

a.) - Variável de decisão  $X_{ij}$   $i$  = produção fabrica.  
 $j$  = modo de depósito

$$\text{Min } C = 5X_{11} + 10X_{12} + 2X_{13} + 3X_{21} + 7X_{22} + 5X_{23} + \\ 6X_{31} + 8X_{32} + 4X_{33}$$

Salvo	Deposito			Capacidade
	1	2	3	
A	R\$ 5,00	10	2	100
B	3	7	5	25
C	6	8	4	75
Quantidade	80	30	90	

b.)

	1	2	3	
A	80	20 <sup>-</sup>	0 <sup>+</sup>	100 <sub>260</sub>
B	0	10 <sup>+</sup>	15 <sup>-</sup>	25 <sub>155</sub>
C	0	0	75	75 <sub>2</sub>
Quantidade	80 <sub>0</sub>	30 <sub>10</sub>	90 <sub>1</sub>	

Solução:  $X_{11}=80, X_{12}=20, X_{22}=10, X_{23}=15, X_{33}=75$

Custo:  $80.5 + 20.10 + 10.7 + 15.5 + 75.4 = 1045$

$$U_i + V_j = C_{ij} \quad U_i = 0$$

$$X_{11} \Rightarrow U_1 + V_1 = 5 \rightarrow V_1 = 5$$

$$X_{12} \Rightarrow U_1 + V_2 = 10 \rightarrow V_2 = 10$$

$$X_{22} \Rightarrow U_2 + V_2 = 7 \rightarrow U_2 + 10 = 7 \Rightarrow U_2 = -3$$

$$X_{23} \Rightarrow U_2 + V_3 = 5 \rightarrow -3 + V_3 = 5 \Rightarrow V_3 = 8$$

$$X_{33} \Rightarrow U_3 + V_3 = 4 \rightarrow U_3 + 8 = 4 \Rightarrow U_3 = -4$$

$$U_i + V_j - C_{ij}$$

$$X_{13} \Rightarrow U_1 + V_3 - 2 = 0 + 8 - 2 = 6 \geq 0 \rightarrow X_{13} \text{ entra na base}$$

$$X_{21} \Rightarrow U_2 + V_1 - 3 = -3 + 5 - 3 = -1$$

$$X_{31} \Rightarrow U_3 + V_1 - 6 = -4 + 5 - 6 = -5$$

$$X_{32} \Rightarrow U_3 + V_2 - 8 = -4 + 10 - 8 = 0$$

$X_{23} \rightarrow$  sai da base

	1	2	3	
A	80 <sup>(5)</sup>	-5 <sup>(10)</sup>	+15 <sup>(2)</sup>	100
B	0 <sup>(3)</sup>	25 <sup>(7)</sup>	0 <sup>(5)</sup>	25
C	0 <sup>(6)</sup>	+0 <sup>(8)</sup>	-75 <sup>(4)</sup>	75
	80	30	90	

Solução:

$$X_{11}=80, X_{12}=5, X_{13}=15, X_{22}=25, X_{33}=75$$

Custo:

$$80.5 + 5.10 + 15.2 + 25.7 + 75.4 = 955$$

$$U_i + V_j = C_{ij}$$

$$U_1 = 0$$

$$X_{11} \Rightarrow U_1 + V_1 = 5$$

$$V_1 = 5$$

$$X_{12} \Rightarrow U_1 + V_2 = 10$$

$$V_2 = 10$$

$$X_{13} \Rightarrow U_1 + V_3 = 2$$

$$V_3 = 2$$

$$X_{22} \Rightarrow U_2 + V_2 = 7$$

$$U_2 = -3$$

$$X_{33} \Rightarrow U_3 + V_3 = 4$$

$$U_3 = 2$$

$$U_i + V_j - C_{ij}$$

$$X_{21} \Rightarrow U_2 + V_1 - 3 = -3 + 5 - 3 = -1$$

$$X_{23} \Rightarrow U_2 + V_3 - 5 = -3 + 2 - 5 = -6$$

$$X_{31} \Rightarrow U_3 + V_1 - 6 = 2 + 5 - 6 = 1$$

$$X_{32} \Rightarrow U_3 + V_2 - 8 = 2 + 10 - 8 = 4 \geq 0 \rightarrow \text{ótimo na base}$$

$$X_{22} \rightarrow \text{na base}$$



	1	2	3	
A	$80^-$	0	$20^+$	100
B	$0^+$	$25^-$	0	25
C	0	$5^+$	$70^-$	75
	80	30	90	

Solução

$$X_{11}=80, X_{13}=20, X_{22}=25, X_{32}=5, X_{33}=70$$

Custo:

$$80.5 + 20.2 + 25.7 + 5.8 + 70.4 = 935$$

$$U_i + V_j = C_{ij} \quad U_i = 0$$

$$X_{11} \Rightarrow U_1 + V_1 = 5 \quad V_1 = 5$$

$$X_{13} \Rightarrow U_1 + V_3 = 2 \quad V_3 = 2$$

$$X_{22} \Rightarrow U_2 + V_2 = 7 \quad U_2 = 1$$

$$X_{32} \Rightarrow U_3 + V_2 = 8 \quad V_2 = 6$$

$$X_{33} \Rightarrow U_3 + V_3 = 4 \quad U_3 = 2$$

$$U_i + V_j = C_{ij}$$

$$X_{12} = U_1 + V_2 - 10 = 0 + 6 - 10 = -4$$

$$X_{21} = U_2 + V_1 - 3 = 1 + 5 - 3 = 3 \geq 0 \rightarrow \text{entra - leave}$$

$$X_{23} = U_2 + V_3 - 5 = 1 + 2 - 5 = -2$$

$$X_{31} = U_3 + V_1 - 6 = 2 + 5 - 6 = +1$$

$X_{22}$  ainda leave  
25

	1	2	3	
A	55 <sup>(S)</sup>	0 <sup>(10)</sup>	45 <sup>(13)</sup>	100%
B	25 <sup>(3)</sup>	0 <sup>(11)</sup>	0 <sup>(5)</sup>	25
C	0 <sup>(6)</sup>	30 <sup>(8)</sup>	45 <sup>(4)</sup>	75
	80	30	90	
	%			

*Objetivo:*

$$X_{11}=55, X_{13}=45, X_{21}=25, X_{32}=30, X_{33}=45$$

*Costo*

$$55 \cdot 5 + 45 \cdot 2 + 25 \cdot 3 + 30 \cdot 8 + 45 \cdot 4 = 860$$

$$U_i + V_j = C_{ij}$$

$$U_i = 0$$

$$X_{11} \Rightarrow U_1 + V_1 = 5$$

$$V_1 = 5$$

$$X_{13} \Rightarrow U_1 + V_3 = 2$$

$$V_3 = 2$$

$$X_{21} \Rightarrow U_2 + V_1 = 3$$

$$U_2 = -2$$

$$X_{32} \Rightarrow U_3 + V_2 = 8$$

$$V_2 = 6$$

$$X_{33} \Rightarrow U_3 + V_3 = 4$$

$$U_3 = 2$$

$$U_i + V_j - C_{ij}$$

$$X_{12} = U_1 + V_2 - 10 = 0 + 6 - 10 = -4$$

$$X_{22} = U_2 + V_2 - 7 = -2 + 6 - 7 = -3$$

$$X_{23} = U_2 + V_3 - 5 = -2 + 2 - 5 = -5$$

$$X_{31} = U_3 + V_1 - 6 = 2 + 5 - 6 = 1 \geq 0 \rightarrow \text{entra no base}$$

$$X_{33} \rightarrow \text{não entra no base}$$

45

	1	2	3	
A	10	0	90	100
B	25	0	0	25
C	45	30	0	75
	80	30	90	

Solução:

$$X_{11}=10, X_{13}=90, X_{21}=25, X_{31}=45, X_{32}=30$$

Custo

$$10 \cdot 5 + 90 \cdot 2 + 25 \cdot 3 + 45 \cdot 6 + 30 \cdot 8 = 615$$

$$\begin{aligned} U_i + V_i &= C_{ij} \\ X_{11} \Rightarrow U_1 + V_1 &= 5 & U_1 &= 0 \\ & & V_1 &= 5 \\ X_{13} \Rightarrow U_1 + V_3 &= 2 & V_3 &= 2 \\ X_{21} \Rightarrow U_2 + V_1 &= 3 & U_2 &= -2 \\ X_{31} \Rightarrow U_3 + V_1 &= 6 & U_3 &= 1 \\ X_{32} \Rightarrow U_3 + V_2 &= 8 & V_2 &= 7 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} U_i + V_j - C_{ij} \\ X_{12} &= U_1 + V_2 - 10 = 0 + 7 - 10 = -3 \\ X_{22} &= U_2 + V_2 - 7 = -2 + 7 - 7 = -2 \\ X_{23} &= U_2 + V_3 - 5 = -2 + 2 - 5 = -5 \\ X_{33} &= U_3 + V_3 - 4 = 1 + 2 - 4 = -3 \end{aligned}$$

Como são todos negativos, tem uma solução ótima



	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L
1												
2		Custo por carga de caminhão Armazéns						Variáveis de Decisão (xij) Armazéns				
3												
4	Fábricas	1	2	3			Fábricas	1	2	3		
5	1	5	10	2			1	80	20	0		
6	2	3	7	5			2	0	10	15		
7	3	6	8	4			3	0	0	75		
8												
9		min c	1045									
10												
11		Fábricas			Capacidade			Armazém		Necessidade		
12		1	100 <=		100			1	80 >=	80		
13		2	25 <=		25			2	30 >=	30		
14		3	75 <=		75			3	90 >=	90		
15												