# Akarsh Prabhakara

Research I am a wireless and cyber-physical systems researcher that builds compact wireless systems with high fidelity sensing and communication capabilities unlocking new application potentials. I have built such end-to-end systems with transformative implications spanning cyber-physical systems, wireless communication and robotics. Interests Research: Radio Frequency Sensing Systems, Next Gen Wireless Systems, Cyber-Physical-Systems Application Themes: Automotive, Robotics, Critical Infrastructure Monitoring Core: Wireless Systems, Signal Processing, Embedded Systems, Computer Networks EDUCATION 2018 - 2024 Carnegie Mellon University Ph.D. in Electrical and Computer Engineering Advisors: Prof. Anthony Rowe and Prof. Swarun Kumar National Institute of Technology Karnataka 2014 - 2018 B. Tech. in Electronics and Communication Engineering University of Wisconsin - Madison Jan 2025 onwards Professional EXPERIENCES Assistant Professor Zendar, Berkeley May 2022 - Aug 2022 Research Intern with Dr. Darsh Ranjan Optum, Pittsburgh May 2021 - Aug 2021 Corporate Startup Lab Fellow with Danita Kiser Texas Instruments, Dallas May 2019 - Aug 2019 Research Intern at Kilby Labs with Xiaolin Lu Microsoft Research, Bangalore Aug 2017 - Dec 2017 Research Intern with Dr. Harsha Simhadri University of Lübeck, Germany May 2017 - July 2017 Research Intern with Dr. Alfred Mertins Indian Institute of Science, Bangalore May 2016 - July 2016 Research Intern with Dr. GV Anand Awards • Best Presentation Runner Up, Ph.D. Forum ACM/IEEE IPSN 2023 • Best Demo Runner Up, ACM/IEEE IPSN 2023 • Top 5 Best Demos, ACM MobiCom 2023 • Trailblazer Alumni - Kumarans Educational Council 2022 • ACM GetMobile Research Highlight for Quasar 2022 • Corporate Startup Lab Fellowship 2021 • ACM GetMobile Research Highlight for Osprey 2021 • CMU ECE Department Award for Exemplary Qualifying Exam Performance 2020 2020 • Best Paper Honorable Mention, ACM MobiSys • Best Demo, ACM MobiSys 2020 2018-2019 • Carnegie Institute of Technology Dean's Fellowship • DAAD WISE Fellowship 2017 • Indian Academy of Sciences' Summer Research Fellowship 2016 • Final Fifteen of the IEEE Signal Processing Cup 2016 • Best Outgoing Student Award 2014 and 2012

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CONFERENCE
PUBLICATIONS
(PEER
REVIEWED)

# Hydra: Exploiting Multi-Bounce Scattering for Beyond-Field-of-View mmWave Radar.

N Mehrotra, D Pandey, A Prabhakara, Y Liu, S Kumar, A Sabarwal ACM MobiCom 2024.

DART: Implicit Doppler Tomography for Radar Novel View Synthesis.

T Huang\*, J Miller\*, A Prabhakara, T Jin, T Laroia, Z Kolter, A Rowe. IEEE/CVF CVPR 2024.

CVPR Oral (90 orals / 2719 accepted papers = 3.3%)

# High Resolution Point Clouds from mmWave Radar.

A Prabhakara, T Jin, A Das, G Bhatt, L Kumari, E Soltanaghai, J Bilmes, S Kumar, A Rowe. IEEE ICRA 2023.

Platypus: Sub-mm  $\mu$ -Displacement Sensing with Passive mm Wave Tags As Phase Carriers.

T King, J. He, C. Yao, A Prabhakara, M Alipour, S Kumar, A Rowe, E Soltanaghai. ACM/IEEE IPSN 2023.

Exploring mmWave Radar and Camera Fusion for High-Resolution and Long-Range Depth Imaging.

A Prabhakara\*, D Zhang\*, C Li, S Munir, A Sankaranarayanan, A Rowe, S Kumar. IEEE/RSJ IROS 2022.

Zoom Out: Abstractions for Efficient Radar Algorithms on COTS architecture.

TM Low, Y Chi, J Hoe, S Kumar, A Prabhakara, L Shi, U Sridhar, N Tukanov, C Wang, Y Wu. IEEE Phased Array Systems and Technology (PAST) 2022.

Millimetro: mmWave Retro-Reflective Tags for Accurate, Long Range Localization.

E Soltanaghaei\*, A Prabhakara\*, A Balanuta\*, M Anderson, J Rabaey, S Kumar, A Rowe. ACM MobiCom 2021.

A Community-Driven Approach to Democratize Access to Satellite Ground Stations.

V Singh, A Prabhakara, D Zhang, O Yağan, S Kumar. ACM MobiCom 2021.

ACM GetMobile Research Highlight

TagFi: Locating an Ultra-Low Power Tag Using Existing WiFi Infrastructure.

E Soltanaghaei, A Dongare, A Prabhakara, S Kumar, A Rowe, K Whitehouse. Ubicomp 2021.

Osprey: A mmWave Approach to Tire Wear Sensing.

A Prabhakara, V Singh, S Kumar, A Rowe.

ACM MobiSys 2020.

Best Paper Honorable Mention, ACM GetMobile Research Highlight

Press: Gizmodo, Hackster.io, TedX Innovation Expo and That's Cool News Podcast.

Underwater Acoustic Source Localization by Vector Sensor Array using Compressive Sampling.

PV Nagesha, GV Anand, S Gurugopinath, A Prabhakara. MTS/IEEE Oceans 2016.

RadarHD: Demonstrating Lidar-like Point Clouds from mmWave Radar.

A Prabhakara, T Jin, A Das, G Bhatt, L Kumari, E Soltanaghai, J Bilmes, S Kumar, A Rowe.

MAGAZINES ACM MobiCom Demo 2023.

(PEER Top 5 Best Demos REVIEWED)

Posters, Demos,

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# Pushing the Limits of High Resolution Sensing with Single-Chip mm Wave Radar. A Prabhakara.

ACM/IEEE IPSN Ph.D. Forum 2023.

Best Presentation Runner Up

# Demo Abstract: Platypus: Sub-mm $\mu\text{-}Displacement Sensing with Passive mmWave Tags As Phase Carriers.$

J. He, T King, C. Yao, A Prabhakara, M Alipour, S Kumar, A Rowe, E Soltanaghai.. ACM/IEEE IPSN Demo 2023.

Best Demo Runner Up

# A Community-Driven Approach to Democratize Access to Satellite Ground Stations.

V Singh, A Prabhakara, D Zhang, O Yağan, S Kumar.

ACM GetMobile Magazine Mar 2022.

# Long-range Accurate Ranging of Millimeter-wave Retro-reflective Tags in High Mobility. TH King, E Soltanaghai, A Prabhakara, A Balanuta, S Kumar, A Rowe.

ACM MobiCom Demo 2021.

# OSPREY: A mmWave Approach to Tire Wear Sensing.

A Prabhakara, V Singh, S Kumar, A Rowe.

ACM GetMobile Magazine Dec 2020.

# Osprey Demo: A mmWave Approach to Tire Wear Sensing.

A Prabhakara, V Singh, S Kumar, A Rowe.

ACM MobiSys Demo 2020.

Best Demo

# PATENTS

# Methods, Systems And Low Power Retrodirective RF Tags for Localization.

E Soltanaghaei, A Rowe, S Kumar, A Prabhakara, A Balanuta US 2022/0244374A1

# Tire Sensing Systems and Methods.

• DARPA/SRC CONIX Student Seminar

Osprey: A mmWave approach to tire wear sensing

 ${\it A\ Prabhakara},\ V\ Singh,\ S\ Kumar,\ A\ Rowe,\ T\ Wei,\ H\ Dorfi\ WO\ 2021/231381$ 

# RESEARCH TALKS

• ASU, NC State, UCLA, University of British Columbia, UW-Madison High quality sensing from compact radio frequency systems	2024
• ICRA 2023	2023
High resolution point clouds from mmWave radar	
• IPSN 2023 Ph.D. Forum	2023
Pushing the limits of high resolution sensing with single-chip mmWave radar	
• Microsoft Research India	2022
Pushing the limits of high resolution sensing with single-chip mmWave radar	
• IROS 2022	2022
Exploring mmWave radar and camera fusion for high-resolution and long-range of	depth imaging
• DARPA/SRC CONIX Annual Review	2022
RF Sensing: CONIX and beyond	
• TedX CMU Innovation Expo	2021
• MobiSys 2020	2020
Osprey: A mmWave approach to tire wear sensing	

2020

### Press ARTICLES

- Pioneering Minds
  - "Low Power, High Accuracy Tag That Can Improve Autonomous Driving"
- That's Cool News Podcast
  - "Osprey: Utilizing mmWayes to Sense Vehicle Tire Wear and Tear Akarsh Prabhakara"
- Hackster.io
  - "Researchers Develop System That Monitors Tire Wear in Real-Time"
- Gizmodo
  - "Researchers Find That Radar Can Be Used to Detect a Nail in a Tire Long Before It Goes Flat"
- Weibold
  - "Radar to monitor tire wear developed by American engineers"
- Wonderful Engineering
  - "This Radar Based Device Can Detect Tire Punctures Along With Wear And Tear"
- Interesting Engineering
  - "Radar Can Be Used to Detect Tire Wear and Tear, Nail Punctures"
- Tyrepress.com
  - "Measuring tyre wear with on-car radar"

# Engineering Team Competitions

#### DARPA Subterranean Challenge 2019

As part of the winning CMU team, I performed initial experimentation on wireless mesh networking for consistent communication among robots, access points and base station in mines and caves.

# IEEE Signal Processing Cup 2017

We built a real-time beat tracking algorithm running on an embedded device reacting to a variety of music signals. Check out our trippy visualizations here!.

# IEEE Signal Processing Cup 2016

We developed a solution to extract power signal leaking into recorded audio signals and geolocate the power grid where audio was recorded. We finished top 15 in the world!

# Research MENTORING

• Gongwei Wang (CMU Masters) 2024 • John Martins (CMU UG) 2023 • Priyadarshini Kulkarni (CMU Masters) 2022 • Tao Jin (CMU Masters  $\rightarrow$  CMU Ph.D.) 2021-2022 • Chao Li (CMU UG  $\rightarrow$  MIT Ph.D.) 2021-2022 • Thomas Horton King (CMU UG  $\rightarrow$  Stanford Ph.D.) 2020-2021

#### Teaching

- Graduate Teaching Assistant at CMU: Developed course material, gave lectures, and worked with students through assignments.
  - Wireless Communication Fall 2021 • Computer Networks Spring 2020
- Guest Lectures
  - Intro to Computer Systems, CMU ECE Spring 2023 • Advanced Topics in Communication, UW EE Spring 2023

#### Peer.

• 2024: MobiCom Posters, ICRA, IMWUT, RAL, ToN, Network Magazine

#### REVIEWING

- 2023: Transactions on Networking (ToN), Intelligent Vehicles (TIV), Sensor Networks (ToSN)
- 2022: IMWUT, Transactions on Sensor Networks (ToSN)
- 2021: Shadow Program Committee ACM Compass

#### ORGANIZATION

- Co-chair S3 workshop at ACM MobiCom
- 2023 AND LEADERSHIP • Member of CMU ECE student council for faculty candidate interviews 2023
  - Treasurer of CMU ECE Graduate Student Organization 2019-2022
  - Joint-Secretary of IEEE Chapter at NITK 2017-2018