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## Table of Contents

Course Project Assingment .....	1
Data Separation .....	1
Preprocessing .....	1
Classification Learner Data Preparation .....	1
Equal Priors .....	1
Regression Models .....	2
Correlation Matrix .....	2
Histogram Polt .....	2
Plot Data Set .....	2
SVM Model .....	2
MSE Model .....	3
Ensemble Subspace KNN Matlab Toolbox .....	3
Naive Bayes Model .....	4
Confusion Matrix .....	4

## Course Project Assingment

Main Porject .m File Created by Akash Mukesh Joshi - USC ID - 4703642421

```
tic; clc; clear; close all; load('diabeticdataset.mat');
```

## Data Separation

```
[feature_train,label_train,feature_test,label_test_um] =  
dataseparation(diabeticdata);
```

## Preprocessing

```
feature_names = diabeticdata.Properties.VariableNames;  
feature_names(:,end) = [];  
[feature_train_pp,feature_names,label_train,~] =  
preprocessing(feature_train,feature_names,label_train,0);  
feature_names = diabeticdata.Properties.VariableNames;  
feature_names(:,end) = [];  
[feature_test_pp,feature_names,label_test,rowdh] =  
preprocessing(feature_test,feature_names,label_test_um,1);  
label_shift = label_test_um(rowdh(:),:);  
predicted_shift = ones(size(rowdh,1),1);
```

## Classification Learner Data Preparation

```
xtrain = [feature_train_pp label_train];
```

## Equal Priors

```
[~,I] = sort(label_train);
```

---

```

feature_train_pp = feature_train_pp(I,:);
label_train = label_train(I,:);

unique(label_train);
cvk = (histc(label_train, unique(label_train)));
cvk(1) = ceil(cvk(1)/cvk(3));
cvk(2) = ceil(cvk(2)/cvk(3));
cvk(3) = 1;

feature_train_pp =
[feature_train_pp(1:3903,:);feature_train_pp(22887:26789,:) ;feature_train_pp(36210:end,:)];
label_train =
[label_train(1:3903,:);label_train(22887:26789,:) ;label_train(36210:end,:)];

```

## Regression Models

```

[~, ~, ~, ~, c, ~] = lars(feature_train_pp,
double(label_train), 'lar', [],[]);
[new_patterns, new_targets, pattern_numbers] =
Sequential_Feature_Selection(feature_train_pp,
double(label_train'), ['Forward',2, 'LS', []]);
feature_train_pp =
pca(feature_train_pp', 'Algorithm', 'svd', 'NumComponents', 2);
feature_test_pp =
pca(feature_test_pp', 'Algorithm', 'svd', 'NumComponents', 2);

```

## Correlation Matrix

```

correl = corrcoef(feature_train_pp, 'rows', 'pairwise');

```

## Histogram Polt

```

close all;
for i = 1:34
    figure; histogram(feature_train_pp(:,i));
end

```

## Plot Data Set

```

pt = [14 15];
data = feature_train_pp(:,pt);
figure; hold on;
plot(data(label_train == 1,1),data(label_train == 1,2), 'ro');
plot(data(label_train == 2,1),data(label_train == 2,2), 'gd');
plot(data(label_train == 3,1),data(label_train == 3,2), 'b*');

```

## SVM Model

```

mod = svmtrain(double(label_train), feature_train_pp(:,ft), '-b 1 -t 0
-c 100 -m 10000 -q');

```

---

```
[predicted_label,accuracy,~] = svmpredict(double(label_test),
    feature_test_pp(:,ft), mod, '-q');
[m_f1,~] =
    classification_report(double(label_test),double(predicted_label'),
    1);
```

## MSE Model

```
predicted_label =
    multiclass(feature_train_pp',double(label_train'),feature_test_pp', ['OAA',
    0, 'Perceptron', 2000]);
disp(mean(predicted_label == double(label_test')));
[m_f1,~] =
    classification_report(double(label_test),double(predicted_label'),
    1);
```

## Ensemble Subspace KNN Matlab Toolbox

Finding the best value of nearest neighbors for the KNN Classifier

```
[N,D] = size(feature_train_pp);
K = round(logspace(0,log10(N),10)); % number of neighbors
cvloss = zeros(numel(K),1);
for k=1:numel(K)
    knn = fitcknn(feature_train_pp,label_train,...
        'NumNeighbors',K(k),'CrossVal','On');
    cvloss(k) = kfoldLoss(knn);
end
figure; % Plot the accuracy versus k
semilogx(K,cvloss);
xlabel('Number of nearest neighbors');
ylabel('10 fold classification error');
title('k-NN classification');

% Findind the best subspace demesion value
NPredToSample = round(linspace(1,D,10)); % linear spacing of
    dimensions
cvloss = zeros(numel(NPredToSample),1);
learner = templateKNN('NumNeighbors',104);
for npred=1:numel(NPredToSample)
    subspace =
        fitensemble(feature_train_pp,label_train,'Subspace',100,learner,...
            'NPredToSample',NPredToSample(npred),'CrossVal','On');
    cvloss(npred) = kfoldLoss(subspace);
    fprintf('Random Subspace %i done.\n',npred);
end
figure; % plot the accuracy versus dimension
plot(NPredToSample,cvloss);
xlabel('Number of predictors selected at random');
ylabel('10 fold classification error');
title('k-NN classification with Random Subspace');

% Finding the best number of learners
```

---

```

ens =
    fitensemble(feature_train_pp,label_train,'Subspace',100,learner,...
        'NPredToSample',104,'CrossVal','on');
plot(kfoldLoss(ens,'Mode','Cumulative'))
xlabel('Number of learners in ensemble');
ylabel('10 fold classification error');
title('k-NN classification with Random Subspace');

% Finding the best K Fold value
for k=10:10:50
    subspace =
        fitensemble(feature_train_pp,label_train,'Subspace',10,learner,...
            'NPredToSample',30,'CrossVal','On','KFold',k);
    cvloss(k) = kfoldLoss(subspace)
end
plot(10:10:50,cvloss);
xlabel('Number of K Folds');
ylabel('Classification error');
title('k-NN classification with Random Subspace');

[trainedClassifier, validationAccuracy] =
    trainClassifier([feature_train_pp label_train]);
predicted_label = trainedClassifier.predictFcn(feature_test_pp);
[m_f1,~] = classification_report([label_test],[predicted_label], 1);

```

## Naive Bayes Model

```

Mdl =
    fitcnb(feature_train_pp,double(label_train),'Distribution','normal','CrossVal','o
for i = 1 : 10
    pred_label(:,i) = predict(Mdl.Trained{i,1},feature_test_pp);
end
predicted_label = mode(pred_label,2);
[m_f1,~] = classification_report([label_test],[predicted_label], 1);

```

## Confusion Matrix

```

[m_f1,~] =
    classification_report(double(label_test),double(predicted_label'),
    1);

```

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