



Shadow Removal using Diffusion

Akash G

Sai Phani Pallapothu

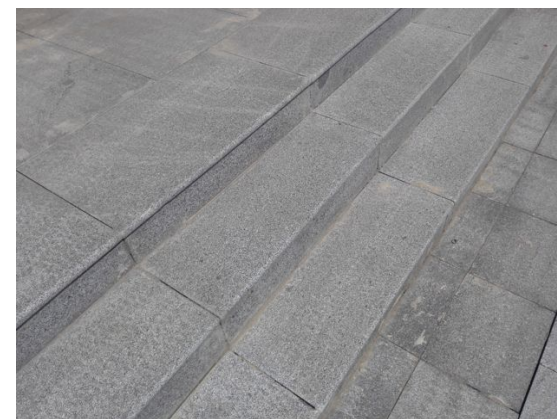
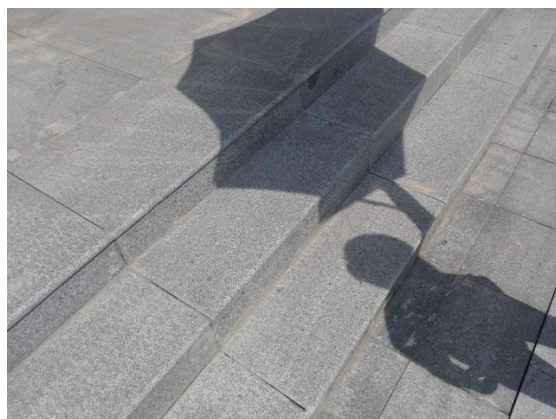
Objective

Remove shadows from an image produced by an occluded light source and restoring the image contents

Adjusted ISTD Dataset

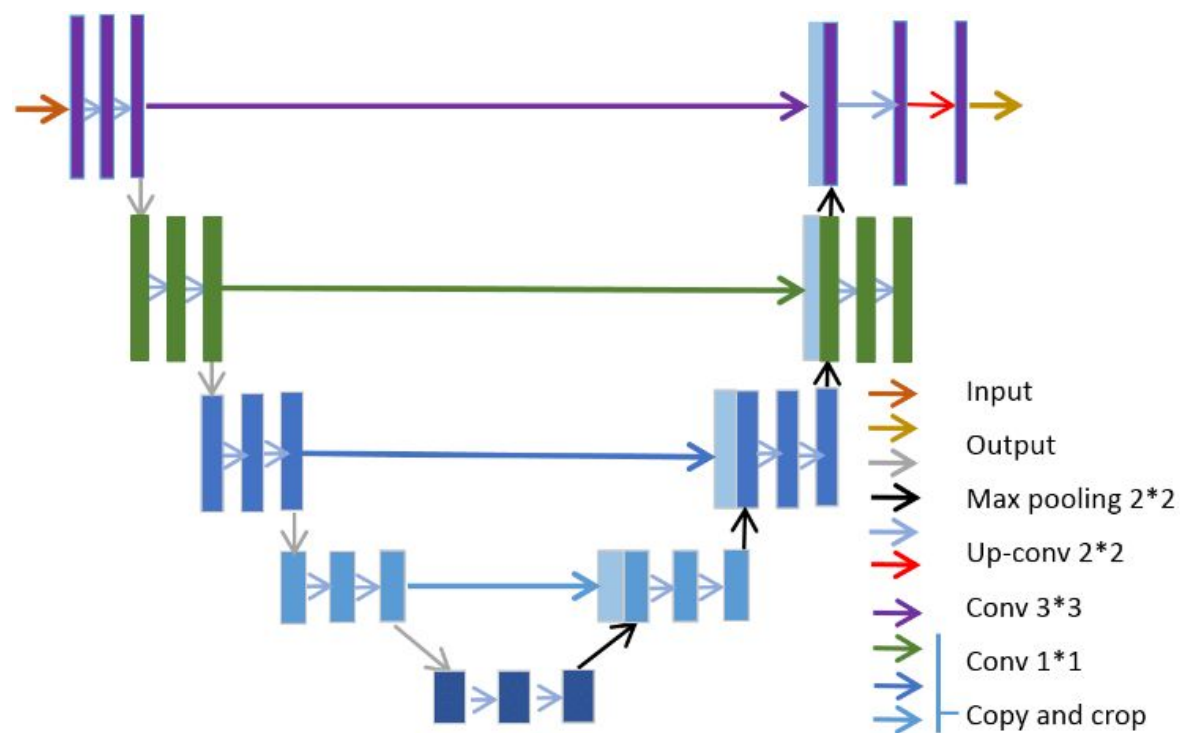
- Shadow image, shadow mask, and shadow-free image
- 1870 images triplet samples

Adjusted ISTD Dataset



UNet Architecture

Number of parameters: 62 million



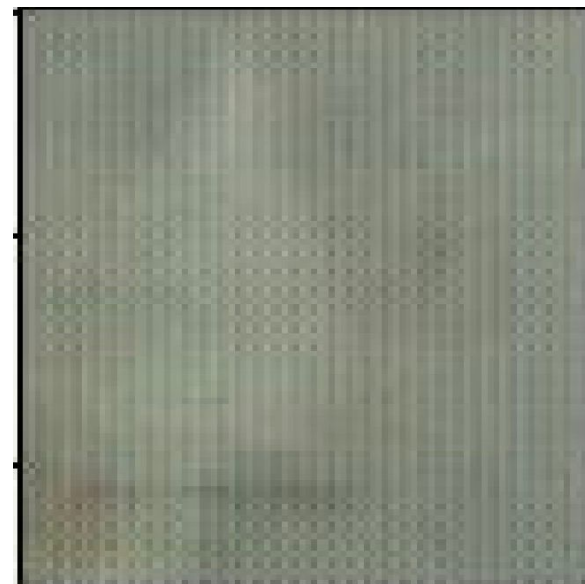
Details

- **Input** is a shadow-free image.
- Concatenated shadow image to the reverse diffusion process.
- **Loss** calculated against the shadow-free image.
- Allows to model the shadow without needing to pass additional information like shadow masks.
- **Able to distinguish** between self, soft and hard shadows.

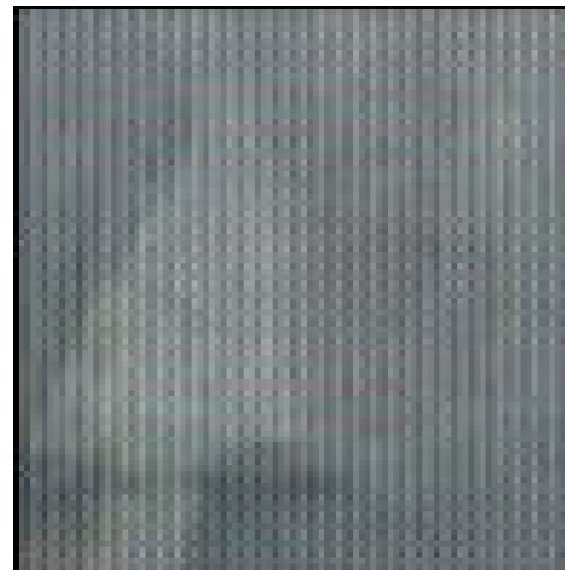
Model with L1 loss



Model with L2 Loss



Model with L1 Loss + Chromaticity Consistency Loss



Code

<https://github.com/akashsuper2000/shadow-removal-diffusion>

References

1. Lugmayr, A., Danelljan, M., Romero, A., Yu, F., Timofte, R., & Van Gool, L. (2022). RePaint: Inpainting using Denoising Diffusion Probabilistic Models. *arXiv*. <https://doi.org/10.48550/arXiv.2201.09865>
2. Le, H., & Samaras, D. (2020). Physics-based Shadow Image Decomposition for Shadow Removal. *arXiv*. <https://doi.org/10.1109/TPAMI.2021.3124934>
3. Adjusted ISTD dataset: https://drive.google.com/file/d/1rsCSWrotVnKFUqu9A_Nw9Uf-bJq_ryOv/view?usp=sharing
4. Rombach, R., Blattmann, A., Lorenz, D., Esser, P., & Ommer, B. (2021). High-Resolution Image Synthesis with Latent Diffusion Models. *arXiv*. <https://doi.org/10.48550/arXiv.2112.10752>
5. <https://github.com/CompVis/stable-diffusion>
6. <https://huggingface.co/CompVis/stable-diffusion>
7. Jonathan Ho, Ajay Jain, Pieter Abbeel. (2020) Denoising Diffusion Probabilistic Models [2006.11239.pdf \(arxiv.org\)](https://arxiv.org/abs/2006.11239)
8. Croitoru, F., Hondru, V., Ionescu, R. T., & Shah, M. (2022). Diffusion Models in Vision: A Survey. *arXiv*. <https://doi.org/10.48550/arXiv.2209.04747>
9. Jin, Y., Yang, W., Ye, W., Yuan, Y., & Tan, R. T. (2022). ShadowDiffusion: Diffusion-based Shadow Removal using Classifier-driven Attention and Structure Preservation. *arXiv*. <https://doi.org/10.48550/arXiv.2211.08089>