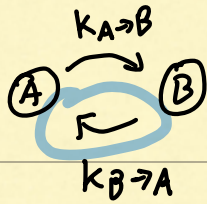


CONTINUOUS TIME MARKOV CHAIN

Q

EX

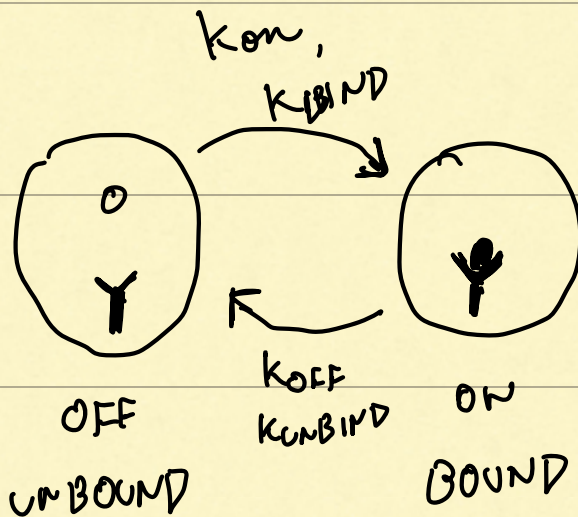


$$\frac{dP_A}{dt} = -k_{A \to B} \cdot P_A + k_{B \to A} \cdot P_B$$

$$\frac{dP_B}{dt} = +k_{A \to B} \cdot P_A - k_{B \to A} \cdot P_B$$

$$\frac{d}{dt} \begin{bmatrix} P_A \\ P_B \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} -k_{A \to B} & +k_{B \to A} \\ +k_{A \to B} & -k_{B \to A} \end{bmatrix} \cdot \begin{bmatrix} P_A \\ P_B \end{bmatrix}$$

EX



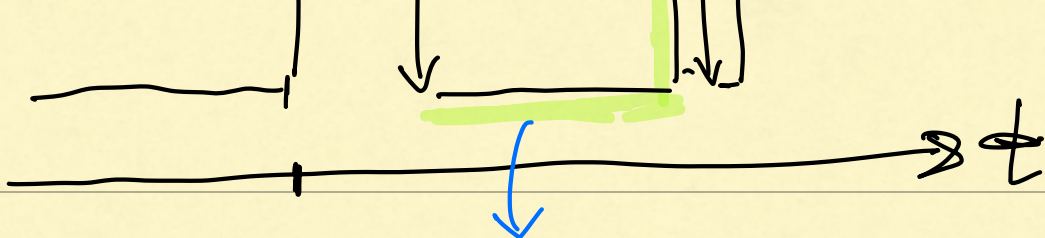
$$\frac{dP_{ON}}{dt} = +k_{on} P_{OFF} - k_{off} P_{ON}$$

$$\tau_{on} = \frac{1}{k_{off}}$$

ON



OFF



$$\langle T_{\text{OFF}} \rangle = \frac{1}{k_{\text{on}}}$$