

ATIVIDADE 4

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1)

$$F(x,y) = (-2x+2y, 3x-2y)$$

$$F^{-1}(x,y) = (a,b) = F(F^{-1}(x,y)) = F(a,b)$$

$$\Rightarrow F(x,y) = (-2a+2b, 3a-2b)$$

$$\Rightarrow \begin{cases} -2a+2b=x \\ 3a-2b=y \end{cases} \Rightarrow a=x+y \quad e \quad b=\frac{3x+2y}{2}$$

$$\boxed{\text{Logo, } F^{-1}(x,y) = (a,b) = \left(x+y; \frac{3x+2y}{2}\right)}$$

2) $F(x,y,z) = (-2x+2y; x-z; -3x+3y+z)$

a) Para achar o $\text{Ker}(F)$: $F(x,y,z) = (-2x+2y; x-z; -3x+3y+z)$

$$F(x,y,z) = (0,0,0)$$

$$\begin{cases} -2x+2y = 0 \\ x-z = 0 \\ -3x+3y+z = 0 \end{cases}, \text{ que nos dá } x=y=z=0$$

Então, se $u \in \text{Ker}(F)$, $u = (0,0,0)$, daí temos: $\text{Ker}(F) = \{(0,0,0)\}$

$$\therefore \text{Base}(\text{Ker}(F)) = \{\} = \emptyset \quad e \quad \text{Dim}(\text{Ker}(F)) = 0$$

b) $F(x, y, z) = (-2x + 2y, x - z, -3x + 3y + z)$
 $\Rightarrow x(-2, 1, -3) + y(2, 0, 3) + z(0, -1, 1)$

• Então o Conjunto Gerador da Imagem é:

$$\hookrightarrow \text{Im}(F) = [(-2, 1, -3); (2, 0, 3); (0, -1, 1)]$$

• Porém, para um conjunto ser base ele precisa ser LI. Então:

$$\begin{bmatrix} -2 & 1 & 3 \\ 2 & 0 & 3 \\ 0 & -1 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \sim \begin{bmatrix} -2 & 1 & -3 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \sim \begin{bmatrix} -2 & 1 & -3 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}, \text{ ou seja,}$$

O Conjunto é LI.

• • Base $(\text{Im}(F)) = \{(-2, 1, -3); (2, 0, 3); (0, -1, 1)\}$

e

$$\dim(\text{Im}(F)) = 3$$

$$3) F: \mathbb{R}^3 \rightarrow \mathbb{R}^3 = F(1,1,1) = (5,5,5); F(1,-1,-1) = (-3,-1,1) \text{ e } F(0,2,1) = (6,4,5)$$

$$F(x,y,z) = F(a(1,1,1) + b(1,-1,-1) + c(0,2,1))$$

$$\begin{cases} a + b = x \\ a - b + 2c = y \\ a - b + c = z \end{cases}$$

$$\bullet a = \frac{2z - y + x}{2}$$

$$\bullet b = \frac{-2z + y + x}{2}$$

$$\bullet c = x - z$$

$$F(x,y,z) = aF(1,1,1) + bF(1,-1,-1) + cF(0,2,1)$$

$$= \frac{2z - y + x}{2} (5,5,5) - \frac{2z + y + x}{2} (-3,-1,1) + (x - z)(6,4,5)$$

$$1^{\circ}) \frac{10z - 5y + 5x}{2} + \frac{6z - 3y - 3x}{2} + \frac{6x - 6z}{1} = 2z - 4y + 7x$$

$$2^{\circ}) \frac{10z - 5y + 5x}{2} - \frac{y + x - 2z}{2} + 4x - 4z = 2z - 3y + 6x$$

$$3^{\circ}) \frac{10z - 5y + 5x}{2} + \frac{-2z + y + x}{2} + 5x - 5z = -z - 2y + 8x$$

$$\therefore F(x,y,z) = (2z - 4y + 7x, 2z - 3y + 6x, -z - 2y + 8x)$$