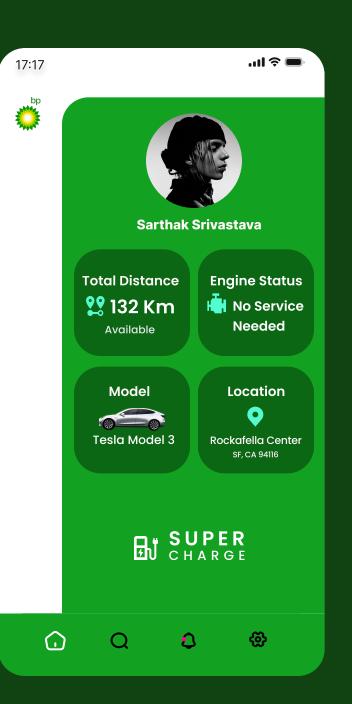
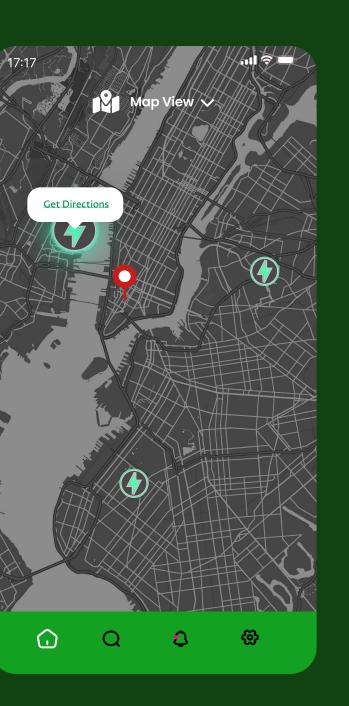
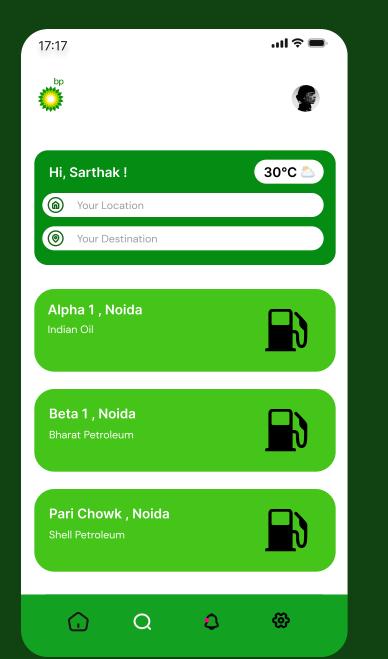
.ııl 🗢 🗩 े 3 Hours Remaining **4** 68% START







Wireframe

