**Definition**: The length of a linked list of natural numbers L,  $length: L \to \mathbb{N}$  is defined by

Basis Step:  $length(\ []\ ) \hspace{1cm} = 0$ 

Recursive Step: If  $l \in L$  and  $n \in \mathbb{N}$ , then length((n, l)) = 1 + length(l)