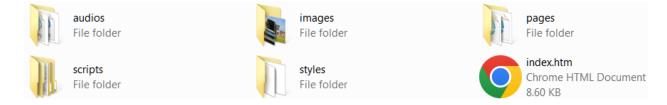
# **Working with HTML and CSS**

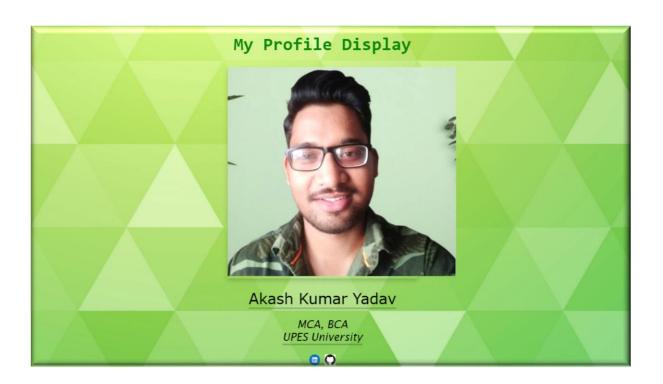
**AIM:** Learn to work with HTML tags and CSS properties.

# **DESIGN:**



# **OUTPUT SCREENSHOT:**

	INDEX	
S.No.	Activity	Date
01	TABLE	16 AUGUST 2023
02	JAVASCRIPT	18 AUGUST 2023
03	JAVASCRIPT	22 AUGUST 2023
04	JAVASCRIPT	23 AUGUST 2023
05	BASIC TAGS	24 AUGUST 2023
06	LISTS	24 AUGUST 2023
07	#Lab Activity 1 (MY PROFILE)	24 AUGUST 2023
08	#Lab Activity 1 (CONTACT US)	24 AUGUST 2023
09	#Lab Activity 1 (TIMETABLE)	24 AUGUST 2023
10	JAVASCRIPT 'onmouseover' & 'onmouseout'	29 AUGUST 2023
11	#Lab Activity 2 (ELECTRICITY BILL)	01 SEPTEMBER 2023
12	#Lab Activity 2 (ROLL OVER BUTTONS)	01 SEPTEMBER 2023
13	#Lab Activity 2 (FLOATING ICONS)	01 SEPTEMBER 2023
14	#Lab Activity 2 (STOPWATCH)	01 SEPTEMBER 2023
15	JAVASCRIPT (Odd/Even)	05 SEPTEMBER 2023
16	JAVASCRIPT (Swap Variables)	06 SEPTEMBER 2023
17	JAVASCRIPT (Bonus)	06 SEPTEMBER 2023
18	JAVASCRIPT (Currency Converter)	06 SEPTEMBER 2023
19	#Lab Activity 2 VERSION 2 JAVASCRIPT (Electricity Bill) 2	08 SEPTEMBER 2023
20	#Lab Activity 2 VERSION 2 JAVASCRIPT (FLOATING ICONS) 2	08 SEPTEMBER 2023



GO BACK TO INDEX

-Contact Us	_Cor
contact of	
Name: Enter your name	Name
Email: Enteryour Email	Emai
Message:/	Mess
Number:	Numb
Gender: 🔻	Gend
Submit	Subn

GO BACK TO INDEX

#### ODD\_JULY\_DEC\_2023

Group Timetable - MCA-I-B3, 50077653 (Wks 1-30, 01-07-2023 - 20-01-2024)

	08:00AM	09:00AM	10:00AM	11:00AM	12:00PM	01:00PM	02:00PM	03:00PM	04:00PM	05:00PM
SAT										
SU										
MONDAY		Module: Data Groups: MCA-I Staff: Ambil Room:	-B3; MCA-I-B4 ka Aggarwal	Module: Python Programming Groups: MCA-I-B3; MCA-I-B4 Staff: Anushree Sah Room: 4002			Module: Business Groups: MCA-I-E Staff: Neera Room: A			
TUESDAY		Module: Web Technologies Groups: MCA-I-B3; MCA-I-B4 Staff: Dhiviya Rose J Room: 4002	Module: SOFTSKILLS Groups: MCA-I-B3; MCA-I-B4 Staff: MUSKAN Room: 4003	Staff: Ambi	-B3; MCA-I-B4		Module: Business Comm. & Ethics Groups: MCA-I-B3; MCA- I-B4 Staff: Neeraja Sisodia Room: 4002	Module: Python Programming Groups: MCA-I-B3; MCA-I-B4 Staff: Anushree Sah Room: 4002	Module: Software Engineering Groups: MCA-I-B3; MCA-I-B4 Staff: Sonali Vyas Room: 4002	
WE DNE SDAY		Module: Web Groups: MCA-I Staff: Dhiv Room:	-B3; MCA-I-B4 iya Rose J	Module: AI Groups: MCA-I-B3; MCA-I-B4 Staff: Mitali Chugh Room: 4001	Module: Data Science Groups: MCA-I-B3; MCA-I-B4 Staff: Sanoj Kumar Room: 6205	Group	dule: Data Structure ps: MCA-I-B3; MCA-I-B4 aff: Ambika Aggarwal Room: 4002	Module: EDGE Aptitude Groups: MCA-I-B3; MCA-I-B4 Staff: A Room: 4002		
THURSDAY		Module: Data : Groups: MCA-I Staff: Ambil Room:	-B3; MCA-I-B4 ka Aggarwal	Module: AI Groups: MCA-I-B3; MCA-I-B4 Staff: Mitali Chugh Room: 4001	Module: Data Science Groups: MCA-I-B3; MCA-I-B4 Staff: Sanoj Kumar Room: 6205		Module: Software Engineering Groups: MCA-I-B3; MCA- I-B4 Staff: Sonali Vyas Room: 4002	Module: EDGE Aptitude Groups: MCA-I-B3; MCA-I-B4 Staff: A Room: 4002		
FRIDAY		Module: Python Programming Groups: MCA-I-B3; MCA-I-B4 Staff: Anushree Sah Room: 4002		Module: AI Groups: MCA-I-B3; MCA-I-B4 Staff: Mitali Chugh Room: 4001	Module: Data Science Groups: MCA-I-B3; MCA-I-B4 Staff: Sanoj Kumar Room: 6205		Module: Software Engineering Groups: MCA-I-B3; MCA- I-B4 Staff: Sonali Vyas Room: 4002	Groups: MCA- Staff: Dhi	Technologies I-B3; MCA-I-B4 viya Rose J : 4002	

### **SOURCE CODE:**

# **Profile Page (HTML)**

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="en">
<head>
    <meta charset="UTF-8">
    <meta http-equiv="X-UA-Compatible" content="Chrome">
    <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1.0">
        <title>MCA TIME TABLE</title>
        <link rel="stylesheet" href="../styles/tt.css">
        <style>
            .tt{
                background-color: cyan;
                width: fit-content;
            table,th{
                border-style: solid;
                border-width: 2px;
            }
            td{
                border-style: solid;
                border-width: 1px;
                text-align: center;
            }
            th{
                writing-mode: vertical-rl;
                text-orientation: sideways;
                text-transform: uppercase;
```

```
text-decoration: solid;
         color: blue:
       }
    </style>
  </head>
  <body>
    <div align="right">
       <a href="../index.htm"><button onmouseover="this.style.color='red'">GO BACK TO
INDEX</button></a>
    </div>
    <center>
       <div>
         <center><h2 style="color:brown">ODD JULY DEC 2023</h2>
         <h3 style="color:green">Group Timetable - MCA-I-B3, 50077653 (Wks 1-30, 01-
07-2023 - 20-01-2024)</h3></center>
       </div>
       <hr>>
       <div style="width:auto; height: 40%;">
         >(td)<(td)>08:00AM09:00AM10:00AM11:00AM
12:00PM01:00PM02:00PM03:00PM04:00PM05:
00PM
            d>
            d>
            Monday
              <b>Module: Data Structure
Lab</b><br>
                Groups: MCA-I-B3; MCA-I-B4<br>
                Staff: Ambika Aggarwal<br>
                Room: 4002
              <b>Module: Python
Programming</b><br>
                Groups: MCA-I-B3; MCA-I-B4<br>
                Staff: Anushree Sah<br>
                Room: 4002
              <
              <b>Module: Business
Comm. & Ethics</b><br>
                Groups: MCA-I-B3; MCA-I-B4<br>
                Staff: Neeraja Sisodia <br>
                Room: 4002
              Tuesday
```

```
<b>Module: Web
Technologies</b><br>
                   Groups: MCA-I-B3; MCA-I-B4<br>
                   Staff: Dhiviya Rose J<br>
                   Room: 4002
                <b>Module: SOFTSKILLS</b><br>
                   Groups: MCA-I-B3; MCA-I-B4<br>
                   Staff: MUSKAN<br>
                   Room: 4003
                <b>Module: Data
Structure</b><br>
                   Groups: MCA-I-B3; MCA-I-B4<br>
                   Staff: Ambika Aggarwal<br>
                   Room: 4002
                <b>Module: Business Comm. &
Ethics</b><br>
                   Groups: MCA-I-B3; MCA-I-B4<br>
                   Staff: Neeraja Sisodia <br>
                   Room: 4002
                <b>Module: Python
Programming</b><br>
                   Groups: MCA-I-B3; MCA-I-B4<br>
                   Staff: Anushree Sah<br>
                   Room: 4002
                <b>Module: Software
Engineering</b><br>
                   Groups: MCA-I-B3; MCA-I-B4<br>
                   Staff: Sonali Vyas<br>
                   Room: 4002
                >
                Wednesday
                <b>Module: Web
Technologies</b><br>
                   Groups: MCA-I-B3; MCA-I-B4<br>
                   Staff: Dhiviya Rose J<br>
                   Room: 4002
                <b>Module: AI</b><br>
                   Groups: MCA-I-B3; MCA-I-B4<br>
                   Staff: Mitali Chugh<br>
                   Room: 4001
                <b>Module: Data Science</b><br>
                   Groups: MCA-I-B3; MCA-I-B4<br>
                   Staff: Sanoj Kumar<br>
                   Room: 6205
                <b>Module: Data
Structure</b><br>
                   Groups: MCA-I-B3; MCA-I-B4<br>
                   Staff: Ambika Aggarwal<br>
                   Room: 4002
                   <b>Module: EDGE
Aptitude</b><br>
                      Groups: MCA-I-B3; MCA-I-B4<br>
```

```
Staff: A<br>
                     Room: 4002
                <
             Thursday
                <b>Module: Data Structure
Lab</b><br>
                   Groups: MCA-I-B3; MCA-I-B4<br>
                   Staff: Ambika Aggarwal<br>
                  Room: 4002
                <b>Module: AI</b><br>
                   Groups: MCA-I-B3; MCA-I-B4<br>
                   Staff: Mitali Chugh<br>
                   Room: 4001
                <b>Module: Data Science</b><br>
                   Groups: MCA-I-B3; MCA-I-B4<br>
                   Staff: Sanoj Kumar<br>
                   Room: 6205
                <
                <b>Module: Software Engineering</b>
<br>
                   Groups: MCA-I-B3; MCA-I-B4<br>
                  Staff: Sonali Vyas<br>
                  Room: 4002
                <b>Module: EDGE Aptitude</b><br>
                  Groups: MCA-I-B3; MCA-I-B4<br>
                   Staff: A<br>
                   Room: 4002
                Friday
                <b>Module: Python
Programming</b><br>
                   Groups: MCA-I-B3; MCA-I-B4<br>
                   Staff: Anushree Sah<br>
                  Room: 4002
                <b>Module: AI</b><br>
                  Groups: MCA-I-B3; MCA-I-B4<br>
                   Staff: Mitali Chugh<br>
                  Room: 4001
                <b>Module: Data Science</b><br>
                   Groups: MCA-I-B3; MCA-I-B4<br>
                   Staff: Sanoj Kumar<br>
                   Room: 6205
                <
                <b>Module: Software Engineering</b>
<hr>>
                   Groups: MCA-I-B3; MCA-I-B4<br>
                   Staff: Sonali Vyas<br>
                  Room: 4002
```

# **Profile Page (CSS)**

```
.name{
    font-size: 28px;
    font-family: 'Verdana';
    font-style: bold;
    margin:auto;
    text-align: center;
    max-width: fit-content;
    max-height: fit-content;
    box-shadow: 0 3px 0 0 rgba(0, 0, 0, 0.2);
}
.desg{
    font-size: 20px;
font-family: 'Lucida Sans', 'Lucida Sans Regular', 'Lucida Grande', 'Lucida Sans
Unicode', Geneva, Verdana, sans-serif;
    font-style: oblique;
    font:bolder;
    max-width: fit-content;
    max-height: fit-content;
    margin:auto;
    text-align: center;
    box-shadow: 0 3px 0 0 rgba(0, 0, 0, 0.2);
}
.title {
    color: green;
    font-size: 22px;
}
.card {
    box-shadow: 0 4px 8px 0 rgba(0, 0, 0, 0.2);
    max-width: 30%;
    max-height: auto;
    margin:auto;
    text-align: center;
}
button {
```

```
background-color: cyan;
border: none;
outline: 0;
cursor: pointer;
font-size: 14px;
}

span{
    cursor: pointer;
}

button:hover, a:hover {
    opacity: 0.7;
}

body{
    margin: 0;
    padding: 0;
}
```

# **Contact Us Page (HTML)**

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="en">
<head>
    <meta charset="UTF-8">
    <meta http-equiv="X-UA-Compatible" content="Chrome">
    <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1.0">
    <title>Contact Us</title>
</head>
<body>
    <a href="../index.htm"><button onmouseover="this.style.color='red'">GO BACK TO
INDEX</button></a>
   <form>
        <fieldset>
            <legend>
                <h2>Contact Us</h2>
            </legend>
            <div>
                <label for="name">Name: </label>
                <input type="text" required placeholder="Enter your name" name="username"</pre>
id="name">
            </div><br>
            <div>
                <label for="email">Email: </label>
                <input type="email" required placeholder="Enter your Email" name="useremail"</pre>
id="email">
            </div><br>
            <div>Message:
```

```
<textarea required name="usermessage" id="message" cols="17"</pre>
rows="5"></textarea>
            </div><br>
            <div>Number:
                <input required name="usernumber" id="number" type="number">
            </div><br>
            <div>Gender:
                <select required name="usergender" id="gender" size="1">
                    <option value="male">Male</option>
                    <option value="female">Female</option>
                    <option value="space" selected> </option>
                </select>
            </div><br>
            <input type="submit" value="Submit">
            <hr>>
        </fieldset>
    </form>
</body>
</html>
Index Page (HTML)
<html>
<head>
    <title>INDEX</title>
    <style>
        body {
            background-image: linear-gradient(to left, green, lightgreen, yellowgreen,
darkgreen);
        }
        div {
            box-shadow: 2px 5px 20px greenyellow;
            max-width: fit-content;
            padding: 20px;
        }
        table {
            text-align: left;
            font-family: 'Verdana';
            display: inline;
            align-self: center;
            align-items: center;
            width: fit-content;
            box-shadow: 5px 5px 15px rgba(0, 0, 0, 0.2);
            border-collapse: collapse;
        }
        th {
            text-align: center;
            background-color: lavender;
            color: black;
            padding: 10px;
```

```
}
     td {
        padding: 8px;
     }
     a:link {
        color: black;
        text-decoration: none;
     }
     a:visited {
        color: white;
        background-color: brown;
     }
     a:hover {
        color: red;
        text-decoration: none;
   </style>
</head>
<body>
  <center><u>
        <h1>INDEX</h1>
     </u></center>
  <center>
     <div>
        S.No.
              Activity
              Date
            
               
               
           01
              <a href="pages/table.htm" target="_blank">TABLE</a>
              16 AUGUST 2023
           02
              <a href="pages/JavaScript_.htm" target="_blank">JAVASCRIPT</a>
              18 AUGUST 2023
           03
              <a href="pages/JavaScript_2.htm" target="_blank">JAVASCRIPT</a>
              22 AUGUST 2023
```

```
04
               <a href="pages/JavaScript_3.htm" target="_blank">JAVASCRIPT</a>
               23 AUGUST 2023
            05
               <a href="pages/basictags.htm" target="_blank">BASIC TAGS</a>
               24 AUGUST 2023
            06
               <a href="pages/lists.htm" target="_blank">LISTS</a>
               24 AUGUST 2023
            07
               <a href="pages/Profile.htm" target=" blank">#Lab Activity 1 (MY
PROFILE)</a>
               24 AUGUST 2023
            08
               <a href="pages/contact.htm" target="_blank">#Lab Activity 1 (CONTACT
US)</a>
               24 AUGUST 2023
            09
               <a href="pages/TimeTable.htm" target="_blank">#Lab Activity 1
(TIMETABLE)</a>
               24 AUGUST 2023
            >
               10
               <a href="pages/JavaScript_4.htm" target="_blank">JAVASCRIPT
'onmouseover' & 'onmouseout'</a>
               29 AUGUST 2023
            11
               <a href="pages/ElectricityBill.htm" target="_blank">#Lab Activity 2</a>
(ELECTRICITY BILL)</a>
               01 SEPTEMBER 2023
            12
               <a href="pages/RollOverButtons.htm" target=" blank">#Lab Activity 2</a>
(ROLL OVER BUTTONS)</a>
               01 SEPTEMBER 2023
            13
               <a href="pages/FloatingIcons.htm" target="_blank">#Lab Activity 2</a>
(FLOATING ICONS)</a>
               01 SEPTEMBER 2023
```

```
14
               <a href="pages/StopWatch.htm" target="_blank">#Lab Activity 2</a>
(STOPWATCH)</a>
               01 SEPTEMBER 2023
            15
               <a href="pages/OddEven.htm" target="_blank">JAVASCRIPT
(Odd/Even)</a>
               05 SEPTEMBER 2023
            16
               <a href="pages/SwapVariables.htm" target="_blank">JAVASCRIPT (Swap
Variables)</a>
               06 SEPTEMBER 2023
            17
               <a href="pages/Bonus.htm" target="_blank">JAVASCRIPT
(Bonus)</a>
               06 SEPTEMBER 2023
            18
               <a href="pages/CurrencyConverter.htm" target="_blank">JAVASCRIPT
(Currency Converter)</a>
               06 SEPTEMBER 2023
            19
               <a href="pages/ElectricityBill2.htm" target="_blank">#Lab Activity 2</a>
VERSION 2 JAVASCRIPT (Electricity Bill) 2</a>
               08 SEPTEMBER 2023
            20
               <a href="pages/FloatingIcons2.htm" target="_blank">#Lab Activity 2</a>
VERSION 2 JAVASCRIPT (FLOATING ICONS) 2</a>
               08 SEPTEMBER 2023
            21
               <a href="pages/StopWatch2.htm" target="_blank">#Lab Activity 2</a>
VERSION 2 JAVASCRIPT (STOPWATCH) 2</a>
               08 SEPTEMBER 2023
            22
               <a href="pages/Loop.htm" target="_blank">LOOP</a>
               13 SEPTEMBER 2023
```

```
23
              <a href="pages/Array.htm" target="_blank">Array</a>
              13 SEPTEMBER 2023
            24
              <a href="pages/basiccal.htm" target="_blank">#Lab Activity 4 (Basic
Calculator)</a>
              15 SEPTEMBER 2023
           25
              <a href="pages/Array2.htm" target="_blank">Array</a>
              20 SEPTEMBER 2023
           26
              <a href="pages/Audio.htm" target=" blank">Audio Tag</a>
              22 SEPTEMBER 2023
           27
              <a href="pages/Armstrong_Number.htm" target="_blank">#Lab Activity 3</a>
(Armstrong Number)</a>
              29 SEPTEMBER 2023
           28
              <a href="pages/Toggle.htm" target="_blank">#Lab Activity 3 (Toggle
Case)</a>
              29 SEPTEMBER 2023
            >
              29
              <a href="pages/Divideby7.htm" target="_blank">#Lab Activity 3
(Divisible By 7 & 2)</a>
              29 SEPTEMBER 2023
           30
              <a href="pages/game.htm" target="_blank">GAME</a>
              12 OCTOBER 2023
           31
              <a href="pages/PHPArray.htm" target="_blank">#Lab Activity 4 (PHP
Array)</a>
              20 OCTOBER 2023
            </div>
   </center>
</body>
</html>
```

# **Working with JavaScript**

#### AIM:

- 1. Make an Electricity Bill Calculator in using JavaScript the conditional statements with the following conditions specified below. Create a form which has name, mobile number, emailID and number of units consumed. Perform form validation on the fields Name, Mobile Number and emailID.
- For the first 50 units Rs. 3.50/unit
- For next 100 units Rs. 4.00/unit
- For next 100 units Rs. 5.20/unit
- For units above 250 Rs. 6.50/unit
  The application should generate the bill and inform the amount payable using confirm() box.
- 2. Develop web pages to demonstrate the effect of roll over buttons. When the user places his or her mouse pointer over text, listing the various tourist places in Dehradun, the corresponding image displaying the tourist spot to be shown. Also perform the zoom in and zoom out effect on an image for that image on a button click.
- 3. Design a Stop Watch.
- 4. Validate the form given below using JavaScript. Also have floating logos in the forms.

### **OUTPUT SCREENSHOT:**

LAB ACTIVITY 2					
ELECTRICITY BILL					
Electricity Bill					
Name					
Mobile Number					
Email ID					
Unit Consumed					
Submit					
	Name Mobile Number Email ID Unit Consumed				

GO BACK TO INDEX

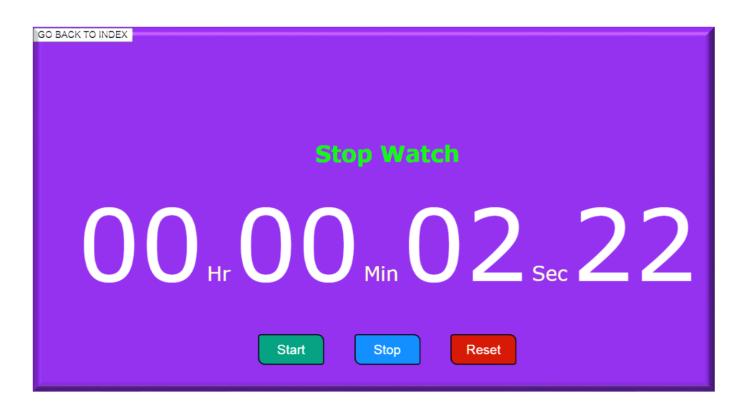
GO BACK TO INDEX

# **ROLL OVER BUTTONS**



- FRI Dehradun
- Tapekeshwar Temple Mindrolling Monastary
- Robber's Cave
- Dehradun Zoo





### **SOURCE CODE:**

# **Electricity Bill**

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="en">
<head>
        <title>Electricity Bill</title>
        <style>
            .center{
                text-align: center;
            }
        </style>
        <script type="text/javascript">
            function BILL(){
                var U=document.getElementById('units').value;
                var RES
                if (0<U<=50){
                    RES=U*3.50
                    document.getElementById("res").innerHTML="Total bill is: Rs. "+RES;
                else if (50<U<=150){
                    first50=50*3.50
                    next100=(U-50)*4
                    RES=first50+next100
                    document.getElementById("res").innerHTML="Total bill is: Rs. "+RES;
                }
```

```
else if (150<U<=250){
                   first50=50*3.50
                   next100=100*4
                   nextnext100=(U-150)*5.20
                   RES=first50+next100+nextnext100
                   document.getElementById("res").innerHTML="Total bill is: Rs. "+RES;
               }
               else if (U>250){
                   first50=50*3.50
                   next100=100*4
                   nextnext100=150*5.20
                   unit200=(U-250)*6.50
                   RES=first50+next100+nextnext100+unit200
                   document.getElementById("res").innerHTML="Total bill is: Rs. "+RES;
               }
               confirm("Total payable amount is Rs. "+RES);
           }
        </script>
    </head>
    <body>
       <div align="right">
           <a href="../index.htm"><button onmouseover="this.style.color='red'">GO BACK TO
INDEX</button></a>
       </div>
        <div class="center" style="background-color: purple; color:white;"><h2>LAB ACTIVITY
2</h2></div>
       <span><u>ELECTRICITY BILL</u></span>
       <div>
           <form onsubmit="return VALIDATE()" name="myForm" method="post">
               <fieldset>
                   <legend>
                       <h2>Electricity Bill</h2>
                   </legend>
                   <label for="name">Name: </label>
                           <input type="text" required placeholder="Name"</pre>
name="username" id="name" required>
                           <label for="mobnumber">Mobile Number:</label>
                           <input type="number" required placeholder="Mobile Number"</pre>
name="contact" id="mobnumber" required>
                           <label for="email">Email ID: </label>
```

```
<input type="email" required placeholder="Email ID"</pre>
name="useremail" id="email" required>
                   >
                   >
                      <label for="units">Units Consumed: </label>
                   <input type="number" required placeholder="Unit Consumed"</pre>
name="unitsconsumed" id="units">

                <
                   <input type="submit" value="Submit" onclick=BILL()>
                   Amount here!
                </fieldset>
        </form>
     </div>
  </body>
</html>
```

#### **Roll Over Buttons**

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="en">
<head>
    <title>LAB ACTIVITY 2</title>
    <link rel="stylesheet" href="../css/float.css">
    <style>
        img {
            max-width: 60%;
            max-height: 50%;
            box-shadow: 8px 8px 15px 8px black;
    </style>
</head>
<body>
    <div align="right">
        <a href="../index.htm"><button onmouseover="this.style.color='red'">GO BACK TO
INDEX</button></a>
    </div>
```

```
<center>
        <div class="div" style="text-align: center;">
            <h2>ROLL OVER BUTTONS</h2>
        </div>
    </center><br>
    <br>
    <div>
        <center><img src="../images/dehra.jpg" alt="Dehradun" name="s" id="s"></center>
    </div>
    <div>
        <l
            <span onmouseover="document.s.src='../images/FRI.jpg'"</li>
                    onmouseout="document.s.src='../images/dehra.jpg'">FRI
Dehradun</span>
            <span onmouseover="document.s.src='../images/TMM.jpg'"</li>
                    onmouseout="document.s.src='../images/dehra.jpg'">Tapekeshwar
Temple</span>
            <span onmouseover="document.s.src='../images/MM.jpg'"</pre>
                    onmouseout="document.s.src='../images/dehra.jpg'">Mindrolling
Monastary</span>
            <span onmouseover="document.s.src='../images/RC.jpg'"</pre>
                    onmouseout="document.s.src='../images/dehra.jpg'">Robber's
Cave</span>
            <span onmouseover="document.s.src='../images/DZ.jpg'"</li>
                    onmouseout="document.s.src='../images/dehra.jpg'">Dehradun
Zoo</span>
        </div>
</body>
</html>
Stop Watch (HTML)
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="en">
<head>
    <meta charset="UTF-8">
    <meta http-equiv="X-UA-Compatible"</pre>
       content="IE=edge">
    <meta name="viewport"</pre>
        content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1.0">
    <title>Design Stopwatch using HTML CSS and JavaScript</title>
    <link rel="stylesheet" href="../styles/clock.css">
</head>
<body>
    <div class="container2">
        <a href="../index.htm"><button onmouseover="this.style.color='red'">GO BACK TO
INDEX</button></a>
    </div>
    <div class="container">
        <h1>Stop Watch</h1>
        <div id="time">
```

```
<span class="digit" id="hr">
                00</span>
            <span class="txt">Hr</span>
            <span class="digit" id="min">
                00</span>
            <span class="txt">Min</span>
            <span class="digit" id="sec">
                00</span>
            <span class="txt">Sec</span>
            <span class="digit" id="count">
                00</span>
        </div>
        <div id="buttons">
            <button class="btn" id="start">
                Start</button>
            <button class="btn" id="stop">
                Stop</button>
            <button class="btn" id="reset">
                Reset</button>
        </div>
    </div>
    <script src="../scripts/js/clock.js"></script>
</body>
</html>
```

# Stop Watch (JavaScript)

```
let startBtn = document.getElementById('start');
let stopBtn = document.getElementById('stop');
let resetBtn = document.getElementById('reset');
let hour = 00;
let minute = 00;
let second = 00;
let count = 00;
startBtn.addEventListener('click', function () {
    timer = true;
    stopWatch();
});
stopBtn.addEventListener('click', function () {
    timer = false;
});
resetBtn.addEventListener('click', function () {
    timer = false;
    hour = 0;
    minute = 0;
    second = ∅;
    count = 0;
    document.getElementById('hr').innerHTML = "00";
    document.getElementById('min').innerHTML = "00";
    document.getElementById('sec').innerHTML = "00";
```

```
document.getElementById('count').innerHTML = "00";
});
function stopWatch() {
    if (timer) {
        count++;
        if (count == 100) {
            second++;
            count = 0;
        if (second == 60) {
            minute++;
            second = 0;
        }
        if (minute == 60) {
            hour++;
            minute = 0;
            second = 0;
        }
        let hrString = hour;
        let minString = minute;
        let secString = second;
        let countString = count;
        if (hour < 10) {</pre>
            hrString = "0" + hrString;
        }
        if (minute < 10) {</pre>
            minString = "0" + minString;
        }
        if (second < 10) {</pre>
            secString = "0" + secString;
        if (count < 10) {</pre>
            countString = "0" + countString;
        }
        document.getElementById('hr').innerHTML = hrString;
        document.getElementById('min').innerHTML = minString;
        document.getElementById('sec').innerHTML = secString;
        document.getElementById('count').innerHTML = countString;
        setTimeout(stopWatch, 10);
    }
}
```

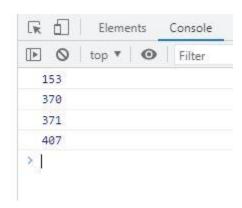
# **Working with JavaScript Arrays and Functions**

#### AIM:

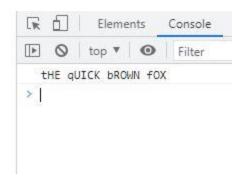
- 1. Implement the below-given software design using JS. This algorithm finds all 3-digit Armstrong numbers.
- Step 1. [INITIALIZE N WITH THE FIRST 3-DIGIT NUMBER] N  $\leftarrow$  100
- Step 2. REPEAT STEPS 3 THROUGH 10 UNTIL N > 999
- Step 3. [INITIALIZE S, WHICH HOLDS THE SUM OR THE CUBES] S  $\leftarrow$  0
- Step 4. M ← N [THIS IS TO MAKE A COPY OR N]
- Step 5. REPEAT STEP 6 THROUGH STEP 8 WHILE M > 0
- Step 6. COMPUTE REM ← REMAINDER OF (M/10)
- Step 7. COMPUTE S ← S + REM\*REM\*REM
- Step 8. COMPUTE M ← INTEGER PART OF (M/10)
- Step 9. IF S = N THEN PRINT N END-IF
- Step 10. [INCREMENT N TO TAKE THE NEXT NUMBER] COMPUTE N  $\leftarrow$  N + 1 END-REPEAT
- Step 11. END
- 2. Develop a JS code to show how to find all even natural numbers that are divisible by 7 in a given range. Create suitable functions to achieve it.
- 3. Write a JavaScript program that accepts a string as input and swaps the case of each character. For example if you input 'The Quick Brown Fox' the output should be 'tHE qUICK bROWN fOX'.
- 4. Develop a flowchart to show how to find out all the groups of three successive numbers under 1000 that have the property that the square of the middle number is greater by unity than the product of the other two numbers (for example,  $182 = 17 \times 19 + 1$ ).

### **OUTPUT SCREENSHOT:**

GO BACK TO INDEX



### GO BACK TO INDEX



## GO BACK TO INDEX

Web Technologies Lab

```
Elements
                  Console
                           Sources
                                   Network
Even natural numbers divisible by 7 in the range:
  ▼ Array(7) 3
    0: 14
    1: 28
     2: 42
     3: 56
    4: 70
    5: 84
    6: 98
    length: 7
   ▶ [[Prototype]]: Array(0)
```

### **SOURCE CODE:**

# **Armstrong Number**

```
<html>
<head>
    <title>Armstrong Number</title>
    <script>
        function isArmstrongNumber(N) {
            var M = N;
            var S = 0;
            while (M > 0) {
                var REM = M % 10;
                S += REM*REM*REM;
                M = Math.floor(M / 10);
            }
            return S === N;
        }
        function findArmstrongNumbers() {
            var lowerLimit = 100;
```

```
var upperLimit = 999;
            for (var i = lowerLimit; i <= upperLimit; i++) {</pre>
                 if (isArmstrongNumber(i)) {
                     console.log(i);
                }
            }
        }
        findArmstrongNumbers();
    </script>
</head>
<body>
    <div style="border: none;" class="container2">
        <a href="../index.htm"><button style="border: none;"</pre>
onmouseover="this.style.color='red'">GO BACK TO INDEX</button></a>
    </div>
</body>
</html>
Divisible by 7
<html>
<head>
    <title>Divisibility by 7</title>
    <script>
        function DivisibleBy7(start, end) {
            const result = [];
            for (let i = start; i <= end; i++) {</pre>
                if (i % 2 === 0 && i % 7 === 0) {
                    result.push(i);
            }
            return result;
        }
        const start = 1;
        const end = 100;
        const evenNumbersDivisibleBy7 = DivisibleBy7(start, end);
        console.log("Even natural numbers divisible by 7 in the range:");
        console.log(evenNumbersDivisibleBy7);
    </script>
</head>
<body>
    <div style="border: none;" class="container2">
        <a href="../index.htm"><button style="border: none;"</pre>
onmouseover="this.style.color='red'">GO BACK TO INDEX</button></a>
    </div>
</body>
</html>
```

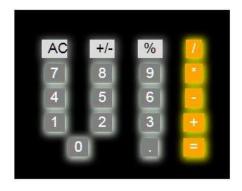
# **Toggle Case**

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
<head>
    <title>Toggle Case</title>
    <script>
        function swapCase(inputString) {
            let swappedString = '';
            for (let i = 0; i < inputString.length; i++) {</pre>
                const char = inputString.charAt(i);
                if (char === char.toLowerCase()) {
                    swappedString += char.toUpperCase();
                } else {
                    swappedString += char.toLowerCase();
            }
            return swappedString;
        }
        const input = 'The Quick Brown Fox';
        const swappedResult = swapCase(input);
        console.log(swappedResult);
    </script>
</head>
<body>
    <div style="border: none;" class="container2">
        <a href="../index.htm"><button style="border: none;"</pre>
onmouseover="this.style.color='red'">GO BACK TO INDEX</button></a>
</body>
</html>
```

# **Working on Functions & Button Controls in JavaScript**

**AIM:** Perform a CSS-based Calculator Panel Using JavaScript.

#### **OUTPUT SCREENSHOT:**



### **SOURCE CODE:**

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="en">
<head>
    <meta charset="UTF-8">
    <meta http-equiv="X-UA-Compatible" content="Chrome">
    <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1.0">
    <title>Basic Calculator</title>
    <style>
        td{text-align: center;}
        input{text-align: center; max-height: 40%;max-width: 100%;border: none;background-
color: black;color: white;}
       button{ cursor: pointer; border: none; color: white; background-color: gray; max-width:
25px;max-height: 25px;box-shadow: 1px 1px 8px 2px honeydew;}
        .btn gray{color: black;background-color: gainsboro;box-shadow: 1px 1px 8px 2px
gray;}
        .btn_yellow{color: white;background-color: orange;box-shadow: 1px 1px 8px 2px
yellow;}
       div{display:block;background-color: black;max-width: 20%;}
    </style>
</head>
<body>
    <a href="../index.htm"><button onmouseover="this.style.color='red'">R</button></a>
    <br><center>
       <div><center>
```

```
>
            <input type="text" id="num">
         <button id="clear" class="btn_gray">AC</button>
            +/-</button>
            <button id="percent" class="btn gray">%</button>
            <button id="div" class="btn yellow">/</button>
         <button id="8">8</button>
            <button id="mul" class="btn yellow">*</button>
         >
            <button id="4">4</button>
            <button id="6">6</button>
            <button id="sub" class="btn_yellow">-</button>
         >
            <button id="2">2</button>
            <button id="3">3</button>
            <button id="add" class="btn yellow">+</button>
         <button id="0">0</button>
            <button id="00">00</button>
            <button id="decimal">.</button>
            <button id="equal" class="btn_yellow">=</button>
         <br>
   </center>
</div></center>
<script>
   var n1, n2, f1, f2, result, choice;
   let btn1 = document.getElementById('1');
   let btn2 = document.getElementById('2');
   let btn3 = document.getElementById('3');
   let btn4 = document.getElementById('4');
   let btn5 = document.getElementById('5');
   let btn6 = document.getElementById('6');
   let btn7 = document.getElementById('7');
   let btn8 = document.getElementById('8');
   let btn9 = document.getElementById('9');
   let btn0 = document.getElementById('0');
   let btn00 = document.getElementById('00');
   let btnclear = document.getElementById('clear');
   let btnneg = document.getElementById('neg');
   let btnpercent = document.getElementById('percent');
```

```
let btndiv = document.getElementById('div');
        let btnmul = document.getElementById('mul');
        let btnadd = document.getElementById('add');
        let btnsub = document.getElementById('sub');
        let btnequal = document.getElementById('equal');
        let btndeci = document.getElementById('decimal');
        btn1.addEventListener('click', function () {
            document.getElementById("num").value = document.getElementById("num").value +
"1";
        });
        btn2.addEventListener('click', function () {
            document.getElementById("num").value = document.getElementById("num").value +
"2";
        });
        btn3.addEventListener('click', function () {
            document.getElementById("num").value = document.getElementById("num").value +
"3":
        btn4.addEventListener('click', function () {
            document.getElementById("num").value = document.getElementById("num").value +
"4";
        btn5.addEventListener('click', function () {
            document.getElementById("num").value = document.getElementById("num").value +
"5";
        });
        btn6.addEventListener('click', function () {
            document.getElementById("num").value = document.getElementById("num").value +
"6";
        });
        btn7.addEventListener('click', function () {
            document.getElementById("num").value = document.getElementById("num").value +
"7";
        });
        btn8.addEventListener('click', function () {
            document.getElementById("num").value = document.getElementById("num").value +
"8";
        });
        btn9.addEventListener('click', function () {
            document.getElementById("num").value = document.getElementById("num").value +
"9";
        });
        btn0.addEventListener('click', function () {
            document.getElementById("num").value = document.getElementById("num").value +
"0":
        });
        btn00.addEventListener('click', function () {
            document.getElementById("num").value = document.getElementById("num").value +
"00";
        });
        btnadd.addEventListener('click', function() {
            n1 = parseInt(document.getElementById("num").value);
            document.getElementById("num").value = " ";
```

```
choice = 1
})
btnsub.addEventListener('click', function() {
    n1 = parseInt(document.getElementById("num").value);
    document.getElementById("num").value = " ";
    choice = 2
})
btnmul.addEventListener('click', function() {
    n1 = parseInt(document.getElementById("num").value);
    document.getElementById("num").value = " ";
    choice = 3
})
btndiv.addEventListener('click', function() {
    n1 = parseInt(document.getElementById("num").value);
    document.getElementById("num").value = " ";
    choice = 4
})
btnneg.addEventListener('click', function() {
    n1 = 0 - parseInt(document.getElementById("num").value);
    document.getElementById("num").value = n1;
})
btnpercent.addEventListener('click', function() {
    n1 = parseInt(document.getElementById("num").value);
    document.getElementById("num").value = n1/100;
})
btndeci.addEventListener('click', function() {
    document.getElementById("num").value = document.getElementById("num").value+".";
    f1 = parseFloat(document.getElementById("num").value);
    choice = 5
})
btnequal.addEventListener('click', function() {
    n2 = parseInt(document.getElementById("num").value);
    document.getElementById("num").value = " ";
    if (choice == 1) {
        result = n1 + n2;
    else if (choice == 2) {
        result = n1 - n2;
    }
    else if (choice == 3) {
        result = n1 * n2;
    else if (choice == 5) {
        alert(f1,f2)
        if (choice == 1){
            result = f1 + f2;
            alert(choice,f1,f2)
        }
        else if (choice == 2){
           result = f1 - f2;
            alert(choice,f1,f2)
        else if (choice == 3){
            result = f1 * f2;
```

```
alert(choice,f1,f2)
}
else {
    result = f1 / f2;
    alert(choice,f1,f2)
}
else {
    result = n1 / n2;
}
document.getElementById("num").value = result;
})
btnclear.addEventListener('click', function() {
    document.getElementById("num").value = "";
})
</script>
</body>
</html>
```

# **Working on PHP Basic Controls**

**AIM:** To create simple PHP applications using the various Control Structures like sequence, decision, loop and switch cases.

- 1. Make an Electricity Bill Calculator in PHP using the conditional statements with the following conditions specified below.
  - For the first 50 units Rs. 3.50/unit
  - For next 100 units Rs. 4.00/unit
  - For next 100 units Rs. 5.20/unit
  - For units above 50 Rs. 6.50/unit
- 2. Implement the below-given software design using PHP. This algorithm finds all 3-digit Armstrong numbers.
  - Step 1. [INITIALIZE N WITH THE FIRST 3-DIGIT NUMBER] N ← 100
  - Step 2. REPEAT STEPS 3 THROUGH 10 UNTIL N > 999
  - Step 3. [INITIALIZE S, WHICH HOLDS THE SUM OR THE CUBES] S  $\leftarrow$  0
  - Step 4. M ← N [THIS IS TO MAKE A COPY OR N]
  - Step 5. REPEAT STEP 6 THROUGH STEP 8 WHILE M > 0
  - Step 6. COMPUTE REM ← REMAINDER OF (M/10)
  - Step 7. COMPUTE S ← S + REM\*REM\*REM
  - Step 8. COMPUTE M ← INTEGER PART OF (M/10)
  - Step 9. IF S = N THEN PRINT N END-IF
  - Step 10. [INCREMENT N TO TAKE THE NEXT NUMBER] COMPUTE N ← N + 1 END-REPEAT
  - Step 11. END
- 3. Determine the difference between the two given dates. Construct a flowchart to show how to do it.

### **OUTPUT SCREENSHOT:**

	INDEX						
Electricity Bill in PHP							
Enter your electricity units: Submit							
Electricity Bill for 5676 units is: Rs. 36624							
No. of days left till April 8, 2025 is: 1 years 4 months 13 da	ys						

#### **SOUCE CODE:**

#### **Date Difference**

```
<?php
$sd = date_create(date('Y-m-d'));
$ed = date_create('2025-04-08');
$time = date_diff($sd, $ed);</pre>
```

```
echo "No. of days left till April 8, 2025 is: " . $time->format("%y years %m months %d days")
. "<br/>';
?>
```

# **Electricity Bill**

```
<html>
        <title>Electricity Bill in PHP</title>
    </head>
    <body>
    <a href="http://localhost/phpScripts/"><button</pre>
onmouseover="this.style.color='red'">INDEX</button></a>
    <center>
        <h2>Electricity Bill in PHP</h2>
        <form method="post">
        <div>
            <label for="funits">Enter your electricity units: </label>
            <input type="number" name="units">
        </div>
        <div>
            <input type="submit" value="Submit">
        </div>
        </form>
        </center>
        <?php
        $U=$_POST["units"];
        $RES;
        if (0<$U && $U<=50){
            $RES=$U*3.50;
            echo "Electricity Bill for ".$U." units is: Rs. ".$RES;
        else if (50<$U && $U<=150){
            $first50=50*3.50;
            $next100=($U-50)*4;
            $RES=$first50+$next100;
            echo "Electricity Bill for ".$U." units is: Rs. ".$RES;
        }
        else if (150<$U && $U<=250){
            $first50=50*3.50;
            $next100=100*4;
            $nextnext100=($U-150)*5.20;
            $RES=$first50+$next100+$nextnext100;
            echo "Electricity Bill for ".$U." units is: Rs. ".$RES;
        else if ($U>250){
            $first50=50*3.50;
            $next100=100*4;
            $nextnext100=150*5.20;
            $Unit200=($U-250)*6.50;
            $RES=$first50+$next100+$nextnext100+$Unit200;
            echo "Electricity Bill for ".$U." units is: Rs. ".$RES;
```

```
}
    echo "<br><hr>";
?>
    </body>
</html>
```

# Working with String Manipulation, Numbers, and Math Functions in PHP

**AIM:** To develop web pages to perform String Manipulations, Numbers and Math functions in PHP.

1. Implement an similar program to create an calculator that has the functionality like 1-Add,2-Subtract,3-Multiply,4-Divide,5- Modulus as various options as buttons in the HTML Page. Format the web page similar to a calculator using various borders and colors using CSS.

**INDEX** 

2. Write a PHP program to perform an transpose on 2-D matrices using Indexed Array

Finst Number 1515

#### **OUTPUT SCREENSHOT:**

FILLS C MUMDEL: 4545	
Second Number: 67	
Operator: Add V Calculate	_
Result: 4612	
Matrix Transpose	
Enter Matrix (comma-separated values):	Transpose
Original Matrix:	
2 4 5 6	
Transposed Matrix:	
2	
4 5	
6	

#### **SOURCE CODE:**

#### **Calculator**

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
<head>
   <title>Activity 2</title>
</head>
<body>
<a href="http://localhost/phpScripts/"><button</pre>
onmouseover="this.style.color='red'">INDEX</button></a>
   <form method="GET">
       First Number: <input type="text" name="first"><br>
       Second Number: <input type="text" name="second"><br>
       Operator:
       <select name="operator">
            <option value="Add">Add</option>
            <option value="Sub">Subtract</option>
            <option value="Mul">Multiply</option>
            <option value="Div">Divide</option>
       </select>
        <input type="submit" value="Calculate">
   </form>
   <?php
   if (isset($_GET['first']) && isset($_GET['second']) && isset($_GET['operator'])) {
        class myclass {
           public $f, $s, $r;
            public function __construct($first, $second, $operator) {
                $this->f = $first;
               $this->s = $second;
                if ($operator == "Add") {
                    $this->add();
                } elseif ($operator == "Sub") {
                   $this->sub();
                } elseif ($operator == "Mul") {
                   $this->mul();
                } elseif ($operator == "Div") {
                   $this->div();
            }
            public function add() {
               $this->r = $this->f + $this->s;
               echo "Result: " . $this->r;
            }
            public function sub() {
               $this->r = $this->f - $this->s;
               echo "Result: " . $this->r;
            }
```

\$transposedArray = [];

```
public function mul() {
               $this->r = $this->f * $this->s;
               echo "Result: " . $this->r;
           }
           public function div() {
               $this->r = $this->f / $this->s;
               echo "Result: " . $this->r;
           }
       }
       $neww = new myclass($_GET['first'], $_GET['second'], $_GET['operator']);
   }
   ?>
</body>
</html>
Matrix Transpose
<!DOCTYPE html>
<head>
    <title>Matrix Transpose</title>
</head>
<body>
<h2>Matrix Transpose</h2>
<form method="post" action="">
    <label for="matrix">Enter Matrix (comma-separated values): </label>
    <input type="text" name="matrix" id="matrix" required>
    <button type="submit">Transpose</button>
</form>
<?php
if ($ SERVER["REQUEST METHOD"] == "POST") {
    $matrixInput = $_POST["matrix"];
    $rows = explode("\n", $matrixInput);
    $matrix = array_map(function($row) {
        return explode(",", $row);
    }, $rows);
    $transposedArray = transposeMatrix($matrix);
    echo "<h3>Original Matrix:</h3>";
    printMatrix($matrix);
    echo "<h3>Transposed Matrix:</h3>";
    printMatrix($transposedArray);
}
function transposeMatrix($matrix) {
```

```
foreach ($matrix as $rowIndex => $row) {
    foreach ($row as $colIndex => $value) {
        $transposedArray[$colIndex][$rowIndex] = $value;
    }
}

return $transposedArray;
}

function printMatrix($matrix) {
    echo "";
    foreach ($matrix as $row) {
        echo implode(" ", $row) . "<br>";
    }
    echo "";
}

</body>
</html>
```

# **Working with Files in PHP**

**AIM:** To develop web apps in understanding the use of Files in PHP

- 1. Study how JSON format looks like.
- 2. Develop a web application using PHP to work with files, reading data from a file and writing user data into file. a. Create a Page to enter student data using form controls.
- b. Have a SUBMIT button, when clicked the message has to be saved at the backend in a JSON format text file. c. Add the Timestamp along with the file when it's saved.
- d. In another PHP page have a text box, while entering a specific student ID(To address) on it and a submit button clicked it should show the student details as the output in PHP file

### **OUTPUT SCREENSHOT:**

```
Enter your Name: Akash Kumar Yadav

Enter your Roll No.: 114

Enter your Course: MCA

Click to Save!

File Created!
```

### **SOURCE CODE:**

```
<html>
   <head>
        <title>PHP File Handling</title>
       <style>
            fieldset{
                border: 2px solid;
                margin-left: 15rem;
                margin-right: 15rem;
            table, td, tr{
                margin-left:8%;
                margin-right:8%;
                border-collapse:collapse;
       </style>
       <script>
            document.addEventListener("DOMContentLoaded", function () {
                const btn = document.getElementById("btn");
                const msg = document.getElementById("msg");
                btn.addEventListener("click", function (event) {
                    event.preventDefault();
                    msg.textContent = "File Created!";
```

```
});
         });
      </script>
   </head>
   <body>
      <div>
         <form method="post">
            <fieldset>
               Enter your Name: 
                      <input type="text" name="fname">
                   Enter your Roll No.: 
                      <input type="number" name="roll">
                   Enter your Course: 
                      <input type="text" name="course">
                    <input type="submit" value="Click to Save!" id="btn">
                   </fieldset>
         </form>
      </div>
   </body>
   <?php
   $StudentData = ["Name" => $_POST['fname'],
                "Roll No." => $_POST['roll'],
               "course" => $_POST["course"],
               "Timestamp" => date('y-m-d H:i:s')
            ];
   $jsondata = json_encode($StudentData);
   $filename = "data_".time().".json";
   file put contents($filename, $jsondata);
   ?>
</html>
```

### **Working with OOPs concepts in PHP**

**AIM:** To develop understanding of implementing OOPs concepts in PHP.

#### **OUTPUT SCREENSHOT:**

```
Classes and Objects
hello, John Doe
hello, Jane Doe
Using $this Keyword
hello, Jonnie Roe
Chaining Methods and Properties
hello, Jane >> registered >> email sent
Public v/s Private
Magic Methods and Constants
John Doe
Inheritance
Hello admin, Balthazar
Abstract Classes and Methods
admin
Interface
Balthazar has the following privileges: write text, add punctuation, edit text, edit punctuation.
Polymorphism
100
105
```

### **SOURCE CODE:**

```
<?php
echo "<b>Classes and Objects</b><br>";
class User{
    public $firstname;
    public $lastname;

    public function hello($firstname, $lastname){
        echo "hello, ". $firstname." ". $lastname." "<br>";
    }
}

$user1 = new User();
$user2 = new User();
$user1->hello("John", "Doe");
$user2->hello("Jane", "Doe");
```

```
echo "<hr>";
echo "<b>Using <i>\$this</i> Keyword</b><br>";
class User2{
    public $firstname;
   public $lastname;
    public function hello(){
      echo "hello, ". $this->firstname. " ". $this->lastname. "<br>";
}
$user3 = new User2();
$user3->firstname="Jonnie";
$user3->lastname="Roe";
$user3->hello();
echo "<hr>>";
echo "<b>Chaining Methods and Properties</b><br>";
class User3{
    public $firstName;
    public function hello()
     echo "hello, " . $this -> firstName;
     return $this;
    public function register()
     echo " >> registered";
     return $this;
   public function mail()
     echo " >> email sent";
    }
  $user4 = new User3();
  $user4 -> firstName = "Jane";
  $user4 -> hello() -> register() -> mail();
  echo "<hr>>";
  echo "<b>Public v/s Private</b><br>";
  class User4{
    private $firstName;
    public function set($str)
      $this -> firstName = $str;
    public function get()
     return $this -> firstName;
```

```
}
$user5 = new User4();
$user5 -> set("Joe");
echo $user5 -> get();
echo "<hr>";
echo "<b>Magic Methods and Constants</b><br>";
class User5{
 private $firstName;
 private $lastName;
 public function __construct($firstName,$lastName)
   $this -> firstName = $firstName;
   $this -> lastName = $lastName;
 public function getName()
     echo $this -> firstName . " " . $this -> lastName;
 }
}
$user6 = new User5("John", "Doe");
echo $user6->getName();
echo "<hr>";
echo "<b>Inheritance</b><br>";
class User6{
 protected $username;
 public function set($name)
    $this -> username = $name;
}
class Admin extends User6{
 public function expressYourRole()
   return strtolower(__CLASS__);
 public function sayHello()
   return "Hello admin, " . $this -> username;
$admin1 = new Admin();
$admin1 -> set("Balthazar");
echo $admin1 -> sayHello();
echo "<hr>";
echo "<b>Abstract Classes and Methods</b><br>";
abstract class User7{
```

```
protected $username;
    public function set($name){
        return $this->username=$name;
    public function get(){
       echo $this->username;
   abstract function stateYourRole();
  class Admin2 extends User7{
    public function stateYourRole(){
       echo "admin";
  }
  class Viewer extends User7{
    public function stateYourRole(){
        echo "viewer";
    }
  }
  $admin2 = new Admin2();
$admin2 -> set("Balthazar");
echo $admin2 -> stateYourRole();
echo "<hr>>";
echo "<b>Interface</b><br>";
class User8{
    protected $username;
    public function set($name){
       return $this->username=$name;
    }
    public function get(){
        return $this->username;
interface Author{
    public function setAuthorPrivileges($array);
    public function getAuthorPrivileges();
interface Editor{
    public function setEditorPrivileges($array);
    public function getEditorPrivileges();
}
class AuthorEditor extends User8 implements Author, Editor{
    private $authorPrivilegesArray = array();
    private $editorPrivilegesArray = array();
    public function setAuthorPrivileges($array){
```

```
$this->authorPrivilegesArray = $array;
    }
    public function getAuthorPrivileges(){
        return $this->authorPrivilegesArray;
    public function setEditorPrivileges($array){
        $this->editorPrivilegesArray = $array;
    public function getEditorPrivileges(){
        return $this->editorPrivilegesArray;
$user9 = new AuthorEditor();
$user9 -> set("Balthazar");
$user9 -> setAuthorPrivileges(array("write text","add punctuation"));
$user9 -> setEditorPrivileges(array("edit text","edit punctuation"));
$userName = $user9 -> get();
$userPrivileges = array_merge($user9 -> getAuthorPrivileges(),
  $user9 -> getEditorPrivileges());
echo $userName . " has the following privileges: ";
echo implode(", ", $userPrivileges);
echo ".";
echo "<hr>";
echo "<b>Polymorphism</b><br>";
abstract class User9{
    protected $scores
    protected $numberOfArticles = 0;
    public function setNumberOfArticles($int)
     $numberOfArticles = (int)$int;
      $this -> numberOfArticles = $numberOfArticles;
    public function getNumberOfArticles()
     return $this -> numberOfArticles;
   abstract public function calcScores();
  class Author2 extends User9{
    public function calcScores()
     return $this -> scores = $this -> numberOfArticles * 10 + 20;
  }
  class Editor2 extends User9{
    public function calcScores()
      return $this -> scores = $this -> numberOfArticles * 6 + 15;
    }
  }
```

```
$author2 = new Author2();
$author2 -> setNumberOfArticles(8);
echo $author2 -> calcScores();
echo "<br/>
*setNumberOfArticles(15);
$author3 = new Editor2();
$author3 -> setNumberOfArticles(15);
echo $author3 -> calcScores();
echo "<hr>";
}
```