

Modern History Class:3

Rise Of British Empire In Bengal

Battle of Plassey(23 June 1757)

- Abhi tak EIC ne factories bnali thi Surat,Madras,Bombay aur Calcutta me..
 - 1717 me Mughal Emperor Farukh siyar ne ek farman dia British ki wo Mughal territory me khi bhi rah skte hai aur freely Trade karskte hain.(Dr William Hamilton ne uski beemari theek kari thi)
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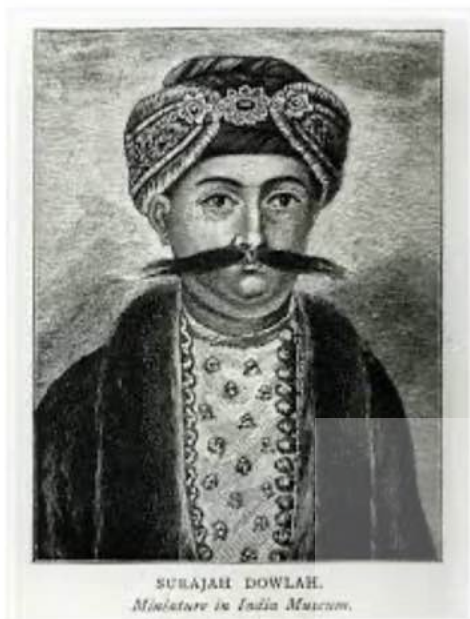


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Company ab tax free trade krsakti thi ,Dastak (Exemptions) issue kardiye gaye the uske liye.

- Alivardy Khan(Grand father of Siraj ud daula) became nawab of bengal usne strict action lene shuru kardiye Company ke against..



Jab **Siraj** Nawab bana to usne Company ko Order dediya ki Fortification karna band krdo kyuki uski permission hai nahi ..

Company ne uski baat ignore kardi lekin aur fortification continue rakhi

Nawab sanak gaya aur 3000 ki Army lekar Attack kardia Company ke Calcutta station pr aur Defeat kardia Company ko. Calcutta capture karlia aur Prisoners ko Fort William ke ek room me rakhdia gaya band karke..

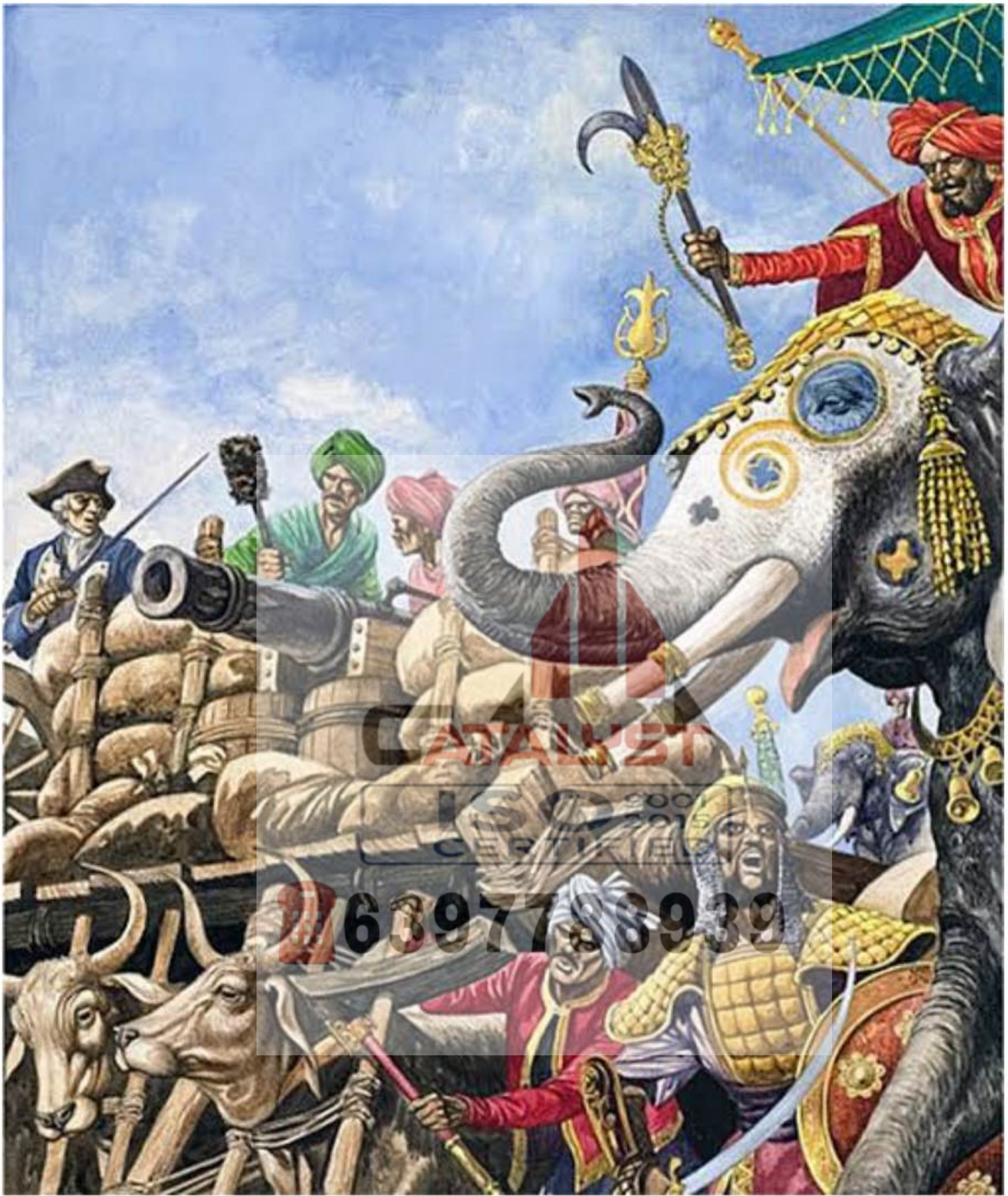
Is incident ko bola jata hai Black hole of Calcutta kyuki Itna chota room tha jisme 5/6 log rah skte the usme 100 logo ko band kardia gaya tha..

Fort Williams and other British stations in calcutta were captured by Nawab..Jab British ko jhatka laga to Madras se ab **Robert Clive ko Bengal** jeetne ke liye bula lia gaya...



River bhagirathi ke pas ek Jagah hai Plassey wahan dono Army ladi ek dusre se...(23 June 1757): Battle of Plassey between Army of Siraj ud daula and Clive

Nawab ki army thi 50000 infantry aur 28000 cavalry aur British ke pas the 3000 Army men total



War ke time Nawab ke taraf se actively ladne wale 2 log the General Mohan Lal and General Mir Madan

Lekin Mir Jafar aur Rai durlab ye log participate karne ke mood me jyada lage nahi..



Mir Madan ki death hogyi aur Mohan Lal ladta raha us time Nawab ko tension hui...

Us time Mir jafar ne Nawab ko bewkuf bnadia aur bola ki Mohan lal ko wapas bulalo aur war band karo...Nawab bewkuf bangya aur Order dedia War rokne ka lekin Mohan Lal ne Order galt hai bolkar ladai continue Rakhi.

Siraj ne bar bar order dia ki wapas ao aur fir Mohan lal baat mankar wapas agya...Ab jab leader he nahi hai to army ke confidence ka kya hoga aur Mohan Lal ke hat te he army kamzor padgyi aur battle ulta pad gaya..

Mir Jafar ke is dhoke ki wajah se Clive ki army strong pad gyi aur Siraj ko bhi jaan bachakar bhagna pada..iske sath battle of plassey end hogaya.Aur yahan se British Ne Bengal me apna Empire bnalia..

Results of Battle

- 1)Mir Jafar became Nawab of Bengal(Puppet)
- 2)Siraj ud daula was captured and killed
- 3)British also captured French Possessions in Bengal (Chandernagore) and Created there Monopoly in Bengal.

Battle of Buxar(22 October 1764)

Buxar was in Bengal that time

Battle between British army Vs Combined army of Mughal Emperor Shah Alam II ,Mir Qasim and Shuja Ud Daula(Nawab of Awadh)...

After battle of Plassey Mir Jafar was made nawab of Bengal by British and British started using him the way they wanted..

After some time Jafar got irritated and started refusing British for many demands..

Also he tried Contacting Dutch EIC ..British ne Dutch forces ko hara dia aur Jafar ko htadia .

British remover Jafar and place Mir Qasim as nawab of Bengal.Mir Qasim was son in law of Jafar.



Mir Qasim ne pehle Britishers ko bahot gifts diye uske liye sbko loot liye

even nawabi khazane bhi khali kardiye but kuch time bad British ki demands se wo bhi irritate hone laga..Aur Sanak kar usne britishers ko bola Tax do...Dastak jo british ko free trade karna allow krte the wo mana krne laga..Jab

Britishers mane nahi to usne baki logo ko bhi tax free trade allow kardia...Usne apna capital **Murshidabad se Mungar(Bihar)** shift kr lia aur apni alg Army ready karli..

Yahan tk ki usne British ke Patna offices me attack karke kafi Europeans ko mar dia 1764 me...

British ne bhi attack kardia aur Qasim ko awadh bhagna oada Shuja ud daula ke pas.

Uske baad nawab of Awadh, Shuja ud daula and Shah Alam II ke sath milkar British ke sath lada Battle Of Buxar.

British ne Shah Alam II ko bahot bar dhamkaya tha jiski wajah se wo bhi chida baitha tha ...

Battle of Buxar me British under the leadership of Hector Munro defeated the combined forces..



Results

1. Battle of Buxar ke bad British ko Allahbad tk apna control mil gaya..
2. Era of independent nawab ka system he hatadia ab British ne Bengal se
3. Treaty of allahbad was signed with Mughal Emperor..In this Treaty diwani rights were given to British(To collect taxes under name of emperor from Bengal ,bihar and odisha)In returned British offered Shah Alam II pension of !26 lakhs for the maintenance of Court in Allahbad.
4. Shuja ud daula had to pay ₹50 lakhs fine to British and British agreed to support him in case of anybody attacking him.Awadh was given back to him but Allahbad and kora was taken from him by British.
5. Clive became the Governor of Bengal



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