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Date:
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Section 5A.

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Program :- To design code for IT entailment and show whether knowledge base entails query or not.

Code :-

```
variable = { 'P' : 0, 'Q' : 1, 'R' : 2 }
priority = { '~' : 3, 'v' : 1, '^' : 2 }
```

```
def eval (i, val1, val2):
    if i == '^':
        return val2 and val1
    return val2 or val1
```

```
def isOperand (c):
    return c.isalpha() and c != 'v'
```

```
def isLeftParenthesis (c):
    return c == '('
```

```
def isRightParenthesis (c):
    return c == ')'
```

```
def is Empty (stack):
    return len(stack) == 0
```

```
def peek (stack):
    return stack[-1]
```



```
def hasLessOrEqualPriority (c1, c2):
```

```
try:
```

```
    return priority [c1] <= priority [c2]
```

```
except KeyError:
```

```
    return False
```

```
def toPostfix (infix):
```

```
    stack = []
```

```
    postfix = ""
```

```
    for c in infix:
```

```
        if isOperand (c):
```

```
            postfix += c
```

```
        else:
```

```
            if isLeftParenthesis (c):
```

```
                stack.append (c)
```

```
            elif isRightParenthesis (c):
```

```
                operator = stack.pop()
```

```
                while not isLeftParenthesis
```

```
( operator ):
```

```
                    postfix += operator
```

```
                    operator = stack.pop()
```

```
            else:
```

```
                while (not isEmpty (stack))
```

```
                    and hasLessOrEqualPriority (c, peek (stack)):
```

```
                        postfix += stack.pop()
```

```
                stack.append (c)
```

Akash


```
while (not isEmpty (stack)) :  
    postfix += stack.pop()
```

```
return postfix
```

```
def evaluatePostfix (exp, combs) :
```

```
    stack = []
```

```
    for i in exp :
```

```
        if isOperand (i) :
```

```
            stack.append (combs [variable [i]])
```

```
        elif i == 'n' :
```

```
            val1 = stack.pop()
```

```
            stack.append (not val1)
```

```
        else :
```

```
            val1 = stack.pop()
```

```
            val2 = stack.pop()
```

```
            stack.append (-eval (i, val1, val2))
```

```
    return stack.pop()
```

```
def checkEntailment () :
```

```
    kb = (input ("Enter knowledge base : "))
```

```
    query = (input ("Enter query : "))
```

```
    combinations = [ [True, True, True], [True,
```

```
True, False], [True, False, True], [True,
```

```
False, False], [False, True, True],
```

```
[False, True, False], [False, False, True],
```

```
[False, False, False]]
```

Akansha


```
portfolio_kb = toPortfolio(kb)
portfolio_q = toPortfolio(query)
for combination in combinations:
    eval_kb = evaluatePortfolio(portfolio_kb,
                                combination)
    eval_q = evaluatePortfolio(portfolio_q,
                               combination)
    print(combination, ": kb =", eval_kb,
          ": q =", eval_q)

    if (eval_kb == True):
        if (eval_q == False):
            print("Doesn't entail")
            return False
```

```
print("entails")
```

check Entailment().