

Buckling of columns and beams

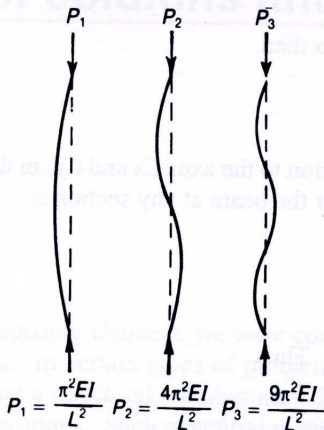


Figure 18.2 Modes of buckling of a pin-ended strut.