

# Jay Gala

AI Resident, AI4Bharat (IIT Madras)

[Website](#) [GitHub](#) [Google Scholar](#) [Email](#) [LinkedIn](#)

## Education

Dwarkadas J. Sanghvi College of Engineering (University of Mumbai)

2017 - 2021

Bachelor of Engineering (B.E.) in Computer Engineering

Overall GPA: **9.86/10**

Applied Math, Discrete Math, Algorithms, Machine Learning, Artificial Intelligence, Natural Language Processing.

## Experience

### Research Collaboration

Nov 2022 - Present

Independent Researcher (Remote)

Collaborator: *Diganta Misra*

- Working on improving existing models' generalization and robustness to serve as universal feature extractors by sparse upcycling Mixture of Experts (MoEs) through supervised and self-supervised learning.

### AI4Bharat (IIT Madras)

Aug 2022 - Present

AI Resident

Advisors: *Prof. Mitesh Khapra, Dr. Anoop Kunchukuttan and Dr. Raj Dabre*

- Mined 5M high-quality bitext pairs from the web (ebooks, lecture transcripts, etc) using LaBSE and margin score.
- Developed SOTA IndicTrans2 translation models and created a challenging IN22 benchmark for Indian languages.
- Working on text generation models extending BLOOM (Scao et al., 2022) and instruction-tuning for Indian languages.

### Research Collaboration

Sep 2021 - Present

Independent Researcher (Remote)

Advisor: *Dr. Zeerak Talat*

- Proposed cross-dataset generalization for hate speech detection using Federated Learning extending Fortuna et al. (2021).
- Experiments show around 10% improvement in f1-score with relatively less data compared to centralized training.
- Working on mitigating biases in adversarial federated learning for hate speech by minimizing vulnerabilities induced by potential client adversaries due to data distributional shifts during server aggregation.

### University of California San Diego

Jun 2021 - Jun 2022

Research Intern (Remote)

Advisor: *Prof. Pengtao Xie*

- Implementation of Learning from Mistakes for Neural Architecture Search (Garg et al., 2021) in PyTorch [Code].
- Proposed an efficient optimization algorithm as an extension to Garg et al. (2021) for improving NAS by conducting performance-aware data generation using class-wise evaluation (importance weighting) during the architecture search.
- Model-agnostic framework that can be coupled with any gradient-based (differentiable) search approaches.

### Tata Consultancy Services

Dec 2019 - Feb 2020

Machine Learning Intern

- Developed models using VAEs and K-means clustering for customer behavior analysis to prevent customer churn.
- Prepared a custom dataset by developing surveys to handle open-ended and closed-ended questions.
- Extracted feedback responses from handwritten survey forms using OCR achieving 12% CER and 18% WER.

### Unicode Research

Aug 2020 - Feb 2023

Research Student

Advisor: *Swapneel Mehta*

- Founding Research Engineer at SimPPL (from Jan 2022) and developing tools for policymakers and journalists to audit online disinformation on social media (currently supported by NYC Media Lab and AI4ABM).
- Collaborated with The Sunday Times and Ippen Digital to develop parrot.report, part of SimPPL.
- Teaching Assistant:** Summer Machine Learning Course, UMLSC 2021, supported by Google Research India.
- Presented seminars & paper reviews related to the topic of machine learning and research opportunities.

## Publications

Complete List at [Google Scholar](#) (\* = equal contribution)

**IndicTrans2: Towards High-Quality and Accessible Machine Translation Models for all 22 Scheduled Indian Languages** [🔗] [Code]

AI4Bharat, Jay Gala\*, Pranjali A. Chitale\*, et al.

e-Print Archive (2023)

[Arxiv]

**Needs-Aware Image Generation** [🔗]

Jay Gala, Pengtao Xie

37<sup>th</sup> Conference on Neural Information Processing Systems

[In Submission to NeurIPS 2023]

## A Federated Approach for Hate Speech Detection [🔗] [Code]

Jay Gala\*, Deep Gandhi\*, Jash Mehta\*, Zeerak Talat

17<sup>th</sup> Conference of the European Chapter of the Association for Computational Linguistics

[EACL 2023]

## Expanding Access to ML Research through Student-led Collaboratives [🔗]

Deep Gandhi, Raghav Jain, Jay Gala, Jhagrut Lalwani, Swapneel S Mehta

NeurIPS Workshop on Broadening Research Collaborations 2022

[WBRC 2022]

## Improving Image-Based Dialog by Reducing Modality Biases [🔗] [Code]

Jay Gala, Hrishikesh Shenai, Pranjal Chitale, Kaustubh Kekre, Pratik Kanani

5<sup>th</sup> International Conference on Advances in Computing and Data Sciences

[ICACDS 2021]

## Pothole Detection and Dimension Estimation System using Deep Learning (YOLO) and Image Processing [🔗] [Code]

Pranjal A. Chitale, Kaustubh Y. Kekre, Hrishikesh R. Shenai, Ruhina Karani, Jay P. Gala

35<sup>th</sup> International Conference on Image and Vision Computing New Zealand

[IVCNZ 2020]

## IoT and ML based Smart System for Efficient Garbage Monitoring: Real Time AQI monitoring and Fire Detection for dump yards and Garbage Management System [🔗]

Dev V. Savla, Amogh N. Parab, Kaustubh Y. Kekre, Jay P. Gala, Meera Narvekar

3<sup>rd</sup> International Conference on Smart Systems and Inventive Technology

[ICSSIT 2020]

## Projects

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### Ocubot - Image-based Dialog [Code]

Advisor: Prof. Pratik Kanani

- › Bachelor's project which focused on improving performance on the multimodal task of [Visual Dialog](#).
- › Adversarial analysis of existing systems to identify modality biases towards historical context and salient visual features.
- › Reduced modality biases by improving visual context with dense captions and attention over these captions.
- › Achieved competitive performance to the baseline with around 66% training data (80K images out of 120K images).

### Anomaly Detection in ECG Signals

Advisor: Prof. Pratik Kanani

- › Industry collaboration to develop neural models for detecting anomalies in processed ECG signals from IoT devices with a human-in-the-loop approach to semi-automate the process while ensuring the safety of human lives.
- › Applied distributed computing algorithms for speed improvements during inference and load balancing by 60%.

### Annotated PyTorch Paper Implementations [Code]

- › Annotated PyTorch implementations of deep learning papers as interactive jupyter notebooks.
- › Includes papers such as Word2Vec, GloVe, KimCNN, Bahdanau Attention, Transformer, Neural Style Transfer, etc.

### C Programming Exam Portal [📄]

- › A paperless solution for conducting C programming exam for over 500 students at [D. J. Sanghvi](#) institution.
- › Generated data-driven detailed reports for students and instructors to enhance the overall learning experience.

## Skills

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<b>Languages</b>	Python, C, Java, JavaScript, SQL, HTML5
<b>Databases</b>	MySQL, SQLite, PostgreSQL, MongoDB
<b>Libraries</b>	PyTorch, Keras, Transformers, Scikit-learn, NumPy, Pandas, OpenCV, Gensim, SpaCy, NLTK, Flask, FastAPI, Streamlit, Gradio, ReactJs, NodeJs
<b>Others</b>	Git, Jupyter, Docker, Raspberry Pi, LaTeX

## Academic Service

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**Volunteer** EACL 2023

## Co-Curricular Activities

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- › Member of [Shalizi-Stats](#) reading group which focuses on the stats book [Advanced Data Analysis from an Elementary Point of View](#) by Cosma Shalizi and [Bayesian Statistics](#).
- › Attended the [Advanced Language Processing Winter School \(ALPS\) 2022](#).
- › Attended the [Eastern European Machine Learning Summer School \(EEML\) 2022](#).
- › [ML Collective](#) Natural Language Processing Reading Group Moderator.
- › [Cohere for AI](#) Interactive Reading Group Organizer.