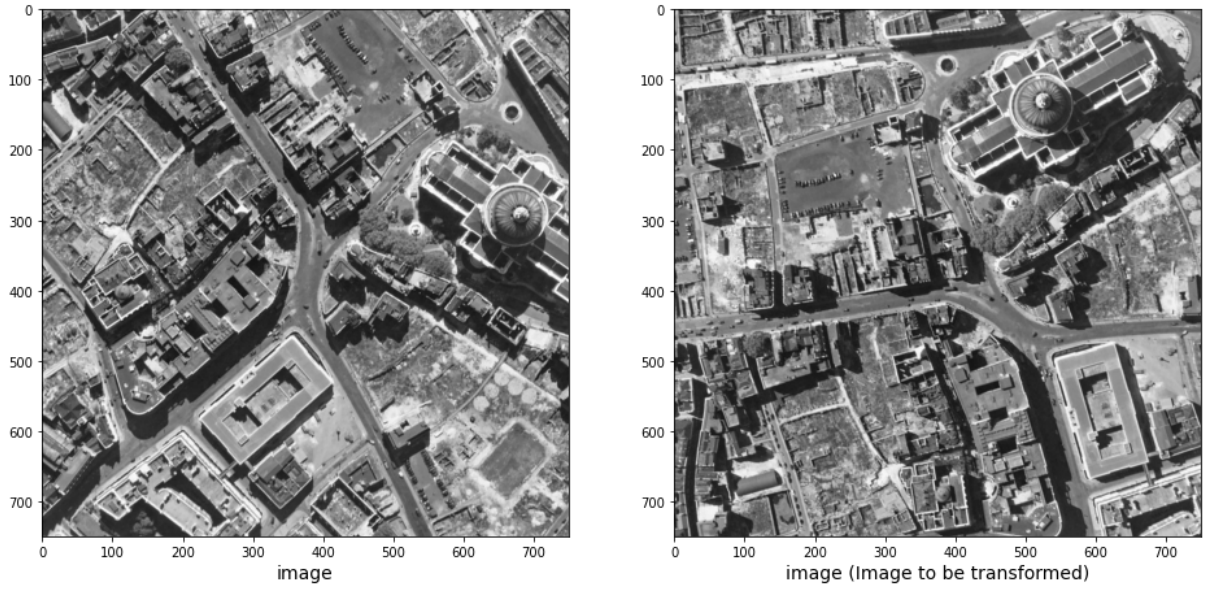
In [1]:
```
import cv2
import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import imageio
import imutils
cv2.ocl.setUseOpenCL(False)
```

In [8]:
```
!pip install opencv-python==3.4.2.17
!pip install opencv-contrib-python==3.4.2.17
```

```
Collecting opencv-python==3.4.2.17
  Downloading https://files.pythonhosted.org/packages/8f/8f/a5d2fa3a330
9c4e4aa28eb989d81a95b57c63406b4d439758a1a0a810c77/opencv_python-3.4.2.1
7-cp37-cp37m-manylinux1_x86_64.whl (25.0MB)
     |████████████████████████████████| 25.0MB 1.9MB/s
Requirement already satisfied: numpy>=1.14.5 in /usr/local/lib/python3.
7/dist-packages (from opencv-python==3.4.2.17) (1.19.5)
ERROR: albumentations 0.1.12 has requirement imgaug<0.2.7,>=0.2.5, but
 you'll have imgaug 0.2.9 which is incompatible.
Installing collected packages: opencv-python
  Found existing installation: opencv-python 4.1.2.30
    Uninstalling opencv-python-4.1.2.30:
      Successfully uninstalled opencv-python-4.1.2.30
Successfully installed opencv-python-3.4.2.17

Collecting opencv-contrib-python==3.4.2.17
  Downloading https://files.pythonhosted.org/packages/12/32/8d32d40cd35
e61c80cb112ef5e8dbdcfbb06124f36a765df98517a12e753/opencv_contrib_python
-3.4.2.17-cp37-cp37m-manylinux1_x86_64.whl (30.6MB)
     |████████████████████████████████| 30.6MB 143kB/s
Requirement already satisfied: numpy>=1.14.5 in /usr/local/lib/python3.
7/dist-packages (from opencv-contrib-python==3.4.2.17) (1.19.5)
Installing collected packages: opencv-contrib-python
  Found existing installation: opencv-contrib-python 4.1.2.30
    Uninstalling opencv-contrib-python-4.1.2.30:
```

```
      Successfully uninstalled opencv-contrib-python-4.1.2.30
Successfully installed opencv-contrib-python-3.4.2.17
```

In [14]:
```
trainImg=imageio.imread('/content/test0.jpg')
trainImg_gray=cv2.cvtColor(trainImg,cv2.COLOR_RGB2GRAY)
Img=imageio.imread('/content/test1.jpg')
Img_gray=cv2.cvtColor(Img,cv2.COLOR_RGB2GRAY)
fig,(ax1,ax2)=plt.subplots(nrows=1,ncols=2,constrained_layout=False,fig
size=(16,9))
ax1.imshow(Img,cmap="gray")
ax1.set_xlabel("image",fontsize=14)
ax2.imshow(trainImg,cmap="gray")
ax2.set_xlabel("image (Image to be transformed)",fontsize=14)
plt.show()
```

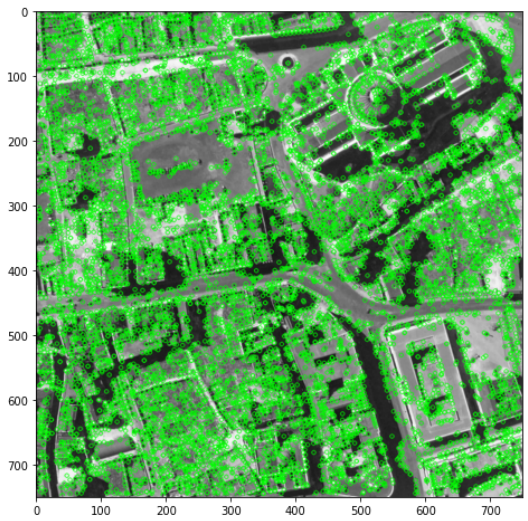


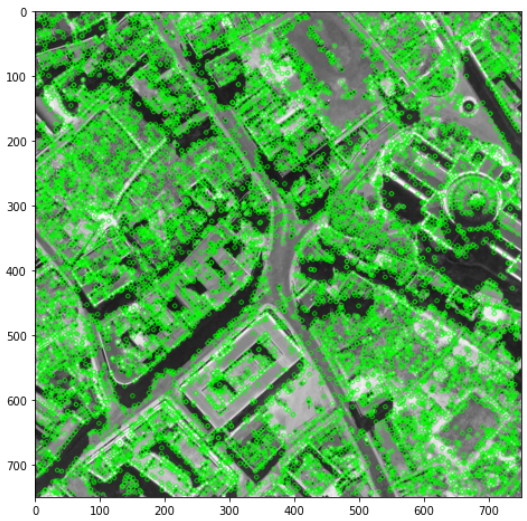
In [15]:
```
def detectAndDescribe(image,method=None):
  """    Compute key points and feature descriptors using an specific m
ethod    """
  assert method is not None,"You need to define a feature detection met
hod. Values are: 'sift', 'surf'"
```

```
  # detect and extract features from the image
  if method=='sift':
    descriptor=cv2.xfeatures2d.SIFT_create()
  elif method=='surf':
      descriptor=cv2.xfeatures2d.SURF_create()
  elif method=='brisk':
      descriptor=cv2.BRISK_create()
  elif method=='orb':
      descriptor=cv2.ORB_create()
  (kps,features)= descriptor.detectAndCompute(image,None)

  return (kps,features)
```

In [16]:

```
kpsA,featuresA=detectAndDescribe(trainImg_gray,method='sift')
kpsB,featuresB=detectAndDescribe(Img_gray,method='sift')

# display the keypoints and features detected on both images
fig,(ax1,ax2)=plt.subplots(nrows=1,ncols=2,figsize=(20,8),constrained_l
ayout=False)
ax1.imshow(cv2.drawKeypoints(trainImg_gray,kpsA,None,color=(0,255,0)))
ax1.set_xlabel("",fontsize=14)
ax2.imshow(cv2.drawKeypoints(Img_gray,kpsB,None,color=(0,255,0)))
ax2.set_xlabel("(b)",fontsize=14)
plt.show()
```





(b)

In [21]:

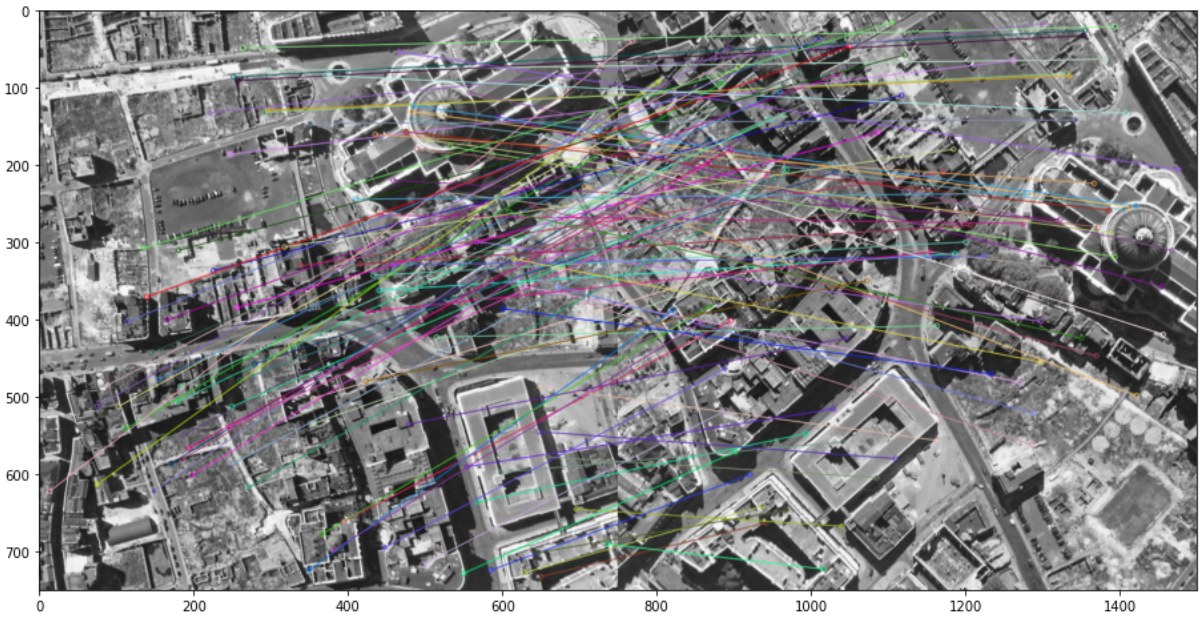
```
def createMatcher(method,crossCheck):
  if method=='sift'or method=='surf':
    bf=cv2.BFMatcher(cv2.NORM_L2,crossCheck=crossCheck)
  elif method=='orb'or method=='brisk':
    bf=cv2.BFMatcher(cv2.NORM_HAMMING,crossCheck=crossCheck)
  return bf

def matchKeyPointsBF(featuresA,featuresB,method):
  bf=createMatcher(method,crossCheck=True)
  # Match descriptors.
  best_matches=bf.match(featuresA,featuresB)
  # Sort the features in order of distance.
  # The points with small distance (more similarity) are ordered first
 in the vector
  rawMatches=sorted(best_matches,key=lambda x:x.distance)
  print("Raw matches:",len(rawMatches))
  return rawMatches

def matchKeyPointsKNN(featuresA,featuresB,ratio,method):
  bf=createMatcher(method,crossCheck=False)
    # compute the raw matches and initialize the list of actual matches
```

```
  rawMatches=bf.knnMatch(featuresA,featuresB,2)
  print("Raw matches:",len(rawMatches))
  matches=[]
    # loop over the raw matches
  for m,n in rawMatches:
      # ensure the distance is within a certain ratio of each# other
 (i.e. Lowe's ratio test)
    if m.distance<n.distance*ratio:
      matches.append(m)
  return matches
```

In [22]:

```
fig=plt.figure(figsize=(20,8))
feature_matching='bf'
if feature_matching=='bf':
  matches=matchKeyPointsBF(featuresA,featuresB,method='sift')
  img3=cv2.drawMatches(trainImg,kpsA,Img,kpsB,matches[:100],None,flags=
cv2.DrawMatchesFlags_NOT_DRAW_SINGLE_POINTS)
elif feature_matching=='knn':
  matches=matchKeyPointsKNN(featuresA,featuresB,ratio=0.75,method='sif
t')
  img3=cv2.drawMatches(trainImg,kpsA,Img,kpsB,np.random.choice(matches,
100),None,flags=cv2.DrawMatchesFlags_NOT_DRAW_SINGLE_POINTS)
plt.imshow(img3)
plt.show()
```

```
Raw matches: 7749
```

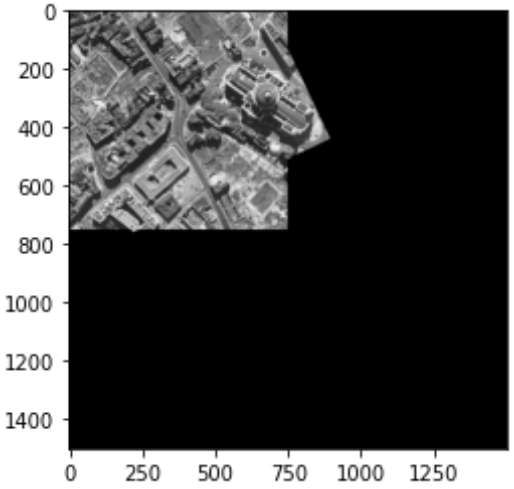


In [29]:
```
def getHomography(kpsA,kpsB,featuresA,featuresB,matches,reprojThresh):
  # convert the keypoints to numpy arrays
  kpsA=np.float32([kp.pt for kp in kpsA])
  kpsB=np.float32([kp.pt for kp in kpsB])
  if len(matches)>4:
    # construct the two sets of points
    ptsA=np.float32([kpsA[m.queryIdx] for m in matches])
    ptsB=np.float32([kpsB[m.trainIdx] for m in matches])
    (H,status)=cv2.findHomography(ptsA,ptsB,cv2.RANSAC,reprojThresh)
    return (matches,H,status)
  else:
    return None
```

In [31]:
```
H=getHomography(kpsA,kpsB,featuresA,featuresB,matches,reprojThresh=4)
if H is None:
  print('Error')
(matches,H,status)=H
print(H)
width=trainImg.shape[1]+Img.shape[1]
```

```
height=trainImg.shape[0]+Img.shape[0]

result=cv2.warpPerspective(trainImg,H,(width,height))
result[0:Img.shape[0],0:Img.shape[1]]=Img


plt.imshow(result)
plt.show()
```

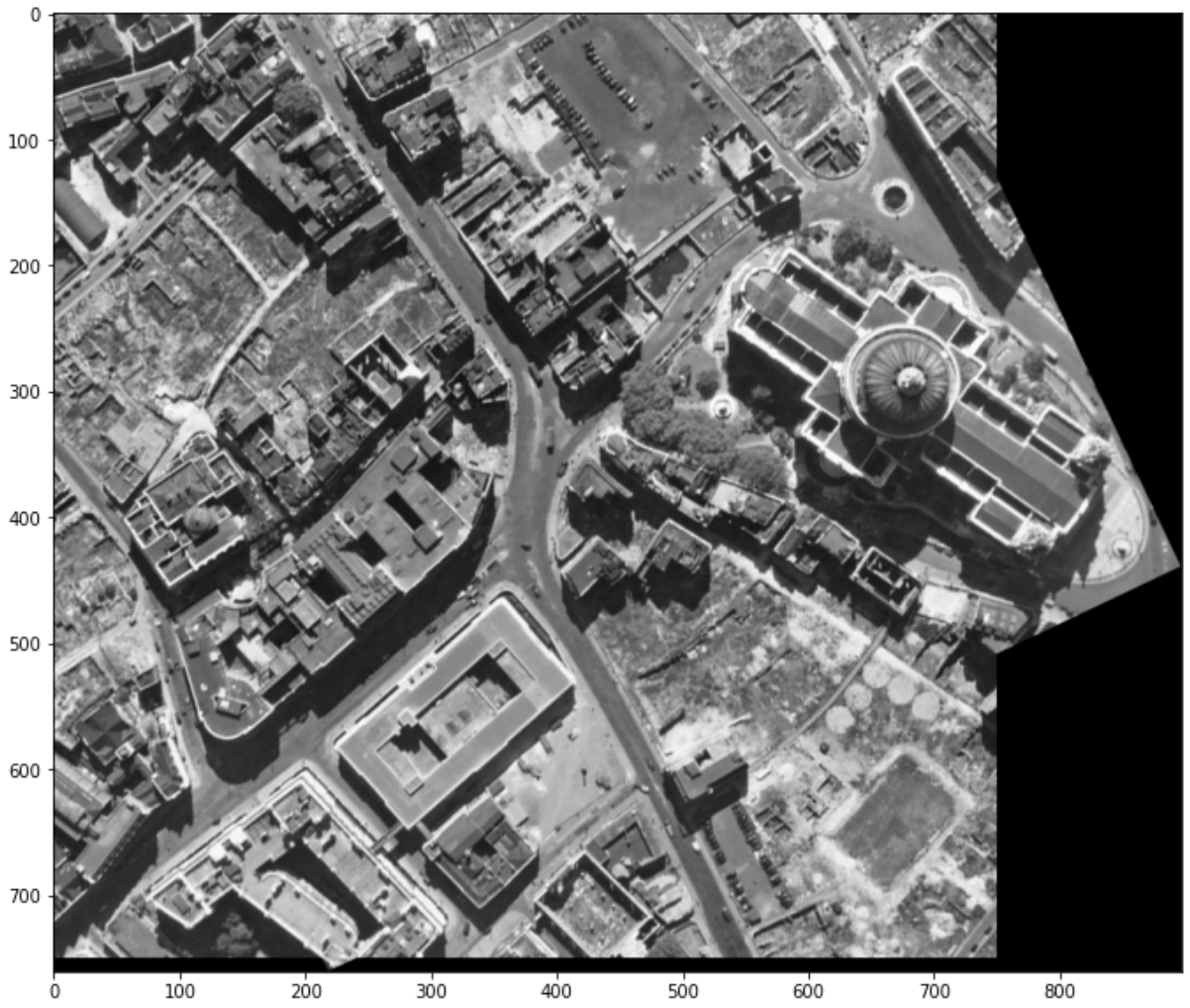
```
[[ 4.28209913e-01 -9.03533470e-01  5.74300859e+02]
 [ 9.04695513e-01  4.28398839e-01 -2.39067314e+02]
 [-7.03889941e-08  2.43402353e-10  1.00000000e+00]]
```



In [32]:
```
gray=cv2.cvtColor(result,cv2.COLOR_BGR2GRAY)
thresh=cv2.threshold(gray,0,255,cv2.THRESH_BINARY)[1]
# Finds contours from the binary image
cnts=cv2.findContours(thresh.copy(),cv2.RETR_EXTERNAL,cv2.CHAIN_APPROX_
SIMPLE)
cnts=imutils.grab_contours(cnts)
# get the maximum contour area
c=max(cnts,key=cv2.contourArea)
# get a box from the contour area
(x,y,w,h)=cv2.boundingRect(c)
# crop the image to the box coordinates
```

```
result=result[y:y+h,x:x+w]
# show the cropped image
plt.figure(figsize=(20,10))
plt.imshow(result)
```

Out[32]: <matplotlib.image.AxesImage at 0x7f733dd47fd0>



In [33]:
```
!pip install nbconvert
```

```
Requirement already satisfied: nbconvert in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/di
st-packages (5.6.1)
Requirement already satisfied: traitlets>=4.2 in /usr/local/lib/python
3.7/dist-packages (from nbconvert) (5.0.5)
Requirement already satisfied: mistune<2,>=0.8.1 in /usr/local/lib/pyth
on3.7/dist-packages (from nbconvert) (0.8.4)
Requirement already satisfied: jupyter-core in /usr/local/lib/python3.
7/dist-packages (from nbconvert) (4.7.1)
Requirement already satisfied: entrypoints>=0.2.2 in /usr/local/lib/pyt
hon3.7/dist-packages (from nbconvert) (0.3)
Requirement already satisfied: pandocfilters>=1.4.1 in /usr/local/lib/p
ython3.7/dist-packages (from nbconvert) (1.4.3)
Requirement already satisfied: defusedxml in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/d
ist-packages (from nbconvert) (0.7.1)
Requirement already satisfied: testpath in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dis
t-packages (from nbconvert) (0.5.0)
Requirement already satisfied: nbformat>=4.4 in /usr/local/lib/python3.
7/dist-packages (from nbconvert) (5.1.3)
Requirement already satisfied: bleach in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-
packages (from nbconvert) (3.3.0)
Requirement already satisfied: jinja2>=2.4 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/
dist-packages (from nbconvert) (2.11.3)
Requirement already satisfied: pygments in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dis
t-packages (from nbconvert) (2.6.1)
Requirement already satisfied: ipython-genutils in /usr/local/lib/pytho
n3.7/dist-packages (from traitlets>=4.2->nbconvert) (0.2.0)
Requirement already satisfied: jsonschema!=2.5.0,>=2.4 in /usr/local/li
b/python3.7/dist-packages (from nbformat>=4.4->nbconvert) (2.6.0)
Requirement already satisfied: packaging in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/di
st-packages (from bleach->nbconvert) (20.9)
Requirement already satisfied: webencodings in /usr/local/lib/python3.
7/dist-packages (from bleach->nbconvert) (0.5.1)
Requirement already satisfied: six>=1.9.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/d
ist-packages (from bleach->nbconvert) (1.15.0)
Requirement already satisfied: MarkupSafe>=0.23 in /usr/local/lib/pytho
n3.7/dist-packages (from jinja2>=2.4->nbconvert) (2.0.1)
Requirement already satisfied: pyparsing>=2.0.2 in /usr/local/lib/pytho
n3.7/dist-packages (from packaging->bleach->nbconvert) (2.4.7)
```

In [ ]: