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1.0 Task A – Develop a Product Management System

1.1 Source Code and Explanation in Comment

1.1.1 Main.java

```
package Assignment1;
import java.util.InputMismatchException; // For try catch
import java.util.Scanner; // To scan input
public class Main {
       public static ProductManagementSystem pms = new ProductManagementSystem(); //
To use method in ProductManagementSystem.java
       public static Scanner sc = new Scanner(System.in); // Declare scanner
       public static void main (String[]args) // Arguments in main method
       {
              int selection=0; // Selection of Manager's input in main menu
              boolean validSelection=false, exitProgram=false;
              Menu menus = new Menu(); // To use method in Menu.java
              while(!exitProgram) //If manager does not chose to exit program, the program will
keep looping
     {
                     System.out.println("Welcome to the product management system.\n");
                     menus.menu1(); //Show Product Code Table
     do {
       try{ //catch mismatch input error and other possible errors
       menus.menu2(); //Show main menu
       selection = sc.nextInt();
       // Validation for Selection
       if (selection < 1 || selection > 6)
       {
              System.out.println("Invalid selection, please input between 1 and 6.");
              validSelection=false;
              menus.menu2();//Show main menu
              selection = sc.nextInt();
```

```
}
       else
       {
              validSelection=true;
       }
       }
       catch(InputMismatchException e)
       {
              System.out.println("Invalid selection, please input an integer number.");
              validSelection = false;
                      sc.next();
       }
       catch(Exception e)
              {
                      System.out.println("Something is error.");
              }
              }while(!validSelection); //The menu will keep looping if the manager does not
input valid selection
    switch (selection)
    {
    case 1: //Manager chose to add new product
       menus.menu1(); //Show Product Code Table
       pms.addProduct();
       break;
     case 2: // Manager chose to update product
       pms.updateProduct();
       break;
     case 3: // Manager chose to delete product
       pms.deleteProduct();
       break;
```

case 4: //Manager chose to display product based on different criteria

```
pms.displayProduct();
       break:
     case 5: //Manager chose to display product code table
       menus.menu1();
       break;
     case 6: //Manager chose to exit the program
       System.out.println("Shutting down the system. Have a nice day.");
       exitProgram=true;
       break;
     default:
       System.out.println("Please enter valid selection.");
     }
       }
       }
}
1.1.2 ProductManagementSystem.java
package Assignment1;
import java.util.ArrayList; // Data structure chose
import java.util.Scanner; // To scan input
import java.util.InputMismatchException; //For try catch
public class ProductManagementSystem {
       private static Scanner sc = new Scanner(System.in); //Declare scanner
       private ArrayList<Product> products = new ArrayList<>(); //Declare arraylist
       private Menu menus = new Menu(); //To use method in Menu.java
       public ProductManagementSystem() //For initially store product records
```

'320'

```
{
     products = new ArrayList<>(); //Declare product arraylist
     // Add sample data as it is more realistic and more convenient in testing features
     products.add(new Product("M53201024","Malaysia", "Intel i5", "320 GB", "1 TB", 10));
     products.add(new Product("J53201024", "Japan", "Intel i5", "320 GB", "1 TB", 5));
     products.add(new Product("A53201024","America", "Intel i5", "320 GB", "1 TB", 20));
     products.add(new Product("M73201024", "Malaysia", "Intel i7", "320 GB", "1 TB", 10));
     products.add(new Product("J95002048", "Japan", "Intel i9", "500 GB", "2 GB", 5));
     products.add(new Product("A510244096","America", "Intel i5", "1 TB", "4 GB", 20));
     products.add(new Product("M55002048","Malaysia", "Intel i5", "500 GB", "2 GB", 10));
     products.add(new Product("J510242048","Japan", "Intel i5","1 TB", "2 GB", 5));
     products.add(new Product("M910244096", "Malaysia", "Intel i9", "1 TB", "4 GB", 20));
     products.add(new Product("A910241024","America", "Intel i9", "1 TB", "1 TB", 10));
  }
       public void addProduct() //(1) Add New Products
       {
               boolean productCodeDuplication = false; //validate if the product code already
exist in the system
              boolean validateCountry = false; //validate if the country of the product code is
correct such as 'M'
              boolean validateProcessor = false; //validate if the processor type is correct such
as '5'
```

boolean validateInternalMemory = false; //validate if the internal memory is correct such as '1024'

boolean validateHardDisk = false; //validate if the hard disk is correct such as

```
boolean validateQuantity = false; //validate the quantity is correct as it is positive
and numeric
               boolean validateSelection = false; //validate if the selection is in the option list
and numeric
               String productCode = "";
               int selection=0;
               do{
     try{ //catch ArrayIndexOutOfBoundsException and other possible error
     try { //catch input mismatch error for selection
     System.out.println("Enter your selection.");
     menus.menu12(); // to chose either add record or exit
     selection = sc.nextInt();
     while(selection!=1 && selection!=2) //validate selection in range
     {
       System.out.println("Please enter either 1 or 2.");
       System.out.println("Enter your selection.");
       menus.menu12(); // ask to choose add record or exit
       selection = sc.nextInt();
     }
       }catch(InputMismatchException e)
       {
               System.out.println("Invalid selection, please input an integer number.");
                      validateSelection=false;
                      sc.next();
       }
```

```
switch (selection)
     case 1: //(1) Add Records
     do
     {
       Product product = new Product();
     validateSelection = true;
     sc.nextLine(); //Consume new line
     System.out.println("Enter the product code of the new product according to the product
code table. ");
     System.out.print("Product code: ");
     productCode = sc.nextLine().toUpperCase(); //to handle both upper case and lower case
country character (eg:M and m)
     while(productCode.isEmpty()) // validate it is not empty
    {
       System.out.println("The product code should not be empty.");
       System.out.println("Please try again.");
       System.out.println("Enter the product code of the new product according to the product
code table. ");
       System.out.print("Product code: ");
       productCode = sc.nextLine().toUpperCase();
    }
     while(productCode.length() < 9 || productCode.length() > 10 ) //Validate the length of the
product code
     {
       System.out.println("Invalid length. The product code should only consists of 9 - 10
characters.");
```

```
System.out.println("Please try again.");
       System.out.println("Enter the product code of the new product according to the product
code table. ");
       System.out.print("Product code: ");
       productCode = sc.nextLine().toUpperCase();
    }
    do
     {
    for (Product product_ : products)
    {
       if(product_.getProductCode().equals(productCode)) //validate if the code already exist
       {
          System.out.println("The records of the product code is already in the "
                      + "system, please enter unexisting product code.");
          productCodeDuplication = true;
          System.out.println("Please try again.");
          System.out.println("Enter the product code of the new product according to the
product code table. ");
          System.out.print("Product code: ");
          productCode = sc.nextLine().toUpperCase();
       }
       else
       {
               productCodeDuplication=false;
       }
```

```
}while(productCodeDuplication);
     String stringProductCode = productCode;
    //Retrieve the records details from the product code using charAt
     char countryCharacter = stringProductCode.charAt(0); //country character of the product
code at index 0
     char processorCharacter = stringProductCode.charAt(1); //processor character of the
product code at index 0
     char hardDiskCharacter = stringProductCode.charAt(2); //hard disk character of the
product code at index 0
     char internalMemoryCharacter=stringProductCode.charAt(5); //default product code length
9
    if (productCode.length()==10) /*if the length of the product code is 10, the
       internal memory character will start at index of 6*/
    {
       internalMemoryCharacter = stringProductCode.charAt(6);
    }
     //Set country according to product code
     switch (countryCharacter)
     {
       case 'M':
         product.setCountry("Malaysia");
         validateCountry = true;
         break;
```

```
case 'J':
     product.setCountry("Japan");
     validateCountry = true;
     break;
  case 'A':
     product.setCountry("America");
     validateCountry = true;
     break;
  default:
     System.out.println("Invalid country.");
     validateCountry = false;
}
//Set processor type according to product code
switch(processorCharacter) {
  case '5':
     product.setProcessor("Intel i5");
     validateProcessor = true;
     break;
  case '7':
     product.setProcessor("Intel i7");
     validateProcessor = true;
     break;
```

```
case '9':
      product.setProcessor("Intel i9");
      validateProcessor = true;
      break;
   default:
      System.out.println("Invalid processor type.");
      validateProcessor = false;
 }
 //hard disk character start from index 2 to index 4
 String hardDiskChar = productCode.substring(2,5);
//Set hard disk capacity according to product code
 switch(hardDiskCharacter) {
   case '3':
        //Validate is 320 correctly typed
        if(hardDiskChar.equals("320"))
        {
           product.setHardDiskCapacity("320 GB");
           validateHardDisk = true;
           break;
        }
         else
```

```
{
       System.out.println("The hard disk capacity should be 320. Please enter again.");
       validateHardDisk = false;
       break;
     }
case '5':
         //Validate is 500 correctly typed
     if(hardDiskChar.equals("500"))
     {
       product.setHardDiskCapacity("500 GB");
       validateHardDisk = true;
       break;
    }
     else
     {
       System.out.println("The hard disk capacity should be 500. Please enter again. ");
       validateHardDisk = false;
       break;
    }
```

```
case '1':
              String hardDiskChar2 = productCode.substring(2,6);
              //Validate is 1024 correctly typed
            if(hardDiskChar2.equals("1024"))
            {
               product.setHardDiskCapacity("1 TB");
               validateHardDisk = true;
               break;
            }
            else
            {
               System.out.println("The hard disk capacity should be 1024. Please enter again.
");
               validateHardDisk = false;
               break;
            }
       default:
          //If not equal to either 320, 500, 1024
          System.out.println("Invalid hard disk capacity.");
          validateHardDisk = false;
     }
     //Set internal memory capacity according to product code
     switch(internalMemoryCharacter) {
```

```
case '1':
                      // If the length of the product code is 9, then the internal memory
character start from index 6
              if(productCode.length() == 9)
              {
                      String memoryCharacter = productCode.substring(5);
                      //Validate is 1024 correctly typed
                      if(memoryCharacter.equals("1024")){
                             product.setInternalMemoryCapacity("1 TB");
                             validateInternalMemory = true;
                             break;
                      }
                      else
                      {
                             System.out.println("The hardDisk should be 1024. Please enter
again.");
                             validateInternalMemory = false;
                             break;
                      }
           }
            // If the length of the product code is 10, then the internal memory character start
from index 6
            else if(productCode.length() == 10){
               String memoryCharacter = productCode.substring(6);
               //Validate is 1024 correctly typed
```

```
if(memoryCharacter.equals("1024")){
                 product.setInternalMemoryCapacity("1 TB");
                 validateInternalMemory = true;
                 break;
               }else{
                 System.out.println("The internal memory capacity should be 1024. Please
enter again.");
                 validateInternalMemory = false;
                 break;
               }
            }
       case '2':
              // If the length of the product code is 9, then the internal memory character start
from index 6
              if(productCode.length() == 9)
              {
                      String memoryCharacter = productCode.substring(5);
                      //Validate is 2048 correctly typed
                      if(memoryCharacter.equals("2048")){
                             product.setInternalMemoryCapacity("2 GB");
                             validateInternalMemory = true;
                             break;
                      }
                      else
                      {
```

```
System.out.println("The internal memory capacity should be 2048.
Please enter again.");
                             validateInternalMemory = false;
                             break;
                     }
         }
         // If the length of the product code is 10, then the internal memory character start from
index 6
         else if(productCode.length() == 10){
            String memoryCharacter = productCode.substring(6);
            //Validate is 2048 correctly typed
            if(memoryCharacter.equals("2048")){
                             product.setInternalMemoryCapacity("2 GB");
              validateInternalMemory = true;
              break;
            }else{
               System.out.println("The internal memory capacity should be 2048. Please enter
again.");
              validateInternalMemory = false;
              break;
            }
         }
         break;
       case '4':
```

```
// If the length of the product code is 9, then the internal memory character start
from index 6
              if(productCode.length() == 9)
              {
                      String memoryCharacter = productCode.substring(5);
                      //Validate is 4096 correctly typed
                      if(memoryCharacter.equals("4096")){
                             product.setInternalMemoryCapacity("4 GB");
                             validateInternalMemory = true;
                             break;
                      }
                      else
                      {
                             System.out.println("The internal memory capacity should be 4096.
Please enter again.");
                             validateInternalMemory = false;
                             break;
                      }
         }
          // If the length of the product code is 10, then the internal memory character start from
index 6
         else if(productCode.length() == 10){
            String memoryCharacter = productCode.substring(6);
            //Validate is 4096 correctly typed
            if(memoryCharacter.equals("4096")){
```

```
product.setInternalMemoryCapacity("4 GB");
               validateInternalMemory = true;
              break;
            }else
            {
               System.out.println("The internal memory capacity should be 4096. Please enter
again.");
              validateInternalMemory = false;
              break;
            }
          }
          break;
       default:
          System.out.println("Invalid internal memory capacity.");
          validateInternalMemory = false;
    }
    //only run if the product code is totally validate
    if(validateSelection && !productCodeDuplication && validateCountry && validateProcessor
&&
              validateHardDisk && validateInternalMemory && validateSelection)
              {
    do
    {
              try //catch input mismatch errors and other possible errors
              {
```

```
//prompt user to input the quantity for the new record
               System.out.print("Enter product quantity: ");
               int quantity = sc.nextInt();
               while(quantity<0) //validate quantity should be positive
               {
                      System.out.println("Invalid quantity number. It should be positive, please
enter again.");
                      System.out.print("Enter product quantity: ");
                      quantity = sc.nextInt();
               }
               validateQuantity = true;
               product.setProductCode(productCode); //set product code according to user
input
               product.setQuantity(quantity); //set quantity according to user input
     products.add(product); //add product
     System.out.println("Product record successfully added.");
               }
               catch(InputMismatchException e)
               {
                      System.out.println("Invalid selection, please input an integer number.");
                      validateQuantity=false;
                      sc.next();
               }
               catch(Exception e)
               {
```

```
System.out.println("Something is error.");
               }
     }while(!validateQuantity);
               }
     //prompt user for not adding the product as it is invalid
     if(productCodeDuplication || !validateCountry || !validateProcessor ||
               !validateHardDisk || !validateInternalMemory || !validateQuantity
| !validateSelection)
     {
       System.out.println("Product failed to add, please check again the product code.");
     }
     break;
     }while(productCodeDuplication || !validateCountry || !validateProcessor ||
               !validateHardDisk || !validateInternalMemory || !validateQuantity
| !validateSelection);
     case 2: //(2) Exit
       validateSelection = true;
       break;
     }
     }
     catch(ArrayIndexOutOfBoundsException e){
       System.out.println("Error, product code has not added, please try again.");
     }
     catch(Exception e)
```

```
{
                    System.out.println("Something is error.");
            }
}while(!validateSelection || selection!=2);
            //will keep looping if either selection is invalid or user not chose to exit
    }
     public void updateProduct() //(2) Update Records
    {
            boolean validSelection = false;
            int selection=0;
            do
            {
            try // catch input mismatch error and other possible errors
            {
            boolean validSelection2=false;
       menus.menu8();
       selection = sc.nextInt();
       switch(selection)
       {
       case 1: // Update (1) Manufacturing Country
            do
            {
            try //catch mismatch input error and other possible errors
```

```
int selecCount1=0, selecCount2=0, updateSelection = 0; /*selecCount1 is old
country option
              selecCount2 is new country option*/
              int count=0; //to calculate how many records equal to the old country
              String originalCountry="", newCountry="";
              do
              {
              do
              {
              System.out.println("Select the manufacturing country of the product you want to
update.");
              menus.menu4(); //display country for user to select
              selecCount1 = sc.nextInt();
              if(selecCount1<1||selecCount1>3)
              {
                      System.out.println("Invalid selection. Please enter between 1 - 3.");
              }
              }while(selecCount1<1||selecCount1>3);
              do
              {
              System.out.println("Select the new manufacturing country:");
              menus.menu4();
              selecCount2 = sc.nextInt();
              if(selecCount2<1||selecCount2>3)
```

```
{
                      System.out.println("Invalid selection. Please enter between 1 - 3.");
              }
              }while(selecCount2<1||selecCount2>3);
              if (selecCount1==selecCount2) //validate if old and new is same
              {
                      System.out.println("The old and new manufacturing country should not be
the same. Please try again.");
              }
              }while(selecCount1==selecCount2);
              switch(selecCount1) //assign original country according to option
              {
              case 1:
                      originalCountry = "Malaysia";
                      break;
              case 2:
                      originalCountry = "Japan";
                      break;
              case 3:
                      originalCountry = "America";
                      break;
              default:
```

System.out.println("Invalid selection. Please try again.");

```
validSelection2 = false;
              }
              switch(selecCount2) //assign new country according to option
              {
              case 1:
                      newCountry = "Malaysia";
                      break;
              case 2:
                      newCountry = "Japan";
                       break;
              case 3:
                      newCountry = "America";
                      break;
              default:
                      System.out.println("Invalid selection. Please try again.");
                      validSelection2 = false;
              }
              for (Product product: products) //count number of records same as original
country
       {
              if(product.getCountry().equals(originalCountry))
```

```
CHAN SEOW FEN
          {
            count++;
          }
       }
               System.out.println("There are "+count+" records with manufacturing country of
"+originalCountry+":");
              if (count!=0) // if at least one record will display the record that is old country
              {
              menus.menu(); //print header
              for (Product product : products) //display records that are same as original
country
       {
              if(product.getCountry().equals(originalCountry))
          {
            System.out.print(product);
          }
       }
               menus.menu9(); //ask either update all or update one
               updateSelection = sc.nextInt();
              switch(updateSelection)
              {
              case 1: // (1) Update All
                      for (Product product : products) //set every product that are original
country to new country
                 {
                    if (product.getCountry().equals(originalCountry))
```

```
{
                      product.setCountry(newCountry);
                   }
                 }
                      System.out.println("The product records has been update.");
                      break;
              case 2: // (2) Update One
                      int cont=0; //for user to continue update or not
                      do
                      {
                      Product productX = null; // to store the product
                      String productCode="";
                      boolean validProductCode = true, validProduct = true;
                      do
                      {
                             System.out.println("Please enter the product code you want to
update.");
                             System.out.print("Product code: ");
                             if(validProductCode && validProduct)
                             {
                                    sc.nextLine(); //Consume new line
                             }
                             productCode = sc.nextLine().toUpperCase();
```

```
for (Product product: products) //validate if the product is in the
system
                        {
                           if (!product.getProductCode().equals(productCode))
                           {
                             validProductCode = false;
                           }
                           else
                           {
                             productX = product;
                             validProductCode = true;
                                  break;
                           }
                        }
                             //if the product code is validate but the product country is already
the new country
                             if (validProductCode && productX != null &&
productX.getCountry().equals(newCountry))
                             {
                                     System.out.println("The country of "+productCode+" is
already "+newCountry+".");
                                     validProduct = false;
                             }
                             else
                             {
                                     validProduct = true;
```

```
}
                              if(!validProductCode)
                              {
                                     System.out.println("Product code not exist, please add the
product to the system first.");
                              }
                      }while(!validProductCode || !validProduct); //will keep looping if the
product or product code invalid
                      for (Product product : products) //update the product country to new
country
                 {
                              if (product.getProductCode().equals(productCode))
                    {
                      product.setCountry(newCountry);
                    }
                 }
                      System.out.println(productCode+" successfully updated.");
                      System.out.println("Continue update?");
                      menus.menu10(); //ask user to select yes or no
                      cont = sc.nextInt();
                      }while(cont!=2); //will keep looping until user choose no for the continue
option
                      break;
              default:
                      System.out.println("Invalid selection. Please try again.");
```

```
validSelection2 = false;
              }
              }
              validSelection2=true;
              }catch(InputMismatchException e)
                      {
                              System.out.println("Invalid selection, please input an integer
number.");
                             validSelection=false;
                              sc.next();
                      }
              catch(Exception e)
                      {
                             System.out.println("Something is error.");
                      }
                      }while(!validSelection2);
               break;
          case 2: // Update (2) Processor Type
              do
              {
              try //catch mismatch input error and other possible errors
              {
              int selecCount1=0, selecCount2=0, updateSelection = 0; //selecCount1 is old
option selecCount2 is new option
```

```
int count=0; //count product with original processor
              String originalProcessor="", newProcessor="";
              do
              {
              do
              {
              System.out.println("Select the processor type of the product you want to
update.");
              menus.menu5(); //ask user to choose original processor type i5 i7 i9
              selecCount1 = sc.nextInt();
              if(selecCount1<1||selecCount1>3)
              {
                      System.out.println("Invalid selection. Please enter between 1 - 3.");
              }
              }while(selecCount1<1||selecCount1>3);
              do
              {
              System.out.println("Select the new processor type:");
              menus.menu5(); //ask user to choose new processor type i5 i7 i9
              selecCount2 = sc.nextInt();
              if(selecCount2<1||selecCount2>3)
              {
                      System.out.println("Invalid selection. Please enter between 1 - 3.");
              }
              }while(selecCount2<1||selecCount2>3);
```

```
if (selecCount1==selecCount2) //validate if original and new is same option
              {
                      System.out.println("The old and new processor type should not be the
same. Please try again.");
              }
              }while(selecCount1==selecCount2);
              switch(selecCount1) //assign original according to option
              {
              case 1:
                      originalProcessor = "Intel i5";
                      break;
               case 2:
                      originalProcessor = "Intel i7";
                       break;
               case 3:
                      originalProcessor = "Intel i9";
                      break;
              default:
                      System.out.println("Invalid selection. Please try again.");
                      validSelection2 = false;
              }
               switch(selecCount2) //assign new according to option
```

{

}

```
{
    case 1:
            newProcessor = "Intel i5";
            break;
    case 2:
            newProcessor = "Intel i7";
             break;
    case 3:
            newProcessor = "Intel i9";
            break;
    default:
            System.out.println("Invalid selection. Please try again.");
            validSelection2 = false;
    }
    for (Product product : products) //count product same as original processor
    if(product.getProcessor().equals(originalProcessor))
{
  count++;
}
```

```
System.out.println("There are "+count+" records with processor type of
"+originalProcessor+":");
              if (count!=0)
              menus.menu(); //print header
              for (Product product: products) //display record with same original processor
       {
                      if(product.getProcessor().equals(originalProcessor))
          {
            System.out.print(product);
          }
       }
              menus.menu9(); //ask update all or one
              updateSelection = sc.nextInt();
              switch(updateSelection)
              {
              case 1: // (1) Update All
                      for (Product product : products)
                 {
                             if(product.getProcessor().equals(originalProcessor))
                   {
                      product.setProcessor(newProcessor);
                   }
                 }
                      System.out.println("The product records has been update.");
```

```
break;
              case 2:
                      int cont=0; // for user choose to continue or not
                      do
                      {
                             Product productX = null; //store product
                             String productCode="";
                             boolean validProductCode = true, validProduct = true;
                      do
                      {
                             System.out.println("Please enter the product code you want to
update.");
                             System.out.print("Product code: ");
                             if(validProductCode && validProduct)
                             {
                                    sc.nextLine(); //Consume new line
                             }
                             productCode = sc.nextLine().toUpperCase();
                             for (Product product : products) //check if product code is validate
                        {
                           if (!product.getProductCode().equals(productCode))
                           {
                             validProductCode = false;
                           }
                           else
```

```
{
                             productX = product;
                             validProductCode = true;
                                  break;
                           }
                        }
                             //if product code is validate but old same as new
                             if (validProductCode && productX != null &&
productX.getProcessor().equals(newProcessor))
                             {
                                     System.out.println("The processor type of
"+productCode+" is already "+newProcessor+".");
                                     validProduct = false;
                             }
                             else
                             {
                                     validProduct = true;
                             }
                             if(!validProductCode)
                             {
                                     System.out.println("Product code not exist, please add the
product to the system first.");
                             }
                      }while(!validProductCode || !validProduct);
                      for (Product product : products) //set product to new processor
                 {
```

```
if (product.getProductCode().equals(productCode))
                   {
                      product.setProcessor(newProcessor);
                   }
                 }
                      System.out.println(productCode+" successfully updated.");
                      System.out.println("Continue update?");
                      menus.menu10();
                      cont = sc.nextInt();
                      }while(cont!=2); //will keep looping until user choose no for continue
option
                      break;
              default:
                      System.out.println("Invalid selection. Please try again.");
                      validSelection2 = false;
              }
              }
              validSelection2 = true;
              }catch(InputMismatchException e)
                      {
                              System.out.println("Invalid selection, please input an integer
number.");
                             validSelection=false;
                              sc.next();
```

```
}
              catch(Exception e)
                      {
                             System.out.println("Something is error.");
                      }
                      }while(!validSelection2);
              break;
          case 3: // Update (3) Hard Disk Capacity
              do
              {
              try //catch mismatch input error and other possible errors
              int selecCount1=0, selecCount2=0, updateSelection = 0; //selecCount1 is old
hard disk selecCount2 is new
              int count=0; //count product with same original hard disk
              String originalHardDisk="", newHardDisk="";
              do
              {
              do
              {
              System.out.println("Select the hard disk capacity of the product you want to
update.");
              menus.menu6(); //ask to select old capacity 320 500 1024
              selecCount1 = sc.nextInt();
```

```
if(selecCount1<1||selecCount1>3)
              {
                      System.out.println("Invalid selection. Please enter between 1 - 3.");
              }
              }while(selecCount1<1||selecCount1>3);
              do
              {
              System.out.println("Select the new hard disk capacity:");
              menus.menu6(); //ask to select new capacity 320 500 1024
              selecCount2 = sc.nextInt();
              if(selecCount2<1||selecCount2>3)
              {
                      System.out.println("Invalid selection. Please enter between 1 - 3.");
              }
              }while(selecCount2<1||selecCount2>3);
              if (selecCount1==selecCount2) //check if old and new is same
              {
                      System.out.println("The old and new hard disk capacity should not be the
same. Please try again.");
              }
              }while(selecCount1==selecCount2);
              switch(selecCount1) //assign old hard disk according to option
              {
              case 1:
                      originalHardDisk = "320 GB";
```

```
break;
case 2:
       originalHardDisk = "500 GB";
        break;
case 3:
       originalHardDisk = "1 TB";
       break;
default:
       System.out.println("Invalid selection. Please try again.");
       validSelection2 = false;
}
switch(selecCount2) //assign new hard disk according to option
{
case 1:
       newHardDisk = "320 GB";
       break;
case 2:
       newHardDisk = "500 GB";
       break;
```

```
case 3:
                      newHardDisk = "1 TB";
                      break;
               default:
                      System.out.println("Invalid selection. Please try again.");
                      validSelection2 = false;
               }
               for (Product product : products) //count product same as original hard disk
       {
               if(product.getHardDiskCapacity().equals(originalHardDisk))
          {
            count++;
          }
       }
               System.out.println("There are "+count+" records with hard disk capacity of
"+originalHardDisk+":");
               if (count!=0)
               {
               menus.menu(); //print header
               for (Product product: products) //display product with same hard disk as original
       {
                      if(product.getHardDiskCapacity().equals(originalHardDisk))
          {
```

```
System.out.print(product);
  }
}
       menus.menu9(); //ask to update all or one
       updateSelection = sc.nextInt();
       switch(updateSelection)
       {
       case 1: //(1) Update All
              for (Product product : products)
         {
                      if(product.getHardDiskCapacity().equals(originalHardDisk))
            {
              product.setHardDiskCapacity(newHardDisk);
            }
         }
              System.out.println("The product records has been update.");
              break;
       case 2:
              int cont=0; //for user to choose whether continue update or not
              do
              {
                      Product productX = null; //to store product
                      String productCode="";
                      boolean validProductCode = true, validProduct = true;
```

```
do
                      {
                             System.out.println("Please enter the product code you want to
update.");
                             System.out.print("Product code: ");
                             if(validProductCode && validProduct)
                             {
                                    sc.nextLine(); //Consume new line
                             }
                             productCode = sc.nextLine().toUpperCase();
                             for (Product product: products) //validate productCode exist or
not
                        {
                           if (!product.getProductCode().equals(productCode))
                           {
                             validProductCode = false;
                           }
                           else
                           {
                             productX = product;
                             validProductCode = true;
                                  break;
                           }
                        }
                             // if productCode valid but original same with new hard disk
```

```
if (validProductCode && productX != null &&
productX.getHardDiskCapacity().equals(newHardDisk))
                             {
                                     System.out.println("The hard disk capacity of
"+productCode+" is already "+newHardDisk+".");
                                    validProduct = false;
                             }
                             else
                             {
                                    validProduct = true;
                             }
                             if(!validProductCode)
                             {
                                    System.out.println("Product code not exist, please add the
product to the system first.");
                             }
                      }while(!validProductCode || !validProduct);
                      for (Product product : products) //set product hard disk to new hard disk
                 {
                             if (product.getProductCode().equals(productCode))
                   {
                      product.setHardDiskCapacity(newHardDisk);
                   }
                 }
                      System.out.println(productCode+" successfully updated.");
                      System.out.println("Continue update?");
```

```
menus.menu10(); //ask user yes or no
                       cont = sc.nextInt();
                       }while(cont!=2); //will keep looping until user choose exit option
                       break;
               default:
                       System.out.println("Invalid selection. Please try again.");
                       validSelection2 = false;
               }
               }
               validSelection2 = true;
               }catch(InputMismatchException e)
                       {
                              System.out.println("Invalid selection, please input an integer
number.");
                              validSelection=false;
                              sc.next();
                       }
               catch(Exception e)
                       {
                              System.out.println("Something is error.");
                       }
                       }while(!validSelection2);
               break;
```

```
case 4: // Update (4) Internal Memory Capacity
              do
              {
              try
              {
              int selecCount1=0, selecCount2=0, updateSelection = 0; //selecCount1 is old
capacity option selecCount2 is new
              int count=0; //for counting numbers of product same as original capacity
              String originalInternalMemory="", newInternalMemory="";
              do
              {
              do
              {
              System.out.println("Select the internal memory capacity of the product you want
to update.");
              menus.menu7(); //ask user to select old capacity
              selecCount1 = sc.nextInt();
              if(selecCount1<1||selecCount1>3)
              {
                      System.out.println("Invalid selection. Please enter between 1 - 3.");
              }
              }while(selecCount1<1||selecCount1>3);
              do
              {
              System.out.println("Select the new internal memory capacity:");
```

```
menus.menu7(); //ask user to select new capacity
              selecCount2 = sc.nextInt();
              if(selecCount2<1||selecCount2>3)
              {
                     System.out.println("Invalid selection. Please enter between 1 - 3.");
              }
              }while(selecCount2<1||selecCount2>3);
              if (selecCount1==selecCount2) //validate if old and new option are the same
              {
                     System.out.println("The old and new internal memory capacity should not
be the same. Please try again.");
              }
              }while(selecCount1==selecCount2);
              switch(selecCount1) //assign old capacity according to option
              {
              case 1:
                     originalInternalMemory = "1 TB";
                     break;
              case 2:
                     originalInternalMemory = "2 GB";
                      break;
              case 3:
                     originalInternalMemory = "4 GB";
```

break;

```
default:
       System.out.println("Invalid selection. Please try again.");
       validSelection2 = false;
}
switch(selecCount2) //assign new capacity according to option
{
case 1:
       newInternalMemory = "1 TB";
       break;
case 2:
       newInternalMemory = "2 GB";
        break;
case 3:
       newInternalMemory = "4 GB";
       break;
default:
       System.out.println("Invalid selection. Please try again.");
       validSelection2 = false;
}
```

```
for (Product product : products) //count product same as original internal memory
capacity
       {
               if(product.getInternalMemoryCapacity().equals(originalInternalMemory))
          {
            count++;
          }
       }
               System.out.println("There are "+count+" records with internal memory capacity of
"+originalInternalMemory+":");
              if (count!=0)
              {
              menus.menu(); //print headers
              for (Product product : products) //display product same as original internal
memory
       {
                      if(product.getInternalMemoryCapacity().equals(originalInternalMemory))
          {
            System.out.print(product);
          }
       }
               menus.menu9(); //ask to update all or one
               updateSelection = sc.nextInt();
              switch(updateSelection)
              {
               case 1: //(1) Update All
```

```
for (Product product : products)
                {
       if(product.getInternalMemoryCapacity().equals(originalInternalMemory))
                   {
                      product.setInternalMemoryCapacity(newInternalMemory);
                   }
                }
                      System.out.println("The product records has been update.");
                     break;
              case 2:
                     int cont=0; //for user to choose whether continue or not
                      do
                      {
                             Product productX = null; //to store product
                             String productCode="";
                             boolean validProductCode = true, validProduct = true;
                      do
                      {
                             System.out.println("Please enter the product code you want to
update.");
                             System.out.print("Product code: ");
                             if(validProductCode && validProduct)
                             {
```

```
sc.nextLine(); //Consume new line
                            }
                             productCode = sc.nextLine().toUpperCase();
                            for (Product product : products) //to validate if product code exist
                        {
                          if (!product.getProductCode().equals(productCode))
                          {
                             validProductCode = false;
                          }
                          else
                          {
                             productX = product;
                            validProductCode = true;
                                 break;
                          }
                        }
                            //if product code exist but original memory same as new memory
                             if (validProductCode && productX != null &&
productX.getInternalMemoryCapacity().
                                           equals(newInternalMemory))
                             {
                                    System.out.println("The internal memory capacity of
"+productCode+" is already "+newInternalMemory+".");
                                    validProduct = false;
                            }
```

```
else
                             {
                                    validProduct = true;
                             }
                             if(!validProductCode)
                             {
                                     System.out.println("Product code not exist, please add the
product to the system first.");
                             }
                      }while(!validProductCode || !validProduct);
                      for (Product product : products) //set product memory to new memory
                 {
                             if (product.getProductCode().equals(productCode))
                   {
                      product.setInternalMemoryCapacity(newInternalMemory);
                   }
                 }
                      System.out.println(productCode+" successfully updated.");
                      System.out.println("Continue update?");
                      menus.menu10(); //ask user to choose yes or no
                      cont = sc.nextInt();
                      }while(cont!=2); //will keep looping until user choose no for continue
option
                      break;
              default:
```

```
System.out.println("Invalid selection. Please try again.");
                      validSelection2 = false;
               }
               }
               validSelection2=true;
               }catch(InputMismatchException e)
                      {
                              System.out.println("Invalid selection, please input an integer
number.");
                              validSelection=false;
                              sc.next();
                      }
               catch(Exception e)
                      {
                              System.out.println("Something is error.");
                      }
                      }while(!validSelection2);
               break;
          case 5: // Update (5) Quantity
               do
               {
               try
               {
                      int quant1, quant2, updateSelection, count=0;
```

```
/*quant1=old quantity
                       quant2=new
                       update selection = update all or one
                       count use to count product with same old quantity*/
                       boolean validQuantity = false;
                       do
                       {
                       do
                       {
                       System.out.println("Enter the quantity of the product you want to
update.");
                       System.out.print("Quantity: ");
                       quant1 = sc.nextInt();
                      if(quant1<0)
                       {
                              System.out.println("Invalid quantity, the quantity should not be
negative.");
                       }
                      }while(quant1<0);</pre>
                       for (Product product: products) //check whether there are record with old
quantity
               {
                              if(product.getQuantity()!=quant1)
                 {
                    validQuantity = false;
                 }
```

```
else
                              {
                                      validQuantity = true;
                                      break;
                              }
               }
                       if (!validQuantity)
                       {
                              System.out.println("No records with quantity of "+quant1+". Please
enter again.");
                       }
                       }while(!validQuantity);
                       do
                       {
                       System.out.println("Enter the new quantity:");
                       System.out.print("Quantity: ");
                       quant2 = sc.nextInt();
                       if(quant2<0)
                       {
                              System.out.println("Invalid quantity, the quantity should not be
negative.");
                       }
                       }while(quant2<0);</pre>
                       if (quant1==quant2) //check if old and new quantity are the same
                       {
```

```
System.out.println("The old and new quantity should not be the
same. Please try again.");
                      }
                      for (Product product : products) //count for the product with old quantity
               {
                      if(product.getQuantity()==quant1)
                 {
                    count++;
                 }
               }
                      System.out.println("There are "+count+" records with quantity of
"+quant1+":");
                      if (count!=0)
                      {
                      menus.menu(); //print header
                      for (Product product: products) //display product with old quantity
               {
                              if(product.getQuantity()==quant1)
                 {
                    System.out.print(product);
                 }
               }
                      }
                      menus.menu9(); //ask to update all or one
                      updateSelection = sc.nextInt();
```

switch(updateSelection)

```
{
                      case 1: //(1) Update All
                             for (Product product : products)
                        {
                                     if(product.getQuantity()==quant1)
                           {
                             product.setQuantity(quant2);
                           }
                        }
                             System.out.println("The product records has been update.");
                             break;
                      case 2: //(2) Update one
                             int cont=0; //use for user to choose continue update or not
                             do
                             {
                                     Product productX = null; //to store product
                                     String productCode="";
                                     boolean validProductCode = true, validProduct = true;
                             do
                             {
                                     System.out.println("Please enter the product code you
want to update.");
                                     System.out.print("Product code: ");
```

```
if(validProductCode && validProduct)
                                    {
                                            sc.nextLine(); //Consume new line
                                    }
                                    productCode = sc.nextLine().toUpperCase();
                                    for (Product product : products) //validate product code
exist or not
                               {
                                  if (!product.getProductCode().equals(productCode))
                                  {
                                    validProductCode = false;
                                  }
                                  else
                                  {
                                    productX = product;
                                    validProductCode = true;
                                         break;
                                  }
                               }
                                    //if product code validate but its quantity same as new
quantity
                                    if (validProductCode && productX != null &&
productX.getQuantity()==(quant2))
                                    {
                                            System.out.println("The quantity of
"+productCode+" is already "+quant2+".");
```

```
validProduct = false;
                                     }
                                     else
                                     {
                                             validProduct = true;
                                     }
                                     if(!validProductCode)
                                     {
                                             System.out.println("Product code not exist, please
add the product to the system first.");
                                     }
                              }while(!validProductCode || !validProduct);
                              for (Product product : products) //set product quantity to new
quantity
                         {
                                     if (product.getProductCode().equals(productCode))
                           {
                              product.setQuantity(quant2);
                           }
                         }
                              System.out.println(productCode+" successfully updated.");
                              System.out.println("Continue update?");
                              menus.menu10(); //ask for user to choose yes or no
                              cont = sc.nextInt();
                              }while(cont!=2); //will keep looping until user choose no for
continue option
```

```
break;
                       default:
                              System.out.println("Invalid selection. Please try again.");
                              validSelection2 = false;
                       }
               validSelection2=true;
               }catch(InputMismatchException e)
                       {
                              System.out.println("Invalid selection, please input an integer
number.");
                              validSelection=false;
                              sc.next();
                       }
               catch(Exception e)
                       {
                              System.out.println("Something is error.");
                       }
                       }while(!validSelection2);
               break;
          case 6: // (6) Exit Update
               validSelection = true;
               break;
```

```
default:
System.out.println("Please enter valid selection.");
  }
       }catch(InputMismatchException e)
       {
               System.out.println("Invalid selection, please input an integer number.");
               validSelection=false;
               sc.next();
       }
       catch(Exception e)
       {
               System.out.println("Something is error.");
       }
       }while(selection!=6 || !validSelection);
}
public void deleteProduct()
{
       int selection = 0;
       do
       {
               String productCode;
```

try //catch mismatch input error and other possible errors

boolean validSelection = false;

{

```
System.out.println("Enter your selection.");
                      menus.menu11(); //ask user to choose delete record or leave
                      selection = sc.nextInt();
                      while(selection!=1 && selection!=2) //check if selection in range
                      {
                              System.out.println("Invalid selection, please input either 1 or 2.");
                              System.out.println("Enter your selection.");
                              menus.menu11();
                              selection = sc.nextInt();
                      }
                      switch(selection)
                      {
                      case 1: //(1) Delete Records
                              boolean validProductCode = true;
                              int x = 0, z=1; //to check whether need to consume new line
                              do
                              {
                                     try //catch mismatch input error and other possible errors
                                     {
                              int sel=0, del=0; //sel is selection whether want to delete, del is the
index of the product need to delete
                              System.out.println("Enter the product code of the record that you
want to remove.");
                              System.out.print("Product Code: ");
```

```
if(validProductCode|| ((x!=0)&&(validProductCode))||
(!validProductCode && z==0))
                             {
                                     sc.nextLine(); //Consume new line
                             }
                             productCode = sc.nextLine().toUpperCase();
                             for (Product product_ : products)
                   {
                      if(product_.getProductCode().equals(productCode)) //find the record that
need to be delete
                      {
                         System.out.println(productCode+" is found.");
                        validProductCode = true;
                         System.out.println("Are you sure you want to delete it permanently?");
                         menus.menu10(); //ask user to choose yes or no
                         sel = sc.nextInt();
                         if(sel==1) //(1) Yes, which is delete record
                         {
                             validSelection = true;
                           del = products.indexOf(product_); //get the index of product that
need to delete
                           Z++;
                        }
                         else if (sel==2)
                        {
                             validSelection = true;
```

```
x=0;
                              System.out.println(productCode+" has not deleted.");
                              x++; /*variable x is used to determine whether need to print the
line for consume new line
                              the reason is it can check whether the code goes through this
line*/
                              Z++;
                              break;
                         }
                         else {
                              {
                                     z=0;
                                     validSelection = false;
                                     System.out.println("Invalid selection. Please input either 1
or 2.");
                              }
                                             }
                      }
                      else
                      {
                              validSelection = false;
                               validProductCode = false; //to make the consume new line
condition work
                      }
                    }
                              if(sel==1) //if user choose to delete
```

```
{
                                     products.remove(del); //delete the product
                                     System.out.println(productCode+" successfully deleted.");
                                     break;
                              }
                              if(!validProductCode)
               {
                      System.out.println("The product code does not exist in the system.");
               }
                                     }catch(InputMismatchException e)
                                     {
                                             System.out.println("Invalid selection, please input
an integer number.");
                                             validSelection=false;
                                             sc.next();
                                     }
                                     catch(Exception e)
                                     {
                                             System.out.println("Something is error.");
                                     }
                              }while(!validProductCode || !validSelection); /*will keep looping if
either invalid productCode
                              or invalid selection*/
                              break;
```

```
case 2: // (2) No, which is cancel deletion
                              break;
                      }
                      }catch(InputMismatchException e)
                      {
                              System.out.println("Invalid selection, please input an integer
number.");
                              validSelection=false;
                              sc.next();
                      }
                      catch(Exception e)
                      {
                              System.out.println("Something is error.");
                      }
               }while(selection!=2);
       }
       public void displayProduct()
       {
               int displaySelection=0, countrySelection, processorSelection, hardDiskSelection,
               internalMemorySelection, x,y,z;
               boolean validSelection = false, validSelection2 = false;
               do
               {
               try { //catch mismatch input error and other possible errors
```

```
menus.menu3(); //display display menu
displaySelection = sc.nextInt();
while(displaySelection < 1 || displaySelection > 7) //validate selection in range
{
  System.out.println("Invalid selection. Please input between 1 and 7.");
  menus.menu3(); //display display menu
  displaySelection = sc.nextInt();
}
switch(displaySelection)
{
  case 1: //(1) Display According to Manufacturing Country
         do
         {
         try //catch input mismatch error and other possible errors
         {
         validSelection=true;
          System.out.println("Select the Manufacturing Country.");
          menus.menu4(); //display country menu
     countrySelection = sc.nextInt();
     while(countrySelection < 1 || countrySelection > 3) //validate selection in range
     {
       System.out.println("Invalid selection. Please input between 1 and 3.");
       System.out.println("Select the Manufacturing Country.");
       menus.menu4(); //display country menu
```

```
countrySelection = sc.nextInt();
          }
          switch(countrySelection)
          {
            case 1: //(1) Malaysia
               validSelection2=true;
               x=0; //to check if got product equals to Malaysia
               System.out.println("The product records with manufacturing country of
Malaysia");
               for(Product product : products){
                  if(product.getCountry().equals("Malaysia"))
                  {
                    X++;
                 }
               }
               if(x==0)
               {
                      System.out.println("No record with manufacturing country of Malaysia.");
               }
               else if (x!=0)
               {
                      menus.menu(); //print headers
                      for (Product product : products) //print product which country equals to
Malaysia
                      {
```

```
if(product.getCountry().equals("Malaysia"))
       {
          System.out.print(product);
       }
         }
  }
  break;
case 2: //(2) Japan
  validSelection2=true;
  y=0; //to check if got product equals to Japan
  System.out.println("The product records with manufacturing country of Japan");
  for(Product product : products)
  {
     if(product.getCountry().equals("Japan")){
       y++;
     }
  }
  if (y==0)
  {
         System.out.println("No record with manufacturing country of Japan.");
  }
  else if (y!=0)
  {
```

```
menus.menu(); //print headers
                      for (Product product : products) //print products with country equals to
Japan
                      {
                              if(product.getCountry().equals("Japan"))
                    {
                       System.out.print(product);
                    }
                      }
               }
               break;
            case 3: //(3) America
              validSelection2=true;
              z=0; //to check if got product equals to America
               System.out.println("The product records with manufacturing country of America");
               for(Product product : products)
               {
                 if(product.getCountry().equals("America")){
                    Z++;
                 }
               }
               if(z==0)
               {
                      System.out.println("No record with manufacturing country of America.");
```

```
else if (z!=0)
               {
                      menus.menu(); //print headers
                      for (Product product : products) //print records that country equals to
America
                      {
                              if(product.getCountry().equals("America"))
                    {
                       System.out.print(product);
                    }
                      }
               }
               break;
            default:
               System.out.println("Invalid selection. Please try again.");
               System.exit(countrySelection);
          }
               }catch(InputMismatchException e)
               {
                      System.out.println("Invalid selection, please input an integer number.");
                      validSelection2=false;
                      sc.next();
               }
```

```
catch(Exception e)
       {
              System.out.println("Something is error.");
       }
       }while(!validSelection2);
  break;
case 2: //(2) Display According to Processor Type
       do
       {
       try //catch input mismatch error and other possible errors
       {
       validSelection=true;
       x=0; //to check if got product equals to i5
       y=0; //to check if got product equals to i7
       z=0; //to check if got product equals to i9
       System.out.println("Select the Processor Type.");
  menus.menu5();//display processor type menu
  processorSelection = sc.nextInt();
  while(processorSelection < 1 || processorSelection > 3) //validate selection in range
  {
     System.out.println("Invalid selection. Please input between 1 and 3.");
              System.out.println("Select the Processor Type.");
     menus.menu5(); //display processor type menu
```

```
processorSelection = sc.nextInt();
          }
          switch(processorSelection)
          {
             case 1: //(1) Intel i5
               validSelection2=true;
               System.out.println("The product records with processor type of Intel i5");
               for(Product product : products)
               {
                  if(product.getProcessor().equals("Intel i5"))
                  {
                    X++;
                  }
               }
               if (x==0)
               {
                       System.out.println("No record with processor type of Intel i5.");
               }
               else if (x!=0)
               {
                       menus.menu(); //print headers
                       for (Product product : products)
                       {
                              if(product.getProcessor().equals("Intel i5")) //print records that
processor i5
```

```
{
          System.out.print(product);
        }
         }
  }
  break;
case 2: //(2) Intel i7
  validSelection2=true;
  System.out.println("The product records with processor type of Intel i7");
  for(Product product : products)
  {
     if(product.getProcessor().equals("Intel i7"))
     {
        y++;
     }
  }
  if (y==0)
  {
          System.out.println("No record with processor type of Intel i7.");
  }
  else if (y!=0)
  {
          menus.menu(); //print headers
```

```
for (Product product : products) //print records that processor i7
         {
                 if(product.getProcessor().equals("Intel i7"))
       {
          System.out.print(product);
       }
          }
  }
  break;
case 3: //(3) Intel i9
  validSelection2=true;
  System.out.println("The product records with processor type of Intel i9");
  for(Product product : products)
  {
     if(product.getProcessor().equals("Intel i9"))
     {
       Z++;
     }
  }
  if (z==0)
  {
          System.out.println("No record with processor type of Intel i9.");
  }
```

```
else if (z!=0)
     {
            menus.menu(); //print headers
            for (Product product: products) //print records with processor i9
            {
                   if(product.getProcessor().equals("Intel i9"))
          {
            System.out.print(product);
          }
            }
     }
     break;
  default:
    System.out.println("Invalid selection. Please try again.");
     System.exit(processorSelection);
}
    }catch(InputMismatchException e)
    {
            System.out.println("Invalid selection, please input an integer number.");
            validSelection2=false;
            sc.next();
    }
    catch(Exception e)
```

```
{
              System.out.println("Something is error.");
       }
       }while(!validSelection2);
  break;
case 3: //(3) Display According to Hard Disk Capacity
       do
       {
       try //catch input mismatch error and other possible errors
       {
       validSelection=true;
       x=0; //to check if got product equals to 320 GB
       y=0; //to check if got product equals to 500 GB
       z=0; //to check if got product equals to 1 TB
       System.out.println("Select the Hard Disk Capacity.");
  menus.menu6(); //display hard disk menu
  hardDiskSelection = sc.nextInt();
  while(hardDiskSelection < 1 || hardDiskSelection > 3) //validate selection range
  {
     System.out.println("Invalid selection. Please input between 1 and 3.");
              System.out.println("Select the Hard Disk Capacity.");
     menus.menu6(); //display hard disk menu
     hardDiskSelection = sc.nextInt();
```

```
}
switch(hardDiskSelection)
{
  case 1: //(1) 320 GB
    validSelection2=true;
     System.out.println("The product records with with hard disk capacity of 320 GB");
    for(Product product : products)
    {
       if(product.getHardDiskCapacity().equals("320 GB"))
       {
          X++;
       }
    }
    if (x==0)
    {
            System.out.println("No record with hard disk capacity of 320 GB.");
    }
    else if (x!=0)
    {
            menus.menu(); //print headers
            for (Product product: products) //print products with capacity of 320 GB
            {
                   if(product.getHardDiskCapacity().equals("320 GB"))
          {
```

```
System.out.print(product);
       }
         }
  }
  break;
case 2: //(2) 500 GB
  validSelection2=true;
  System.out.println("The records with hard disk equals to 500 GB");
  for(Product product : products)
  {
     if(product.getHardDiskCapacity().equals("500 GB"))
     {
       y++;
     }
  }
  if (y==0)
  {
         System.out.println("No record with hard disk capacity of 500 GB.");
  }
  else if (y!=0)
  {
         menus.menu(); //print headers
         for (Product product: products) //print products with capacity of 500 GB
```

```
{
                 if(product.getHardDiskCapacity().equals("500 GB"))
       {
          System.out.print(product);
       }
         }
  }
  break;
case 3: //(3) 1 TB
  validSelection2=true;
  System.out.println("The records with hard disk equals to 1 TB");
  for(Product product : products)
  {
     if(product.getHardDiskCapacity().equals("1 TB"))
     {
       Z++;
     }
  }
  if (z==0)
  {
         System.out.println("No record with hard disk capacity of 1 TB.");
  }
  else if (z!=0)
```

```
{
            menus.menu(); //prints headers
            for (Product product : products) //prints product with capacity of 1 TB
            {
                   if(product.getHardDiskCapacity().equals("1 TB"))
          {
            System.out.print(product);
          }
            }
     }
     break;
  default:
     System.out.println("Invalid selection. Please try again.");
     System.exit(hardDiskSelection);
}
    }catch(InputMismatchException e)
    {
            System.out.println("Invalid selection, please input an integer number.");
            validSelection2=false;
            sc.next();
    }
    catch(Exception e)
    {
```

```
System.out.println("Something is error.");
              }
              }while(!validSelection2);
          break;
       case 4: //(4) Display According to Internal Memory Capacity
              do
              {
              try //catch input mismatch error and other possible errors
              {
              validSelection=true;
              x=0; //to check if got product equals to 1 TB
              y=0; //to check if got product equals to 2 GB
              z=0; //to check if got product equals to 4 TB
              System.out.println("Select the Internal Memory Capacity.");
               menus.menu7(); //display internal memory capacity menu
          internalMemorySelection = sc.nextInt();
          while(internalMemorySelection < 1 || internalMemorySelection > 3) //validate selection
in range
          {
            System.out.println("Invalid selection. Please input between 1 and 3.");
                      System.out.println("Select the Internal Memory Capacity.");
            menus.menu7(); //display internal memory capacity menu
            internalMemorySelection = sc.nextInt();
          }
```

```
switch(internalMemorySelection){
  case 1: //(1) 1 TB
    validSelection2=true;
     System.out.println("The records with internal memory equals to 1 TB");
    for(Product product : products)
    {
       if(product.getInternalMemoryCapacity().equals("1 TB"))
       {
          X++;
       }
    }
    if (x==0)
    {
            System.out.println("No record with internal memory capacity of 1 TB.");
    }
    else if (x!=0)
    {
            menus.menu(); //print headers
            for (Product product : products) //print product with capacity of 1 TB
            {
                   if(product.getInternalMemoryCapacity().equals("1 TB"))
          {
            System.out.print(product);
          }
```

```
}
  }
  break;
case 2: //(2) 2 GB
  validSelection2=true;
  System.out.println("The records with internal memory equals to 2 GB");
  for(Product product : products)
  {
     if(product.getInternalMemoryCapacity().equals("2 GB"))
     {
       y++;
     }
  }
  if (y==0)
  {
         System.out.println("No record with internal memory capacity of 2 GB.");
  }
  else if (y!=0)
  {
         menus.menu(); //print headers
         for (Product product: products) //print products with capacity of 2 GB
         {
```

```
if(product.getInternalMemoryCapacity().equals("2 GB"))
       {
          System.out.print(product);
       }
         }
  }
  break;
case 3: //(3) 4 GB
  validSelection2=true;
  System.out.println("The records with internal memory equals to 4 GB");
  for(Product product : products)
  {
    if(product.getInternalMemoryCapacity().equals("4 GB"))
     {
       Z++;
    }
  }
  if (z==0)
  {
         System.out.println("No record with internal memory capacity of 4 GB.");
  }
  else if (z!=0)
  {
```

```
menus.menu(); //print headers
            for (Product product: products) //print product with capacity of 4 GB
            {
                   if(product.getInternalMemoryCapacity().equals("4 GB"))
          {
            System.out.print(product);
          }
            }
     }
     break;
  default:
    System.out.println("Invalid selection. Please try again.");
     System.exit(internalMemorySelection);
}
    }catch(InputMismatchException e)
    {
            System.out.println("Invalid selection, please input an integer number.");
            validSelection2=false;
            sc.next();
    }
    catch(Exception e)
    {
            System.out.println("Something is error.");
```

```
}
               }while(!validSelection2);
          break;
       case 5: //(5) Display According to Quantity
               boolean validQuantity = false;
               do
               {
               try //catch input mismatch error and other possible erros
               {
               x=0; //to check if there is product that quantity same with input quantity
               validSelection=true;
               int quant;
               System.out.println("Please enter the number of quantity.");
               System.out.print("Quantity: ");
               quant = sc.nextInt();
               while(quant < 0) //validate quantity should be positive
               {
                       System.out.println("Invalid number of quantity. Please enter an positive
integer.");
                       System.out.println("Please enter the number of quantity.");
                       System.out.print("Quantity: ");
               quant = sc.nextInt();
               }
               validQuantity = true;
```

```
for(Product product : products)
{
  if(product.getQuantity()==(quant))
  {
     X++;
  }
}
    if (x==0)
    {
            System.out.println("No record with quanity of "+quant+".");
    }
    else if (x!=0)
{
    menus.menu(); //print headers
    for (Product product : products) //print products with selected quantity
    {
            if(product.getQuantity()==(quant))
     {
       System.out.print(product);
     }
    }
}
    }catch(InputMismatchException e)
    {
```

}

```
System.out.println("Invalid quantity, please input an integer number.");
               validQuantity=false;
               sc.next();
       }
       catch(Exception e)
       {
               System.out.println("Something is error.");
       }
       }while(!validQuantity);
  break;
case 6: //(6) Display All
       validSelection = true;
       menus.menu(); //print headers
       for (Product product : products) //print all products
       {
       System.out.print(product);
       }
case 7: //(7) Exit
       validSelection = true;
       break;
       }catch(InputMismatchException e)
```

```
{
             System.out.println("Invalid selection, please input an integer number.");
             validSelection=false;
             sc.next();
        }
        catch(Exception e)
        {
             System.out.println("Something is error.");
        }
   }while(displaySelection!=7 || !validSelection); //will keep looping if user not choose to exit or
invalid selection
    }
}
1.1.3 Menu.java
package Assignment1;
public class Menu {
public void menu() //Header
{
System. out.println("Product Code \tCountry \tProcessor\tHard Disk Capacity\t"
+ "Internal Memory Capacity\tQuantity");
}
```

```
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public void menu1() //Product code table
{
System. out.println("\t\t Product Code Table");
=====");
System. out.println("\tMeaning \t Characters \t Translation");
=====");
System. out.println("Manufacturing Country \t\t M \t\t Malaysia");
System. out.println("\t\t\t J \t\t Japan");
System. out.println("\t\t\t A \t\t America");
=====");
System. out. println("Type of Processor \t\t 5 \t\t Intel i5");
System. out.println("\t\t\t 7 \t\t Intel i7");
System. out.println("\t\t\t 9 \t\t Intel i9");
=====");
System. out. println ("Capacity of Hard Disk \t\t 320 \t\t 320 GB");
System.out.println("\t\t\t 500 \t\t 500 GB");
System.out.println("\t\t\t 1024 \t\t 1 TB");
=====");
System. out. println ("Capacity of Internal Memory \t 1024 \t\t 1 TB");
System.out.println("\t\t\t 2048 \t\t 2 GB");
System.out.println("\t\t\t 4096 \t\t 4 GB");
```

```
=====");
System. out.println("The product code table is only for references before any updation or
deletion.\n");
}
public void menu2() //Main Menu
System. out.println("Please key in your selection.");
System. out.println("(1) Add New Products");
System. out.println("(2) Update Records");
System. out.println("(3) Delete Records");
System. out. println("(4) Display Records Based on Different Criteria");
System. out. println("(5) Display Product Code Table");
System. out.println("(6) Exit ");
System.out.print("Selection: ");
}
public void menu3() //(4) Display Records Based on Different Criteria
{
System. out.println("Select the criteria you wish to view products based on it.");
System. out. println("(1) Display According to Manufacturing Country");
System. out.println("(2) Display According to Processor Type");
System. out. println("(3) Display According to Hard Disk Capacity");
System. out.println("(4) Display According to Internal Memory Capacity");
System. out. println("(5) Display According to Quantity");
System. out.println("(6) Display All");
```

```
System. out. println("(7) Exit");
System. out.print("Selection: ");
}
public void menu4() //(1) Manufacturing Country
System. out.println("(1) Malaysia");
System. out.println("(2) Japan");
System.out.println("(3) America");
System. out.print("Selection: ");
}
public void menu5() //(2) Processor Type
{
System.out.println("(1) Intel i5");
System.out.println("(2) Intel i7");
System. out.println("(3) Intel i9");
System. out.print("Selection: ");
}
public void menu6() //(3) Hard Disk Capacity
{
System. out.println("(1) 320 GB");
System.out.println("(2) 500 GB");
System. out.println("(3) 1 TB");
System.out.print("Selection: ");
}
```

```
public void menu7() //(4) Internal Memory Capacity
{
System. out.println("(1) 1 TB ");
System. out.println("(2) 2 GB ");
System. out.println("(3) 4 GB ");
System.out.print("Selection: ");
}
public void menu8() //(2) Update Records
System. out. println("Select the criteria of the product you wish to update.");
System. out.println("(1) Manufacturing Country");
System. out.println("(2) Processor Type");
System. out.println("(3) Hard Disk Capacity");
System. out. println("(4) Internal Memory Capacity");
System. out.println("(5) Quantity");
System. out.println("(6) Exit");
System.out.print("Selection: ");
}
public void menu9() //Update all or update one by one
System. out.println("(1) Update All");
System. out.println("(2) Update One");
System.out.print("Selection: ");
}
```

```
public void menu10() //Yes or no menu
{
System. out.println("(1) Yes");
System. out.println("(2) No");
System.out.print("Selection: ");
}
public void menu11() //(3) Delete Records
{
System. out.println("(1) Delete Records");
System. out.println("(2) Exit");
System.out.print("Selection: ");
}
public void menu12() // (1) Add New Products
{
System. out.println("(1) Add Records");
System. out.println("(2) Exit");
System. out.print("Selection: ");
}
}
1.1.4 Product.java
package Assignment1;
public class Product {
```

//instance variables

{

```
private String productCode; //the code that identifies the product
private String country; //the country where the product is manufactured
private String processor; //the type of processor used in the product
private String hardDiskCapacity; // the capacity of the hard disk in the product
private String internalMemoryCapacity; //the capacity of the internal memory in the product
private int quantity; //the quantity of the product available
// Constructor
public Product(String productCode,String country, String processor,
String hardDiskCapacity, String internalMemoryCapacity,int quantity)
{
this.productCode = productCode;
this.country = country;
this.processor = processor;
this.hardDiskCapacity = hardDiskCapacity;
this.internalMemoryCapacity = internalMemoryCapacity;
this.quantity = quantity;
}
//Empty constructor for creating an object with default values
public Product()
{
//Getters and Setters for the instance variables
public String getProductCode()
```

```
return productCode;
}
public void setProductCode(String productCode)
{
this.productCode = productCode;
}
public String getCountry()
{
return country;
}
public void setCountry(String country)
{
this.country = country;
}
public String getProcessor()
{
return processor;
}
public void setProcessor(String processor)
this.processor = processor;
}
public String getHardDiskCapacity()
{
```

```
return hardDiskCapacity;
}
public void setHardDiskCapacity(String hardDiskCapacity)
{
this.hardDiskCapacity = hardDiskCapacity;
}
public String getInternalMemoryCapacity()
{
return internalMemoryCapacity;
}
public void setInternalMemoryCapacity(String internalMemoryCapacity)
{
this.internalMemoryCapacity = internalMemoryCapacity;
}
public int getQuantity()
{
return quantity;
}
public void setQuantity(int quantity)
this.quantity = quantity;
}
// Returns a formatted string representation of the object
public String toString()
```

}

1.2 Documentation

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1.2.1 Normal Flow of Program

After running the Main.java file, the program first greets to the user by welcoming them to the system. The system then displays a product code table and mention that this is only for references before any modification on the product records. The system displays the main menu of the product management system. The menu consists of the selection of add new products, update records, delete records, display records based on different criteria, display product code table as well as the option to exit the program as shown in *Figure 1*. Users need to key in their selection by the number labelled before the option. To demonstrate all the functionality of the program, first, the user key in 1 for adding new product records to the system.

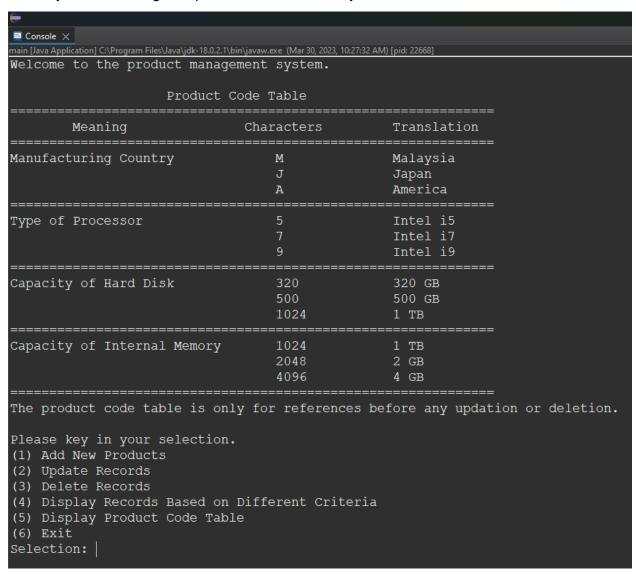


Figure 1 After running the Main.java file

After the user input 1 for the main menu selection, the program displays the product code table again for the user to reference when key in the new product code. The program ask user to choose whether to add records or exit the add products menu as shown in *Figure 2*.

Please key in your selection. (1) Add New Products (2) Update Records (3) Delete Records (4) Display Records Based on Different Criteria (5) Display Product Code Table (6) Exit Selection: 1 Product Code Table Meaning Characters Translation ______ Manufacturing Country M J M Malaysia J Japan A America ______ Type of Processor 5 Intel i5 7 Intel i7 9 Intel i9 Capacity of Hard Disk 320 320 GB 500 500 GB 1024 1 TB ______

 Capacity of Internal Memory
 1024
 1 TB

 2048
 2 GB

 4096
 4 GB

 The product code table is only for references before any updation or deletion. Enter your selection. (1) Add Records (2) Exit Selection:

Figure 2 After selecting (1) Add New Products in main menu

After user key in 1 to add records, the system then prompts for the user to enter the product code of the new product they intend to add into the system as shown in *Figure 3*.

Product Co	ode Table		
Meaning	Characters	Translation	
Manufacturing Country	м Ј А	Malaysia Japan America	
Type of Processor	5 7 9	Intel i5 Intel i7 Intel i9	
Capacity of Hard Disk	320 500 1024	320 GB 500 GB 1 TB	
Capacity of Internal Memory	1024 2048 4096	1 TB 2 GB 4 GB	
The product code table is only for references before any updation or deletion. Enter your selection. (1) Add Records (2) Exit Selection: 1 Enter the product code of the new product according to the product code table. Product code:			

Figure 3 After selecting (1) Add Records in add product menu

After user input a valid product code, the system will prompt for the quantity of the new product as shown in *Figure 4*.

```
Enter your selection.
(1) Add Records
(2) Exit
Selection: 1
Enter the product code of the new product according to the product code table.
Product code: m910241024
Enter product quantity:
```

Figure 4 After inputting valid product code

After user input a valid quantity for the new product, the system will then prompt that the new product record has successfully added into the system as shown in *Figure 5*. The system will then return to the add product menu and ask for the user to select whether exit the add product menu or continue to add new product record.

```
Enter the product code of the new product according to the product code table.

Product code: m910241024

Enter product quantity: 20

Product record successfully added.

Enter your selection.

(1) Add Records
(2) Exit
Selection:
```

Figure 5 Product record successfully added

Then, the user continues to add another product record with the product code of a valid product code and quantity, the system will prompt again that the new product record has successfully added as shown in *Figure 6*.

```
Enter the product code of the new product according to the product code table.

Product code: m93201024

Enter product quantity: 10

Product record successfully added.

Enter your selection.

(1) Add Records
(2) Exit
Selection:
```

Figure 6 Another product record successfully added

After the user input 2 to exit the add product menu, the system will then go back to the main menu of the product management system and ask for the user to input the selection for the main menu as shown in *Figure 7*.

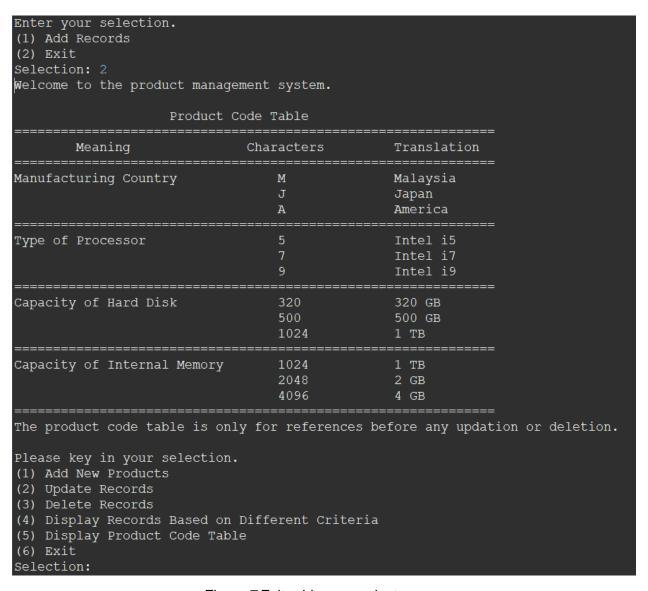


Figure 7 Exit add new products menu

Then, after user input 2 to update records, the system will then display the menu for update records and ask user to key in the selection as shown in *Figure 8*.

```
Please key in your selection.
(1) Add New Products
(2) Update Records
(3) Delete Records
(4) Display Records Based on Different Criteria
(5) Display Product Code Table
(6) Exit
Selection: 2
Select the criteria of the product you wish to update.
(1) Manufacturing Country
(2) Processor Type
(3) Hard Disk Capacity
(4) Internal Memory Capacity
(5) Quantity
(6) Exit
Selection:
```

Figure 8 display (2) Update Records menu

After user key in the selection of criteria to update, the system will then display the menu for the particular criteria and ask user to key in selection as shown in *Figure 9*.

```
Select the criteria of the product you wish to update.

(1) Manufacturing Country
(2) Processor Type
(3) Hard Disk Capacity
(4) Internal Memory Capacity
(5) Quantity
(6) Exit
Selection: 1
Select the manufacturing country of the product you want to update.
(1) Malaysia
(2) Japan
(3) America
Selection:
```

Figure 9 Update (1) Manufacturing Country menu

After user key in the selection for the country of the product that need to be updated, the system will then prompt the country menu again for the user to choose the new country to be update as and let user key in the selection as shown in *Figure 10*.

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```
Select the manufacturing country of the product you want to update.

(1) Malaysia
(2) Japan
(3) America
Selection: 1
Select the new manufacturing country:
(1) Malaysia
(2) Japan
(3) America
Selection:
```

Figure 10 Country menu for new manufacturing country to update as

After the user select the new manufacturing country, the system will then prompt out the number of records that match to the manufacturing country of the record that need to be updated. Then, the system will display the list of the product records that match to the manufacturing country of the record that need to be updated. After that, the system asks the user to choose whether to update all records or update only one record as shown in *Figure 11*.

```
Select the new manufacturing country:
(3) America
Selection: 2
There are 6 records with manufacturing country of Malaysia:
Product Code Country
                                                                        Internal Memory Capacity
M53201024
                                                     320 GB
M73201024
M55002048
                                 Intel i7
                                                     320 GB
               Malaysia
                                 Intel i5
                                                     500 GB
M910244096
                                Intel i9
                                                                                 4 GB
                                 Intel i9
                                                     1 TB
                                Intel i9
                Malaysia
                                                     320 GB
(2) Update One
```

Figure 11 After user select new manufacturing country to update as

If the user chooses to update all, the system will then prompt that the product records has been updated and return to the update product records menu as shown in *Figure 12*.

```
There are 6 records with manufacturing country of Malaysia:
Product Code
                                                 Hard Disk Capacity
                                                                          Internal Memory Capacity
                                                                                                            Ouantity
M53201024
                                  Intel i7
                                                       320 GB
                Malaysia
M910244096
M910241024
                                                       1 TB
M93201024
                                  Intel i9
                                                       320 GB
                                                                                    1 TB
(2) Update One
Selection: 1
The product records has been update.
Select the criteria of the product you wish to update.
(1) Manufacturing Country
(3) Hard Disk Capacity
(4) Internal Memory Capacity
(6) Exit
Selection
```

Figure 12 User choose to update all

After that, user key in 6 to exit the program as shown in Figure 13.

```
Select the criteria of the product you wish to update.
(1) Manufacturing Country
(2) Processor Type
(3) Hard Disk Capacity
(4) Internal Memory Capacity
(5) Quantity
(6) Exit
Selection: 6
Welcome to the product management system.
                Product Code Table
 Meaning Characters Translation
Manufacturing Country M Malaysia
J Japan
A America
                                        Malaysia
_____
Type of Processor 5 Intel i5 7 Intel i7 9 Intel i9
Capacity of Hard Disk 320 320 GB 500 500 GB 1024 1 TB
Capacity of Internal Memory 1024 1 TB
2048 2 GB
4096 4 GB
______
The product code table is only for references before any updation or deletion.
Please key in your selection.
(1) Add New Products
(2) Update Records
(3) Delete Records
(4) Display Records Based on Different Criteria
(5) Display Product Code Table
(6) Exit
Selection:
```

Figure 13 User choose to exit the program

Then, the user intends to check if the records has been updated successfully and key in 4 to display product records. The system will then display the display menu as shown in *Figure 14*.

```
Please key in your selection.
(1) Add New Products
(2) Update Records
(3) Delete Records
(4) Display Records Based on Different Criteria
(5) Display Product Code Table
(6) Exit
Selection: 4
Select the criteria you wish to view products based on it.
(1) Display According to Manufacturing Country
(2) Display According to Processor Type
(3) Display According to Hard Disk Capacity
(4) Display According to Internal Memory Capacity
(5) Display According to Quantity
(6) Display All
(7) Exit
Selection:
```

Figure 14 The system will then display the display menu

After the user key in 1 to display according to manufacturing country, the system will then display the country menu for the user to select as shown in *Figure 15*.

```
Select the criteria you wish to view products based on it.

(1) Display According to Manufacturing Country

(2) Display According to Processor Type

(3) Display According to Hard Disk Capacity

(4) Display According to Internal Memory Capacity

(5) Display According to Quantity

(6) Display All

(7) Exit

Selection: 1

Select the Manufacturing Country.

(1) Malaysia

(2) Japan

(3) America

Selection: |
```

Figure 15 After selecting the criteria to display according to

After user key in the country to display, the system will then display the product records list that its manufacturing country match to the selected country which is Japan in this case. After that, the system will return to the display menu and ask for selection from the user as shown in *Figure 16*.

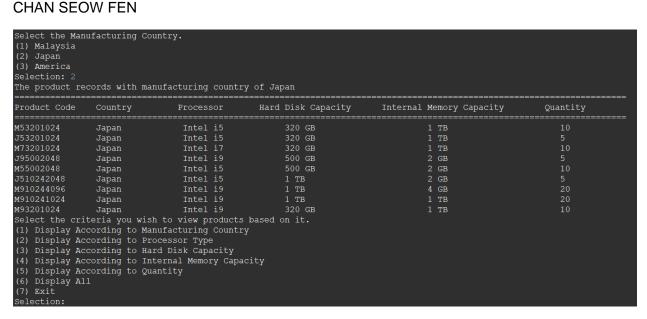


Figure 16 Display product records that country equals to Japan

User can see that, the country of product code chose to update just now has changed from Malaysia to Japan (eg: M53201024). The user then enters 7 to exit the display menu and return to the main menu of the product management system as shown in *Figure 17*.

```
Select the criteria you wish to view products based on it.
(1) Display According to Manufacturing Country
(2) Display According to Processor Type
(3) Display According to Hard Disk Capacity
(4) Display According to Internal Memory Capacity
(5) Display According to Quantity
(6) Display All
Selection: 7
welcome to the product management system.
                 Product Code Table
______
   Meaning Characters Translation
Manufacturing Country M Malaysia
J Japan
A America
Type of Processor 5 Intel i5 7 Intel i7 9 Intel i9
Capacity of Hard Disk 320 320 GB
500 500 GB
1024 1 TB
Capacity of Internal Memory 1024 1 TB
2048 2 GB
4096 4 GB
The product code table is only for references before any updation or deletion.
Please key in your selection.
(1) Add New Products
(2) Update Records
(3) Delete Records
(4) Display Records Based on Different Criteria
(5) Display Product Code Table
(6) Exit
Selection:
```

Figure 17 User enter 7 to exit the display product menu

After that, user choose to display all records to check if the product code added in the beginning is added into the system. User key in 6 in the display menu to display all products as shown in *Figure 18*.

```
Please key in your selection.
(1) Add New Products
(3) Delete Records
(5) Display Product Code Table
(6) Exit
Selection: 4
(1) Display According to Manufacturing Country
(3) Display According to Hard Disk Capacity
(4) Display According to Internal Memory Capacity
(5) Display According to Quantity
(6) Display All
                                                    Hard Disk Capacity
                                                                               Internal Memory Capacity
M53201024
                                                         320 GB
                                                                                        1 TB
J53201024
                 Japan
                                   Intel i5
                                                          320 GB
                                                                                        1 TB
A53201024
M73201024
                 America
                                   Intel i5
                                                          320 GB
                                                                                        1 TB
                                                          320 GB
                                                                                        1 TB
J95002048
                                   Intel i9
                                                         500 GB
                                                                                        2 GB
                                                                                        4 GB
A510244096
                 America
M55002048
                                   Intel i5
                                                         500 GB
                 Japan
J510242048
                                   Intel i5
                                                                                        2 GB
                                                          1 TB
                 Japan
M910244096
                                   Intel i9
                                                          1 TB
                                                                                        4 GB
                 Japan
A910241024
                                                          1 TB
                                    Intel i9
Select the criteria you wish to view products based on it.
(1) Display According to Manufacturing Country
(2) Display According to Processor Type
(3) Display According to Hard Disk Capacity
(6) Display All
(7) Exit
```

Figure 18 The user choose to display all product records

As shown in the product list, M910241024 and M93201024 has successfully added into the system, and as the manufacturing country of products with Malaysia as manufacturing country has updated as Japan, so the country of these two products is shown as Japan. Since the product has successfully added, the user intends to try the delete function and hence key in 7 to exit the display menu. Then, the user key in 3 in the main menu to delete records. The system then prompts the delete products menu to let user to choose whether to delete records or exit the delete records menu as shown in *Figure 19*.

```
Welcome to the product management system.
                      Product Code Table
       Meaning
                                  Characters Translation
Manufacturing Country M Malaysia
J Japan
A America
Type of Processor 5 Intel i5 7 Intel i7 9 Intel i9

      Capacity of Hard Disk
      320
      320 GB

      500
      500 GB

      1024
      1 TB

      Capacity of Internal Memory
      1024
      1 TB

      2048
      2 GB

      4096
      4 GB

The product code table is only for references before any updation or deletion.
Please key in your selection.
(1) Add New Products
(2) Update Records
(3) Delete Records
(4) Display Records Based on Different Criteria
(5) Display Product Code Table
(6) Exit
Selection: 3
Enter your selection.
(1) Delete Records
(2) Exit
Selection:
```

Figure 19 User choose to delete records in main menu

After user input 1 to delete records, the system prompted to let the user key in the product code of the product that need to be deleted as shown in *Figure 20*.

```
Enter your selection.
(1) Delete Records
(2) Exit
Selection: 1
Enter the product code of the record that you want to remove.
Product Code:
```

Figure 20 System ask for the product code to delete

After the user key in the valid product code which the product records is in the system, the system will ask for the confirmation of the user to delete that particular record as shown in *Figure 21*.

```
Enter the product code of the record that you want to remove.

Product Code: m93201024

M93201024 is found.

Are you sure you want to delete it permanently?

(1) Yes

(2) No
Selection:
```

Figure 21 Confirmation of product record deletion

After user key in 1 to delete the product permanently, the system will prompt that the product code input by the user just now has been successfully deleted. After that, the system will prompt again the selection to let the user to choose whether continue delete other product or exit the delete product menu as shown in *Figure 22*.

```
Are you sure you want to delete it permanently?
(1) Yes
(2) No
Selection: 1
M93201024 successfully deleted.
Enter your selection.
(1) Delete Records
(2) Exit
Selection:
```

Figure 22 System ask for selection after product deletion

After that, the user intend to check whether the product selected to delete just now (M93201024) has really been deleted, hence key in 4 to enter display product menu. Then, the user key in 6 to show all product records as shown in *Figure 23*.

```
Please key in your selection.
(1) Add New Products
(3) Delete Records
(4) Display Records Based on Different Criteria
(5) Display Product Code Table
(1) Display According to Manufacturing Country
(2) Display According to Processor Type
(3) Display According to Hard Disk Capacity
(4) Display According to Internal Memory Capacity
(5) Display According to Quantity
(6) Display All
Product Code
                                                                                            Internal Memory Capacity
M53201024
                    Japan
                                         Intel i5
                                                                   320 GB
J53201024
                                                                   320 GB
                                                                                                       1 TB
A53201024
                                          Intel i5
                    America
                                                                   320 GB
                                                                                                       1 TB
M73201024
                                         Intel i7
                                                                   320 GB
                                                                                                       1 TB
                    Japan
                    Japan
A510244096
                    America
                                          Intel i5
                                                                   1 TB
                                          Intel i5
                                                                   500 GB
J510242048
M910244096
A910241024
M910241024
                    Japan
(2) Display According to Processor Type
(3) Display According to Hard Disk Capacity
(4) Display According to Internal Memory Capacity
(5) Display According to Quantity
(6) Display All
```

Figure 23 Check for the deletion of product M93201024

User can see that, the product record M93201024 has successfully deleted as display all records does not show the product record M93201024. Then, the user exits the delete product menu and intend to test the remaining feature. The user key in 5 to display the product code table. The system then prompt out the product code table with the notes that, the table is only for reference before any modification (updation, deletion) on the product records as shown in *Figure 24*.

Please key in your selection. (1) Add New Products (2) Update Records (3) Delete Records (4) Display Records Based on Different Criteria (5) Display Product Code Table (6) Exit Selection: 5 Product Code Table Meaning Characters Translation Manufacturing Country M Malaysia J Japan A America ______ Type of Processor 5 Intel i5 7 Intel i7 9 Intel i9 Capacity of Hard Disk 320 320 GB 500 500 GB 1024 1 TB ______ Capacity of Internal Memory 1024 1 TB 2048 2 GB 4096 4 GB ______ The product code table is only for references before any updation or deletion. Welcome to the product management system.

Figure 24 (5) Display Product Code Table

After the user tested all of the features, the user decided to shut down the system. Hence, the user key in 6 to exit the program. Then, the system prompted a message that the system is shutting down, and greets the user have a nice day. The program then eventually ends as shown in *Figure 25*.

Welcome to the product management system. Product Code Table ______ Meaning Characters Translation Manufacturing Country M Malaysia J Japan A America Malaysia ______ 5 Intel i5 7 Intel i7 9 Intel i9 Type of Processor

 Capacity of Hard Disk
 320
 320 GB

 500
 500 GB

 1024
 1 TB

 Capacity of Internal Memory
 1024
 1 TB

 2048
 2 GB

 4096
 4 GB

 The product code table is only for references before any updation or deletion. Please key in your selection. (1) Add New Products (2) Update Records (3) Delete Records (4) Display Records Based on Different Criteria (5) Display Product Code Table (6) Exit Selection: 6 Shutting down the system. Have a nice day.

Figure 25 End of the Program

1.2.2 Alternative Case

The alternative case is used to show the other possible output of the program which does not demonstrate in **1.2.1 Normal Flow of Program**.

(2) Update Records

```
Please key in your selection.
(1) Add New Products
(2) Update Records
(3) Delete Records
(4) Display Records Based on Different Criteria
(5) Display Product Code Table
(6) Exit
Selection: 2
Select the criteria of the product you wish to update.
(1) Manufacturing Country
(2) Processor Type
(3) Hard Disk Capacity
(4) Internal Memory Capacity
(5) Quantity
(6) Exit
Selection: 2
Select the processor type of the product you want to update.
(1) Intel i5
(2) Intel i7
(3) Intel i9
Selection:
```

Figure 26 - 1 Update (2) Processor Type

```
Select the processor type of the product you want to update.

(1) Intel i5
(2) Intel i7
(3) Intel i9
Selection: 1
Select the new processor type:
(1) Intel i5
(2) Intel i7
(3) Intel i9
Selection:
```

Figure 26 - 2 Update (2) Processor Type

Select the new processor type: (1) Intel i5 (2) Intel i7 There are 6 records with processor type of Intel i5: Product Code Country Processor Internal Memory Capacity Intel i5 M53201024 320 GB J53201024 Japan America 1 TB 320 GB A53201024 1 TB 320 GB America Malaysia 4 GB M55002048 500 GB 2 GB 2 GB 1 TB (1) Update All (2) Update One Selection:

Figure 26 - 3 Update (2) Processor Type

```
Please key in your selection.
(1) Add New Products
(2) Update Records
(3) Delete Records
(4) Display Records Based on Different Criteria
(5) Display Product Code Table
(6) Exit
Selection: 2
Select the criteria of the product you wish to update.
(1) Manufacturing Country
(2) Processor Type
(3) Hard Disk Capacity
(4) Internal Memory Capacity
(5) Quantity
(6) Exit
Selection: 3
Select the hard disk capacity of the product you want to update.
(1) 320 GB
(2) 500 GB
(3) 1 TB
Selection:
```

Figure 27 – 1 Update (3) Hard Disk Capacity

```
Select the hard disk capacity of the product you want to update.

(1) 320 GB
(2) 500 GB
(3) 1 TB
Selection: 1
Select the new hard disk capacity:
(1) 320 GB
(2) 500 GB
(3) 1 TB
Selection:
```

Figure 27 – 2 Update (3) Hard Disk Capacity

```
Select the new hard disk capacity:
(1) 320 GB
(2) 500 GB
Selection: 2
There are 4 records with hard disk capacity of 320 GB:
Product Code Country
                                               Hard Disk Capacity
                            Intel i5
                                                      320 GB
                                                      320 GB
               America
                                                      320 GB
                                                                                  1 TB
                                 Intel i7
M73201024
                                                     320 GB
(1) Update All
(2) Update One
Selection:
```

Figure 27 – 3 Update (3) Hard Disk Capacity

```
Please key in your selection.
(1) Add New Products
(2) Update Records
(3) Delete Records
(4) Display Records Based on Different Criteria
(5) Display Product Code Table
(6) Exit
Selection: 2
Select the criteria of the product you wish to update.
(1) Manufacturing Country
(2) Processor Type
(3) Hard Disk Capacity
(4) Internal Memory Capacity
(5) Quantity
(6) Exit
Selection: 4
Select the internal memory capacity of the product you want to update.
(1) 1 TB
(2) 2 GB
(3) 4 GB
Selection:
```

Figure 28 - 1 Update (4) Internal Memory Capacity

```
Select the internal memory capacity of the product you want to update.

(1) 1 TB
(2) 2 GB
(3) 4 GB
Selection: 1
Select the new internal memory capacity:
(1) 1 TB
(2) 2 GB
(3) 4 GB
Selection:
```

Figure 28 - 2 Update (4) Internal Memory Capacity

Figure 28 - 3 Update (4) Internal Memory Capacity

```
Please key in your selection.
(1) Add New Products
(2) Update Records
(3) Delete Records
(4) Display Records Based on Different Criteria
(5) Display Product Code Table
(6) Exit
Selection: 2
Select the criteria of the product you wish to update.
(1) Manufacturing Country
(2) Processor Type
(3) Hard Disk Capacity
(4) Internal Memory Capacity
(5) Quantity
(6) Exit
Selection: 5
Enter the quantity of the product you want to update.
Quantity:
```

Figure 29 - 1 Update (5) Quantity

Enter the quantity of the product you want to update.
Quantity: 10
Enter the new quantity:
Quantity:

Figure 29 - 2 Update (5) Quantity

Figure 29 - 3 Update (5) Quantity

```
Please key in your selection.
(1) Add New Products
(4) Display Records Based on Different Criteria
(5) Display Product Code Table
(2) Processor Type
(3) Hard Disk Capacity
(4) Internal Memory Capacity
Selection: 1
Select the manufacturing country of the product you want to update.
(1) Malaysia
Select the new manufacturing country:
(1) Malaysia
(3) America
There are 4 records with manufacturing country of Malaysia:
                                                                                    Internal Memory Capacity
M53201024
M73201024
                                      Intel i7
Intel i5
                                                              320 GB
                                                              500 GB
M55002048
                                                                                               2 GB
M910244096
                                                              1 TB
(2) Update One
Selection: 2
Please enter the product code you want to update.
```

Figure 30 - 1 (2) Update One

```
Please enter the product code you want to update.
Product code: j53201024

J53201024 successfully updated.
Continue update?
(1) Yes
(2) No
Selection:
```

Figure 30 - 2 (2) Update One

```
Continue update?

(1) Yes

(2) No
Selection: 1
Please enter the product code you want to update.
Product code: j95002048

J95002048 successfully updated.
Continue update?

(1) Yes

(2) No
Selection:
```

Figure 30 - 3 (2) Update One - Continue Update

```
Continue update?
(1) Yes
(2) No
Selection: 2
Select the criteria of the product you wish to update.
(1) Manufacturing Country
(2) Processor Type
(3) Hard Disk Capacity
(4) Internal Memory Capacity
(5) Quantity
(6) Exit
Selection:
```

Figure 30 – 4 (2) Update One – No Continue Update

If user select a criteria that no records match the criteria for updation, the system will prompt that, there are 0 records for that particular criteria and then direct the user back to the update menu as shown in *Figure 31*.

```
Select the criteria of the product you wish to update.
(1) Manufacturing Country
(2) Processor Type
(3) Hard Disk Capacity
(4) Internal Memory Capacity
(5) Quantity
(6) Exit
Selection: 1
Select the manufacturing country of the product you want to update.
(1) Malaysia
(2) Japan
(3) America
Selection: 1
Select the new manufacturing country:
(1) Malaysia
(2) Japan
(3) America
Selection: 2
There are 0 records with manufacturing country of Malaysia:
Select the criteria of the product you wish to update.
(1) Manufacturing Country
(2) Processor Type
(3) Hard Disk Capacity
(4) Internal Memory Capacity
(5) Quantity
(6) Exit
Selection:
```

Figure 31 No record with the chose criteria to update

(4) Display Records Based on Different Criteria

(1) Display According to Manufacturing Country

```
(1) Add New Products
(2) Update Records
(6) Exit
Selection: 4
Select the criteria you wish to view products based on it.
(1) Display According to Manufacturing Country
(2) Display According to Processor Type
(3) Display According to Hard Disk Capacity
(4) Display According to Internal Memory Capacity
(5) Display According to Quantity
(7) Exit
Selection: 1
Select the Manufacturing Country.
(1) Malaysia
(2) Japan
(3) America
The product records with manufacturing country of Malaysia
Product Code
                                                     Hard Disk Capacity
                                                                                  Internal Memory Capacity
M53201024
                 Malaysia
                                     Intel i5
                                                            320 GB
                                                                                            1 TB
M73201024
M55002048
                                                            320 GB
                                                                                            1 TB
                                     Intel i5
                                                            500 GB
                                                                                            2 GB
M910244096
                                     Intel i9
                                                            1 TB
                                                                                            4 GB
Select the criteria you wish to view products based on it.
(1) Display According to Manufacturing Country
(2) Display According to Processor Type
(3) Display According to Hard Disk Capacity
(4) Display According to Internal Memory Capacity
(7) Exit
Selection:
```

Figure 32 – 1 (1) Malaysia

Figure 32 - 2 (2) Japan

Selection: 3 The product records with manufacturing country of America							
Product (Code Country	Processor	Hard Disk Capacity	Internal Memory Capacity	Quantity		
A53201024	 America	Intel i5	320 GB	1 TB	20		
A51024409	6 America	Intel i5	1 TB	4 GB	20		
A91024102	24 America	Intel i9	1 TB	1 TB	10		
Select the criteria you wish to view products based on it.							
(1) Display According to Manufacturing Country							
(2) Display According to Processor Type							
(3) Display According to Hard Disk Capacity							
(4) Display According to Internal Memory Capacity							
(5) Display According to Quantity							
(6) Display All							
(7) Exit							
Selection	1:						

Figure 32 - 3 (3) America

(2) Display According to Processor Type

```
Select the criteria you wish to view products based on it.

(1) Display According to Manufacturing Country

(2) Display According to Processor Type

(3) Display According to Hard Disk Capacity

(4) Display According to Internal Memory Capacity

(5) Display According to Quantity
  (6) Display All
 Select the Processor Type.
(1) Intel i5
(2) Intel i7
 The product records with processor type of Intel i5
 Product Code
 M53201024
                                                                                     Intel i5
                                                                                                                                         320 GB
                                                                                                                                                                                                                  1 TB
 J53201024
                                                                                     Intel i5
                                                                                                                                         320 GB
                                                                                                                                                                                                                  1 TB
                                         Japan
                                         America
                                                                                                                                          320 GB
 A510244096
M55002048
J510242048
                                                                                     Intel i5
Intel i5
J510242048 Japan Intel i5 500 GB Select the criteria you wish to view products based on it.

(1) Display According to Manufacturing Country

(2) Display According to Processor Type

(3) Display According to Hard Disk Capacity

(4) Display According to Internal Memory Capacity

(5) Display According to Quantity

(6) Display Acl
                                                                                                                                         500 GB
                                                                                                                                                                                                                  2 GB
```

Figure 33 – 1 (1) Intel i5

Figure 33 - 2 (1) Intel i7

```
Select the Processor Type.
The product records with processor type of Intel i9
Product Code
J95002048
                                                                 Intel i9
                                                                                                           500 GB
                               Japan
                                                                                                                                                                  2 GB
M910244096
                                                                                                                                                                  4 GB
1 TB
                                                                                                          1 TB
A910241024
                                                                 Intel i9
                               America
                                                                                                          1 TB
A910241024 America Intel 19 1 TB
Select the criteria you wish to view products based on it.
(1) Display According to Manufacturing Country
(2) Display According to Processor Type
(3) Display According to Hard Disk Capacity
(4) Display According to Internal Memory Capacity
(5) Display According to Quantity
(6) Display All
 (6) Display All
 (7) Exit
```

Figure 33 – 3 (1) Intel i9

(3) Display According to Hard Disk Capacity

```
    Display According to Manufacturing Country
    Display According to Processor Type
    Display According to Hard Disk Capacity
    Display According to Internal Memory Capacity
    Display According to Quantity
    Display All
    Exit

(1) 320 GB
(2) 500 GB
The product records with with hard disk capacity of 320 GB
                                                                         Hard Disk Capacity
                                                                                                             Internal Memory Capacity
Product Code
                        Country
M53201024
                                                  Intel i5
                                                                                320 GB
                        Malavsia
                                                                                                                           1 TB
J53201024
                                                  Intel i5
                                                                                320 GB
                        Japan
                                                                                                                           1 TB
A53201024
                                                  Intel i5
                                                                                                                           1 TB
                        America
                                                                                320 GB
M73201024
 Select the criteria you wish to view products based on it.
 (2) Display According to Processor Type
(4) Display According to Internal Memory Capacity(5) Display According to Quantity
 (7) Exit
 Selection:
```

Figure 34 - 1 (1) 320 GB

Figure 34 - 2 (2) 500 GB

```
Select the Hard Disk Capacity.
(1) 320 GB
(2) 500 GB
The records with hard disk equals to 1 TB
                                                                               Hard Disk Capacity
                                                                                                                      Internal Memory Capacity
A510244096
                          America
                                                                                        1 TB
J510242048
M910244096
                                                      Intel i5
                                                                                        1 TB
                                                                                                                                      2 GB
                          Japan
                          Malaysia
Select the criteria you wish to view products based on it.
(1) Display According to Manufacturing Country
(2) Display According to Processor Type
(3) Display According to Hard Disk Capacity
(4) Display According to Internal Memory Capacity
(5) Display According to Quantity
(6) Display All
(7) Exit
```

Figure 34 - 3 (3) 1 TB

(4) Display According to Internal Memory Capacity

```
Select the criteria you wish to view products based on it.

(1) Display According to Manufacturing Country

(2) Display According to Processor Type

(3) Display According to Hard Disk Capacity

(4) Display According to Internal Memory Capacity

(5) Display According to Quantity

(6) Display All
 (6) Display All
(7) Exit
 Select the Internal Memory Capacity.
 (2) 2 GB
(3) 4 GB
The records with internal memory equals to 1 TB
Product Code Country
                                                                                         Hard Disk Capacity
                                                                                                                                         Internal Memory Capacity
M53201024
                                                                                                       320 GB
                              Malaysia
J53201024
                                                                                                                                                              1 TB
                                                                Intel i5
                                                                                                       320 GB
A53201024
                                                                Intel i5
                               America
                                                                                                       320 GB
                                                                                                                                                              1 TB
M73201024
A910241024
                                                              Intel i7
Intel i9
                                                                                                       320 GB
                                                                                                                                                              1 TB
                              America
April April America Interior in the Indian Select the criteria you wish to view products based on it.

(1) Display According to Manufacturing Country

(2) Display According to Processor Type

(3) Display According to Hard Disk Capacity
 (4) Display According to Internal Memory Capacity (5) Display According to Quantity
 (6) Display All
```

Figure 35 - 1 (1) 1 TB

Figure 35 - 2 (2) 2 GB

Figure 35 - 3 (3) 4 GB

(5) Display According to Quantity

```
Please key in your selection.
(1) Add New Products
(2) Update Records
(3) Delete Records
(4) Display Records Based on Different Criteria
(5) Display Product Code Table
(6) Exit
Selection: 4
Select the criteria you wish to view products based on it.
(1) Display According to Manufacturing Country
(2) Display According to Processor Type
(3) Display According to Hard Disk Capacity
(4) Display According to Internal Memory Capacity
(5) Display According to Quantity
(6) Display All
(7) Exit
Selection: 5
Please enter the number of quantity.
Quantity:
```

Figure 36 – 1 Display According to Quantity

Product Code	Country	Processor	Hard Disk Capacity	Internal Memory Capacity	Quantity	
M53201024	Malaysia	Intel i5	320 GB	======================================	10	
M73201024	Malaysia	Intel i7	320 GB	1 TB	10	
M55002048	Malaysia	Intel i5	500 GB	2 GB	10	
A910241024	America	Intel i9	1 TB	1 TB	10	
Select the criteria you wish to view products based on it. (1) Display According to Manufacturing Country (2) Display According to Processor Type (3) Display According to Hard Disk Capacity (4) Display According to Internal Memory Capacity (5) Display According to Quantity (6) Display All (7) Exit Selection:						

Figure 36 – 2 Display According to Quantity

1.2.3 Validation of the Program

The validation is used to show the validation system provided with system.

1. Main Menu Validation

If user enter an invalid selection which is contain non-numeric character or out of selection range, the system will prompt out the error message and ask the user to enter the selection again as shown in *Figure 37*, *Figure 38*.

Welcome to the product manager	ment system.					
Product Code Table						
Meaning	Characters =========	Translation =========	:			
Manufacturing Country	M J A	Malaysia Japan America				
Type of Processor	5 7 9	Intel i5 Intel i7 Intel i9				
Capacity of Hard Disk	320 500 1024	320 GB 500 GB 1 TB				
Capacity of Internal Memory	1024 2048 4096	1 TB 2 GB 4 GB	-			
The product code table is only for references before any updation or deletion. Please key in your selection. (1) Add New Products (2) Update Records (3) Delete Records (4) Display Records Based on Different Criteria (5) Display Product Code Table (6) Exit Selection: dasdadad Invalid selection, please input an integer number. Please key in your selection. (1) Add New Products (2) Update Records (3) Delete Records (4) Display Records Based on Different Criteria (5) Display Records Based on Different Criteria (6) Display Product Code Table (6) Exit						
Selection:						

Figure 37 Invalid Selection – Non-Numeric Character

Welcome to the product management	system.					
Product Code Table						
Meaning Cha	racters	Translation				
Manufacturing Country	М Ј А	Malaysia Japan America				
Type of Processor	5 7 9	Intel i5 Intel i7 Intel i9				
Capacity of Hard Disk	1024	320 GB 500 GB 1 TB				
Capacity of Internal Memory	1024 2048 4096	1 TB 2 GB 4 GB	_			
The product code table is only for references before any updation or deletion. Please key in your selection. (1) Add New Products (2) Update Records (3) Delete Records (4) Display Records Based on Different Criteria (5) Display Product Code Table (6) Exit Selection: 7 Invalid selection, please input between 1 and 6. Please key in your selection. (1) Add New Products (2) Update Records (3) Delete Records (4) Display Records Based on Different Criteria (5) Display Product Code Table (6) Exit Selection:						

Figure 38 Invalid Selection – Not Within Selection Range

2. (1) Add New Products Validation

If user enter an invalid selection which is contain non-numeric character or out of selection range, the system will prompt out the error message and ask the user to enter the selection again as shown in *Figure 39*, *Figure 40*.

```
Please key in your selection.
(1) Add New Products
(2) Update Records
(3) Delete Records
(4) Display Records Based on Different Criteria
(5) Display Product Code Table
(6) Exit
Selection: 1
                 Product Code Table
Meaning Characters Translation
Manufacturing Country M Malaysia
J Japan
A America
                    5 Intel i5
7 Intel i7
9 Intel i9
Type of Processor

        Capacity of Hard Disk
        320
        320 GB

        500
        500 GB

                          1024 1_TB
Capacity of Internal Memory 1024 1 TB 2048 2 GB 4096 4 GB
The product code table is only for references before any updation or deletion.
Enter your selection.
(1) Add Records
(2) Exit
Selection: sdfsd
Invalid selection, please input an integer number.
Enter your selection.
(1) Add Records
(2) Exit
Selection:
```

Figure 39 Invalid Selection – Non-Numeric Character

```
Enter your selection.

(1) Add Records
(2) Exit
Selection: 3
Please enter either 1 or 2.
Enter your selection.

(1) Add Records
(2) Exit
Selection:
```

Figure 40 Invalid Selection – Not Within Selection Range

If user enter an invalid product code which is out of the range of the characters or does not exist in the system, the system will prompt out the error message and ask the user to enter the product code again as shown in *Figure 41*, *Figure 42*.

```
Enter your selection.

(1) Add Records
(2) Exit
Selection: 1
Enter the product code of the new product according to the product code table.
Product code: dsadasd
Invalid length. The product code should only consists of 9 - 10 characters.
Please try again.
Enter the product code of the new product according to the product code table.
Product code:
```

Figure 41 Invalid Product Code – Out of Range of Characters

```
Enter the product code of the new product according to the product code table.

Product code: m53201024

The records of the product code is already in the system, please enter unexisting product code.

Please try again.

Enter the product code of the new product according to the product code table.

Product code:
```

Figure 42 Invalid Product Code – Non-Existing Product Code

If user enter an invalid quantity which is contain non-numeric character or it is a negative value, the system will prompt out the error message and ask the user to enter the quantity again as shown in *Figure 43*, *Figure 44*.

```
Enter the product code of the new product according to the product code table. Product code: m93201024
Enter product quantity: dasdad
Invalid selection, please input an integer number.
Enter product quantity:
```

Figure 43 Invalid Quantity - Non-Numeric Character

```
Enter product quantity: -5
Invalid quantity number. It should be positive, please enter again.
Enter product quantity:
```

Figure 44 Invalid Quantity - Negative Value

3. (2) Update Records Validation

If user enter an invalid selection which is contain non-numeric character or out of selection range, the system will prompt out the error message and ask the user to enter the selection again as shown in *Figure 45* to *Figure 65*.

```
Please key in your selection.
(1) Add New Products
(2) Update Records
(3) Delete Records
(4) Display Records Based on Different Criteria
(5) Display Product Code Table
(6) Exit
Selection: 2
Select the criteria of the product you wish to update.
(1) Manufacturing Country
(2) Processor Type
(3) Hard Disk Capacity
(4) Internal Memory Capacity
(5) Quantity
(6) Exit
Selection: fsfsfsf
Invalid selection, please input an integer number.
Select the criteria of the product you wish to update.
(1) Manufacturing Country
(2) Processor Type
(3) Hard Disk Capacity
(4) Internal Memory Capacity
(5) Quantity
(6) Exit
Selection:
```

Figure 45 Invalid Selection – Non-Numeric Character

```
Select the criteria of the product you wish to update.
(1) Manufacturing Country
(2) Processor Type
(3) Hard Disk Capacity
(4) Internal Memory Capacity
(5) Quantity
(6) Exit
Selection: 7
Please enter valid selection.
Select the criteria of the product you wish to update.
(1) Manufacturing Country
(2) Processor Type
(3) Hard Disk Capacity
(4) Internal Memory Capacity
(5) Quantity
(6) Exit
Selection:
```

Figure 46 Invalid Selection – Not Within Selection Range

```
Select the criteria of the product you wish to update.
(1) Manufacturing Country
(2) Processor Type
(3) Hard Disk Capacity
(4) Internal Memory Capacity
(5) Quantity
(6) Exit
Selection: 1
Select the manufacturing country of the product you want to update.
(1) Malaysia
(2) Japan
(3) America
Selection: dasdasd
Invalid selection, please input an integer number.
Select the manufacturing country of the product you want to update.
(1) Malaysia
(2) Japan
(3) America
Selection:
```

Figure 47 Invalid Selection – Non-Numeric Character

```
Select the manufacturing country of the product you want to update.

(1) Malaysia
(2) Japan
(3) America
Selection: -5
Invalid selection. Please enter between 1 - 3.
Select the manufacturing country of the product you want to update.
(1) Malaysia
(2) Japan
(3) America
Selection:
```

Figure 48 Invalid Selection – Not Within Selection Range

```
Select the manufacturing country of the product you want to update.
(1) Malaysia
(2) Japan
(3) America
Selection: 1
Select the new manufacturing country:
(1) Malaysia
(2) Japan
(3) America
Selection: 0
Invalid selection. Please enter between 1 - 3.
Select the new manufacturing country:
(1) Malaysia
(2) Japan
(3) America
Selection:
```

Figure 49 Invalid Selection – Not Within Selection Range

```
Select the new manufacturing country:
(1) Malaysia
Product Code
                                                       Hard Disk Capacity
M53201024
                                     Intel i5
                                                             320 GB
                                                                                              1 TB
M73201024
M55002048
M910244096
                                                                                              4 GB
(1) Update All
(2) Update One
Invalid selection. Please try again.
Select the criteria of the product you wish to update.
(1) Manufacturing Country
(2) Processor Type
(3) Hard Disk Capacity
(4) Internal Memory Capacity
Selection:
```

Figure 50 Invalid Selection – Not Within Selection Range

```
Select the new manufacturing country:
(2) Japan
There are 4 records with manufacturing country of Malaysia:
Product Code
M53201024
                                                                320 GB
                                        Intel i5
                   Malaysia
                                                                                                  1 TB
M73201024
M55002048
                                                                320 GB
                   Malaysia
                                                                                                  1 TB
                                        Intel i5
                                                                500 GB
                                                                                                  2 GB
M910244096
(2) Update One
Invalid selection, please input an integer number.
select the manufacturing country of the product you want to update.
(3) America
Selection:
```

Figure 51 Invalid Selection – Non-Numeric Character

```
Select the criteria of the product you wish to update.
(1) Manufacturing Country
(2) Processor Type
(3) Hard Disk Capacity
(4) Internal Memory Capacity
(5) Quantity
(6) Exit
Selection: 2
Select the processor type of the product you want to update.
(1) Intel i5
(2) Intel i7
(3) Intel i9
Selection: 0
Invalid selection. Please enter between 1 - 3.
Select the processor type of the product you want to update.
(1) Intel i5
(2) Intel i7
(3) Intel i9
Selection:
```

Figure 52 Invalid Selection – Not Within Selection Range

```
Select the processor type of the product you want to update.

(1) Intel i5
(2) Intel i7
(3) Intel i9
Selection: dfsdfsdf
Invalid selection, please input an integer number.

Select the processor type of the product you want to update.

(1) Intel i5
(2) Intel i7
(3) Intel i9
Selection:
```

Figure 53 Invalid Selection – Non-Numeric Character

```
Select the processor type of the product you want to update.
(1) Intel i5
(2) Intel i7
(3) Intel i9
Selection: 1
Select the new processor type:
(1) Intel i5
(2) Intel i7
(3) Intel i9
Selection: 0
Invalid selection. Please enter between 1 - 3.
Select the new processor type:
(1) Intel i5
(2) Intel i7
(3) Intel i9
Selection:
```

Figure 54 Invalid Selection – Not Within Selection Range

```
(1) Intel i5
(2) Intel i7
(3) Intel i9
Selection: 2
There are 6 records with processor type of Intel i5:
Product Code Country Processor
                                                                                                         Internal Memory Capacity
M53201024 Malaysia Intel i5
J53201024 Japan Intel i5
A53201024 America Intel i5
A510244096 America Intel i5
M55002048 Malaysia Intel i5
J510242048 Japan Intel i5
                                                                                  320 GB
                                                                                  320 GB
                                                                                  1 TB
                                                                                 500 GB
                                                                                                                            2 GB
2 GB
                                                                                 1 TB
 (1) Update All
(2) Update One
 Select the criteria of the product you wish to update.
 (2) Processor Type(3) Hard Disk Capacity(4) Internal Memory Capacity
 (5) Quantity
  (6) Exit
```

Figure 55 Invalid Selection – Not Within Selection Range

```
Select the new processor type:
(1) Intel i5
(2) Intel i7
(3) Intel i9
Selection: 2
There are 6 records with processor type of Intel i5:
Product Code Country
                                                       Hard Disk Capacity
                                                                                    Internal Memory Capacity
               Malaysia
M53201024
                               Intel 15
Intel 15
Intel 15
Intel 15
Intel 15
               Japan
America
America
Malaysia
                                                              320 GB
A510244096
                                                                                               4 GB
M55002048
J510242048
                                                              500 GB
                                                                                               2 GB
                                                                                               2 GB
                                                              1 TB
(1) Update All
(2) Update One
Invalid selection, please input an integer number.
Select the processor type of the product you want to update.
```

Figure 56 Invalid Selection - Non-Numeric Character

```
Select the criteria of the product you wish to update.
(1) Manufacturing Country
(2) Processor Type
(3) Hard Disk Capacity
(4) Internal Memory Capacity
(5) Quantity
(6) Exit
Selection: 3
Select the hard disk capacity of the product you want to update.
(1) 320 GB
(2) 500 GB
(3) 1 TB
Selection: 0
Invalid selection. Please enter between 1 - 3.
Select the hard disk capacity of the product you want to update.
(1) 320 GB
(2) 500 GB
(3) 1 TB
Selection:
```

Figure 57 Invalid Selection – Not Within Selection Range

```
Select the hard disk capacity of the product you want to update.
(1) 320 GB
(2) 500 GB
(3) 1 TB
Selection: 1
Select the new hard disk capacity:
(1) 320 GB
(2) 500 GB
(3) 1 TB
Selection: 0
Invalid selection. Please enter between 1 - 3.
Select the new hard disk capacity:
(1) 320 GB
(2) 500 GB
(3) 1 TB
Selection:
```

Figure 58 Invalid Selection – Not Within Selection Range

```
Select the new hard disk capacity:
(1) 320 GB
(2) 500 GB
(3) 1 TB
Selection: dadas
Invalid selection, please input an integer number.
Select the hard disk capacity of the product you want to update.
(1) 320 GB
(2) 500 GB
(3) 1 TB
Selection:
```

Figure 59 Invalid Selection – Non-Numeric Character

```
Select the new hard disk capacity:
(2) 500 GB
(3) 1 TB
Selection: 2
There are 4 records with hard disk capacity of 320 GB:
                                                           Hard Disk Capacity
                                                                                         Internal Memory Capacity
                                        Intel i5
Intel i5
J53201024
A53201024
                   America
                                        Intel i7
M73201024
                                                                  320 GB
                                                                                                     1 TB
(1) Update All
(2) Update One
Invalid selection. Please try again.
Select the criteria of the product you wish to update.
(2) Processor Type(3) Hard Disk Capacity(4) Internal Memory Capacity
(5) Quantity
(6) Exit
```

Figure 60 Invalid Selection – Not Within Selection Range

Figure 61 Invalid Selection – Non-Numeric Character

```
Select the criteria of the product you wish to update.
(1) Manufacturing Country
(2) Processor Type
(3) Hard Disk Capacity
(4) Internal Memory Capacity
(5) Quantity
(6) Exit
Selection: 4
Select the internal memory capacity of the product you want to update.
(1) 1 TB
(2) 2 GB
(3) 4 GB
Selection: 0
Invalid selection. Please enter between 1 - 3.
Select the internal memory capacity of the product you want to update.
(1) 1 TB
(2) 2 GB
(3) 4 GB
Selection:
```

Figure 62 Invalid Selection – Not Within Selection Range

```
Select the internal memory capacity of the product you want to update
(1) 1 TB
(2) 2 GB
(3) 4 GB
Selection: 1
Select the new internal memory capacity:
(1) 1 TB
(2) 2 GB
(3) 4 GB
Selection: 0
Invalid selection. Please enter between 1 - 3.
Select the new internal memory capacity:
(1) 1 TB
(2) 2 GB
(3) 4 GB
Selection:
```

Figure 63 Invalid Selection – Not Within Selection Range

```
Select the new internal memory capacity:
(1) 1 TB
(2) 2 GB
(3) 4 GB
Selection: 2
There are 5 records with internal memory capacity of 1 TB:
Product Code Country
                                                               Hard Disk Capacity
                                                                                              Internal Memory Capacity
M53201024
J53201024
A53201024
                                          Intel i5
Intel i7
M73201024
                                           Intel i9
                                                                                                          1 TB
A910241024
                    America
                                                                     1 TB
(2) Update One
Selection: dasdasda
Invalid selection, please input an integer number.
Select the internal memory capacity of the product you want to update.
(1) 1 TB
(2) 2 GB
(3) 4 GB
Selection:
```

Figure 64 Invalid Selection – Non-Numeric Character

```
Select the new internal memory capacity:
(1) 1 TB
(2) 2 GB
(3) 4 GB
There are 5 records with internal memory capacity of 1 TB:
Product Code
M53201024
                                     Intel i5
                                                            320 GB
                                                                                           1 TB
                 America
(2) Update One
Invalid selection. Please try again.
(1) Manufacturing Country
(2) Processor Type
(3) Hard Disk Capacity
(4) Internal Memory Capacity
(5) Quantity
Selection:
```

Figure 65 Invalid Selection – Not Within Selection Range

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If user enter an invalid quantity which is contain non-numeric character, negative value or no records that match the selected quantity, the system will prompt out the error message and ask the user to enter the quantity again as shown in *Figure 66, Figure 67, Figure 68*.

Select the criteria of the product you wish to update.

(1) Manufacturing Country

(2) Processor Type

(3) Hard Disk Capacity

(4) Internal Memory Capacity

(5) Quantity

(6) Exit
Selection: 5
Enter the quantity of the product you want to update.

Quantity: -5
Invalid quantity, the quantity should not be negative.

Enter the quantity of the product you want to update.

Quantity:

Figure 66 Invalid Quantity - Negative Value

Enter the quantity of the product you want to update.
Quantity: dadasd
Invalid selection, please input an integer number.
Enter the quantity of the product you want to update.
Quantity:

Figure 67 Invalid Quantity – Non-Numeric Character

Enter the quantity of the product you want to update. Quantity: 1
No records with quantity of 1. Please enter again.
Enter the quantity of the product you want to update.
Quantity:

Figure 68 Invalid Quantity – No Records with Selected Quantity

If user enter an invalid new quantity which is contain non-numeric character or it is a negative value, the system will prompt out the error message and ask the user to enter the new quantity again as shown in *Figure 69*, *Figure 70*.

```
Enter the quantity of the product you want to update.

Quantity: 10

Enter the new quantity:

Quantity: -1

Invalid quantity, the quantity should not be negative.

Enter the new quantity:

Quantity:
```

Figure 69 Invalid Quantity - Negative Value

```
Enter the new quantity:
Quantity: dasda
Invalid selection, please input an integer number.
Enter the quantity of the product you want to update.
Quantity:
```

Figure 70 Invalid Quantity – Non-Numeric Character

If user enter an invalid selection which is contain non-numeric character or out of selection range, the system will prompt out the error message and ask the user to enter the selection again as shown in *Figure 71*, *Figure 72*.

Enter the new quantity: Quantity: 10 There are 3 records with quantity of 5:						
Product Code	Country	Processor	Hard Disk Capacity	Internal Memory Capacity	Quantity	
	Japan Japan Japan dad on, please in	Intel i5 Intel i9 Intel i5 nput an integer no coduct you want to		1 TB 2 GB 2 GB	5 5 5	

Figure 71 Invalid Selection – Non-Numeric Character

```
Enter the new quantity:
Quantity: 10
There are 3 records with quantity of 5:
                                                 Hard Disk Capacity
                                                                            Internal Memory Capacity
                                                        320 GB
                                                        500 GB
(1) Update All
                                 Intel i5
                                                        1 TB
                                                                                      2 GB
(2) Update One Selection: 0
Select the criteria of the product you wish to update.
(1) Manufacturing Country
(2) Processor Type
(3) Hard Disk Capacity
(4) Internal Memory Capacity
(5) Quantity
Selection:
```

Figure 72 Invalid Selection - Not Within Selection Range

4. (3) Delete Records Validation

If user enter an invalid selection which is contain non-numeric character or out of selection range, the system will prompt out the error message and ask the user to enter the selection again as shown in *Figure 73* to *Figure 77*.

```
Please key in your selection.
(1) Add New Products
(2) Update Records
(3) Delete Records
(4) Display Records Based on Different Criteria
(5) Display Product Code Table
(6) Exit
Selection: 3
Enter your selection.
(1) Delete Records
(2) Exit
Selection: dasdada
Invalid selection, please input an integer number.
Enter your selection.
(1) Delete Records
(2) Exit
Selection:
```

Figure 73 Invalid Selection – Non-Numeric Character

```
Enter your selection.
(1) Delete Records
(2) Exit
Selection: 0
Invalid selection, please input either 1 or 2.
Enter your selection.
(1) Delete Records
(2) Exit
Selection:
```

Figure 74 Invalid Selection – Not Within Selection Range

```
Enter your selection.

(1) Delete Records

(2) Exit
Selection: 1
Enter the product code of the record that you want to remove.
Product Code: sadasdasdad
The product code does not exist in the system.
Enter the product code of the record that you want to remove.
Product Code:
```

Figure 75 Invalid Selection – Non-Numeric Character

```
Enter the product code of the record that you want to remove.

Product Code: m53201024

M53201024 is found.

Are you sure you want to delete it permanently?

(1) Yes

(2) No

Selection: dadasda

Invalid selection, please input an integer number.

Enter the product code of the record that you want to remove.

Product Code:
```

Figure 76 Invalid Selection – Non-Numeric Character

```
Enter the product code of the record that you want to remove.

Product Code: m53201024

M53201024 is found.

Are you sure you want to delete it permanently?

(1) Yes

(2) No

Selection: 0

Invalid selection. Please input either 1 or 2.

The product code does not exist in the system.

Enter the product code of the record that you want to remove.

Product Code:
```

Figure 77 Invalid Selection – Not Within Selection Range

If user enter an invalid product code which is not exist in the system, the system will prompt out the error message and ask the user to enter the product code again as shown in *Figure* 78.

```
Enter your selection.

(1) Delete Records

(2) Exit
Selection: 1
Enter the product code of the record that you want to remove.
Product Code: m910241024
The product code does not exist in the system.
Enter the product code of the record that you want to remove.
Product Code:
```

Figure 78 Invalid Product Code – Non-Existing Product Code

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5. (4) Display Records Based on Different Criteria Validation

If user enter an invalid selection which is contain non-numeric character or out of selection range, the system will prompt out the error message and ask the user to enter the selection again as shown in *Figure 79* to *Figure 88*.

```
Please key in your selection.
(1) Add New Products
(2) Update Records
(3) Delete Records
(4) Display Records Based on Different Criteria
(5) Display Product Code Table
(6) Exit
Selection: 4
Select the criteria you wish to view products based on it.
(1) Display According to Manufacturing Country
(2) Display According to Processor Type
(3) Display According to Hard Disk Capacity
(4) Display According to Internal Memory Capacity
(5) Display According to Quantity
(6) Display All
(7) Exit
Selection: ggdgdfg
Invalid selection, please input an integer number.
Select the criteria you wish to view products based on it.
(1) Display According to Manufacturing Country
(2) Display According to Processor Type
(3) Display According to Hard Disk Capacity
(4) Display According to Internal Memory Capacity
(5) Display According to Quantity
(6) Display All
(7) Exit
Selection:
```

Figure 79 Invalid Selection – Non-Numeric Character

```
Select the criteria you wish to view products based on it.
(1) Display According to Manufacturing Country
(2) Display According to Processor Type
(3) Display According to Hard Disk Capacity
(4) Display According to Internal Memory Capacity
(5) Display According to Quantity
(6) Display All
(7) Exit
Selection: 0
Invalid selection. Please input between 1 and 7.
Select the criteria you wish to view products based on it.
(1) Display According to Manufacturing Country
(2) Display According to Processor Type
(3) Display According to Hard Disk Capacity
(4) Display According to Internal Memory Capacity
(5) Display According to Quantity
(6) Display All
(7) Exit
```

Figure 80 Invalid Selection – Not Within Selection Range

Selection:

```
Invalid selection. Please input between 1 and 7.
Select the criteria you wish to view products based on it.
(1) Display According to Manufacturing Country
(2) Display According to Processor Type
(3) Display According to Hard Disk Capacity
(4) Display According to Internal Memory Capacity
(5) Display According to Quantity
(6) Display All
(7) Exit
Selection: 1
Select the Manufacturing Country.
(1) Malaysia
(2) Japan
(3) America
Selection: 0
Invalid selection. Please input between 1 and 3.
Select the Manufacturing Country.
(1) Malaysia
(2) Japan
(3) America
Selection:
```

Figure 81 Invalid Selection – Not Within Selection Range

```
Select the Manufacturing Country.

(1) Malaysia
(2) Japan
(3) America
Selection: saasA

Invalid selection, please input an integer number.
Select the Manufacturing Country.

(1) Malaysia
(2) Japan
(3) America
Selection:
```

Figure 82 Invalid Selection – Non-Numeric Character

```
Select the criteria you wish to view products based on it.
(1) Display According to Manufacturing Country
(2) Display According to Processor Type
(3) Display According to Hard Disk Capacity
(4) Display According to Internal Memory Capacity
(5) Display According to Quantity
(6) Display All
(7) Exit
Selection: 2
Select the Processor Type.
(1) Intel i5
(2) Intel i7
(3) Intel i9
Selection: fsdfsf
Invalid selection, please input an integer number.
Select the Processor Type.
(1) Intel i5
(2) Intel i7
(3) Intel i9
Selection:
```

Figure 83 Invalid Selection – Non-Numeric Character

```
Select the Processor Type.

(1) Intel i5
(2) Intel i7
(3) Intel i9
Selection: 0
Invalid selection. Please input between 1 and 3.
Select the Processor Type.

(1) Intel i5
(2) Intel i7
(3) Intel i9
Selection:
```

Figure 84 Invalid Selection – Not Within Selection Range

```
Select the criteria you wish to view products based on it.
(1) Display According to Manufacturing Country
(2) Display According to Processor Type
(3) Display According to Hard Disk Capacity
(4) Display According to Internal Memory Capacity
(5) Display According to Quantity
(6) Display All
(7) Exit
Selection: 3
Select the Hard Disk Capacity.
(1) 320 GB
(2) 500 GB
(3) 1 TB
Selection: fsdsfd
Invalid selection, please input an integer number.
Select the Hard Disk Capacity.
(1) 320 GB
(2) 500 GB
(3) 1 TB
Selection:
```

Figure 85 Invalid Selection – Non-Numeric Character

```
Select the Hard Disk Capacity.
(1) 320 GB
(2) 500 GB
(3) 1 TB
Selection: 0
Invalid selection. Please input between 1 and 3.
Select the Hard Disk Capacity.
(1) 320 GB
(2) 500 GB
(3) 1 TB
Selection:
```

Figure 86 Invalid Selection – Not Within Selection Range

```
Select the criteria you wish to view products based on it.
(1) Display According to Manufacturing Country
(2) Display According to Processor Type
(3) Display According to Hard Disk Capacity
(4) Display According to Internal Memory Capacity
(5) Display According to Quantity
(6) Display All
(7) Exit
Selection: 4
Select the Internal Memory Capacity.
(1) 1 TB
(2) 2 GB
(3) 4 GB
Selection: sdassda.
Invalid selection, please input an integer number.
Select the Internal Memory Capacity.
(1) 1 TB
(2) 2 GB
(3) 4 GB
Selection:
```

Figure 87 Invalid Selection – Non-Numeric Character

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```
Select the Internal Memory Capacity.

(1) 1 TB

(2) 2 GB

(3) 4 GB

Selection: 0

Invalid selection. Please input between 1 and 3.

Select the Internal Memory Capacity.

(1) 1 TB

(2) 2 GB

(3) 4 GB

Selection:
```

Figure 88 Invalid Selection – Not Within Selection Range

If user enter an invalid quantity which is contain non-numeric character or it is a negative value, the system will prompt out the error message and ask the user to enter the quantity again as shown in *Figure 89*, *Figure 90*.

```
Select the criteria you wish to view products based on it.

(1) Display According to Manufacturing Country
(2) Display According to Processor Type
(3) Display According to Hard Disk Capacity
(4) Display According to Internal Memory Capacity
(5) Display According to Quantity
(6) Display All
(7) Exit
Selection: 5
Please enter the number of quantity.
Quantity: -5
Invalid number of quantity. Please enter an positive integer.
Please enter the number of quantity.
Quantity:
```

Figure 89 Invalid Quantity - Negative Value

```
Please enter the number of quantity.
Quantity: dasda
Invalid quantity, please input an integer number.
Please enter the number of quantity.
Quantity:
```

Figure 90 Invalid Quantity – Non-Numeric Character

2.0 Individual Report - Chan Seow Fen (0207368)

Data structure refers to a specific format for data organization, processing, retrieval, and storage. Data structure allows users to quickly access and process the data they require. To illustrate it, there are two types of data structure, which is primitive data structure and non-primitive data structure (Loshin and Lewis, 2021). In short, primitive data structures is directly controlled by machine instructions while non-primitive data structures allow storing variable in multiple data type. The examples of primitive data structures are int, string, char, float and double. Non-primitive data type can be further divided into linear data structure and non-linear data structure. A linear data structure is made up of data elements that are organized in sequence, with each element connected to the elements before and after it while a non-linear data structure has no fixed order in which its components are connected, and each element can have multiple paths to other elements (Vishnu R, 2021). The examples of linear data structure are Array, ArrayList, Linked list, queue and stack while the examples of non-linear data structure are tree and graph. The data structure that has been chosen for developing the program is ArrayList. The ArrayList data structure is a resizable or dynamic array data structure that stores elements in sequential order and can be increased or reduced in size by adding or removing elements (Adservio.fr, 2023). One of the advantages of ArrayList are it does not require to mention the size when declaring the ArrayList. In addition, it benefits in the way that we can insert different types of variables into the ArrayList. Furthermore, elements can be added or removed from a particular position. Moreover, it can handle multiple elements that are null (pramodbablad, 2014). Additionally, using the ArrayList.get(element) method to get a particular element in it is extremely fast. On the other side, the disadvantage of ArrayList is slow insertion or deletion of data as updating the list need to shift the data. Furthermore, memory wastage occurred because larger components of a list require substantial contiguous blocks of memory. Moreover, resizing an ArrayList when it hits its initial capacity of 10 is a more expensive procedure because the elements are copied from the old to the new space with 50% more capacity (DevGlan, 2019).

ArrayList can be implemented by using ArrayList<String> syntax. Elements is inserted using add() method, accessed by using get() method and deleted by using remove() method. The application of ArrayList is used when need to store and manipulate large amounts of data especially when the size is not known beforehand. It has also been used when intend to insert duplicate elements into the list. Moreover, it is used when null elements needed to be inserted (Easy, 2020). Furthermore, it is also used to implement other data structure such as stack, queue and hash table. The memory used in ArrayList is totally depends on the size of the ArrayList as well as the data type stored in the ArrayList hence its space complexity is O(n), where the n is the number of elements in the list. In addition, the size of the ArrayList can be obtained using size() method while the capacity can be obtained using capacity() method. On the other hand, the time complexity of ArrayList varies depending on the specific operation being done. The time complexity is shown in the Table 1.2. For justification, operation 1 has an O(1) time complexity because ArrayList stores the elements in an array, and accessing an element by index is simply a matter of indexing into the array. Because all the elements after the specified index must be shifted to make space for the new element, operation 2 has an O(n) time complexity. The time complexity of operation 3 is O(1) on average, but O(n) in the worst situation. When the ArrayList is complete, it creates a new array that is twice the size of the previous array and copies its elements to the new array. As a result, this operation is an amortized O(1) process. Due to the reason that all the elements after the given index must be shifted to fill the gap left by the removed element, operation 4 has an O(n) time complexity. As it simply entails removing the last element from the array, operation 5 has a time complexity of O(1). Finally, because ArrayList have a builtin mechanism for looking for an element, the time complexity of Operation 6 is O(1).

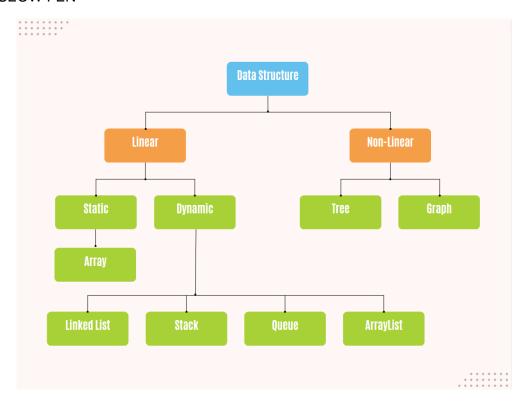


Figure 1.1 Type of Data Structure

	Operation	Time Complexity in
		terms of Big-O notation
1.	Accessing an element by index	O(1)
2.	Inserting an element at a specific index	O(n)
3.	Inserting an element at the end of the ArrayList	O(1) (amortized time)
4.	Removing an element from a specific index	O(n)
5.	Removing an element from the end of the ArrayList	O(1)
6.	Searching for an element	O(1)

Table 1.2 Time Complexity of ArrayList

3.0 Reference List

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