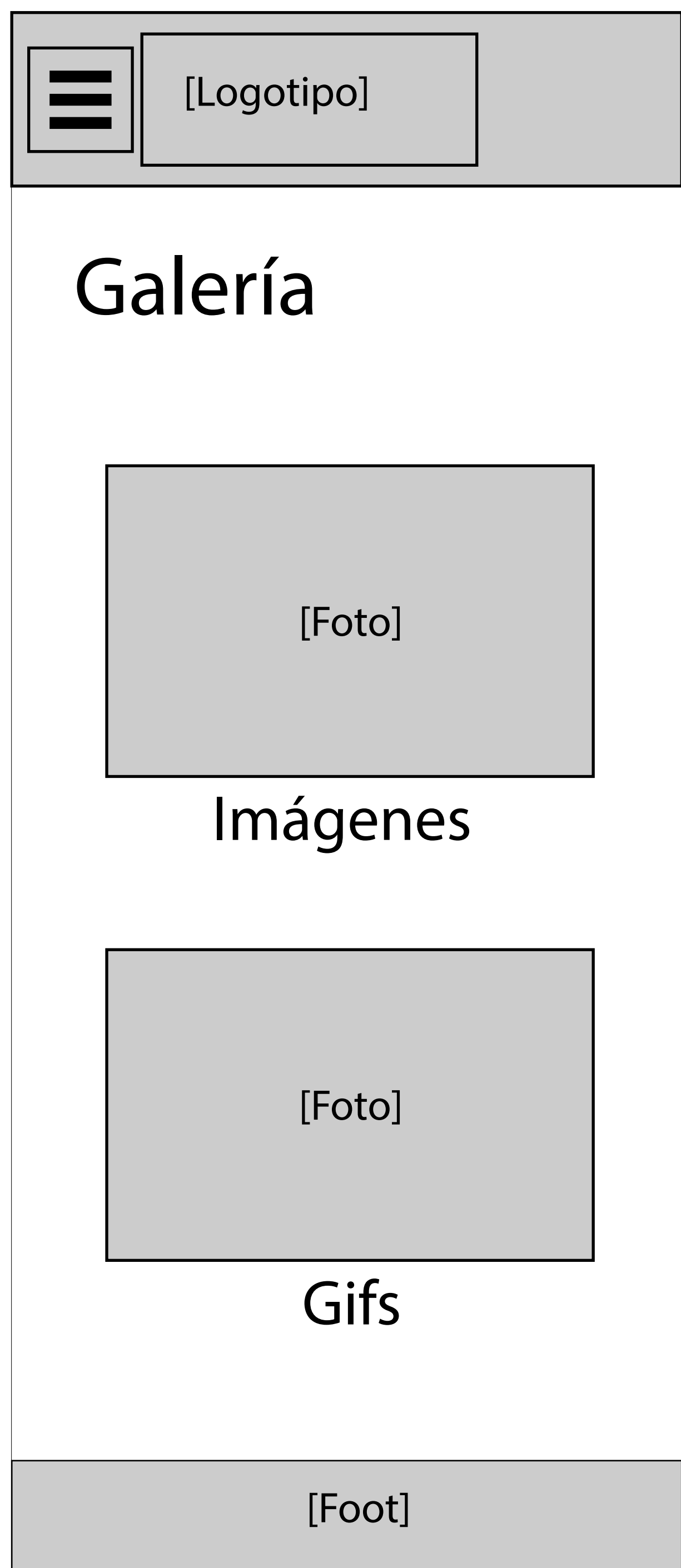
Temporadas



[Temporada]



Galería



[N. Sección]

