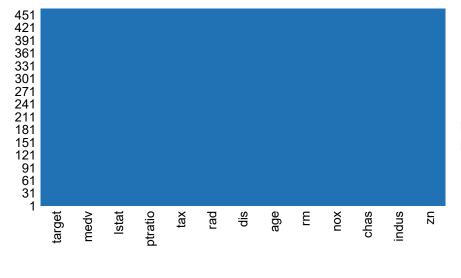
Missing vs Observed Values



Missing (0%)

Observed (100%)