# Jay Gala

## AI Resident, AI4Bharat (IIT Madras)

#### Education

## Dwarkadas J. Sanghvi College of Engineering (University of Mumbai)

2017 - 2021

Bachelor of Engineering (B.E.) in Computer Engineering

Overall GPA: 9.86/10

Applied Math, Discrete Math, Algorithms, Machine Learning, Artificial Intelligence, Natural Language Processing.

#### Experience

#### AI4Bharat (IIT Madras)

Aug 2022 - Present

AI Resident

Advisors: Prof. Mitesh Khapra, Dr. Anoop Kunchukuttan and Dr. Raj Dabre

- > Mined 5M high-quality bitext pairs from the web (ebooks, lecture transcripts, etc) using LaBSE and margin score.
- > Developed SOTA IndicTrans2 translation models and created a challenging IN22 benchmark for 22 Indian languages. Notably, these models are used by the **Supreme Court of India** to translate legal proceedings and **Wikimedia Foundation** to translate Wikipedia content (Coverage).
- > Developing multilingual text generation models IndicBART v2 supporting 22 Indian languages and also exploring multilingual instruction-tuning on BLOOM (Scao et al., 2022) and LLaMa 2 (Touvron et al., 2023).
- > Analyze the impact of directionality of test-sets on task-specific NMT models and in In-Context settings with multilingual LLMs such as BLOOM (Scao et al., 2022).

#### **Research Collaboration**

June 2023 - Presen

Independent Researcher (Remote)

Advisor: Dr. Sara Hooker, Prof. Bruce Bassett, Orevaoghene Ahia

- > Working on understanding the effective ways of data pruning for MT by leveraging checkpoints across time (CAT).
- > Experimental results demonstrate superior performance using entropy measure from early model checkpoints compared to sentence embedding models for English-German (high-resource) and vice-versa for English-Swahili (low-resource).

Research Collaboration Sep 2021 - Dec 2022

Independent Researcher (Remote)

Advisor: Dr. Zeerak Talat

- > Proposed cross-dataset generalization for hate speech detection using Federated Learning extending Fortuna et al. (2021).
- > Experiments show around 10% improvement in f1-score with relatively less data compared to centralized training.

#### University of California San Diego

Jun 2021 - Jun 2022

Research Intern (Remote)

Advisor: Prof. Pengtao Xie

- > Implementation of Learning from Mistakes for Neural Architecture Search (Garg et al., 2021) in PyTorch [Code].
- > Proposed an efficient multi-level optimization algorithm as an extension to Garg et al. (2021) for improving NAS by conducting performance-aware data generation using class-wise evaluation during the architecture search.
- > Model-agnostic framework that can be coupled with any gradient-based (differentiable) search approaches.

#### **Tata Consultancy Services**

Dec 2019 - Feb 2020

Machine Learning Intern

- > Developed models using VAEs and K-means clustering for customer behavior analysis to prevent customer churn.
- > Prepared a custom dataset by developing surveys to handle open-ended and closed-ended questions.
- > Extracted feedback responses from handwritten survey forms using OCR achieving 12% CER and 18% WER.

Unicode Research Aug 2020 - Dec 2022

Research Student

Advisor: Swapneel Mehta

> Worked on SimPPL to develop tools for policymakers and journalists to audit online disinformation on social media (currently supported by NYC Media Lab, Wikimedia Foundation, and AI4ABM).

- > Collaborated with The Sunday Times and Ippen Digital to develop parrot.report, part of SimPPL.
- > Teaching Assistant: Summer Machine Learning Course, UMLSC 2021, supported by Google Research India.

#### **Publications**

Complete List at **○**Google Scholar (\* = equal contribution)

IndicTrans2: Towards High-Quality and Accessible Machine Translation Models for all 22 Scheduled Indian Languages [%] [Code]

Jay Gala\*, Pranjal A. Chitale\*, et al.

Transactions on Machine Learning Research

[In Submission to TMLR]

NICT-AI4B's Submission to the Indic MT Shared Task in WMT 2023

Raj Dabre, Jay Gala and Pranjal Chitale

Proceedings of the  $8^{th}$  Conference on Machine Translation

[WMT - EMNLP 2023]

Learning from Mistakes based on Class Weighting with Application to Neural Architecture Search [%]

Jay Gala, Pengtao Xie

e-Print (ArXiv) ArXiv

A Federated Approach for Hate Speech Detection [%] [Code]

Jay Gala\*, Deep Gandhi\*, Jash Mehta\*, Zeerak Talat

 $17^{th}$  Conference of the European Chapter of the Association for Computational Linguistics

[EACL 2023]

Expanding Access to ML Research through Student-led Collaboratives [%]

Deep Gandhi, Raghav Jain, <u>Jay Gala</u>, Jhagrut Lalwani, Swapneel S Mehta

NeurIPS Workshop on Broadening Research Collaborations 2022

[WBRC - NeurIPS 2022]

Improving Image-Based Dialog by Reducing Modality Biases [%] [Code]

Jay Gala, Hrishikesh Shenai, Pranjal Chitale, Kaustubh Kekre, Pratik Kanani

 $5^{th}$  International Conference on Advances in Computing and Data Sciences

[ICACDS 2021]

Pranjal A. Chitale, Kaustubh Y. Kekre, Hrishikesh R. Shenai, Ruhina Karani, <u>Jay P. Gala</u>

 $35^{th}$  International Conference on Image and Vision Computing New Zealand

[IVCNZ 2020]

#### **Projects**

#### Ocubot - Image-based Dialog [Code]

Advisor: Prof. Pratik Kanani

- > Bachelor's project which focused on improving performance on the multimodal task of Visual Dialog.
- > Adversarial analysis of existing systems to identify modality biases towards historical context and salient visual features.
- > Reduced modality biases by improving visual context with dense captions and attention over these captions.
- > Achieved competitive performance to the baseline with around 70% training data (85K images out of 120K images).

#### **Anomaly Detection in ECG Signals**

Advisor: Prof. Pratik Kanani

- > Industry collaboration to develop neural models for detecting anomalies in processed ECG signals from IoT devices with a human-in-the-loop approach to semi-automate the process while ensuring the safety of human lives.
- > Applied distributed computing algorithms for speed improvements during inference and load balancing by 60%.

#### Annotated PyTorch Paper Implementations [Code]

- > Annotated PyTorch implementations of deep learning papers as interactive jupyter notebooks.
- > Includes papers such as Word2Vec, GloVe, KimCNN, Bahdanau Attention, Transformer, Neural Style Transfer, etc.

#### C Programming Exam Portal [■]

- > A paperless solution for conducting C programming exam for over 500 students at D. J. Sanghvi institution.
- > Generated data-driven detailed reports for students and instructors to enhance the overall learning experience.

# Skills

**Languages** Python, C, Java, JavaScript, SQL, HTML5 **Databases** MySQL, SQLite, PostgreSQL, MongoDB

Libraries PyTorch, Keras, Transformers, Scikit-learn, NumPy, Pandas, OpenCV, Gensim, SpaCy, NLTK, Flask,

FastAPI, Streamlit, Gradio, ReactJs, NodeJs

Others Git, Jupyter, Docker, Raspberry Pi, LaTeX

#### **Academic Service**

Volunteer EACL 2023

# Co-Curricular Activities

- > Former Member of Shalizi-Stats reading group which focuses on the stats book Advanced Data Analysis from an Elementary Point of View by Cosma Shalizi and Bayesian Statistics.
- > Attended the Advanced Language Processing Winter School (ALPS) 2022.
- > Attended the Eastern European Machine Learning Summer School (EEML) 2022.
- > Former ML Collective NLP Reading Group Moderator.
- > Cohere for AI Interactive Reading Group Organizer.