SEMESTER -IV

Course Code	Course Name
0427001	Web Development Using PHP
0427002	Introduction to Python
0427003	Software Engineering
0427004	Introduction to DBMS
0427005	Optimization Techniques
0427080	PHP , PYTHON Prog. & DBMS Lab

Course Name: Web development using PHP.

Course Code: 0427001 Internal/External Marks: 25/75 Credit: 4

UNIT-I

Introduction to PHP, History of PHP, Versions of PHP, Features of PHP, Advantages of PHP over Other Scripting Languages, software requirements, Installation and Configuration of PHP, Installing and Configuring Apache to use PHP on Windows, Basic HTML, Embedding PHP in HTML, PHP Basic syntax, data types, comments, variables and constants, scope of variables, PHP arrays: creating array and accessing array elements, PHP String, PHP operators, precedence of operators, expressions, creating a PHP Script, running a PHP script.

UNIT-II

PHP conditional statements, switch case, PHP looping statements, while, for and do while loop, break, continue, exit, PHP functions: built-in and user defined function, declaration and calling of a function, function argument with call by value, call by reference, string manipulation, mathematical, date and time functions.

UNIT-III

Introduction to a web form, processing a web form, capturing form data, passing information between pages, PHP $_GET, PHP $_POST, with multi value fields, validating a web form, input validation, exception and error handling, introduction to cookies and session handling.

UNIT-IV

Working with database: PHP supported databases, using PHP & MySQL: Installation and configuration of MySQL on windows, checking configuration, connecting to database, selecting a database, adding table and altering table in a database, inserting, deleting and modifying data in a table, retrieving data, performing queries, processing result sets.

UNIT-V

Code re-use, require(), include(), and the include_path, PHP file permissions, working with files: opening, closing, reading, writing a file, file system functions and file input and output, working with directory: creating, deleting, changing a directory, file uploads, introduction to object oriented programming with PHP.

Referential Books:

- Steven Holzner, The Complete Reference PHP, TMH
- Steve Suehring, Tim Converse and Joyce Park, Wiley-India Pvt Ltd
- Matt Doyle, Beginning PHP, Wiley-India Pvt Ltd
- Joel Murach and Ray Harris, Murach's PHP & MySQL, SPD Pvt Ltd

Course Name: Introduction to Python

Course Code: 0427002 Internal/External Marks: 25/75 Credit: 4

UNIT-I

Planning the computer program: concept of problem solving, problem definition, program design, debugging, types of errors in programming, documentation. Techniques of problem solving: flowcharting, decision table, algorithms, structured programming concepts, programming methodologies viz. Top-down and bottom-up programming. Overview of programming: structure of a python program, elements of pythonMemory

UNIT-II

Introduction to python: python interpreter, using python as calculator, python shell, indentation. Atoms, identifiers and keywords, literals, strings, operators (arithmetic operator, relational operator, logical or Boolean operator, assignment, operator, ternary operator, bit wise operator, increment or decrement operator) Creating python programs: input and output statements, control statements(branching, looping, conditional statement, exit function, difference between break, continue and pass.), defining functions, default arguments, errors and exceptions. Iteration and recursion: conditional execution, alternative execution, nested conditionals, the return statement.

UNIT-III

Recursion, stack diagrams for recursive functions, multiple assignment, the while statement, tables, two-dimensional tables Strings and lists: string as a compound data type, length, traversal and the for loop, string slices, string comparison, a find function.

UNIT-IV

Looping and counting, list values, accessing elements, list length, list membership, lists and for loops, list operations, list deletion. Cloning lists, nested lists Object oriented programming: introduction to classes, objects and methods, standard libraries.

UNIT-V

Data structures: arrays, list, set, stacks and queues. Searching and sorting: linear and binary search, bubble, selection and insertion sorting.

Referential Books:

- T. Budd, Exploring Python, TMH, 1st Ed, 2011
- How to think like a computer scientist: learning with Python / Allen Downey, Jeffrey Elkner, Chris Meyers.

Course Name: Software Engineering

Course Code: 0427003 Internal/External Marks: 25/75 Credit: 4

UNIT-I

Software Engineering: Definition and paradigms, A generic view of software engineering.

UNIT-II

Requirements Analysis: Statement of system scope, isolation of top level processes and entitles and their allocation to physical elements, refinement and review.

Analyzing a problem, creating a software specification document, review for correctness, consistency, and completeness.

UNIT-III

Designing Software Solutions: Refining the software Specification; Application of fundamental design concept for data, architectural and procedural designs using software blue print methodology and object oriented design paradigm; Creating design document: Review of conformance to software requirements and quality.

UNIT-IV

Software Implementation: Relationship between design and implementation, Implementation issues and programming support environment, Coding the procedural design, Good coding style and review of correctness and readability.

UNIT-V

Software Maintenance: Maintenance as part of software evaluation, reasons for maintenance, types of maintenance (Perceptive, adoptive, corrective), designing for maintainability, techniques for maintenance.

UNIT-VI

Comprehensive examples using available software platforms/case tools, Configuration Management.

Referential Books:

- K.K.Aggarwal & Yogesh Singh "Software engineering", 2nd Ed., New Age International 2005.
- I.Sommerville, "Software Engineering", Addison Wesley, 2002.
- James Peter, W. Pedrycz, "Software Engineering: An Engineering Approach" John Wiley & Sons

Course Name: Introduction to DBMS

Course Code: 0427004 Internal/External Marks: 25/75 Credit: 4

UNIT-I

Introduction: Characteristics of database approach, data models, DBMS architecture and data independence.

UNIT-II

E-R Modeling: Entity types, Entity set, attribute and key, relationships, relation types, roles and structural constraints, weak entities, enhanced E-R and object modeling, Sub classes; Super classes, inheritance, specialization and generalization.

UNIT-III

File Organization: Indexed sequential access files; implementation using B & B++ trees, hashing, hashing functions, collision resolution, extendible hashing, dynamic hashing approach implementation and performance.

UNIT-IV

Relational Data Model: Relational model concepts, relational constraints, relational alzebra

SQL: SQL queries, programming using SQL.

UNIT-V

EER and ER to relational mapping: Data base design using EER to relational language.

UNIT-VI

Data Normalization: Functional Dependencies, Normal form up to 3rd normal form.

Concurrency Control: Transaction processing, locking techniques and associated, database recovery, security and authorization. Recovery Techniques, Database Security

Referential Books:

- Abraham Silberschatz, Henry Korth, S.Sudarshan,"Database Systems Concepts", 4 th Edition, McGraw Hill, 1997.
- Jim Melton, Alan Simon, "Understanding the new SQL: A complete Guide", Morgan
- A.K.Majumdar, P. Bhattacharya, "Database Management Systems", TMH, 1996.
- Bipin Desai, "An Introduction to database systems", Galgotia Publications, 1991.

Course Name: Optimization Techniques

Course Code: 0427005 Internal/External Marks: 25/75 Credit: 4

UNIT-I

Linear programming

Central Problem of linear Programming various definitions included Statements of basic theorem and also their properties, simplex methods, primal and dual simplex method, transport problem, tic-tac problem, and its solution. Assignment problem and its solution. Graphical Method Formulation, Linear Programming Problem.

UNIT-II

Queuing Theory

Characteristics of queuing system, Classification of Queuing Model Single Channel Queuing Theory, Generalization of steady state M/M/1 queuing models(Model-I, Model-II).

UNIT-III

Replacement Theory

Replacement of item that deteriorates replacement of items that fail. Group replacement and individual replacement.

UNIT-IV

Inventory Theory

Cost involved in inventory problem- single item deterministic model economics long size model without shortage and with shorter having production rate infinite and finite.

UNIT-V

Job Sequencing

Introduction, solution of sequencing problem Johnson s algorithm for n jobs through 2 machines

Referential Books:

- Gillet B.E. “Introduction to Operation Research”
- Taha,H.A. “Operation Research - an introduction”
- Kanti Swarup “Operation Research”