

**DR.ZAKIR HUSAIN COLLEGE,ILAYANGUDI.**

**DEPARTMENT OF PHYSICS**

**PROJECT TITLE:**

POLITICAL JUGGERNAUTS:A QUANTITATIVE  
ANALYSIS OF CANDIDATES IN THE 2019 LOKSHABHA  
ELECTION

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**SUBMITTED BY:**

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### **1.1 INTRODUCTION:**

The project "Political Juggernauts in Lok Sabha" is an exploration of the most influential and powerful political figures or parties that exert significant influence within India's lower house of Parliament, the Lok Sabha. In this project, we will investigate the historical, ideological, and strategic aspects of these political juggernauts, delving into their roles in shaping the nation's policies, legislation, and governance. By analyzing the impact and dynamics of these political

heavyweights, this project aims to provide a comprehensive understanding of the intricate and ever-evolving political landscape within the Lok Sabha.

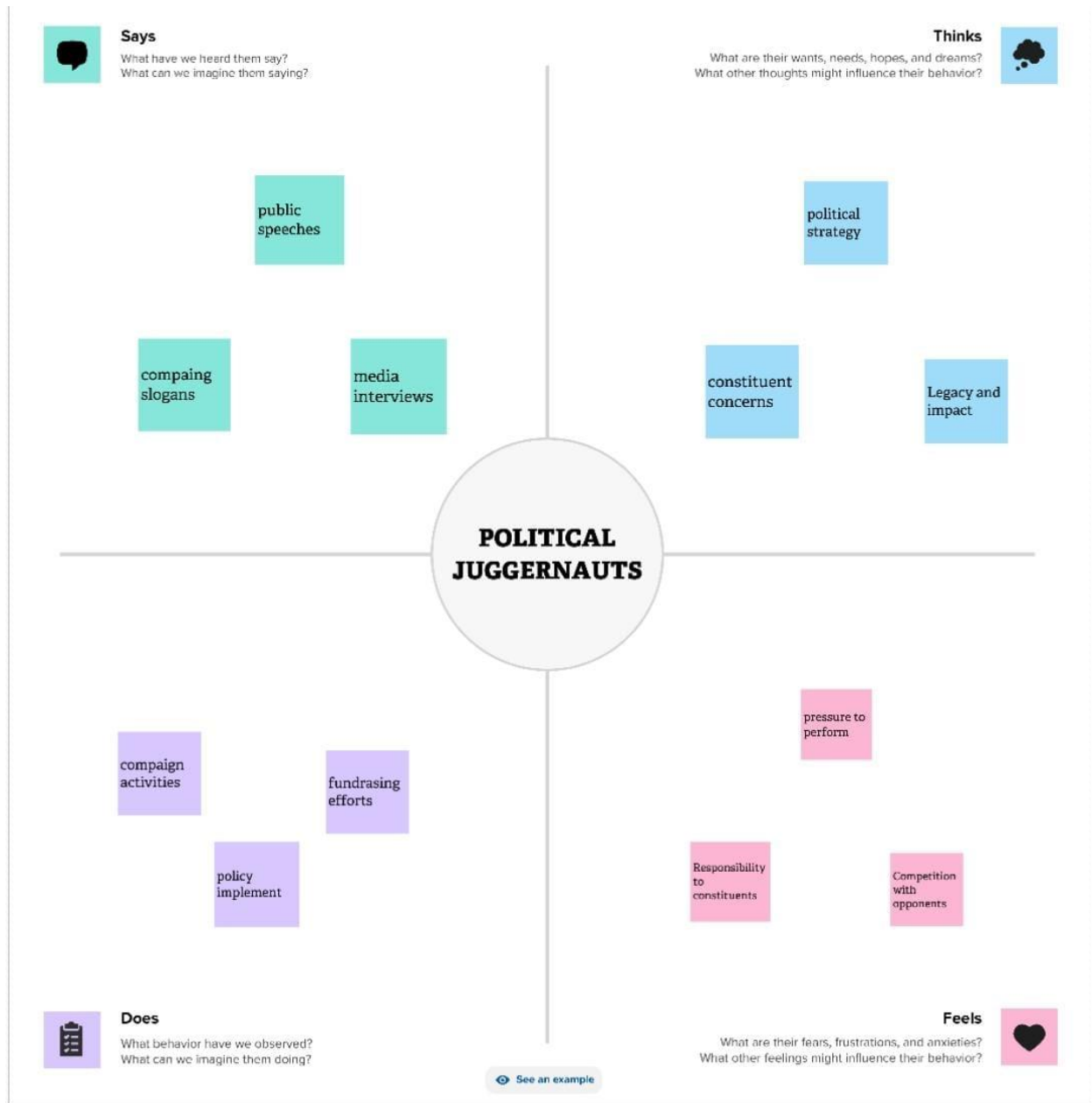
## **1.2 PURPOSE:**

The purpose of studying political juggernauts in Lok Sabha serves several important objectives:

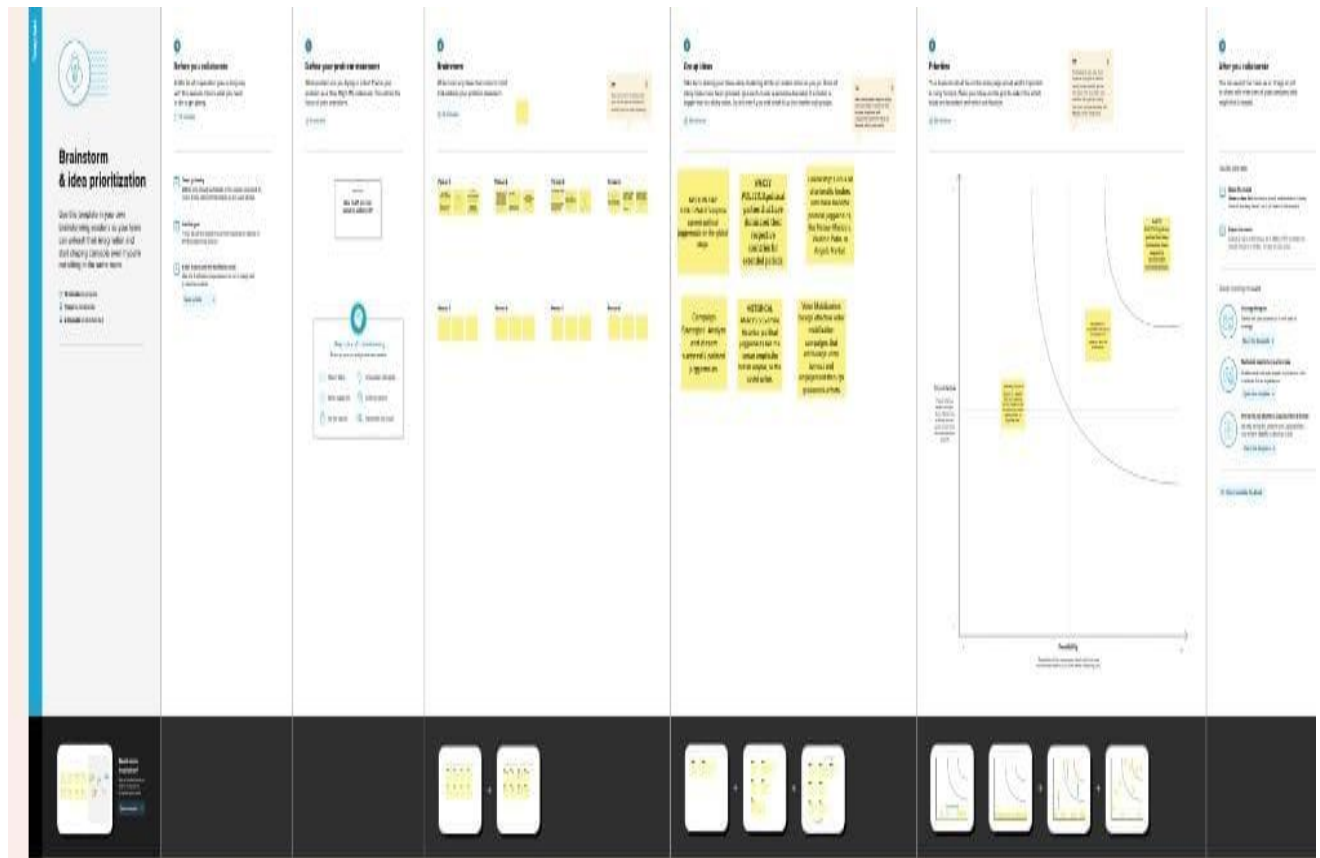
1. **\*\*Understanding Political Power Dynamics:\*\*** It helps in comprehending the distribution of power within the Lok Sabha and the influence that certain individuals or parties hold in shaping the nation's political landscape.
2. **\*\*Policy Analysis:\*\*** By examining the roles and ideologies of these political heavyweights, we can better understand how they influence and drive policy decisions, which, in turn, impact the lives of the citizens.

3. **\*\*Election Dynamics:\*\*** Understanding the factors that contribute to the rise and persistence of political juggernauts aids in analyzing election strategies, campaign dynamics, and voter sentiments.
4. **\*\*Institutional Impact:\*\*** Recognizing the role of these juggernauts is crucial in evaluating how they interact with parliamentary institutions, procedures, and debates.
5. **\*\*Democracy and Representation:\*\*** This study provides insights into the functioning of democracy in India, as it allows us to assess the extent to which the Lok Sabha represents the diverse interests and opinions of the populace.

## **2. PROBLEM DEFINITION AND DESIGN THINKING**



## 2.2 IDEATION AND BRAINSTORMING MAP

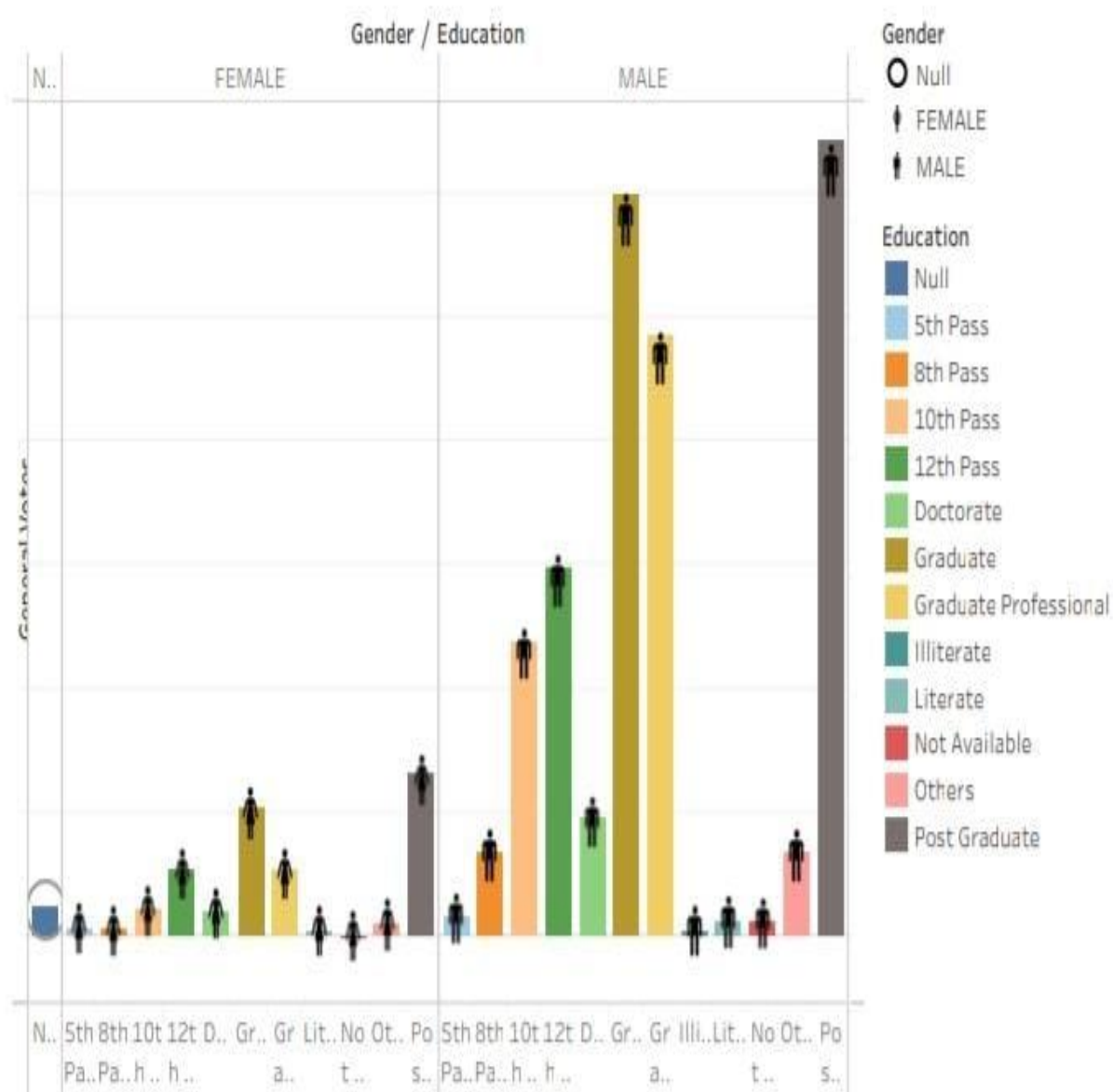


## 3. RESULT

### SHEETS, DASHBOARDS, STORY :

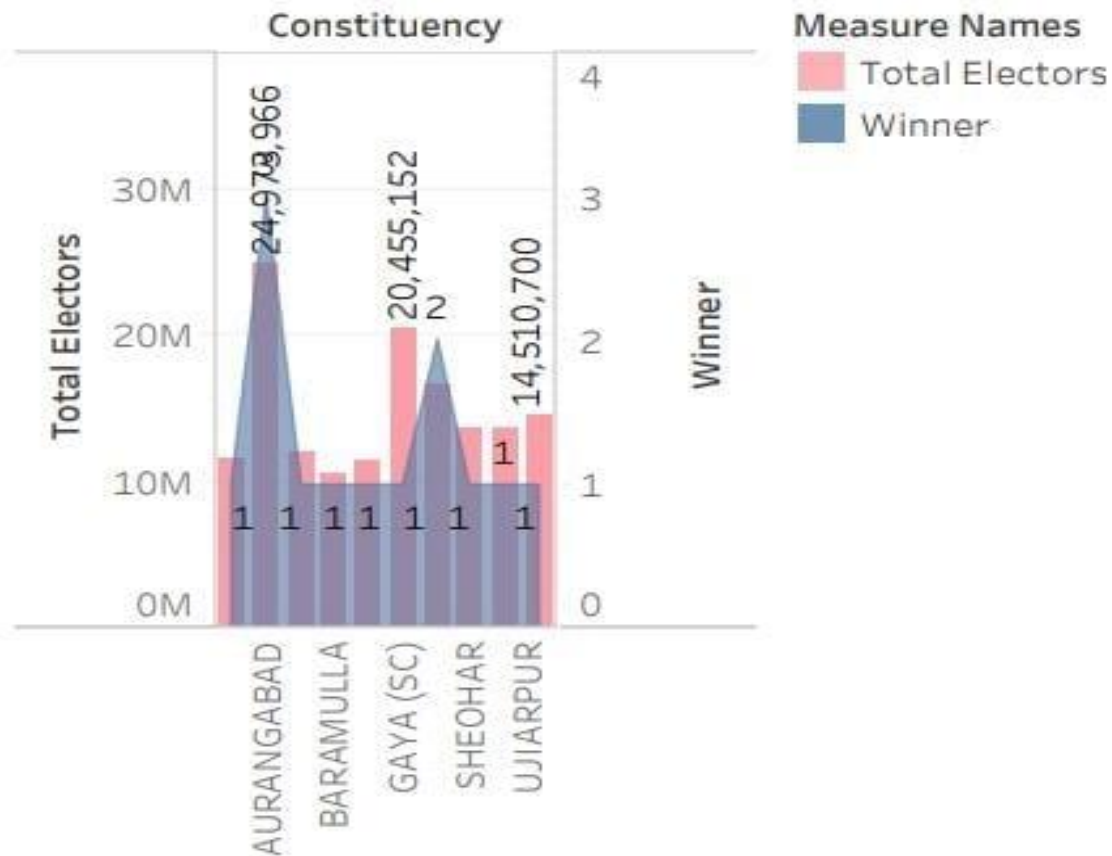
#### 3.1 LIST OF SHEETS:

Sheet1



Sum of General Votes and sum of General Votes for each Education broken down by Gender. For pane Sum of General Votes: Color shows details about Education. For pane Sum of General Votes (2): Shape shows details about Gender.

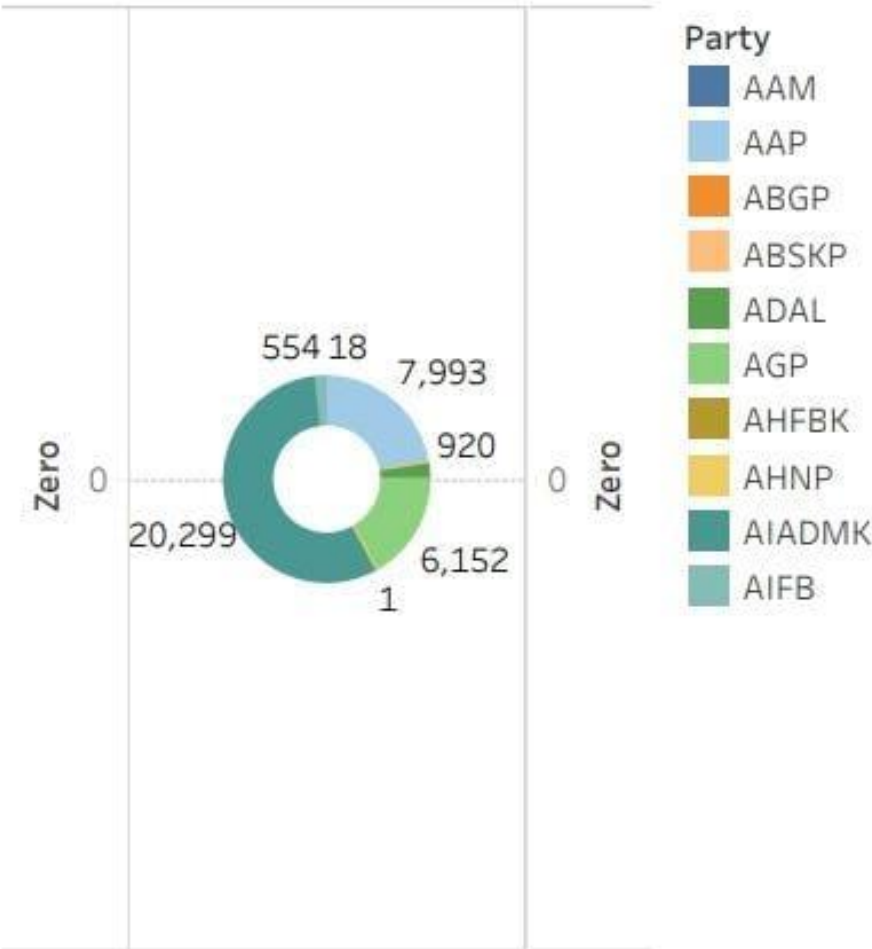
## Sheet 2



Total Electors and Winner for each Constituency. Color shows details about Total Electors and Winner. For pane Sum of Winner: The marks are labeled by Winner. For pane Sum of Total Electors: The marks are labeled by Total Electors. The view is filtered on Constituency, which keeps 10 of 539 members.

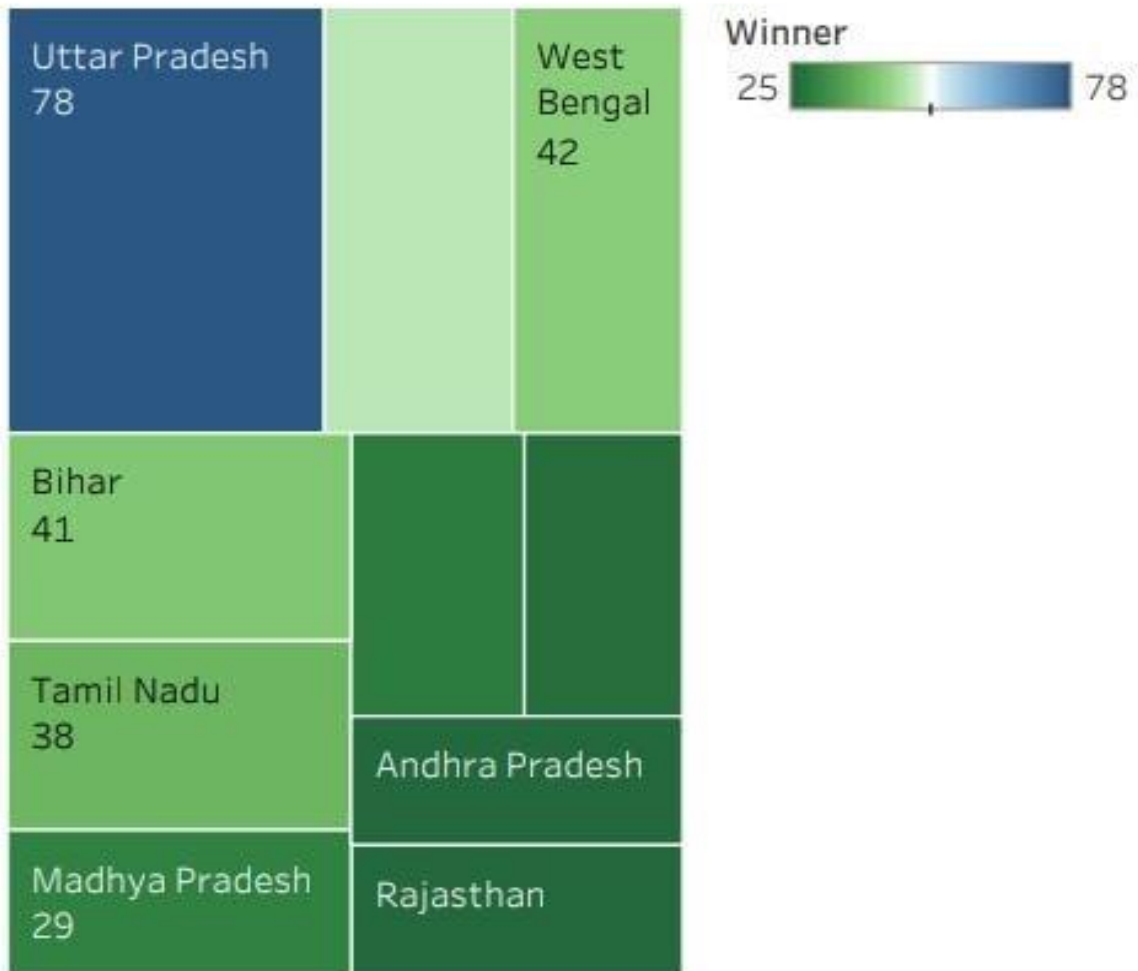


Sheet 3



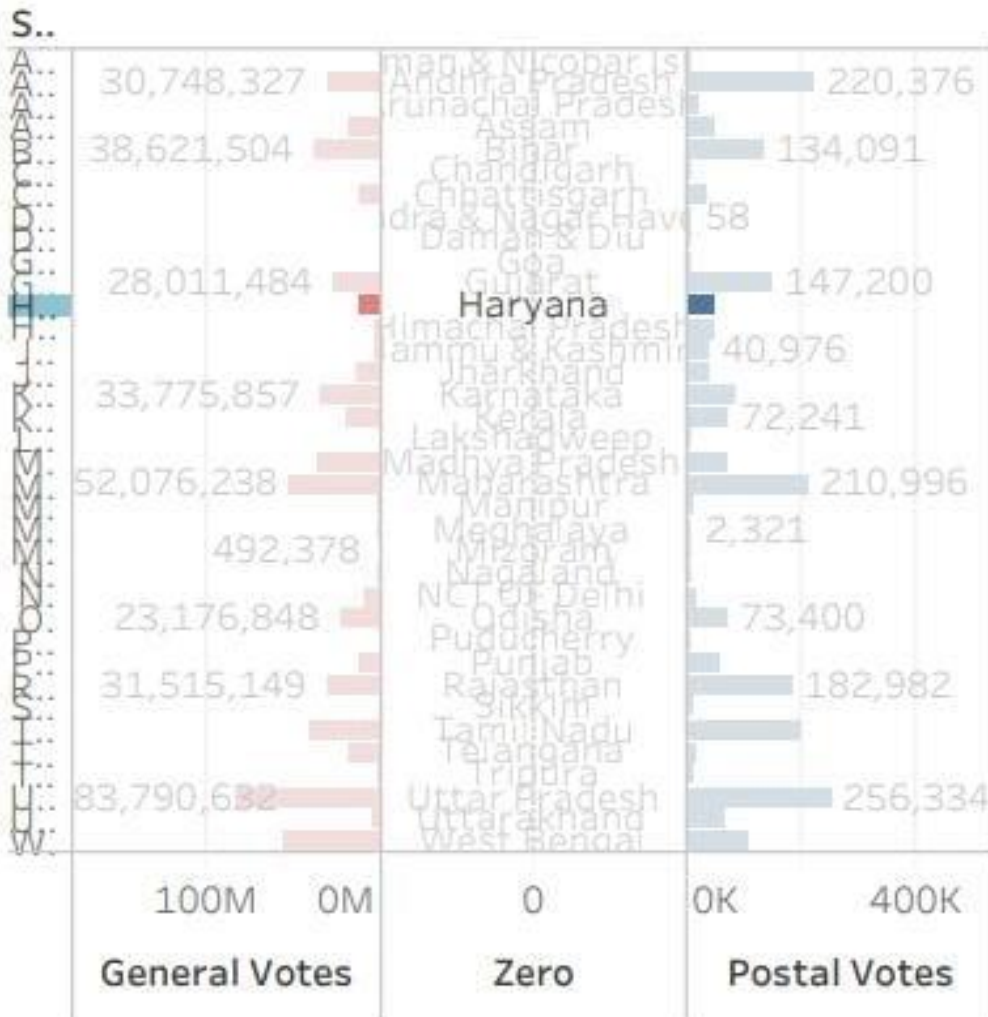
Sum of Zero and sum of Zero. For pane Sum of Zero: Color shows details about Party. The marks are labeled by sum of Postal Votes. The view is filtered on Party, which keeps 10 of 133 members.

## Sheet 4



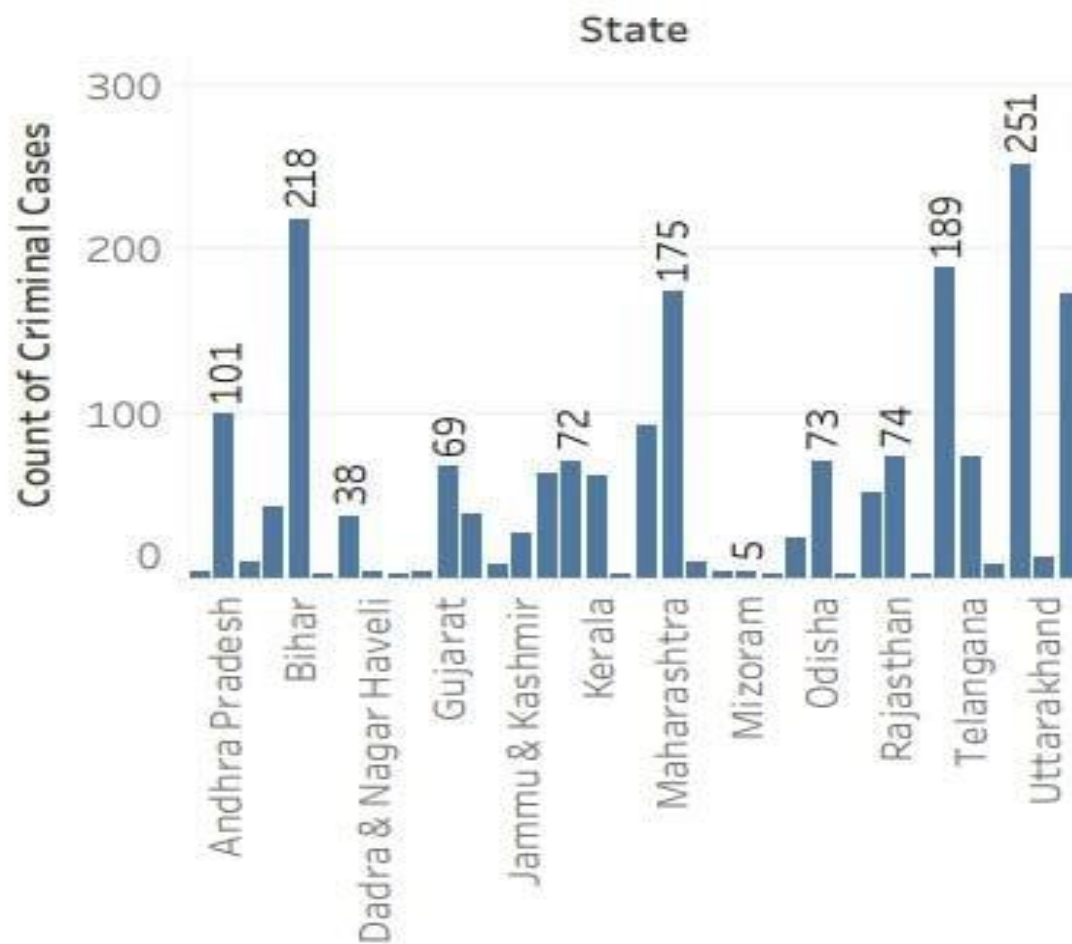
State and sum of Winner. Color shows sum of Winner. Size shows sum of Winner. The marks are labeled by State and sum of Winner. The view is filtered on State, which keeps 10 of 36 members.

## Sheet 5



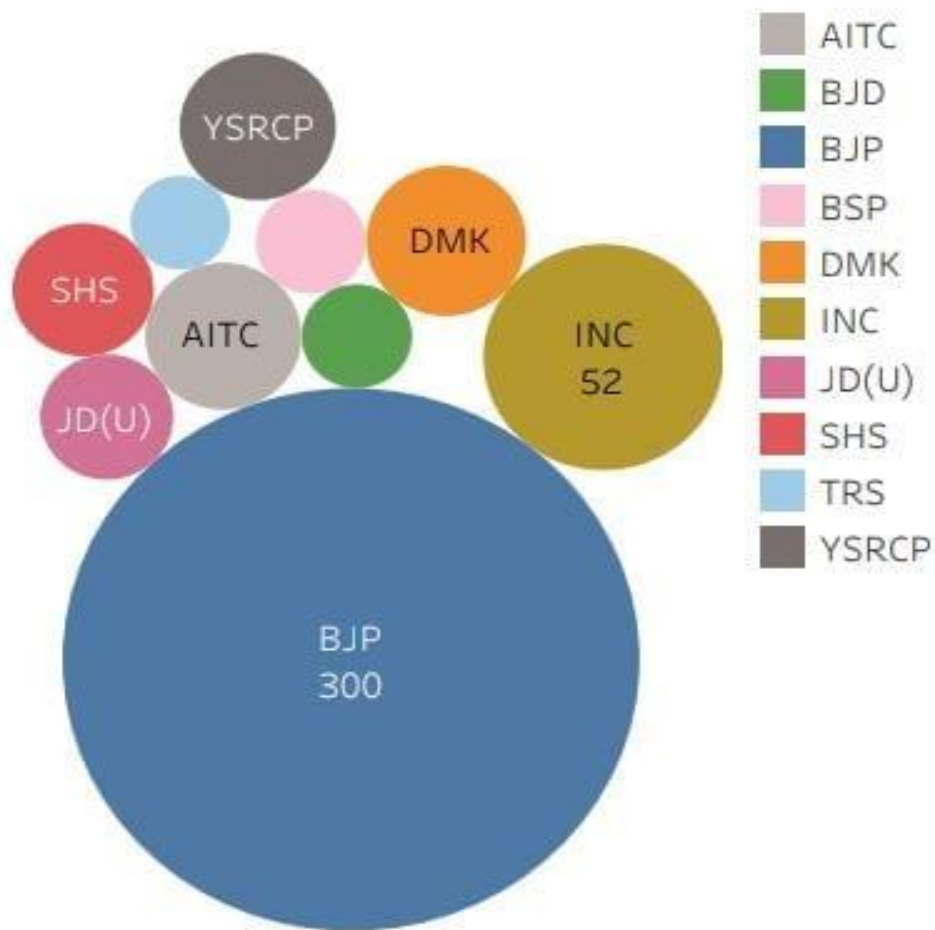
Sum of General Votes, sum of Zero and sum of Postal Votes for each State. For pane Sum of General Votes: The marks are labeled by sum of General Votes. For pane Sum of Postal Votes: The marks are labeled by sum of Postal Votes.

## Sheet 6



Count of Criminal Cases for each State. The marks are labeled by count of Criminal Cases.

## Sheet 7



Party and sum of Winner. Color shows details about Party. Size shows sum of Winner. The marks are labeled by Party and sum of Winner. The view is filtered on Party, which keeps 10 of 133 members.

Sheet 8

Category	Education									
	Null	5th Pass	8th Pass	10th Pass	12th Pass	Doctora..	Gradua..	Graduat e Profe..	Illiterate	Literate
Null	0									
GENERAL		2	8	35	49	17	103	73	1	1
SC		1	3	8	10	6	18	12	0	1
ST		1	1	2	10	0	11	14	0	0

Sum of Winner broken down by Education vs. Category.

Sheet 8

Category	Education		
	Not Available	Others	Post Gra duate
Null			
GENERAL	0	14	96
SC	0	1	25
ST		2	14

Sum of Winner broken down by Education vs. Category.

Sheet 9

**Total winners**  
**539**

Sum of Winner:

Sheet 10

**Total criminal cases**  
**2,018**

Count of Criminal Cases:

Sheet 11

**Total votes**  
**594,240,703**

Sum of Total Votes.



# 3.2 DASHBOARDS AND STORY:



## **4.ADVANTAGES AND DISADVANTAGES:**

### **4.1 ADVANTAGES:**

Advantages of Political Juggernauts in Lok Sabha:

1. **\*\*Strong Leadership:\*\*** Political juggernauts often provide stable and strong leadership, which can be essential for effective governance and decision-making.
2. **\*\*Policy Formulation:\*\*** They have the ability to drive policy formulation and implementation, ensuring a coherent and consistent approach to governance.
3. **\*\*Stability and Predictability:\*\*** Their presence can contribute to political stability and predictability, which can be attractive to investors and promote economic growth.

4. **\*\*Voice for Ideological Beliefs:\*\*** Political juggernauts represent specific ideologies and values, giving a voice to those who support their principles.

5. **\*\*Electoral Engagement:\*\*** They engage citizens in the political process, as their popularity and influence can lead to increased voter turnout and political participation.

## **4.2 DISADVANTAGES:**

Disadvantages of Political Juggernauts in Lok Sabha:

1. **\*\*Reduced Pluralism:\*\*** The dominance of political juggernauts can stifle political pluralism and limit the diversity of voices in the political arena.

2. **\*\*Lack of Accountability:\*\*** Overly powerful political leaders or parties may become less accountable, as they may feel less pressure to answer to constituents or respond to public criticism.

3. **\*\*Democratic Erosion:\*\*** Concentrated power in political juggernauts can lead to a erosion of democratic principles, such as checks and balances, leading to potential authoritarian tendencies.

4. **\*\*Policy Capture:\*\*** They may be more susceptible to special interest influence and lobbying, potentially leading to policies that favor particular groups over the broader public interest.

5. **\*\*Reduced Innovation:\*\*** The dominance of a few political entities may hinder innovation in governance and policy, as new and creative ideas may be overlooked in favor of traditional approaches.

The impact of political juggernauts in Lok Sabha can vary depending on the specific circumstances and the character of the political leaders or parties in question. Balancing the advantages and disadvantages is crucial for a well-functioning democracy.

