

Akanksha Laddha,

CN-Lab 8.

IBM18CS007.

Date: \_\_\_\_\_  
P. No: \_\_\_\_\_

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Batch AI.

Implement Dijkstra's algorithm to compute shortest path through graph:

```
import java.util.*;
```

```
public class Dijkstra
```

```
{
```

```
    public static void main (String[] args)
```

```
    {
```

```
        System.out.println ("Enter no. of vertices");
```

```
        Scanner sc = new Scanner (System.in);
```

```
        int n = sc.nextInt();
```

```
        int arr[][] = new int [n][n];
```

```
        System.out.println ("Enter adjacency matrix");
```

```
        for (int i=0; i<n; i++)
```

```
        {
```

```
            for (int j=0; j<n; j++)
```

```
            {
```

```
                arr[i][j] = sc.nextInt();
```

```
                if (arr[i][j] == 0)
```

```
                    arr[i][j] = 999;
```

```
            }
```

```
        }
```

```
        System.out.println ("Enter source vertex");
```

```
        int start = sc.nextInt();
```

```
        dijkstra (n, arr, start);
```

```
    }
```

```
    public static void dijkstra (int n, int arr[][], int start)
```

```
    {
```

```
        int visited[n], parent = new int [n];
```



```
int parent[] = new int[n];  
int distance[] = new int[n];  
int count = 0;  
distance[start] = 0;  
for (int i = 0; i < n; i++)  
{  
    visited[i] = 0;  
    parent[i] = start;  
    if (i != start)  
        distance[i] = arr[start][i];  
}  
parent[start] = -1;  
visited[start] = 1;  
while (count < n-1)  
{  
    int min = 999, index = 0, i;  
    for (i = 0; i < n; i++)  
    {  
        if (visited[i] != 1 && distance[i] < min)  
        {  
            min = distance[i];  
            index = i;  
        }  
    }  
    visited[index] = 1;  
    for (int j = 0; j < n; j++)  
    {  
        if (visited[j] != 1 && arr[index][j] != 999 && (  
            distance[index] + arr[index][j] < distance[j]))  
        {
```



```

        distance[j] = distance[index] + arr[index][j];
        parent[j] = index;
    }
}
count++;
}
System.out.println("Distance & path from source are");
for (int i=0; i<n; i++)
{
    System.out.print(i + ":" + distance[i] + " " + start
        + " -> ");
    printPath (parent, i);
    System.out.print("\n");
}
}
public static void printPath (int parent[], int j)
{
    if (parent[j] == -1)
        return;
    printPath (parent, parent[j]);
    System.out.print(j + " -> ");
}
}
}

```