

Booths Multiplication Example

$$M = -5$$
$$Q = +2$$

+5 = 0101

-5 =

1011

Q[-1]

M =

-10110101

$$Q = 0 \ 0 \ 1 \ 0 \ 0$$

Booth's Recoded Multiplier

0+1-1 0

$$x \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & +1 & -1 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0

0 0 0 0 1 0 1 x

1 1 1 0 1 1 x

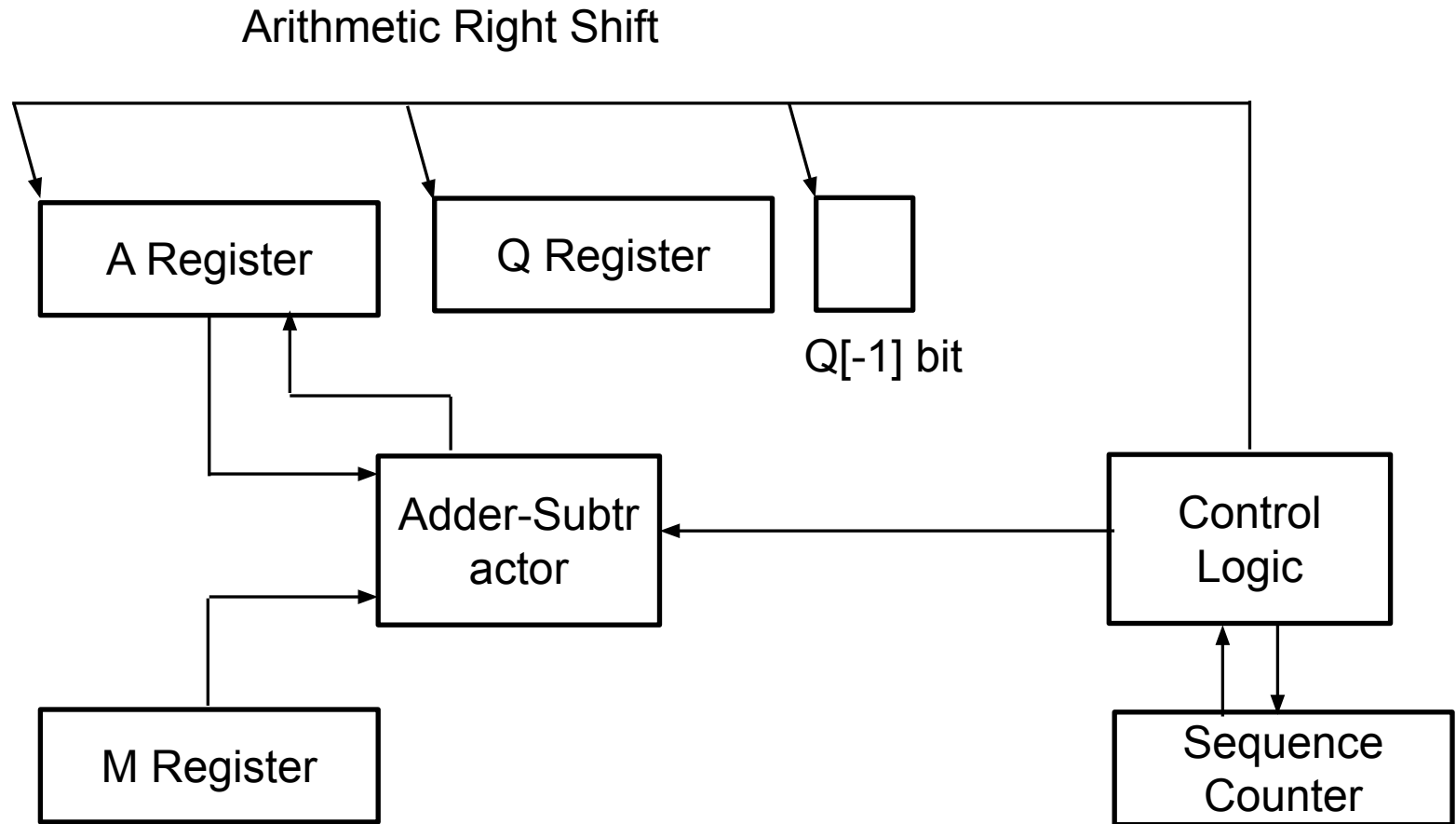
0 0 0 0 0 x

1 1 1 1 0 1 1 0

Booths Multiplication algorithm

1. Initialize $A=0$, M =multiplicand and Q =multiplier. set $Q[-1]=0$ and n is taken as a number of bits in operand;
2. Repeat step 3 to 5 n times
3. If ($Q[0]$ and $Q[-1] \neq 01$) then
 $A=A+M$
4. If ($Q[0]$ and $Q[-1] \neq 10$) then
 $A=A-M$
5. Arithmetic Right shift A and Q (Sign extension will be required).

Booths Multiplication Hardware



Booths Multiplication Example

Multiply (-9) by (-13) using Booth's algorithm

Thank You