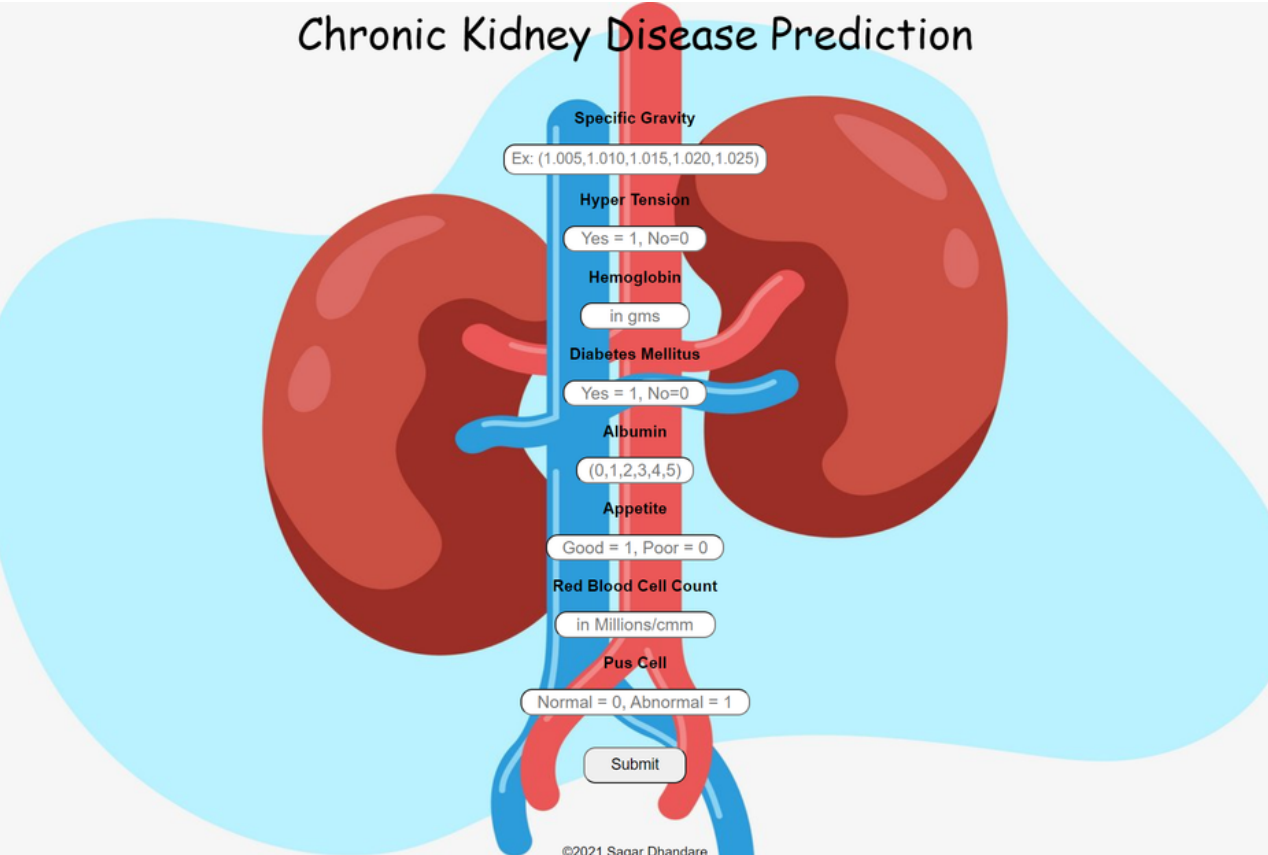


Chronic Kidney Disease Prediction

Chronic Kidney Disease Prediction



Specific Gravity
Ex: (1.005,1.010,1.015,1.020,1.025)

Hyper Tension
Yes = 1, No=0

Hemoglobin
in gms

Diabetes Mellitus
Yes = 1, No=0

Albumin
(0,1,2,3,4,5)

Appetite
Good = 1, Poor = 0

Red Blood Cell Count
in Millions/cmm

Pus Cell
Normal = 0, Abnormal = 1

Submit

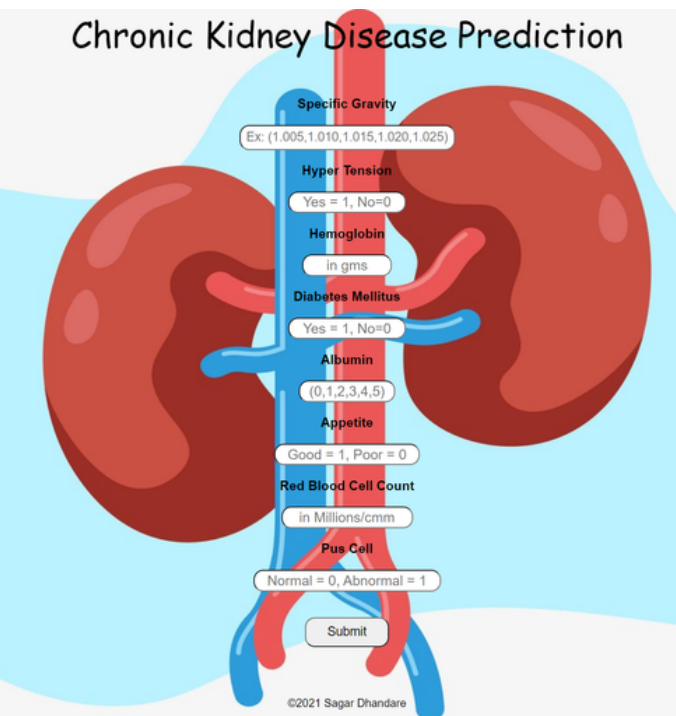
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Are you in Healthcare department .
This Project is for you .
Follow me →

Prediction of this Project

The Person is affected by

Chronic Kidney Disease Prediction



This form is used for predicting Chronic Kidney Disease. It features a central illustration of two kidneys with a vertical input column. The inputs are: Specific Gravity (Ex: (1.005,1.010,1.015,1.020,1.025)), Hyper Tension (Yes = 1, No=0), Hemoglobin (in gms), Diabetes Mellitus (Yes = 1, No=0), Albumin ((0,1,2,3,4,5)), Appetite (Good = 1, Poor = 0), Red Blood Cell Count (in Millions/cmm), and Pus Cell (Normal = 0, Abnormal = 1). A 'Submit' button is at the bottom. A large green checkmark is overlaid on the bottom left of the form.

Specific Gravity
Ex: (1.005,1.010,1.015,1.020,1.025)

Hyper Tension
Yes = 1, No=0

Hemoglobin
in gms

Diabetes Mellitus
Yes = 1, No=0

Albumin
(0,1,2,3,4,5)

Appetite
Good = 1, Poor = 0

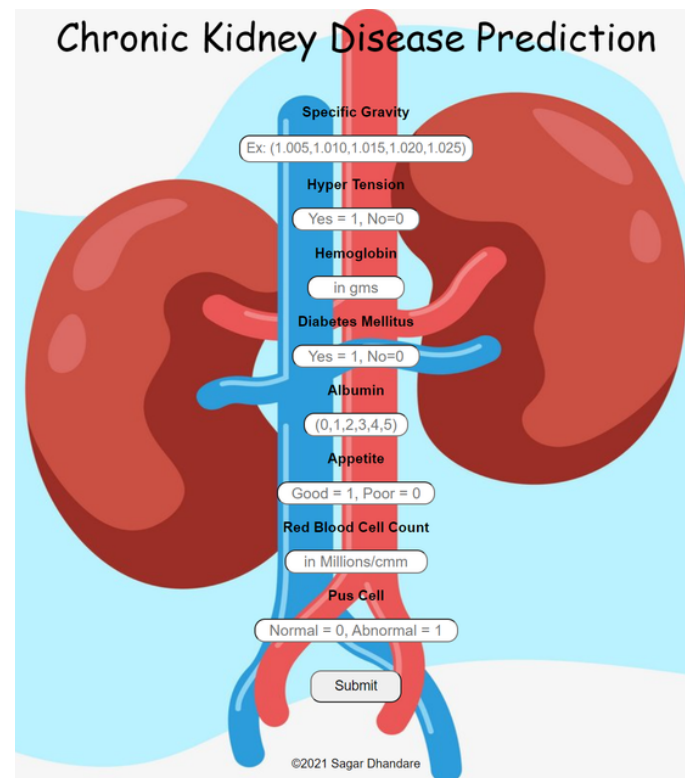
Red Blood Cell Count
in Millions/cmm

Pus Cell
Normal = 0, Abnormal = 1

Submit

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Chronic Kidney Disease Prediction



This form is identical to the one on the left, but it is marked with a large red X, indicating a negative or incorrect prediction. The inputs are: Specific Gravity (Ex: (1.005,1.010,1.015,1.020,1.025)), Hyper Tension (Yes = 1, No=0), Hemoglobin (in gms), Diabetes Mellitus (Yes = 1, No=0), Albumin ((0,1,2,3,4,5)), Appetite (Good = 1, Poor = 0), Red Blood Cell Count (in Millions/cmm), and Pus Cell (Normal = 0, Abnormal = 1). A 'Submit' button is at the bottom. A large red X is overlaid on the bottom right of the form.

Specific Gravity
Ex: (1.005,1.010,1.015,1.020,1.025)

Hyper Tension
Yes = 1, No=0

Hemoglobin
in gms

Diabetes Mellitus
Yes = 1, No=0

Albumin
(0,1,2,3,4,5)

Appetite
Good = 1, Poor = 0

Red Blood Cell Count
in Millions/cmm

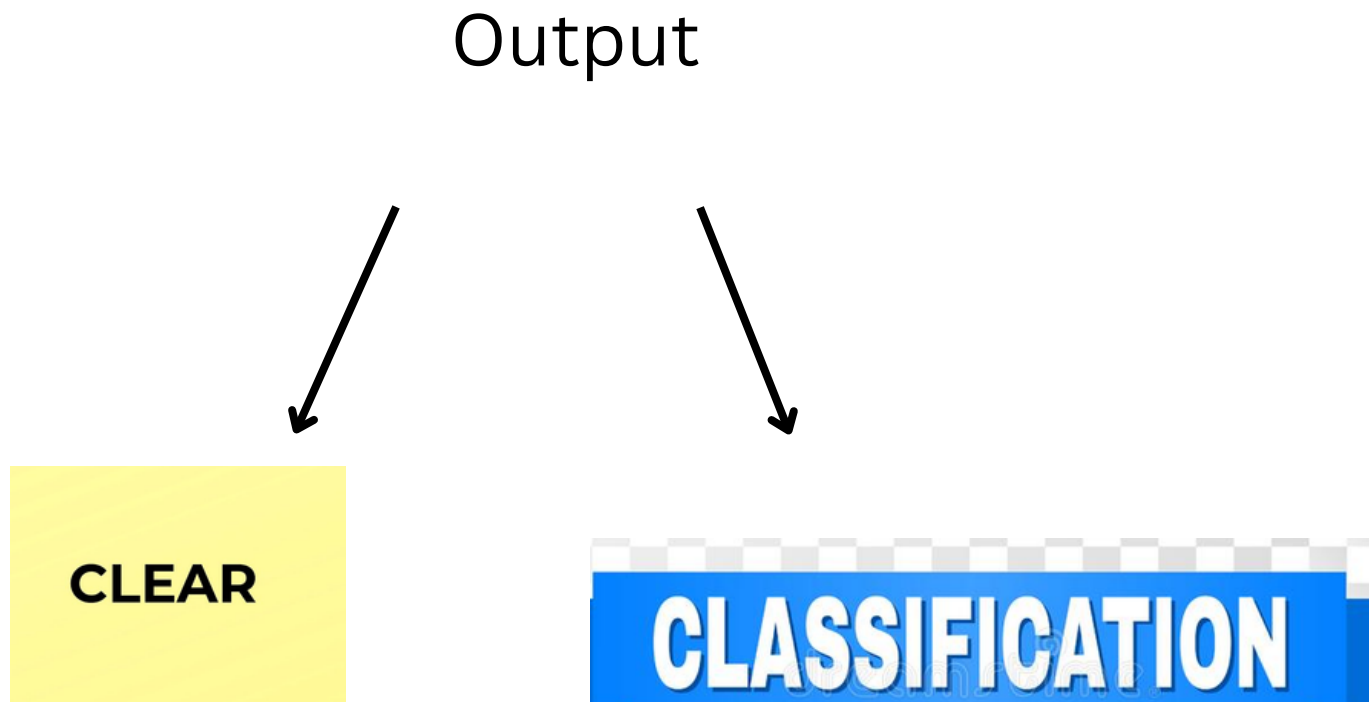
Pus Cell
Normal = 0, Abnormal = 1

Submit

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Approaching of this Problem



- The Output column is clear and Classification type (Yes or no).
- So its come under Machine Learning -> Supervised Learning -> Classification .

**Let's move to
coding part**



RandomForestClassificationAssignment

May 22, 2023

```
[1]: import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as matlab
```

```
[3]: dataset=pd.read_csv("CKD.csv")
dataset
```

```
[3]:
```

	age	bp	sg	al	su	rbc	pc	pcc	
0	2.000000	76.459948	c	3.0	0.0	normal	abnormal	notpresent	\
1	3.000000	76.459948	c	2.0	0.0	normal	normal	notpresent	
2	4.000000	76.459948	a	1.0	0.0	normal	normal	notpresent	
3	5.000000	76.459948	d	1.0	0.0	normal	normal	notpresent	
4	5.000000	50.000000	c	0.0	0.0	normal	normal	notpresent	
..	
394	51.492308	70.000000	a	0.0	0.0	normal	normal	notpresent	
395	51.492308	70.000000	c	0.0	2.0	normal	normal	notpresent	
396	51.492308	70.000000	c	3.0	0.0	normal	normal	notpresent	
397	51.492308	90.000000	a	0.0	0.0	normal	normal	notpresent	
398	51.492308	80.000000	a	0.0	0.0	normal	normal	notpresent	

	ba	bgr	...	pcv	wc	rc	htn	dm	
0	notpresent	148.112676	...	38.868902	8408.191126	4.705597	no	no	\
1	notpresent	148.112676	...	34.000000	12300.000000	4.705597	no	no	
2	notpresent	99.000000	...	34.000000	8408.191126	4.705597	no	no	
3	notpresent	148.112676	...	38.868902	8408.191126	4.705597	no	no	
4	notpresent	148.112676	...	36.000000	12400.000000	4.705597	no	no	
..	
394	notpresent	219.000000	...	37.000000	9800.000000	4.400000	no	no	
395	notpresent	220.000000	...	27.000000	8408.191126	4.705597	yes	yes	
396	notpresent	110.000000	...	26.000000	9200.000000	3.400000	yes	yes	
397	notpresent	207.000000	...	38.868902	8408.191126	4.705597	yes	yes	
398	notpresent	100.000000	...	53.000000	8500.000000	4.900000	no	no	

	cad	appet	pe	ane	classification
0	no	yes	yes	no	yes
1	no	yes	poor	no	yes
2	no	yes	poor	no	yes
3	no	yes	poor	yes	yes

```

4      no      yes poor    no          yes
..    ...    ...    ...    ...    ...
394    no      yes poor    no          yes
395    no      yes poor    yes        yes
396    no      poor poor    no          yes
397    no      yes poor    yes        yes
398    no      yes poor    no          no

```

[399 rows x 25 columns]

```
[4]: dataset=pd.get_dummies(dataset,drop_first=True)
dataset
```

```
[4]:
      age      bp    al    su      bgr      bu      sc \
0    2.000000  76.459948  3.0  0.0  148.112676  57.482105  3.077356 \
1    3.000000  76.459948  2.0  0.0  148.112676  22.000000  0.700000
2    4.000000  76.459948  1.0  0.0   99.000000  23.000000  0.600000
3    5.000000  76.459948  1.0  0.0  148.112676  16.000000  0.700000
4    5.000000  50.000000  0.0  0.0  148.112676  25.000000  0.600000
..    ...    ...    ...    ...    ...    ...    ...
394  51.492308  70.000000  0.0  0.0  219.000000  36.000000  1.300000
395  51.492308  70.000000  0.0  2.0  220.000000  68.000000  2.800000
396  51.492308  70.000000  3.0  0.0  110.000000  115.000000  6.000000
397  51.492308  90.000000  0.0  0.0  207.000000  80.000000  6.800000
398  51.492308  80.000000  0.0  0.0  100.000000  49.000000  1.000000

      sod      pot      hrmo  ...  pc_normal  pcc_present  ba_present \
0    137.528754  4.627244  12.518156  ...    False      False      False \
1    137.528754  4.627244  10.700000  ...     True      False      False
2    138.000000  4.400000  12.000000  ...     True      False      False
3    138.000000  3.200000   8.100000  ...     True      False      False
4    137.528754  4.627244  11.800000  ...     True      False      False
..    ...    ...    ...    ...    ...    ...    ...
394  139.000000  3.700000  12.500000  ...     True      False      False
395  137.528754  4.627244   8.700000  ...     True      False      False
396  134.000000  2.700000   9.100000  ...     True      False      False
397  142.000000  5.500000   8.500000  ...     True      False      False
398  140.000000  5.000000  16.300000  ...     True      False      False

      htn_yes  dm_yes  cad_yes  appet_yes  pe_yes  ane_yes  classification_yes
0      False  False   False      True    True   False              True
1      False  False   False      True    False  False              True
2      False  False   False      True    False  False              True
3      False  False   False      True    False   True              True
4      False  False   False      True    False  False              True
..    ...    ...    ...    ...    ...    ...    ...
394    False  False   False      True    False  False              True

```

395	True	True	False	True	False	True	True
396	True	True	False	False	False	False	True
397	True	True	False	True	False	True	True
398	False	False	False	True	False	False	False

[399 rows x 28 columns]

```
[5]: dataset.columns
```

```
[5]: Index(['age', 'bp', 'al', 'su', 'bgr', 'bu', 'sc', 'sod', 'pot', 'hrmo', 'pcv',
         'wc', 'rc', 'sg_b', 'sg_c', 'sg_d', 'sg_e', 'rbc_normal', 'pc_normal',
         'pcc_present', 'ba_present', 'htn_yes', 'dm_yes', 'cad_yes',
         'appet_yes', 'pe_yes', 'ane_yes', 'classification_yes'],
        dtype='object')
```

```
[6]: dataset["classification_yes"].value_counts()
```

```
[6]: classification_yes
True      249
False     150
Name: count, dtype: int64
```

```
[7]: independent=dataset[['age', 'bp', 'al', 'su', 'bgr', 'bu', 'sc', 'sod', 'pot',
                           'hrmo', 'pcv',
                           'wc', 'rc', 'sg_b', 'sg_c', 'sg_d', 'sg_e', 'rbc_normal', 'pc_normal',
                           'pcc_present', 'ba_present', 'htn_yes', 'dm_yes', 'cad_yes',
                           'appet_yes', 'pe_yes', 'ane_yes']]
dependent=dataset[['classification_yes']]
```

```
[8]: independent.shape
```

```
[8]: (399, 27)
```

```
[9]: dependent
```

```
[9]:      classification_yes
0              True
1              True
2              True
3              True
4              True
..              ...
394            True
395            True
396            True
397            True
398            False
```

[399 rows x 1 columns]

```
[10]: #split into training set and test
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
X_train,X_test,Y_train,Y_test=train_test_split(independent,dependent,test_size=1/
↳3,random_state=0)
```

```
[11]: from sklearn.preprocessing import StandardScaler
sc=StandardScaler()
X_train=sc.fit_transform(X_train)
X_test=sc.transform(X_test)
```

```
[12]: from sklearn.ensemble import RandomForestClassifier
```

```
[13]: from sklearn.model_selection import GridSearchCV
param_grid={'criterion':['gini','entropy'],'max_features':
↳['auto','sqrt','log2']}
grid=GridSearchCV(RandomForestClassifier(),param_grid,refit=True,verbose=3,n_jobs=-1,scoring='
#fitting the model for grid search
grid.fit(X_train,Y_train)
```

Fitting 5 folds for each of 6 candidates, totalling 30 fits

```
D:\anaconda3\envs\aiml2\lib\site-
packages\sklearn\model_selection\_search.py:909: DataConversionWarning: A
column-vector y was passed when a 1d array was expected. Please change the shape
of y to (n_samples,), for example using ravel().
self.best_estimator_.fit(X, y, **fit_params)
```

```
[13]: GridSearchCV(estimator=RandomForestClassifier(), n_jobs=-1,
param_grid={'criterion': ['gini', 'entropy'],
'max_features': ['auto', 'sqrt', 'log2']},
scoring='f1_weighted', verbose=3)
```

```
[14]: from sklearn.ensemble import RandomForestClassifier
classifier=RandomForestClassifier(n_estimators=10,criterion='entropy',random_state=0)
classifier.fit(X_train,Y_train)
```

```
C:\Users\spavi\AppData\Local\Temp\ipykernel_13256\1498940516.py:3:
DataConversionWarning: A column-vector y was passed when a 1d array was
expected. Please change the shape of y to (n_samples,), for example using
ravel().
classifier.fit(X_train,Y_train)
```

```
[14]: RandomForestClassifier(criterion='entropy', n_estimators=10, random_state=0)
```

```
[15]: y_pred=classifier.predict(X_test)
```

```
[16]: y_pred
```



```
[16]: array([False,  True, False,  True,  True,  True,  True,  True, False,
          False,  True,  True, False,  True, False, False,  True, False,
          True,  True, False,  True,  True, False,  True, False, False,
          False,  True,  True,  True,  True, False, False, False, False,
          True, False,  True, False, False,  True,  True,  True,  True,
          True,  True, False,  True,  True,  True,  True,  True, False,
          True,  True, False,  True, False, False, False,  True,  True,
          True,  True,  True,  True,  True, False,  True,  True,  True,
          False, False, False,  True,  True,  True,  True, False,  True,
          True, False, False,  True,  True, False,  True,  True,  True,
          True,  True, False,  True,  True,  True,  True,  True,  True,
          True,  True,  True, False,  True, False,  True, False,  True,
          False,  True,  True, False, False, False,  True,  True,  True,
          False, False, False,  True, False,  True,  True,  True, False,
          False,  True, False, False,  True,  True, False])
```

```
[17]: re=grid.cv_results_
      grid_predictions=grid.predict(X_test)
      from sklearn.metrics import confusion_matrix
      cm=confusion_matrix(Y_test,y_pred)
```

```
[18]: print(cm)
```

```
[[50  1]
 [ 1 81]]
```

```
[19]: from sklearn.metrics import classification_report
      clf_report=classification_report(Y_test,y_pred)
```

```
[20]: print(clf_report)
```

	precision	recall	f1-score	support
False	0.98	0.98	0.98	51
True	0.99	0.99	0.99	82
accuracy			0.98	133
macro avg	0.98	0.98	0.98	133
weighted avg	0.98	0.98	0.98	133

```
[21]: from sklearn.metrics import roc_auc_score
      roc_auc_score(Y_test,grid.predict_proba(X_test)[: ,1])
```

```
[21]: 0.9997608799617408
```

```
[22]: y_pred=classifier.predict(X_test)
      y_pred
```

```
[22]: array([False,  True, False,  True,  True,  True,  True,  True, False,
           False,  True,  True, False,  True, False, False,  True, False,
           True,  True, False,  True,  True, False,  True, False, False,
           False,  True,  True,  True,  True, False, False, False, False,
           True, False,  True, False, False,  True,  True,  True,  True,
           True,  True, False,  True,  True,  True,  True,  True, False,
           True,  True, False,  True, False, False, False,  True,  True,
           True,  True,  True,  True,  True, False,  True,  True,  True,
           False, False, False,  True,  True,  True,  True, False,  True,
           True, False, False,  True,  True, False,  True,  True,  True,
           True,  True, False,  True,  True,  True,  True,  True,  True,
           True,  True,  True, False,  True, False,  True, False,  True,
           False,  True,  True, False, False, False,  True,  True,  True,
           False, False, False,  True, False,  True,  True,  True, False,
           False,  True, False, False,  True,  True, False])
```

```
[23]: table=pd.DataFrame.from_dict(re)
      table
```

```
[23]:   mean_fit_time  std_fit_time  mean_score_time  std_score_time
0      0.671718      0.145541      0.903983      0.428615 \
1      0.387407      0.006247      0.043740      0.006247
2      0.381162      0.007654      0.043739      0.006249
3      0.412403      0.007652      0.043741      0.006249
4      0.393657      0.006249      0.040616      0.007653
5      0.387409      0.006248      0.046864      0.000001
```

```
   param_criterion param_max_features
0              gini              auto \
1              gini              sqrt
2              gini             log2
3            entropy              auto
4            entropy              sqrt
5            entropy             log2
```

```
           params  split0_test_score
0  {'criterion': 'gini', 'max_features': 'auto'}      0.981569 \
1  {'criterion': 'gini', 'max_features': 'sqrt'}      0.981569
2  {'criterion': 'gini', 'max_features': 'log2'}      1.000000
3  {'criterion': 'entropy', 'max_features': 'auto'}      0.981569
4  {'criterion': 'entropy', 'max_features': 'sqrt'}      1.000000
5  {'criterion': 'entropy', 'max_features': 'log2'}      1.000000
```

```
   split1_test_score  split2_test_score  split3_test_score  split4_test_score
0      0.961755      0.962573      0.981031      1.0 \
1      0.981014      0.962573      0.962264      1.0
2      0.961755      0.962573      0.981031      1.0
```

3	0.961755	0.962573	0.981031	1.0
4	0.961755	0.944023	0.981031	1.0
5	0.961755	0.962573	0.981031	1.0

	mean_test_score	std_test_score	rank_test_score
0	0.977386	0.014184	4
1	0.977484	0.014072	3
2	0.981072	0.016923	1
3	0.977386	0.014184	4
4	0.977362	0.021879	6
5	0.981072	0.016923	1

```
[24]: age_input=float(input("Age:"))
bp_input=float(input("BP:"))
al_input=float(input("AL:"))
su_input=float(input("SU:"))
bgr_input=float(input("BGR:"))
bu_input=float(input("BU:"))
sc_input=float(input("SC:"))
sod_input=float(input("SOD:"))
pot_input=float(input("POT:"))
hrmo_input=float(input("HRMO:"))
pcv_input=float(input("PCV:"))
wc_input=float(input("WC:"))
rc_input=float(input("RC:"))
sg_b_input=float(input("SG_B:"))
sg_c_input=float(input("SG_C:"))
sg_d_input=float(input("SG_D:"))
sg_e_input=float(input("SG_E:"))
rbc_normal_input=float(input("RBC Normal 0 or 1:"))
pc_normal_input=float(input("PC Normal 0 or 1:"))
pcc_present_input=float(input("PC Present 0 or 1:"))
ba_present_input=float(input("BA_Present 0 or 1:"))
htn_yes_input=float(input("HTN 0 or 1:"))
dm_yes_input=float(input("DM 0 or 1:"))
cad_yes_input=float(input("CAD 0 or 1:"))
appet_yes_input=float(input("Appet 0 or 1:"))
pe_yes_input=float(input("PE 0 or 1:"))
ane_yes_input=float(input("ANE 0 or 1:"))
```

Age:50
 BP:80.2
 AL:3.0
 SU:1.0
 BGR:150.35436
 BU:47.89
 SC:4.67654
 SOD:174.857

```

POT:4.74256
HRMO:15.9698
PCV:35.746
WC:9200.857
RC:8557.354
SG_B:45398
SG_C:42378
SG_D:79535
SG_E:96639
RBC Normal 0 or 1:1
PC Normal 0 or 1:0
PC Present 0 or 1:1
BA_Present 0 or 1:0
HTN 0 or 1:1
DM 0 or 1:1
CAD 0 or 1:0
Appet 0 or 1:1
PE 0 or 1:0
ANE 0 or 1:1

```

```

[25]: Future_Prediction=grid.predict([[age_input,bp_input, al_input, su_input,
    ↳bgr_input, bu_input, sc_input, sod_input, pot_input, hrmo_input, pcv_input,
    wc_input, rc_input, sg_b_input, sg_c_input, sg_d_input, sg_e_input,
    ↳rbc_normal_input, pc_normal_input,
    pcc_present_input, ba_present_input, htn_yes_input, dm_yes_input,
    ↳cad_yes_input,
    appet_yes_input, pe_yes_input, ane_yes_input]])
print("Future_Prediction={}".format(Future_Prediction))

```

```
Future_Prediction=[ True]
```

```

[26]: #pickle is used to save model creation
import pickle
#Create filename,it is pickle extension so we save .sav
filename="finalized_model_randomforestclassifier.sav"

```

```
[29]: pickle.dump(classifier, open(filename,"wb"))
```

```

[31]: #load the model and rb is used for just read
loaded_model=pickle.load(open("finalized_model_randomforestclassifier.
    ↳sav","rb"))
#we check it and for prediction we can do it
result=loaded_model.predict([[50,80.2,3.0,1.0,150.35436,47.89,4.67654,174.857,4.
    ↳74256,15.9698,35.746,9200.857,8557.
    ↳354,45398,42378,79535,96639,1,0,1,0,1,1,0,1,0,1]])

```

```
[32]: result
```

```
[32]: array([ True])
```

```
[ ]:
```