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Greedy Approach:

- Bin Packing Algorithm
- Huffman Coding

Dynamic Programming (DP) Approach:

- Longest Increasing Subsequence (LIS)
- Longest Common Subsequence (LCS)

Sorting Techniques:

- Bubble Sort
- Quick Sort
- Selection Sort
- Merge Sort
- Insertion Sort

Graph Theory:

- Depth-First Search (DFS)
- Breadth-First Search (BFS)
- Topological Sort (TS)
- Strongly Connected Components (SCC)
- Prim's Algorithm
- Kruskal's Algorithm
- **Dijkstra's algorithm**

1. Greedy Approach:

1.1 Bin packing Algorithms:

<https://youtu.be/e8ZTYp4T0xo?si=SvYprvGXcE9UDU4N>

- problem: Pack the weights 5, 7, 3, 5, 6, 2, 4, 4, 7, and 4 into bins with capacity 10

1.2. Huffman coding:

<https://youtu.be/7HrfRv5gHz0?si=0eFyYJ9JDC2BTCg6>

- problem:

Character	Frequency
m	1
p	2
s	4
i	4

2. Dynamic programming:

2.1 Longest Increasing Subsequence (LIS):

<https://youtu.be/xOwMYIZLAO4?si=FcyicqYglFzuaiJ4>

Problem:

Longest Increasing Subsequence : Given an array A, find the longest increasing subsequence (LIS).

Examples: A: [10, 20, 2, 5, 3, 8, 8, 25, 6]

2.2 Longest Common Subsequence:

https://youtu.be/6Q_4mwOwiC0?si=E_Jw13tjRSliUY8A

Problem:

Input: S1 = "AGGTAB", S2 = "GXTXAYB"

3.Sorting Technique:

3.1Bubble Sort: <https://youtu.be/PbbC4FZQia4?si=pZPibtCvzH-zPri7>

3.2Quick Sort: <https://youtu.be/9eQKdnQRv1k?si=4dBA4E0O4IBn87rX>

3.3Merge Sort: <https://youtu.be/CM4uV1vLWow?si=55W66Uj2QEOT6sVD>

3.4Selection Sort: <https://youtu.be/epHw58Kz0Pg?si=sKWfJq6XTsUfZvIY>

3.5 Insertion Sort: https://youtu.be/iQNZAOW67zM?si=4_iuzn9ftlBIZ0uj

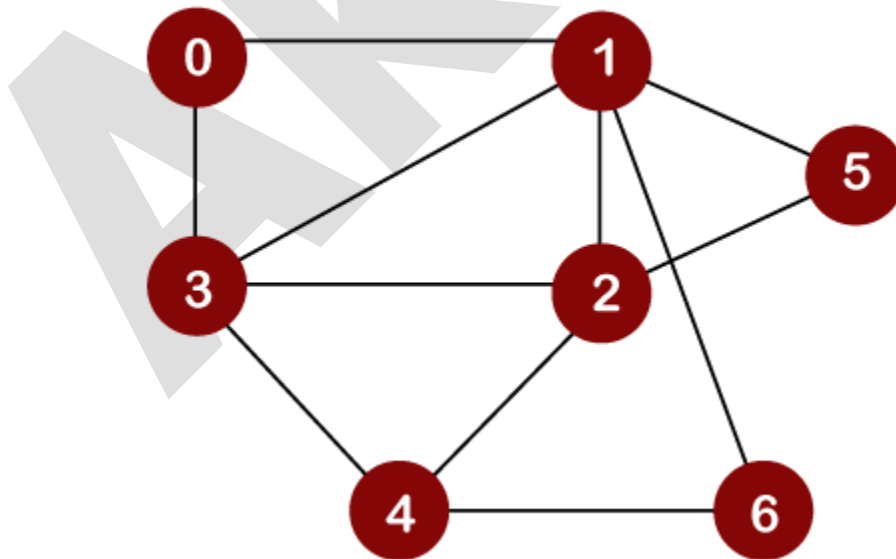
Problem: Comparison of sorting algorithms

4.Graph Theory

4.1BFS and DFS: <https://youtu.be/bgLecRSOWNM?si=pJ0ld73KCgNmVcXo>

<https://youtu.be/5Z7tnNZj7FY?si=NJISmHtDW-AUVPqj>

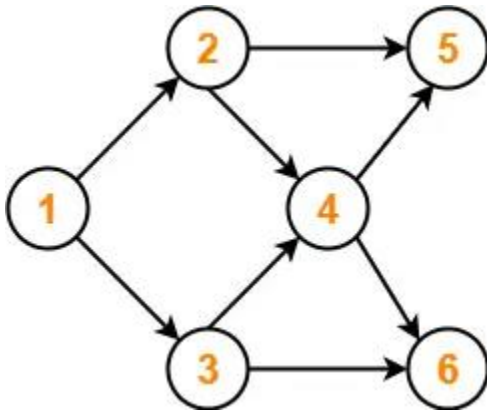
Problem: Apply Bfs and Dfs in this Graph



4.2 Topological Sort:

<https://youtu.be/3tkcfvCNtM8?si=YVH0PEQLke27ko2I>

Problem:

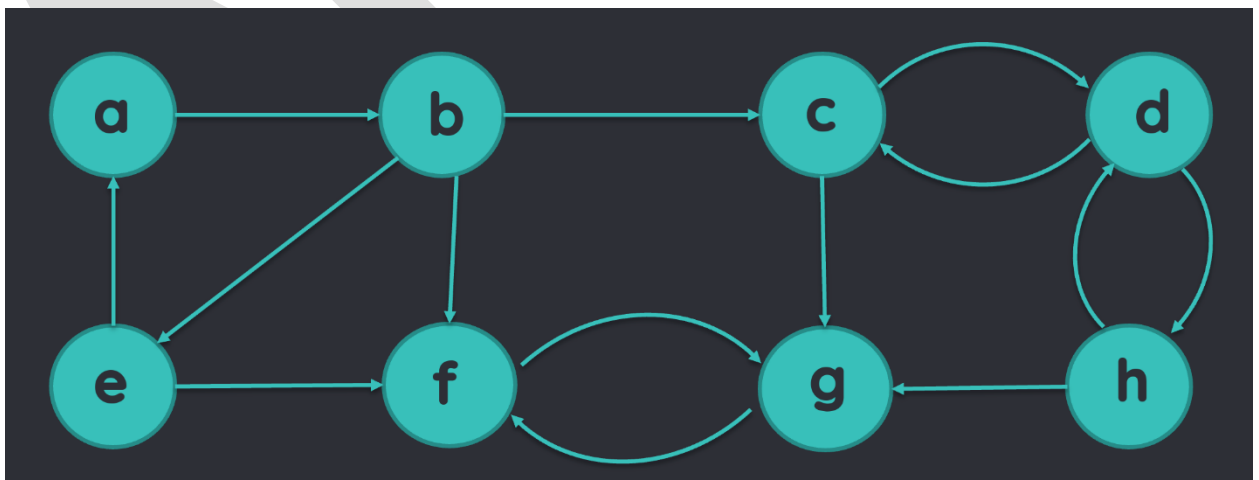


4.3 Strongly Connected Components:

<https://drive.google.com/file/d/1DISyIIEqQBU1IKc5AdniW9MILkkTPXp-/view?usp=drivesdk>

(only DIU mail)

Problem:



4.4 Prim's Algorithm:

Basic: <https://youtu.be/CuB3-dmiSL0?si=rwLcTMtuFn9ss5d->

After: <https://youtu.be/KwYMYX0a73k?si=TDmdpZAQCxVV4x-2>

4.5 Kruskal Algorithm: https://youtu.be/Qt0tUlzoj8k?si=tjTjl1p1XY_F3Niz

4.6 Dijkstra algorithm:

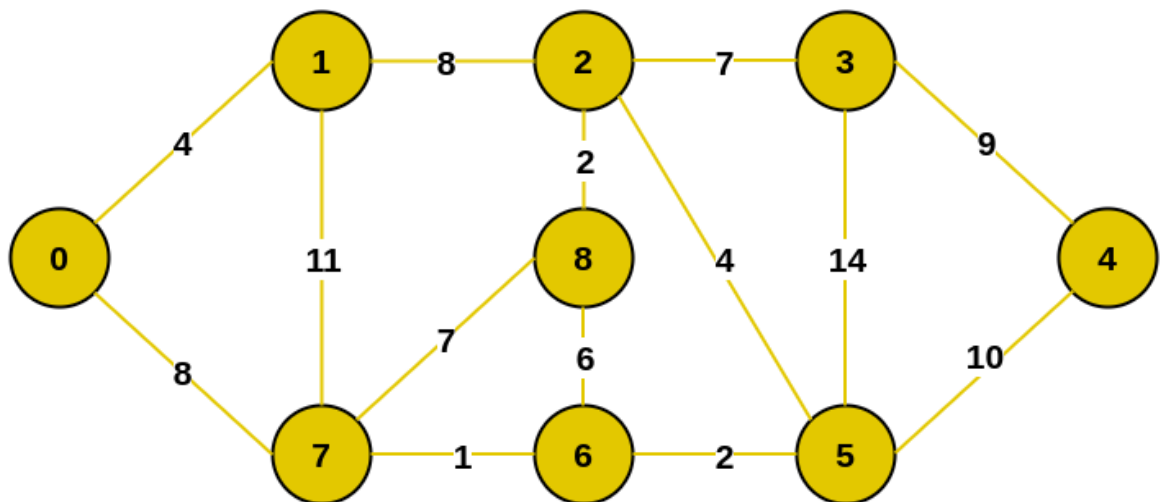
for Undirected graph

https://youtu.be/bHolUy5sqq8?si=SdxmLSG1PhI7V_Wc

for Directed graph

https://youtu.be/p0MUtpaw1ks?si=ES2wNi_CJ4DPA5ns

Problem:



Example of a Graph

"Zindagi Ne Zindagi Bhar Gham Diye"