

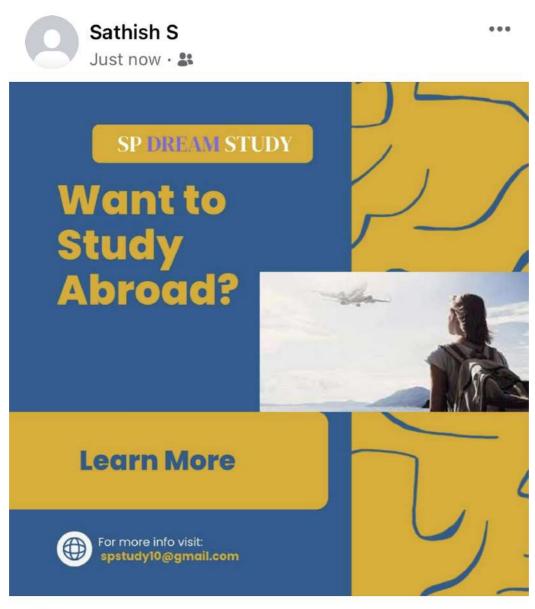






Posts

Photos Reels









Comment Comment









Friends





