

Grammar

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1 Noun

Person, Place, things and idea

2 Singular and Plural Noun

- Singular —> Single
- Plural —> Plus, More

3 Irregular Plural -f => -ve

Singular	Plural
leaf	leaves
calf	calves

4 Irregular Plural (-en)

child->children brother->brotheren ox->oxen

5 Irregular Plural Noun (base Plural)

sheep, fish , bison

6 Common (general) and Proper (specific) Nouns

Common	Proper
City	Chicago
River	Nile
Mountain	Everast

7 Concrete and Abstract Nouns

Concrete : together grown (PHYSICAL) Abstract : away drawn (NON PHYSICAL)

8 Irregular Plural Noun (Mutant Plurals)

Seven words Only

Singular	Plural
foot	feet
Woman	Women
Man	Men
tooth	teeth
goose	geese
mouse	mice
louse	lice

9 Irregular Plural Nouns (Foreign Plurals)

Language	change	Singular	Irr. Plural	Reg. Plural
Latin	a->ae	larva	larvae	larvas
Latin	us->i	fungus	fungi	funguses
Latin	um->a	datum	data	————
Latin	ex-ices	index	indices	indexes
Greek	is-es	thesis	theses	thesises
Greek	on->a	criterion	criteria	————

10 Vowel Harmony

The first vowel sound like second vowel in germanic language foot -> footi
-> feet

11 Verb

Show Action Link Concept Auxiliary/Helping Verb

12 Introduction to Agreement []

- ☐ The Dog Barks
- ☐ The Dogs Bark
- ☒ The Dog Bark
- ☒ The Dogs Barks

13 Introduction to Verb Tense

Past Present Future

14 The Present Tense (Right Now)

I eat a Donut (right now) Louise doesn't want a catapult (right now) The Water is Super Cold (right now) Bertie is Singing in the shower (right now)

15 The Past Tense

I walkes to the moon

16 The Future Tense

Before Verb insert Will in present tense. will, is going to

17 The Helping Verb

To have, To be

18 Linking Verb

Action (Does)	State of being Verbs (is)
The bear eats a fish	The bear is hungry
The bear looked at me	The bear looked lonely

19 Introduction to Irregular Verbs

ran, run, will run

verb	1st Present	3rd Present Sg.	Plural Present	1st Past	Plural Past
be	i am	she is	we are	i was	we were
have	i have	she has	we have	i had	we had
do	i do	she does	we do	i did	we did
say	i say	she says	we say	i said	we said

20 Irregular verbs (the funky -ed)

past	present	past	present
walked	walk	spent	spend
slept	sleep	left	leave
kept	keep	leapt	leap
built	build	lost	lose

21 Vowel Shift

present	past	past perfect
sing	sang	sung
win	won	won
find	found	found
sit	sat	sat
sneak	snuck	snuck
run	ran	run

22 Irregular Verbs (Taken for a ride)

23 The Truly Irregular Verbs

change	present	past
-ught	teach catch bring	taught caught brought
-d + U shift	flee say	fled said
past=present	bet set hurt	bet set hurt
model auxillary	can may shall will	could might should would

24 Introduction to Verb Aspect

<—————|—————-|—————|—————> then now later
i walked i walk i will walk

- i have walked
- i have been walking

25 Simple Aspect

i walked i walk i will walk

26 progressive Aspect

i was walking i am walking i will be walking
ABCs : Always BE ConjugatING

27 Prefect Aspect

it allows us to travel back in time little extra

i had washed the dishes i have washed the dishes i will have washed the dishes

28 Perfect Progressive Aspect

have + been + varbing

i had benn eating cookies i have been eating cookies \

29 Pronoun

30 Personal Pronoun

-me -you -third

31 Possesive Pronoun

possession = having stuff Adjective = my, our, your, her, his, its, their Noun
= Mine, ours, yours, hers, his ,its , theirs

32 Reflexive Pronoun

myself, ourself, yourself, yourselves, itself, herself, himself, themselves they
all are doers(done to) except yourself

33 Relative Pronoun

- link independent clause with independent clause

34 that vs which

- that is used with everything, which is not good with people 9/10 not used, used with ','

35 who vs whom

- who —> sub, obj
- whom —> obj

36 Subject and Object Pronoun

- Subject —> he , she, they , I
- Object —> him, her, them, me
- you, it are far away from this shit

37 Grammatical person and pronoun

Stay in you lane

38 Pronoun Number

you and they except in sing and plu.

39 Intro to the Comparative & Superlative

- happy, happier, happiest comparative = more superlative = most

40 How to form comparative and superlative