

## Modern History Class:2

### Carnatic Wars in India(3Wars)

British Vs French



Known as Carnatic wars because these wars were fought in Carnatic portion During 18 Century

- Francis Duplex ne sbse pehle Apna Empire banane ke liye koshis kari aur Britishers se War ki
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•Duplex pehle aisa insan the jisne Wars me Indian soldiers ko bhi use karna shuru kia under French commanders,Indian soldiers ki capacity dekhkar Britishers also started using them in wars



## •First Carnatic War(1746-48):

The War of the Austrian Succession started ,In that France and British fought in opposite parties.



Because of that they became enemy, its effect came to India also resulting into first Carnatic War



# 1st Carnatic war

Sbse pehle Britishers ke ship under control of BARNET captured french ships and wanted to capture Pondicherry

Duplex was french governor general at that time,he sent request to the governor of Mauritius (La Burdonus) to help him with sending some ships and With this help he captured **Madras..**



Fir inke apas me pange hogye to wo apne ship lekar wapas chal gaya

Aur tabhi British ne Pondicherry par attack Naval attack krdia kamzor dekhkar lekin kuch kar nahi paye aur bahot loss hogya unko



Anwaruddin(Nawab of Carnatic) ko ye sb sahi nahi laga ki uski jagah pr ladai horahi hai ,Us se British ne bhi help mangi aur Wo man gaye and French ko bola ki Madras chod do jo lekr baithe ho but Duplex ne bola Nawab ko ki ye to maine apke liye jeeta hai ap ko dedunga kuch time me ..



Nawab ko samajh nahi ayi baat aur usne Army bhej kar French par attack kardia but bahot Problem Jhelni padi kyuki French ke pas gazab ke advance hathiyar and Soldiers the and Usne kuch Indian soldiers ko bhi extra training dekar apni Army me shamil kar lia tha..

Duplex ne Nawab ki army ko haradia in Maliapore in 1746(Madras).. Yahan ek baat clear hogyi ki Indians ki pas dum kuch hai nahi kyuki French ne choti army se bhi hara dia tha Nawab ko..

Is time pr War of Austrian succession bhi khtam hogyi with **Treaty of Aix-la-chapelle in 1748**

***“First Carnatic war ne ek kam kia ki Indian Commercial companies ka character change krdia aur Ladai ke liye Ready krdia***



*Sath me Ye bhi samjha dia unko ki Indian princes me pas army to badi hai lekin trained nahi hai"*

## Second Carnatic War(1749-54)



First war ke bad Duplex ne jab Nawab ko hara dia tha to usko lagne laga ki mai Expand karskta hu baki Princes ko bhi harakar..  
To ab wo local Kings ke pango me zabardasti ghusne laga

### 1)Hyderabad War

Usko mauka mila jab Hyderabad ke nizam nizam ul mulk ki death hogayi..

Uske baad nizam ke chote bete nasir jung aur uske bade bete ka ladka mujjafar jang apas me bhidne ko ready hogye Taj ke liye...

### 2)Carnatic war

Ek aur panga chal raha tha Carnatic me wo jab Nawab Dost ali ki death hogyi to Uske baad uske Son in law chand sahib ne socha mujhe chaiye

rajya but Anwaruddin ko wahan ka nawab bane rahna tha

Duplex me yahan Dimag lagaya aur Tripartite struggle start hua.



**French** me Mujjafar jang aur Chanda sahib ko support dene ki bat kardi aur Nasir jang and

Anwaruddin ko **British** Support mil gaya kyuki British ko laga ki French jyada udne lage hain.

To yahan start hogyi Second Carnatic War...Europe me sb peace tha but India me unofficial war chalne lagi.

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- Anwaruddin ko French ne mardia Battle of Ambur me 1749 ,Uske bete Md Ali ko bhagna pada trichinopoly aur Wahan British ke sath Rahne laga

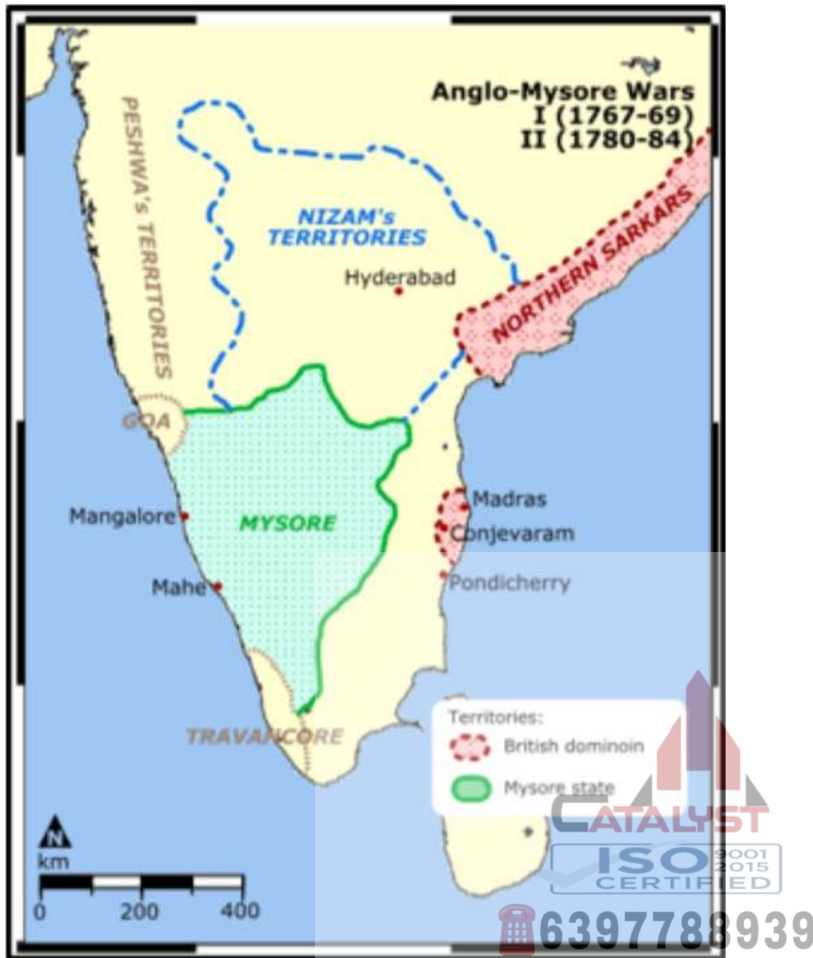
Chanda sahib was made nawab of Carnatic

Matlb Carnatic me French Jeet gaye aur fir wo chane deccan ki taraf aur Nasir jang ko bhi mardia and Mujjafar jang bangaya nizam of Hyderabad.

Mujaffar jang fir apasi bhidan me margaya aur French ke general Bushy ne apna banda Bhejdia Nizam ban ne ke liye **Sala bat Jang..**

Bushy control Political system of State for 7 years,Is militart support ke

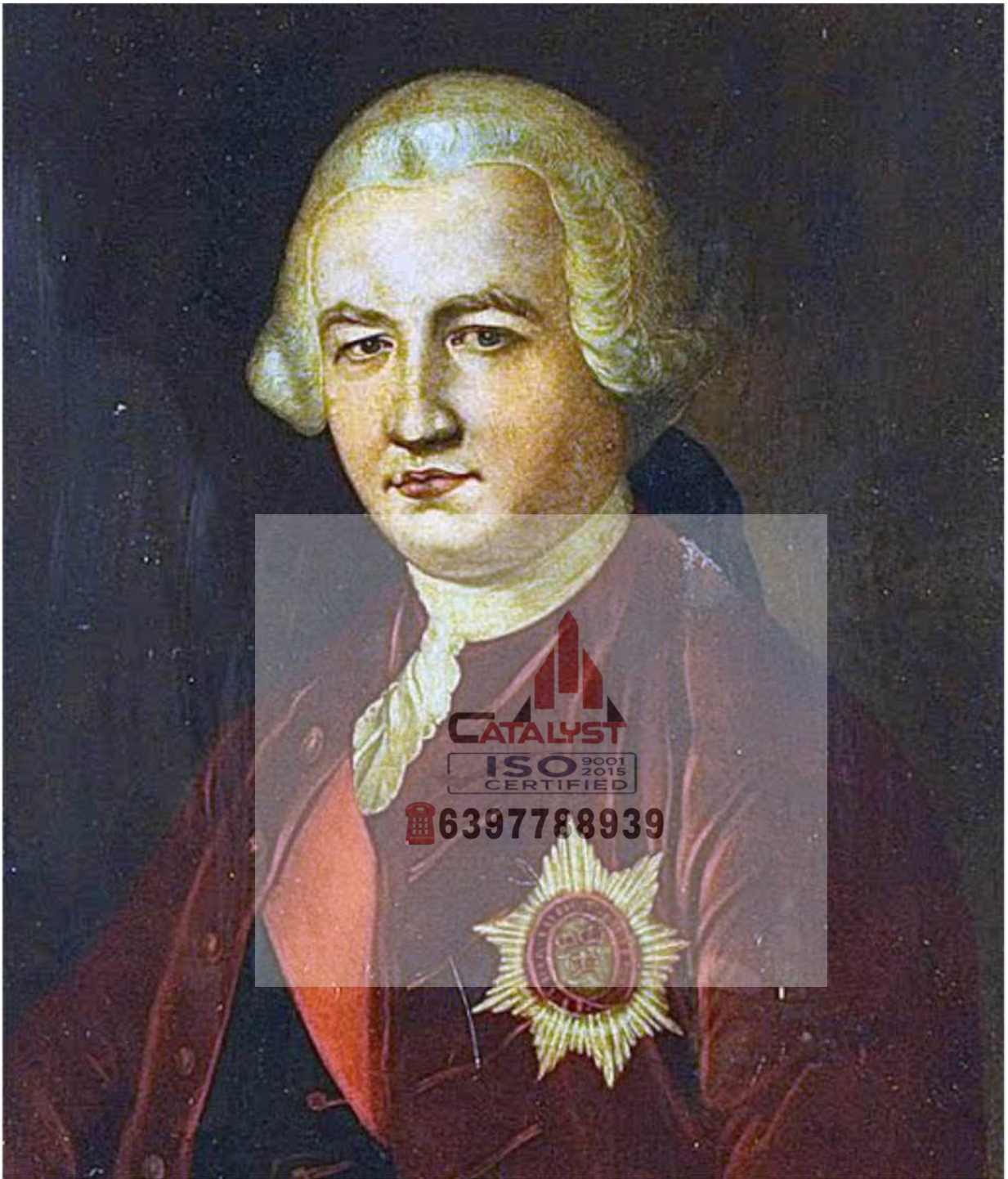
badle French ko 4 imp districts dedi gayi Known as Northern Circars



Ye dekhkar Britishers ko Apni Jagah Khatre me Igne lagi South India me..Lekin abhi bhi trichorapalli ka fort Md Ali ke he control me that jo British ke sath tha.

Ab britishers me Md Ali ko aur tagda bnane ke liye apna supprt aur strength uske area me bdhane lage .Us time ek bahot he chalak Britisher ko ye kam dia gaya jiska Naam tha **Robert Clive**





Robert Clive ne Ek plan banaya bola Ek Jagah hai Arcot(Capital of Carnatic) wahan attack krke sari forces ko divert kardete hai French ki.. Uska plan British ne Approve kardia aur Clive ne attack karke Arcot jeet lia..Bahot badi army bulali usne dheere dheere har jagah se Madras aur Trichorapalli se bhi..French ne bhi apni army bheji but Clive 53 Days tk

defence krta raha

Fir Clive ne Chanda Sahib pr attack krke usko hara dia aur Md Ali bngya Nawab Of Carnatic

Udhar French and British govt ko ye sb sahi nahi laga kyuki officially wo log peace aggrement sign karchuke the aur unofficially India me unke beech war chal rhi thi.

French govt ne Duplex ko wapas bula kia fir

Aur **Godehu** ko bhej dia India jisne British ke sath Treaty of Pondicherry Sign karli and as per this treaty both British and French Agreed not to interfere in Wars between Indian Princes.

Iske baad Hyderabad me French apna control chalte rahe aur British Carnatic me ..

### Third Carnatic War(1757-63)



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## 3rd Carnatic war

Europe me 1756 me 7 Years war start hui jisme fir British aur Franch alag sides par the. Jiska effect India par seedha aya aur yahan bhi ladai shuru hogyi...



Is bar War Carnatic se bahar nikal kar Bengal tk phch gayi jab 1757 me british me French possession Chandernagore kabza lia..(Battle of plassey ke bad)

Ab French govt ne is bar British ko India se hatane ki poori koshis ki aur Bheja apna sbse hoshiyar banda **Comte De Lally**.



Usne ate he Tabahi machani shuru kardi aur British ke possessions capture karne laga jaise Fort St David(Tamil Nadu) aur fir Usne socha ab Madras bhi cheen lunga and he attacked Madras.

But this time he got failure.Usne Bushy ko bulalia Hyderabad se jiski wjah se Hyderabad me French ka control kamzor padgya

British army under Forde St ,Bengal se gayi aur Northern circar



**Capture karlia.**

**Salabat jang British se milgya aur unko dedia Northern circar**

Battle continue chalte rahe lekin Lally ko bahot buri haar mili **Battle Of Wandiwash 1760** me aur Pondicherry British ko chala gaya..

Third Carnatic war official 1763 me end hogyi with Treaty Of Paris jisme French ko wapas kr di gayi Pondicherry aur other colonies but unko Army and Fortification bnane se mana kardia gaya.

Iske baad French ka sapna India me Empire bnane ka khatam hogya aur British ke liye rasta Khali hogya apna Empire bnane ka..

## **RESULT**

Iske baad ek cheez clear hogyi Indian Princes ko ki unke pas army chahe jitni bhi badi ho but Foreigners ki army ke samne kuch nahi hai aur unke andar ek Inferiority Develop hogyi khduko lekar ki humare pas itna Dum hai nahi (Confidence Low hogya) isliye jab bhi unko dar lagta tha wo British se help lene ko Ready Rah ne lage.

## **Reasons Of French Failure:**

- 1) Strong British Naval Power (This helped them to bring as many soldiers they want and also give them continue supplies from Bengal) which was not with French
- 2) English company was Private and uske pas acha paisa tha but French was govt and har cheez ke liye govt per depend hona padta tha usko
- 3) British ne apne 3 Bade strong centres bna rkhe the India me Madras, Calcutta and Bombay . Agar French ek jagah capture karta tha to wo dusri jagah se apna system maintain rakhte the but French ke pas ek he Strong base tha Pondicherry isliye jab pondicherry gaya to

French he chala gaya game se bahar.

4) British ke pas Clive, Lawrence jaise Tez bande the but French ke pas tha sirf Lally.. Wo akela kahan tak karta..

5) Battle of Plassey jeetne ke baad British ko Bahot bada resource ka centre mil gaya tha

