

## **Problem and Research Question**

**Problem:** Predicting student exam scores based on various factors to identify key predictors of academic performance.

**Research Question:** What factors most significantly predict student exam performance, and how accurately can we predict exam scores using suitable machine learning models?

### **Significance**

- Understanding factors that affect academic achievement.
- Obtaining early indicators of student underperformance.
- Improving resource allocation for the affected students.
- Obtaining personalized learning pathways for certain students.

## **Dataset Description**

**Source:** Pulled from Kaggle.com

**Number of Observations:** 6,608

### **Features (19 predictors, 1 response variable)**

#### Quantitative Features

- Hours\_Studied
- Attendance
- Sleep\_Hours
- Previous\_Scores
- Tutoring\_Sessions

- Physical\_Activity

## Qualitative Features

- Parental\_Involvement
- Access\_to\_Resources
- Extracurricular\_Activities
- Motivation\_Level
- Internet\_Access
- Family\_Income
- Teacher\_Quality
- School\_Type
- Peer\_Influence
- Learning\_Disabilities
- Parental\_Education\_Level
- Distance\_From\_Home
- Gender

## Response Variable

- Exam\_score

## **Methods**

- Linear Regression
- Regularization
- Cross validation
- Model Evaluation

**Hypothesis:** Factors like Previous\_Scores, Hours\_Studied, and Attendance will be strong predictors

## **Evaluations**

- Implementing cross validation
- Comparing the performance of test sets of different models
- Metrics for evaluation include: MSE, RMSE,