### Que1:

# (a) Represent the network in terms of its 'adjacency matrix' as well as 'edge list'.

```
In [55]:
         # Libereraies added
         import numpy as np
         import operator
         from collections import Counter
         import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
In [56]:
         import pandas as pd
         data = pd.read_csv('fb-pages-food.edges', sep=',') #data Loadede here int the
          form of data frame: undirected dataset
         data.columns=["u","v"] #two columns name u and v both were nodes
In [57]:
         data
Out[57]:
             0
                 0
                    58
             1
                 0 132
             2
                 0 603
             3
                 0 398
                 0 555
             4
          2096 597 611
          2097 601
                   603
          2098 601 616
          2099 603 616
          2100 311 613
         2101 rows × 2 columns
```

total number of nodes: 620

count total number of nodes in graph

Adjancecy matix of size n by n with 0 initlaization.

```
In [59]: # https://stackoverflow.com/questions/2397141/how-to-initialize-a-two-dimensio
    nal-array-in-python
    adjancency_matrix= [[0 for i in range(len(n))] for j in range(len(n))] #adj
    ancecey matrix
```

fill up the matrix if there is an edge between node u and node v then put 1 in matrix block between matrix[u][v] else assign 0 in them

Adjancecy matrix of graph

Create an edge list for all the nodes of the graph:

```
In [62]: edge_list={} # dictionary for edge list
    for i in range(len(adjancency_matrix)): # initialise empty list for all the no
    des
        edge_list[i]=[]
```

```
In [63]: total edges=0 #total edges are 0 intitia;;y
         degree of nodes={}
                            # dictionary for degree of each node where key is node an
         d value is degree of particular node.
         for i in range(len(adjancency matrix)): # Loop for rows
           for j in range(len(adjancency_matrix[i])): #loop for columns
             if adjancency_matrix[i][j]==1: #check is there is an edge in graph
               edge_list[i].append(j)
                                                    # then append it on the list of pa
         rticular node
           degree_of_nodes[i]=len(edge_list[i])
                                                   #here total number of nodes prese
         nt in the list of nodes of edge list i.e.total neighbors is the degree of a pa
         rticular node.
           total_edges+=len(edge_list[i])
                                                     #here counting of total edges
           print(i,"-----",edge_list[i])
```

```
0 ----- [58, 132, 398, 555, 603]
1 ----- [265, 611]
2 ----- [182, 265, 345]
3 ----- [40, 65, 185, 228, 299, 352, 377, 450, 484, 608]
4 ----- [254, 265, 287, 336]
5 ----- [503]
6 ----- [163, 429, 478, 486, 518]
7 ----- [35, 265, 293, 305, 339, 444, 583]
8 ----- [73, 98, 278, 369, 434]
9 ----- [15, 23, 56, 67, 89, 90, 107, 131, 189, 206, 229, 248, 249, 254, 26
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10 ----- [258, 393]
11 ----- [174, 212, 259, 264, 380, 485]
12 ----- [310, 548, 618]
13 ----- [352]
14 ----- [264, 326]
15 ----- [9, 43, 56, 67, 70, 265, 340, 432, 454, 505]
16 ----- [75, 117, 119, 237, 274, 334, 374, 400, 466, 516, 545, 613]
17 ----- [65, 185, 299, 450, 608]
18 ----- [265]
19 ----- [572]
20 ----- [160, 238, 242, 324, 355, 481]
21 ----- [329, 334, 441, 516]
22 ----- [104, 187, 270, 420]
23 ----- [9, 54, 58, 67, 128, 157, 182, 227, 257, 277, 288, 340, 343, 434]
24 ----- [230, 306, 501, 502, 547, 591]
25 ----- [363]
26 ----- [230]
27 ----- [424]
28 ----- [147, 230, 527]
29 ----- [49]
30 ----- [126]
31 ----- [41, 48, 63, 142, 169, 179, 193, 266, 269, 285, 315, 327, 357, 424,
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32 ----- [89, 159, 183, 265, 300, 364, 581, 611]
33 ----- [209, 490]
34 ----- [89, 208, 254, 265, 373, 419]
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37 ----- [389]
38 ----- [518]
39 ----- [43, 250, 340, 509, 576, 603]
40 ----- [3, 240, 333, 344, 352, 484, 538]
41 ----- [31, 62, 109, 121, 193, 265, 282, 321, 397, 434, 465, 594, 611]
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43 ----- [15, 39, 67, 83, 102, 229, 253, 265, 340, 360, 505, 577]
44 ----- [265]
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46 ----- [67, 86, 110, 317, 417, 550, 578]
47 ----- [475, 500, 508]
48 ----- [31, 164, 357, 518, 524]
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50 ----- [67, 70, 131, 171, 182, 183, 289, 330, 340, 389, 483, 544, 562, 57
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51 ----- [141]
52 ----- [113, 494]
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55 ----- [78, 154, 158, 210, 214, 252, 437, 452]
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61 ----- [244]
62 ----- [41, 169, 193, 265, 266, 269, 282, 285, 392, 449, 611]
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616]
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72 ----- [70, 240, 269]
73 ----- [8, 369]
74 ----- [98]
75 ----- [16, 117, 119, 237, 274, 334, 400, 516, 613]
76 ----- [483]
77 ----- [379]
78 ----- [55, 154, 158, 210, 214, 252, 331, 437, 452]
79 ----- [85, 357, 414, 491, 507, 518, 546, 595]
80 ----- [138]
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82 ----- [171, 261, 389, 409, 451, 584]
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84 ----- [329, 374, 545]
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92 ----- [186]
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95 ----- [492, 523]
96 ----- [211, 379, 537]
97 ----- [265]
98 ----- [8, 74, 99, 216, 295, 471, 605]
99 ----- [98, 108, 142, 431]
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172 ----- [143, 265, 581, 599, 611]
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215 ----- [204, 278, 405, 540]
216 ----- [98, 101, 176, 402, 618]
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234 ----- [618]
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277 ----- [23, 265]
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330 ----- [50, 436]
331 ----- [78, 154, 180]
332 ----- [494]
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335 ----- [85, 292, 307, 357, 414, 518]
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347 ----- [123, 127, 179, 488, 518, 524, 543]
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359 ----- [56, 135, 404]
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369 ----- [8, 73, 173, 304]
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374 ----- [16, 84, 101, 117, 119, 124, 144, 150, 152, 237, 274, 284, 311, 32
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375 ----- [56, 87, 120, 151, 159, 182, 265, 404, 432]
376 ----- [224]
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378 ----- [604]
379 ----- [77, 96]
380 ----- [11, 145, 174, 212, 264, 485]
381 ----- [248]
382 ----- [152, 329, 374, 545]
383 ----- [35, 56, 70, 107, 160, 170, 265, 442, 611]
384 ----- [265]
385 ----- [69, 352, 460, 498, 571, 587]
386 ----- [135, 260, 265, 298, 404, 432, 458]
387 ----- [390, 425, 530]
388 ----- [224, 363, 526]
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393 ----- [10, 190, 415, 618]
394 ----- [557]
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456 ----- [134, 143, 182, 184, 251, 265, 268]
457 ----- [518, 524]
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460 ----- [88, 385, 498, 571, 582, 587]
461 ----- [45, 141, 574]
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463 ----- [182, 268, 350]
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467 ----- [42, 358, 494, 555]
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470 ----- [224, 262, 352, 368]
471 ----- [98, 618]
472 ----- [235, 244]
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474 ----- [88, 498, 529, 550]
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495 ----- [71, 178, 539]
496 ----- [180]
497 ----- [176, 478, 535]
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518 ----- [6, 31, 38, 45, 48, 63, 79, 85, 100, 118, 123, 127, 139, 142, 164,
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595 ----- [31, 79, 164, 421, 518, 546]
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604 ----- [157, 378]
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617 ----- [56, 217, 317]
618 ----- [12, 35, 216, 234, 393, 471]
619 ----- [194, 276, 319, 522, 555]
```

### (c)Comment on the 'sparseness' of the network.

As there is no self loops the maximum number possile eges present in the graph is n(n-1)/2 where n is number of nodes in the graph here n\*n(n-1)/2 is 191890 which is too much coampre to current present edges that is 2090. So graph is highly sparse because of less number of edges present, here.

```
In [64]: print("overall there are n*(n-1)/2 edges in the graph where value of n(nodes)
    is : ",len(n))
    a=int((len(n)*(len(n)-1))/2)
    print("therefor n*(n-1)/2 vlaue is : ",a)
    b=int(total_edges/2)
    print("Actual number of edges with ",len(n)," nodes are : ",b)
    print("difference between : maximum edges - actual edges : ",(a-b))
    print("therefor the graph is too sparse")

overall there are n*(n-1)/2 edges in the graph where value of n(nodes) is :
620
    therefor n*(n-1)/2 vlaue is : 191890
    Actual number of edges with 620 nodes are : 2090
    difference between : maximum edges - actual edges : 189800
    therefor the graph is too sparse
```

(d) Compute its average degree < k >.

```
In [65]: print("Degree of each nodes are : ")
    pp.pprint(degree_of_nodes)
    val=0
    for key,value in degree_of_nodes.items(): #here count of frquency of degrees
    in degree_of_nodes dictionary where key is degree and values if frquency
    val+=value
    print("average degree: ",val/len(n)) #here avergae dgeree is taken out by fo
    rmula :total value sum of degrees/total nodes
```

```
Degree of each nodes are :
           0:5,
           1: 2,
           2: 3,
           3: 10,
           4: 4,
           5: 1,
           6: 5,
           7: 7,
           8: 5,
           9: 28,
           10: 2,
           11: 6,
           12: 3,
           13: 1,
           14: 2,
           15: 10,
           16: 12,
           17: 5,
           18: 1,
           19: 1,
           20: 6,
           21: 4,
           22: 4,
           23: 14,
           24: 6,
           25: 1,
           26: 1,
           27: 1,
           28: 3,
           29: 1,
           30: 1,
           31: 25,
           32: 8,
           33: 2,
           34: 6,
           35: 22,
           36: 1,
           37: 1,
           38: 1,
           39: 6,
           40: 7,
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           45: 6,
          46: 7,
          47: 3,
          48: 5,
           49: 6,
           50: 14,
           51: 1,
           52: 2,
           53: 1,
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average degree: 6.741935483870968
```

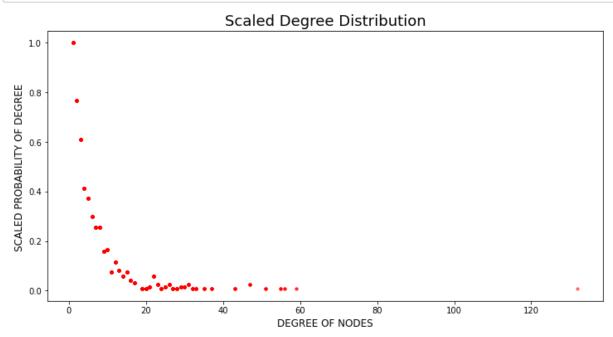
## (e) Plot its 'scaled degree distribution', $pk \times k$ .

```
In [67]: kmax=0
    cmax=0
    for key,value in degree_frequncy.items(): #for finding maximum degree kmax in
        the graph
        if cmax< value:
            kmax=key
            cmax=value</pre>
```

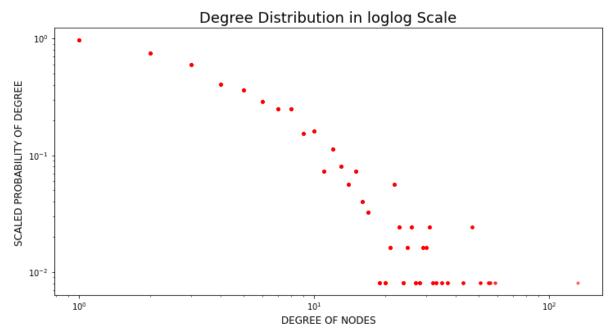
```
In [69]: degree_frequncy = dict(sorted(degree_frequncy.items(), key=lambda x: x[0]))
```

```
In [70]: import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import numpy as np
fg, ax = plt.subplots(figsize =(12, 6))
x_axis=[]
y_axis=[]
kmax=max(list(degree_frequncy.keys()))
for key,value in degree_frequncy.items():
    x_axis.append(key)
    y_axis.append((value/keyMax))
    ax.scatter(x_axis,y_axis,s=np.pi*3.2,c=("red"), alpha=0.5)

plt.xlabel("DEGREE OF NODES", fontsize=12)
plt.ylabel("SCALED PROBABILITY OF DEGREE ", fontsize=12)
plt.title("Scaled Degree Distribution",fontsize=18)
plt.show()
```



```
In [71]:
         #Loglog Scaled Degree Distribution
         import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
         import numpy as np
         fg, ax = plt.subplots(figsize =(12, 6))
         x_axis=[]
         y_axis=[]
         for key,value in degree frequncy.items():
           x axis.append(key)
           y_axis.append((value/len(n))/0.2)
           ax.scatter(x_axis,y_axis,s=np.pi*3.2,c=("red"), alpha=0.5)
           plt.yscale('log')
           plt.xscale('log')
         plt.xlabel("DEGREE OF NODES", fontsize=12)
         plt.ylabel("SCALED PROBABILITY OF DEGREE ", fontsize=12)
         plt.title("Degree Distribution in loglog Scale",fontsize=18)
         plt.show()
```



# (f) Compute its Average Path Length (Implement Breadth First Search Algorithm), Diameter and Average Clustering Coefficient.

```
In [72]: distance={} #distance dictionary for storing of distance form src node(i) to
    destination node(j)
    for i in range(0,len(adjancency_matrix)): #initialization of distance matrix
        by 0 for all nodes
        distance[i]={}
        for j in range(0,len(adjancency_matrix[0])):
        distance[i][j]=0
```

Implement Breadth First Search Algorithm

```
In [73]: | # edge_list
         sum=0
         for i in range(0,len(adjancency matrix)): #loop for rows
           for j in range(i+1,len(adjancency matrix)): #loop for columns
             if i!=j: #if nodes are not same then start the algorithm
               temp={} #temporary dictionary for assigneding distance of all the neigh
         bor nodes of source node
               queue=[] #queues act as a visited list for node , here adjancent node in
         serted in the queueu
               if len(edge_list[i])!=0: #if adjancent nodes of source node are prese
         nt then make every adjacent nodes distance to 1 intially
                 for x in edge list[i]:
                   temp[x]=1
                   queue.append(x)
               while(len(queue)!=0): #run this Loop till we got the destination and
          till loop is not not empty.
                 x=queue[0]
                                           #take out node and assign to x
                 queue.remove(queue[0])
                                            #remove 1st node from the queue
                                             #removed node is destination then stop the
                 if x==j:
         algorihtm and run for next destination
                   distance[i][j]=temp[x]
                                             #assign the distance of src i to j from te
         mp x.
                   sum+=temp[x]
                                               #then break
                   break
                 else:
                   for 1 in edge list[x]: #else take out all the adjancent neighbor
         s and add into the queue
                     if 1 not in temp.keys():
                       temp[1]=temp[x]+1
                                                              #along with intialse the
          distance of new node as per distance of remove node from source node+1
                                                      # then append in queue
                       queue.append(1)
```

#### Averegae path length

```
In [74]: print("Average path length is: sum of distances/nC2 :",((2*sum)/(len(n)*(len(n))-1))))
```

Average path length is: sum of distances/nC2 : 5.092605138360519

#### diameter:

```
In [75]: diameter=0 #initially diameter is equal to 0
    for i in distance.keys(): #take the maximum distance as a diameter if the g
    raph
        diameter=max(diameter, max(distance[i].values()))
In [76]: print("diameter of the graph is :",diameter)
```

```
diameter of the graph is: 17
```

Average cluster coefficient:

cluster coefficient formula= Li /nC2

where Li is number of edges between the adjancent if node i and n is the total adjanct nodes of node i.

```
In [77]: cluster_coefficient={} #intitilialise the cluster coefficient of nodes
         for i in range(0,len(adjancency_matrix)):
           li=0
           for j in range(0,len(edge_list[i])): #loop for checking if there exist and
          edge between adjanct nodes of the source node i
             for k in range(j+1, len(edge list[i])):
               if adjancency matrix[edge list[i][j]][edge list[i][k]]==1 : # if node e
         xist the incerment Li
                 li+=1
           if li!=0:
             cluster_coefficient[i]=(2*li)/(len(edge_list[i])*(len(edge_list[i])-1))
         #here calculate cluster coeffcient by particular formula
In [78]:
         temp sum=0
         for i in list(cluster coefficient.values()): #total sum for cluster coeffice
         nt of each nodes
           temp_sum+=i
```

```
In [79]: print("Average cluster coefficient: ",temp_sum/len(n)) #average cluster coefficient is total sum of each cluster coefficient / total numbe rof nodes
```

Average cluster coefficent: 0.33078404030069036

In [80]: cluster\_coefficient #cluster coeffcient of each nodes.

```
Out[80]: {0: 0.2,
         1: 1.0,
         2: 1.0,
         3: 0.22222222222222,
        6: 0.5,
         7: 0.23809523809523808,
        8: 0.1,
        9: 0.3439153439153439,
         11: 0.9333333333333333333
         15: 0.57777777777777,
         16: 0.8939393939393939,
        17: 0.4,
         21: 0.3333333333333333,
         23: 0.16483516483516483,
         28: 1.0,
         31: 0.1266666666666668,
         32: 0.2857142857142857,
         34: 0.3333333333333333333
         35: 0.2987012987012987,
         39: 0.2,
         40: 0.14285714285714285,
        41: 0.15384615384615385,
        43: 0.3181818181818182,
        45: 0.4666666666666666667,
         46: 0.38095238095238093,
        48: 0.9,
        50: 0.14285714285714285,
         52: 1.0,
        54: 0.2,
         55: 0.8571428571428571,
         56: 0.2506938020351526,
         58: 0.34285714285714286,
         59: 1.0,
         62: 0.2909090909090909,
         63: 0.3777777777777777777,
         65: 0.4642857142857143,
         67: 0.181818181818182,
         68: 0.644444444444445,
         70: 0.18038852913968548,
         72: 0.33333333333333333,
        73: 1.0,
         75: 1.0,
         79: 0.32142857142857145,
         81: 1.0,
        83: 0.6190476190476191,
         85: 0.5,
         86: 1.0,
         87: 0.34022988505747126,
        88: 0.2,
```

89: 0.1849390919158361, 90: 0.25019607843137254, 91: 1.0, 93: 0.3, 94: 1.0, 101: 0.5238095238095238, 102: 0.2857142857142857, 104: 0.4, 107: 0.5151515151515151, 108: 0.6, 110: 1.0, 111: 0.5, 113: 0.4, 114: 0.17857142857142858, 115: 1.0, 116: 0.29004329004329005, 117: 0.7564102564102564, 119: 0.89393939393939, 120: 1.0, 121: 0.3, 123: 0.6, 126: 0.5, 127: 0.833333333333334, 128: 0.21666666666666667, 130: 0.311111111111111, 131: 0.32, 134: 0.38095238095238093, 135: 0.07575757575757576, 136: 0.13186813186813187, 137: 0.6, 139: 1.0, 141: 0.1, 142: 0.42857142857142855, 143: 0.23076923076923078, 144: 0.8, 145: 0.5333333333333333, 146: 0.305555555555556, 147: 0.4, 148: 0.3, 149: 0.7, 151: 0.3523809523809524, 152: 0.6785714285714286, 154: 0.4696969696969697, 155: 0.5, 157: 0.2, 158: 0.80555555555556, 163: 0.466666666666667, 164: 0.17316017316017315, 165: 1.0,

166: 0.4, 169: 0.21428571428571427, 172: 0.4, 174: 0.7142857142857143, 175: 0.5, 176: 0.17857142857142858, 178: 1.0, 179: 0.4090909090909091, 181: 0.22857142857142856, 182: 0.2021505376344086, 183: 0.19047619047619047, 184: 0.6, 185: 0.2222222222222, 189: 0.9, 191: 1.0, 193: 0.27777777777778, 195: 0.2967032967032967, 198: 0.3054187192118227, 202: 0.07142857142857142, 203: 1.0, 204: 1.0, 208: 0.177777777777778, 210: 0.8928571428571429, 212: 0.93333333333333333333 214: 0.42857142857142855, 215: 0.333333333333333333333 217: 0.24731182795698925, 220: 0.38095238095238093, 223: 0.5714285714285714, 224: 0.17142857142857143, 225: 0.42857142857142855, 227: 0.0761904761904762, 229: 0.2731182795698925, 230: 0.33333333333333333, 232: 0.6, 237: 0.9454545454545454, 240: 0.2222222222222, 241: 1.0, 242: 0.27777777777778, 243: 0.33333333333333333333 244: 0.32142857142857145, 245: 0.24761904761904763, 246: 1.0, 248: 0.2766666666666667, 249: 0.9, 251: 0.5,

252: 0.8928571428571429, 253: 0.24166666666666667, 254: 0.47794117647058826, 256: 1.0, 258: 0.2857142857142857, 259: 1.0, 261: 0.3, 263: 1.0, 264: 0.3181818181818182, 265: 0.05331945408281286, 269: 0.2857142857142857, 270: 1.0, 274: 0.8939393939393939, 275: 0.55555555555556, 276: 0.39285714285714285, 279: 1.0, 282: 0.2, 288: 0.21021021021021022, 289: 0.28615384615384615, 290: 0.6, 291: 0.5, 292: 0.305555555555556, 297: 1.0, 298: 0.33333333333333333333 299: 0.127272727272726, 300: 0.2857142857142857, 306: 1.0, 311: 0.38461538461538464, 315: 0.833333333333334, 316: 1.0, 317: 0.3387096774193548, 318: 0.33333333333333333333 319: 0.42857142857142855, 321: 0.2, 322: 1.0, 323: 0.4090909090909091, 324: 0.41666666666666666667, 325: 0.7, 327: 0.5, 328: 0.4, 329: 0.4090909090909091, 333: 0.333333333333333333333 334: 0.7692307692307693, 335: 0.5333333333333333, 338: 0.5238095238095238, 340: 0.19932659932659932, 342: 0.41666666666666666667,

343: 0.2134387351778656,

345: 0.2, 346: 1.0, 347: 0.5238095238095238, 348: 1.0, 350: 0.31521739130434784, 351: 0.7454545454545455, 352: 0.16374269005847952, 353: 0.833333333333334, 354: 0.5, 355: 0.4642857142857143, 357: 0.2, 358: 0.833333333333334, 360: 0.133333333333333333333333 363: 0.305555555555556, 364: 0.23809523809523808, 365: 0.6, 368: 0.21428571428571427, 374: 0.2597402597402597, 375: 0.388888888888889, 377: 0.3333333333333333, 380: 0.8, 382: 0.833333333333334, 383: 0.33333333333333333, 388: 1.0, 389: 0.11264367816091954, 392: 0.3333333333333333333333 395: 0.833333333333334, 397: 0.15151515151515152, 398: 0.38888888888889, 400: 0.8939393939393939, 403: 0.333333333333333333333 404: 0.18681318681318682, 405: 1.0, 408: 0.3, 413: 0.833333333333334, 416: 0.5, 417: 1.0, 419: 0.6363636363636364, 420: 1.0, 421: 0.333333333333333333333333333 424: 0.25, 427: 0.8, 429: 0.5238095238095238, 430: 1.0, 432: 0.12380952380952381, 433: 0.3333333333333333, 434: 0.23376623376623376, 435: 1.0, 436: 0.13888888888889, 437: 0.75, 438: 1.0, 439: 0.53333333333333333, 440: 0.3, 441: 0.42222222222222, 444: 0.333333333333333333333333 445: 0.4, 446: 0.3157894736842105, 448: 0.39285714285714285, 449: 0.16363636363636364, 450: 0.2857142857142857, 451: 0.2857142857142857, 452: 0.8928571428571429, 455: 1.0, 456: 0.38095238095238093, 457: 1.0, 458: 0.2, 459: 0.07142857142857142, 460: 0.46666666666666666667, 461: 0.333333333333333333333333333 465: 0.508333333333333333333 466: 1.0, 467: 0.5, 469: 0.6071428571428571, 472: 1.0, 473: 0.38095238095238093, 478: 0.4, 479: 0.42857142857142855, 485: 0.466666666666667, 486: 1.0, 487: 1.0, 488: 0.3333333333333333, 491: 0.18095238095238095, 494: 0.31818181818182, 498: 0.11931818181818182, 502: 0.5238095238095238, 504: 1.0, 505: 0.2605042016806723, 508: 0.42857142857142855, 510: 0.4, 516: 0.7692307692307693, 517: 0.6, 518: 0.07130333138515488, 522: 0.43636363636363634, 524: 0.15270935960591134, 525: 1.0, 526: 0.17647058823529413, 527: 0.6190476190476191, 531: 0.4, 532: 1.0, 533: 1.0, 535: 0.6, 536: 0.155555555555556, 543: 0.7333333333333333333 545: 0.2597402597402597, 546: 0.5714285714285714, 547: 0.55555555555556, 549: 1.0, 550: 0.2714285714285714, 552: 0.833333333333334, 554: 0.2, 555: 0.17647058823529413, 557: 0.3, 559: 0.5, 563: 0.2564102564102564, 570: 0.5494505494505495, 571: 1.0, 572: 0.6, 574: 1.0, 576: 0.2426470588235294, 577: 0.22222222222222, 578: 0.2, 580: 0.42857142857142855, 581: 0.14285714285714285, 584: 0.3047619047619048, 587: 1.0, 588: 1.0, 589: 1.0, 591: 0.5, 593: 0.27472527472527475, 594: 1.0, 595: 0.6, 596: 0.5357142857142857, 597: 0.35177865612648224, 598: 0.8, 599: 0.42857142857142855, 601: 0.41125541125541126, 602: 1.0, 603: 0.25071225071225073, 608: 0.2857142857142857, 

610: 1.0,

611: 0.15356151711378355,

612: 0.5,

613: 0.55833333333333333,

615: 1.0,

619: 0.3}

In [80]: