

CPU Scheduling Algorithms:-

First come first serve:-

AIM: To write a C Program to simulate the CPU Scheduling algorithm first come first serve (FCFS)

DESCRIPTION:

To calculate the average waiting time using the FCFS algorithm first the waiting time of the first process is kept zero and the waiting time of the second process is the burst time of the first and the second

process and so on. After calculating all the waiting times the average waiting time is calculated as the average of all the waiting time. FCFS mainly says first come first serve the algorithm which come first will be served first.

ALGORITHM:-

STEP 1: Start the Process

STEP 2: Accept the number of process in the ready queue

STEP 3: for each process in the ready Q, assign the process name and the burst time step

STEP 4: Set the waiting of the first Process as 0 and its burst time as its turnaround time

STEP 5: for each Process in the Ready & calculate

a) $\text{waiting time}(n) = \text{waiting time}(n-1) + \text{Burst time}(n-1)$

$\text{Turnaround time}(n) = \text{waiting time}(n) + \text{Burst time}(n)$

STEP 6: calculate

a) $\text{Average waiting time} = \frac{\text{Total Turnaround Time}}{\text{Number of Process}}$

b) $\text{Average Turnaround time} = \frac{\text{Total Turnaround Time}}{\text{Number of Process}}$

STEP 7: STOP the Process

SOURCE CODE

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <conio.h>
main () {
    int bt[20], wt[20], tat[20], i, h;
    float wtaug, tataug;
    clrscr();
    printf("\nEnter the number of process --- ");
    scanf("%d", &h);
    for(i=0; i<h; i++) {
        printf("\nEnter Burst time of Process %d -> ", i);
        scanf("%d", &bt[i]);
    }
    wt[0] = wtaug = 0;
    tat[0] = tataug = bt[0];
    for(i=1; i<h; i++) {
        wt[i] = wt[i-1] + bt[i-1];
        tat[i] = tat[i-1] + bt[i];
        wtaug = wtaug + wt[i];
        tataug = tataug + tat[i];
    }
    printf("\n\tPROCESS\tBurstTime\tWaitingTime\tTurnaroundTime");
    for(i=0; i<h; i++) {
        printf("\n\tP%d\t%d\t%d\t%d", i, bt[i], wt[i], tat[i]);
    }
    printf("\n Avg waiting time -- %f", wtaug/h);
    printf("\n Avg time -- %f", tataug/h);
    getch();
}
```

Input:-

Enter the number of Processes -- 3

Enter the Burst time Time Processes 0 -- 24

Enter Burst time for Processes 1 -- 3

Enter Burst time for Processes 2 -- 3

Output:-

Process	Burst time	waiting time	Turnaround time
P ₀	24	0	24
P ₁	3	24	27
P ₂	3	27	30

Average waiting time -- 17.000000

Average Turnaround time -- 27.000000