

## Lab 5: Design a calculator using JS.

### Source Code:

#### Index.html:

```
<> index.html X JS script.js # styles.css
<> index.html > html > body > div.calculator > button.clear
1  <!DOCTYPE html>
2  <html>
3    <head>
4      <title>Simple Calculator</title>
5      <link rel="stylesheet" href="style.css">
6    </head>
7    <body>
8      <div class="calculator">
9        <input type="text" class="screen" disabled><br>
10       <button class="number" onclick="buttonClicked('7')">7</button>
11       <button class="number" onclick="buttonClicked('8')">8</button>
12       <button class="number" onclick="buttonClicked('9')">9</button>
13       <button class="operator" onclick="buttonClicked('/')">/</button><br>
14       <button class="number" onclick="buttonClicked('4')">4</button>
15       <button class="number" onclick="buttonClicked('5')">5</button>
16       <button class="number" onclick="buttonClicked('6')">6</button>
17       <button class="operator" onclick="buttonClicked('*')">*</button><br>
18       <button class="number" onclick="buttonClicked('1')">1</button>
19       <button class="number" onclick="buttonClicked('2')">2</button>
20       <button class="number" onclick="buttonClicked('3')">3</button>
21       <button class="operator" onclick="buttonClicked('-')">-</button><br>
22       <button class="number" onclick="buttonClicked('0')">0</button>
23       <button class="number" onclick="buttonClicked('.')">.</button>
24       <button class="equal" onclick="buttonClicked('=')">=</button>
25       <button class="operator" onclick="buttonClicked('+')">+</button><br>
26       <button class="clear" onclick="buttonClicked('C')">Clear</button>
27     </div>
28     <script src="script.js"></script>
29   </body>
30 </html>
```

## styles.css:

```
<> index.html JS script.js # styles.css •
# styles.css > ...
1  .calculator {
2      display: flex;
3      flex-wrap: wrap;
4      width: 300px;
5      margin: 0 auto;
6      border: 1px solid #ccc;
7      border-radius: 5px;
8      padding: 10px;
9  }
10
11  .screen {
12      width: 100%;
13      height: 50px;
14      margin-bottom: 10px;
15      font-size: 20px;
16      text-align: right;
17  }
18
19  button {
20      width: 50px;
21      height: 50px;
22      margin: 5px;
23      font-size: 20px;
24      border-radius: 5px;
25      cursor: pointer;
26  }
27
28  .number {
29      background-color: #eee;
30      color: #333;
31  }
32
33  .operator {
34      background-color: #f1f1f1;
35      color: #333;
36  }
37
38  .equal {
39      background-color: #007bff;
40      color: #fff;
41  }
42
43  .clear {
44      background-color: #f44336;
45      color: #fff;
46  }
47
```

## script.js:

```
<> index.html JS script.js X # styles.css
JS script.js > updateScreen
1  let currentVal = '';
2  let memoryVal = '';
3  let operator = '';
4
5  function buttonClicked(btnVal) {
6      switch (btnVal) {
7          case 'C':
8              currentVal = '';
9              memoryVal = '';
10             operator = '';
11             updateScreen('0');
12             break;
13          case '+':
14          case '-':
15          case '*':
16          case '/':
17          case '=':
18              if (operator === '') {
19                  memoryVal = currentVal;
20                  operator = btnVal;
21                  currentVal = '';
22              } else {
23                  let result = calculate(parseFloat(memoryVal), parseFloat(currentVal), operator);
24                  updateScreen(result);
25                  memoryVal = result;
26                  operator = btnVal;
27                  currentVal = '';
28              }
29              break;
30          default:
31              currentVal += btnVal;
32              updateScreen(currentVal);
33              break;
34          }
35      }
36      function calculate(num1, num2, op) {
37          let result = 0;
38          switch (op) {
39              case '+':
40                  result = num1 + num2;
41                  break;
42              case '-':
43                  result = num1 - num2;
44                  break;
45              case '*':
46                  result = num1 * num2;
47                  break;
48              case '/':
49                  result = num1 / num2;
50                  break;
51              case '=':
52                  result = num2;
53                  break;
54          }
55          return result;
56      }
57
58      function updateScreen(val) {
59          let screen = document.querySelector('.screen');
60          screen.value = val;
61      }
```

# Output:

