

ASSIGNMENT COVER PAGE

Programme		Course Code and Title	
Bachelor of Computer Science (Hons)/ Bachelor of Computer Science (Hons) In Computer & Network Technology/ Bachelor of Software Engineering (Hons)		CPR3113/N Principles of Programming	
Student's name / student's id		Lecturer's name	
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Date issued	Submission Deadline	Indicative Weighting	
Week 3 - 26/09/2022	Week 12 – 02/12/2022	30%	
Assignment 2 title		Functions, Arrays and Files	

This assessment assesses the following course learning outcomes

# as in Course Guide	UOWM KDU Penang University College Learning Outcome
LO3	Implement function and arrays in problem solutions.
LO4	Develop programs that create, read and write files.
# as in Course Guide	University of Lincoln Learning Outcome
LO1	Identify, select, and apply appropriate data structures and operators in common programming solutions
LO3	Apply object-oriented principles to the implementation of software programs
LO3	Using appropriate knowledge of programming concepts, construct code segments and functions to perform input and output operations with error handling
LO1	understand the time and space efficiency of algorithms and how to calculate/estimate/evaluate and improve them

Student's declaration

I certify that the work submitted for this assignment is my own and research sources are fully acknowledged.

Student's signature:

Phit Huan

Submission Date:

02/12/2022

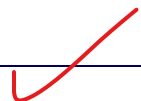
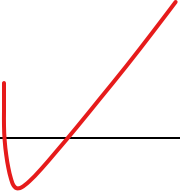


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1.0 Java Source Code

```
package assignment;

import java.io.*; //for file input output
import java.util.Scanner; //scanner class use to scan user's input
import java.util.regex.Pattern; //for ic format pattern

public class assignment2 {
    static Scanner sc = new Scanner (System.in);
    static File file;
    static Scanner input;
    static String fileName = "SampleInput.txt"; //input file name
    public static void main (String[] args)
    {
        try{
            final int size = NoOfRecord(fileName); //get the number of records in the input file
            String[] name = new String[size];
            String[] identityCardNo = new String[size];
            String[] bloodType = new String[size];
            String[] weightStatus = new String[size];
            String[] dob = new String[size];
            String[] gender = new String[size];
            double[] weight = new double[size];
            double[] height = new double[size];
            double[] bmi = new double[size];
            readData(name,identityCardNo,bloodType); //read data from file
            nameValidation(name); //name from file validation
            ICValidation(identityCardNo); //IC from file validation
            bloodTypeValidation(bloodType); //bloodtype from file validation
            keyInHeight (height, name); //key in height and validation
            keyInWeight (weight, name); //key in weight and validation
            extractDOBfromIC(identityCardNo, dob); //extract dob from IC
            extractGenderfromIC(identityCardNo, gender); //extract gender from IC
            calculateBMI(height, weight, bmi); //calculate BMI
            assignWeightStatus(bmi, size, weightStatus); //assign weight status according to BMI
            double heightMean = calculateHeightMean(height); //calculate the height mean for the
            group of patients
            double heightSD = calculateHeightSD(height,heightMean); //calculate the height standard
            deviation for the group of patients
            double weightMean = calculateWeightMean(weight); //calculate the weight mean for the
            group of patients
            double weightSD = calculateWeightSD(weight,weightMean); //calculate the weight
            standard deviation for the group of patients
            String highest = findHighestPatient(height, name); //name for highest patients
            String heaviest = findHeaviestPatient(weight, name); //name for heaviest patients
            writeData(size, name, identityCardNo, bloodType, weightStatus, dob, gender,
                height, weight, bmi, heightMean, heightSD, weightMean, weightSD, highest,
                heaviest); /*write record of each patient,
                the mean and standard deviation for the group of patients, and name of the highest and the
                heaviest patients into a text file*/
```

```
    }
    catch(Exception e){
        //as error message already prompted by other function, so nothing here
    }
}
public static int NoOfRecord(String fileName) //get the number of records in the input file
{
    int lines = 0;
    try (BufferedReader reader = new BufferedReader(new FileReader(fileName)))
    {
        while (reader.readLine() != null)
        {
            lines++;
        }
    }
    catch (Exception e)
    {
        //as error message already prompted by other function, so nothing here
    }
    return lines;
}
public static void readData(String[] name,String[] identityCardNo,String[] bloodType) //read
data from file
{
    file = new File(fileName);
    int i = 0;
    try{
        //make link
        if (!file.exists())
        {
            System.out.println(fileName+" does not exist.");
        }
        input = new Scanner(file); //load the file into the scanner (input)
        //process data
        while(input.hasNext())
        {
            String line = input.nextLine();
            String[] parts = line.split("#");
            name[i] = parts[0];
            identityCardNo[i] = parts[1];
            bloodType[i] = parts[2];
            i++;
        }
        input.close(); //close link
    }
    //NullPointerException, InputMismatchException, FileNotFoundException
    catch(Exception e){
        System.out.println("Something wrong");
    }
}
}
public static void nameValidation(String[] name) //name from file validation
{
```

```
boolean validName=false;
for(int i=0;i<name.length;i++)
{
    do
    {
        //validation for name
        if (name[i].isBlank()) //check if the name input is blank
        {
            System.out.print("Invalid name for Record "+(i+1)+" , it should not be blank.\n");
            validName=false;
        }
        else
        {
            for (int j=0;j<name[i].length();j++) //checking if the name only contain space and
alphabet
            {
                char character = name[i].charAt(j);
                if (!Character.isLetter(character) && !Character.isWhitespace(character) &&
character!='/')
                {
                    System.out.print("Invalid name for Record "+(i+1)+" , it should not contain
special characters or numbers.\n");
                    validName=false;
                    break;
                }
                else
                {
                    validName=true;
                }
            }
        }
    }
    while(!validName) //if its not a valid name, allow the user to key in again
    {
        System.out.print("Please enter the name again for Record "+(i+1)+" .");
        System.out.print("\nName: ");
        name[i]= sc.nextLine();
        break;
    }
}while(!validName);
}

}

public static void ICValidation(String[] identityCardNo) //IC from file validation
{
    boolean validIC;
    Pattern p = Pattern.compile("\\d{6}-\\d{2}-\\d{4}"); //patern for ic, xxxxxx-xx-xxxx
    for(int i=0;i<identityCardNo.length;i++)
    {
        do
```

```

    {
        //validation for identityCardNo
        if (!p.matcher(identityCardNo[i]).matches())
        {
            System.out.print("Invalid IC for Record "+(i+1)+", please follow the format 'xxxxxx-xx-
xxxx' and enter the IC again for Record "+(i+1)+".'.");
            validIC=false;
        }
        else //validate correct birth date
        {
            int date = Integer.parseInt(identityCardNo[i].substring(4,6));
            int month= Integer.parseInt(identityCardNo[i].substring(2,4));
            if ((date>31 || date<1)|| (month<1 || month>12))
            {
                System.out.print("Invalid IC for Record "+(i+1)+", six leading digits is incorrect,
please enter the IC again for Record "+(i+1)+".'.");
                validIC=false;
            }
            else
            {
                validIC=true;
            }
        }
        while(!validIC) //if its not a valid IC, allow the user to key in again
        {
            System.out.print("\nIdentity card number: ");
            identityCardNo[i]=sc.nextLine();
            break;
        }
    }while(!validIC);
}

}

public static void bloodTypeValidation(String[] bloodType) //bloodtype from file validation
{
    boolean validBloodType;
    for(int i=0;i<bloodType.length;i++)
    {
        //validation of blood type
        do
        {
            if(!bloodType[i].equals("A+") && !bloodType[i].equals("A-")&&
            !bloodType[i].equals("B+")&& !bloodType[i].equals("B-")&&
            !bloodType[i].equals("O+")&& !bloodType[i].equals("O-")&&
            !bloodType[i].equals("AB+")&& !bloodType[i].equals("AB-"))
            {
                validBloodType=false;
                System.out.print("Invalid blood type for Record "+(i+1)+". "+"\nPlease enter the blood
type again for record "+(i+1)+".'.");
                System.out.print("\nBlood type(A+,A-,B+,B-,O+,O-,AB+,AB-): ");
                bloodType[i]=sc.nextLine(); //if its not a valid blood type, allow the user to key in again
            }
        }
    }
}

```

```
    }
    else
    {
        validBloodType=true;
    }
    }while(!validBloodType);
}
}

public static void keyInHeight (double[] height, String[] name) //key in height and validation
{
    boolean validHeight, heightNumeric=true;
    for (int i=0;i<height.length;i++)
    {
        do
        {
            System.out.print("Please enter the height for Patient "+(i+1)+", "+name[i]+".");
            System.out.print("\nHeight(in meter): ");
            String s_height = sc.nextLine();
            try //check if the height input by administrator is number
            {
                height[i] = Double.parseDouble(s_height); //convert string to numeric type
            }
            catch (NumberFormatException e) //indicate the string is not in numeric format
            {
                heightNumeric=false;
            }
            if(heightNumeric) //validate true height value which should not be negative or zero or
higher than 3m.
            {
                if (height[i]>0 && height[i]<=3)
                {
                    validHeight=true;
                }
                else
                {
                    System.out.print("Invalid height, it should not be negative value or higher than
3m.\nPlease input again.\n");
                    validHeight=false;
                }
            }
        }
        else
        {
            System.out.print("Invalid height, please enter a valid height which is a number.\n");
            validHeight=false;
            heightNumeric=true; //reset heightNumeric to true for try catch
        }
    }while(!validHeight);
}
}

public static void keyInWeight (double[] weight, String[] name) //key in weight and validation
```

```

{
    boolean validWeight, weightNumeric=true;
    for (int i=0;i<weight.length;i++)
    {
        do
        {
            System.out.print("Please enter the weight for Patient "+(i+1)+" , "+name[i]+".");
            System.out.print("\nWeight(in kilogram): ");
            String s_weight = sc.nextLine();
            try //check if the weight input by administrator is number
            {
                weight[i] = Double.parseDouble(s_weight); //convert string to numeric type
            }
            catch (NumberFormatException e) //indicate the string is not in numeric format
            {
                weightNumeric=false;
            }
            if(weightNumeric)
            {
                if (weight[i]>0 && weight[i]<=640 ) //validate true weight value which should not be
                negative or zero or heavier than 640kg.
                {
                    validWeight=true;
                }
                else
                {
                    System.out.print("Invalid weight, it should not be 0 or lower than 0 or heavier than
                    640kg.\nPlease input again.\n");
                    validWeight=false;
                }
            }
            else
            {
                System.out.print("Invalid weight, please enter a valid height which is a number.\n");
                validWeight=false;
                weightNumeric=true; //reset weightNumeric to true for try catch
            }
        }while(!validWeight);
    }
}

public static void extractDOBfromIC(String[] identityCardNo, String[] dob) //extract dob from
IC
{
    for(int i=0;i<identityCardNo.length;i++)
    {
        dob[i] =identityCardNo[i].substring(4,6)+"/"
        +identityCardNo[i].substring(2,4)+"/"
        +identityCardNo[i].substring(0,2);    //store dob in format of DD/MM/YY
    }
}

```



```
public static void extractGenderfromIC(String[] identityCardNo, String[] gender) //extract
gender from IC
{
    for(int i=0;i<identityCardNo.length;i++)
    {
        if(identityCardNo[i].charAt(11)%2!=0)    //last digit even number is female, odd number
is male
        {
            gender[i] = "Male";
        }
        else
        {
            gender[i] = "Female";
        }
    }
}
public static void calculateBMI(double[] height, double[] weight,double[] bmi) //calculate BMI
{
    for(int i=0;i<height.length;i++)
    {
        bmi[i]=weight[i]/(Math.pow(height[i],2));    //calculate bmi value
    }
}
public static void assignWeightStatus(double[] bmi,int f, String[] weightStatus) //assign weight
status according to BMI
{
    for(int i=0;i<f;i++)
    {
        if(bmi[i]>=30)    //assigning weight status
        {
            weightStatus[i]="Obese";
        }
        else if(bmi[i]<30 && bmi[i]>=25)
        {
            weightStatus[i]="Overweight";
        }
        else if(bmi[i]<25 && bmi[i]>=18.5)
        {
            weightStatus[i]="Healthy Weight";
        }
        else
        {
            weightStatus[i]="Underweight";
        }
    }
}
public static double calculateHeightMean(double[] height) //calculate the height mean for the
group of patients
{
    double sum=0.0;
    for (double h : height)
```

```
{
    sum+=h;
}
return sum/height.length;
}
public static double calculateHeightSD(double[] height, double heightMean) //calculate the
height standard deviation for the group of patients
{
    double sum=0.0;
    for (double h : height)
    {
        sum+=Math.pow(h - heightMean, 2);
    }
    return Math.sqrt(sum/height.length);
}
public static double calculateWeightMean(double[] weight) //calculate the weight mean for the
group of patients
{
    double sum=0.0;
    for (double w : weight)
    {
        sum+=w;
    }
    return sum/weight.length;
}
public static double calculateWeightSD(double[] weight, double weightMean) //calculate the
weight standard deviation for the group of patients
{
    double sum=0.0;
    for (double w : weight)
    {
        sum+=Math.pow(w - weightMean, 2);
    }
    return Math.sqrt(sum/weight.length);
}
public static String findHighestPatient (double[] height, String[] name) //name for highest
patients
{
    double highest = height[0];
    String patients="";
    for (int i=0;i<height.length;i++) //comparing highest height
    {
        if(height[i]>highest)
        {
            highest=height[i];
        }
    }
    for (int j=0;j<height.length;j++)
    {
        if (height[j]==highest)
        {
```

```

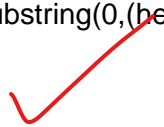
        patients+=name[j]+", "; //add together all highest patients
    }
}
return patients;
}
public static String findHeaviestPatient (double[] weight, String[] name) //name for heaviest
patients
{
    double heaviest = weight[0];
    String patients="";
    for (int i=0;i<weight.length;i++) //comparing heaviest weight
    {
        if(weight[i]>heaviest)
        {
            heaviest=weight[i];
        }
    }
    for (int j=0;j<weight.length;j++)
    {
        if (weight[j]==heaviest)
        {
            patients+=name[j]+", "; //add together all heaviest patients
        }
    }
    return patients;
}
public static void writeData(int size,String[] name, String[] identityCardNo, String[] bloodType,
    String[] weightStatus, String[] dob, String[] gender, double[] height, double[] weight,
double[] bmi,
    double heightMean, double heightSD, double weightMean, double weightSD, String
highestP, String heaviestP)
    /*write record of each patient,
    the mean and standard deviation for the group of patients, and name of the highest and the
    heaviest patients into a text file*/
    {
        try
        {
            PrintWriter output;
            output = new PrintWriter("patientRecord.txt"); //output file name
            for(int j=0;j<size;j++)
            {
                //write patient's information
                output.println("\t\t\tRecord "+(j+1));
                output.println("=====");
                output.println("Name: \t\t\t "+name[j]);
                output.println("Identity card number: "+identityCardNo[j]);
                output.printf("Height: \t\t %.2f m",height[j]);
                output.printf("\nWeight: \t\t %.1f kg",weight[j]);
                output.println("\nBlood type: \t\t "+bloodType[j]);
                output.println("Date of birth[DD/MM/YY]: "+dob[j]);
                output.println("Gender: \t\t "+gender[j]);
            }
        }
    }

```

```
        output.printf("BMI: \t\t\t %.1f",bmi[j]);
        output.println("\nWeight status: \t\t\t "+weightStatus[j]);

output.println("=====\n");
    }
    //write the mean and standard deviation for the group of patients, name of the highest and
the heaviest patients
    output.printf("\nMean of height: \t\t%.4f",heightMean);
    output.printf("\nStandard deviation of height: \t%.4f",heightSD);
    output.printf("\nMean of weight: \t\t%.4f",weightMean);
    output.printf("\nStandard deviation of weight: \t%.4f",weightSD);
    output.println("\nName of the highest patients: \t"+highestP.substring(0,(highestP.length()-
2))); // -2 to delete ", "
    output.println("Name of the heaviest patients: "+heaviestP.substring(0,(heaviestP.length()-
2))); // -2 to delete ", "
    output.close();//close link
    }

    catch (Exception e)
    {
        //NullPointerException, InputMismatchException, FileNotFoundException
        System.out.println("Something wrong");
    }
}
}
```



2.0 Description

This program is built to enable user to load patient's name, identification number and blood type from a text file and key in each patient's height and weight. Eventually, the program will write the record of each patient (name, identity card number, height, weight, blood type, date of birth, gender, BMI, and weight status), the mean and standard deviation of height and weight for the group of patients, and the name of the highest and the heaviest patients into a text file.

```
7 import java.io.*; //for file input output
8 import java.util.Scanner; //scanner class use to scan user's input
9 import java.util.regex.Pattern; //for ic format pattern
10
11 /**
12  *
13  * @author Akatsuki
14  */
15 public class assignment2 {
16     static Scanner sc = new Scanner (source: System.in);
17     static File file;
18     static Scanner input;
19     static String fileName = "SampleInput.txt"; //input file name
20     public static void main (String[] args)
21     {
22         final int size = NoOfRecord(fileName); //get the number of records in the input file
23         String[] name = new String[size];
24         String[] identityCardNo = new String[size];
25         String[] bloodType = new String[size];
26         String[] weightStatus = new String[size];
27         String[] dob = new String[size];
28         String[] gender = new String[size];
29         double[] weight = new double[size];
30         double[] height = new double[size];
```

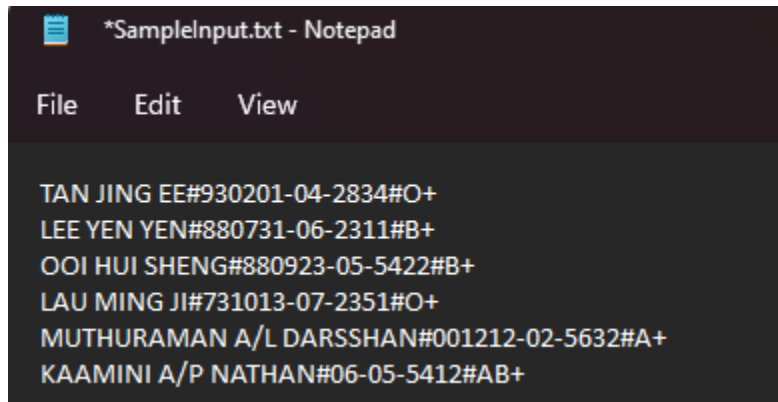
Figure 1.0 Modify input file name

```
413 {
414     try
415     {
416         PrintWriter output;
417         output = new PrintWriter(fileName: "patientRecord.txt"); //output file name
418         for(int j=0;j<size;j++)
419         {
420             //write patient's information
421             output.println("\t\t\tRecord "+(j+1));
422             output.println("=====");
423             output.println("Name: \t\t\t\t\t"+name[j]);
424             output.println("Identity card number: \t\t\t\t\t"+identityCardNo[j]);
425             output.printf("Height: \t\t\t\t\t%.2f m",height[j]);
426             output.printf("Weight: \t\t\t\t\t%.1f kg",weight[j]);
427             output.println("Blood type: \t\t\t\t\t"+bloodType[j]);
428             output.println("Date of birth[DD/MM/YY]: "+dob[j]);
429             output.println("Gender: \t\t\t\t\t"+gender[j]);
430             output.printf("BMI: \t\t\t\t\t%.1f",bmi[j]);
431             output.println("Weight status: \t\t\t\t\t"+weightStatus[j]);
432             output.println("=====");
433         }
```

Figure 1.1 Modify output file name

The name for the input file to load patient's information and the name for the output file to write patient's records can be modify by the user as shown in *Figure 1.0* and *Figure 1.1*.

2.1 Demonstration using SampleInput.txt

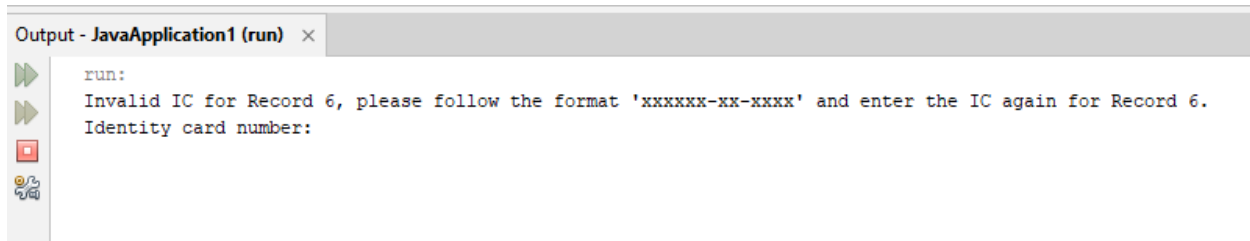


```
*SampleInput.txt - Notepad
File Edit View

TAN JING EE#930201-04-2834#O+
LEE YEN YEN#880731-06-2311#B+
OOI HUI SHENG#880923-05-5422#B+
LAU MING JI#731013-07-2351#O+
MUTHURAMAN A/L DARSSHAN#001212-02-5632#A+
KAAMINI A/P NATHAN#06-05-5412#AB+
```

Figure 2.0 SampleInput.txt

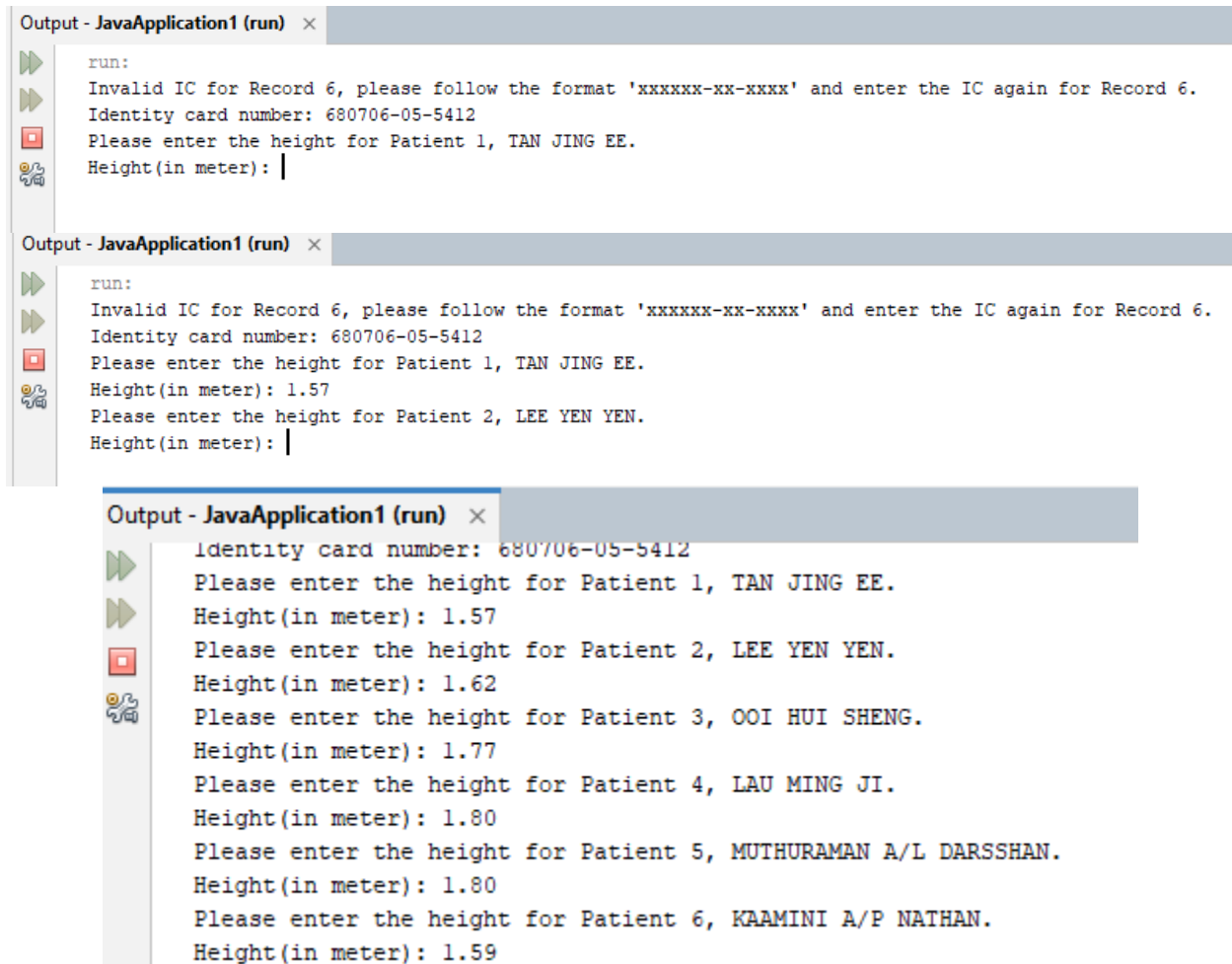
SampleInput.txt provided as shown in *Figure 2.0* will be used to demonstrate the program.



```
Output - JavaApplication1 (run) x
run:
Invalid IC for Record 6, please follow the format 'xxxxxx-xx-xxxx' and enter the IC again for Record 6.
Identity card number:
```

Figure 2.1 Prompting invalid IC message for Record 6

After running the program, it first prompted that the IC for Record 6 is invalid. This is due to the reason that, the identity card number for record 6 is 06-05-5412 which does not follow the correct IC format, XXXXXX-XX-XXXX. Therefore, the program ask the user to key in the correct IC for Record 6 as shown in *Figure 2.1*.



The image displays three sequential screenshots of a Java application's output window, titled "Output - JavaApplication1 (run)".

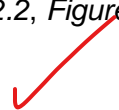
The first screenshot shows the program's initial state after a run command. It displays an error message: "Invalid IC for Record 6, please follow the format 'xxxxxx-xx-xxxx' and enter the IC again for Record 6." followed by the identity card number "680706-05-5412". It then prompts the user to enter the height for Patient 1, TAN JING EE, and shows the input "Height(in meter):" with a cursor.

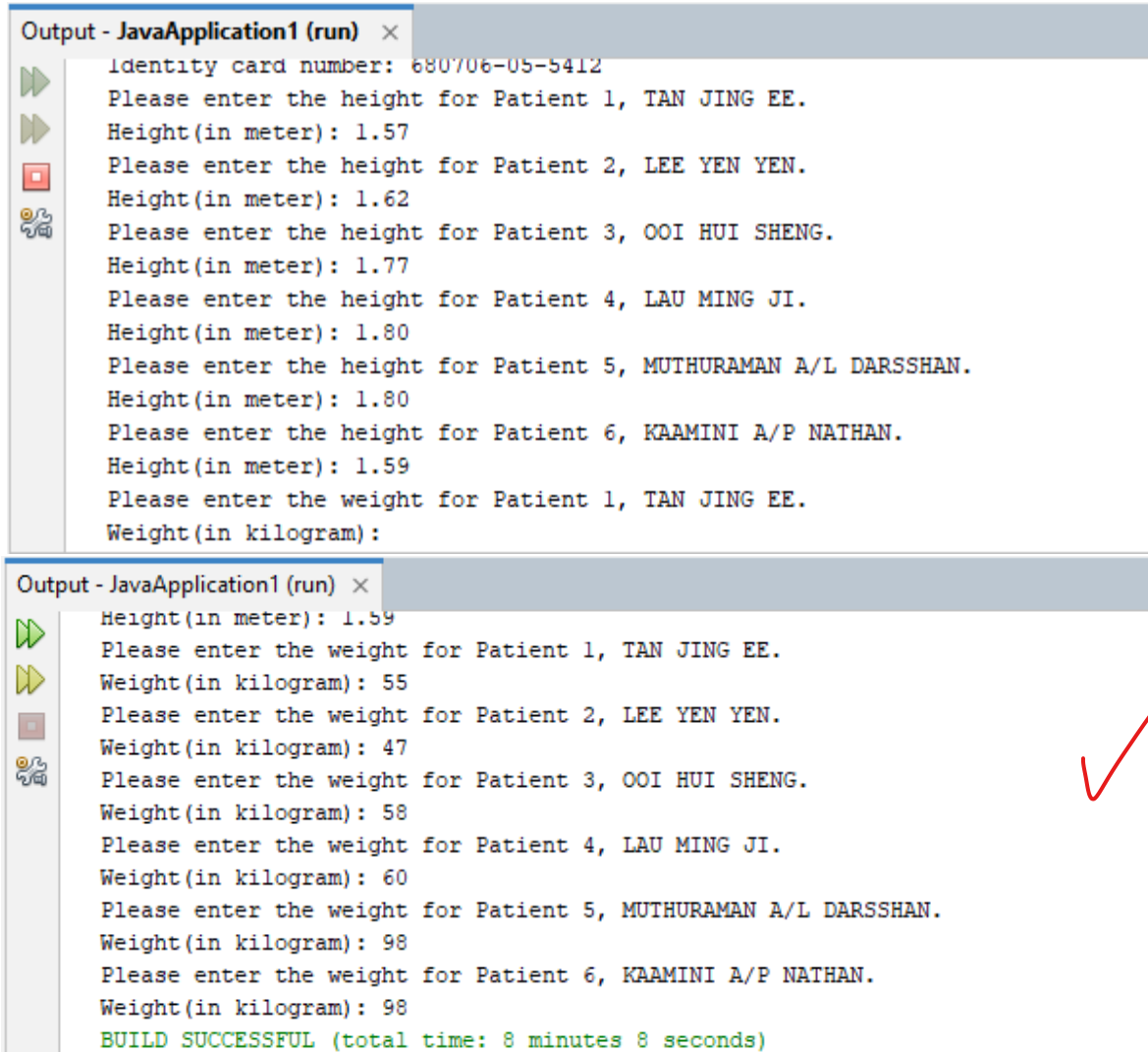
The second screenshot shows the next step in the process. The user has entered "1.57" for Patient 1. The program prompts for Patient 2, LEE YEN YEN, and shows the input "Height(in meter): 1.57".

The third screenshot shows the program continuing to prompt for Patient 3, OOI HUI SHENG, with the input "Height(in meter): 1.62". It then prompts for Patient 4, LAU MING JI, with the input "Height(in meter): 1.77". It then prompts for Patient 5, MUTHURAMAN A/L DARSSHAN, with the input "Height(in meter): 1.80". It then prompts for Patient 6, KAAMINI A/P NATHAN, with the input "Height(in meter): 1.80". Finally, it prompts for Patient 7, with the input "Height(in meter): 1.59".

Figure 2.2, Figure 2.3, Figure 2.4 Prompting for patient's height

After the user key in the correct format of IC for Record 6, the program continues to prompt user to key in the height for each patient as shown in Figure 2.2, Figure 2.3, Figure 2.4.



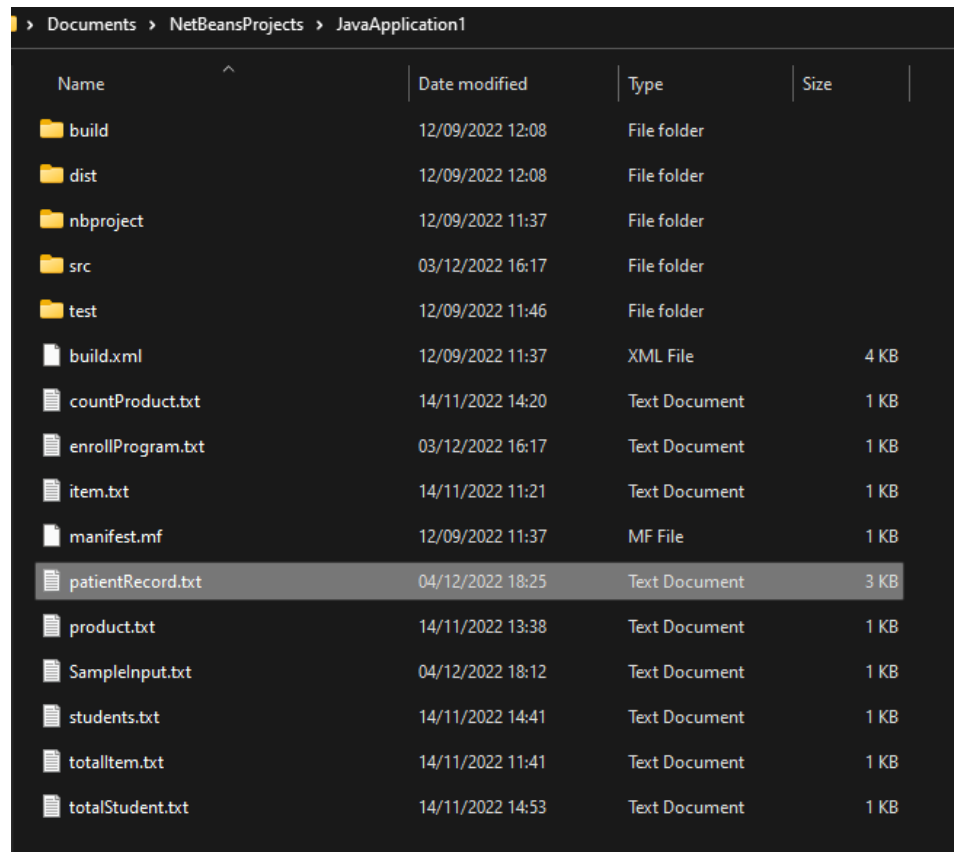


```
Output - JavaApplication1 (run) x
Identity card number: 680706-05-5412
Please enter the height for Patient 1, TAN JING EE.
Height(in meter): 1.57
Please enter the height for Patient 2, LEE YEN YEN.
Height(in meter): 1.62
Please enter the height for Patient 3, OOI HUI SHENG.
Height(in meter): 1.77
Please enter the height for Patient 4, LAU MING JI.
Height(in meter): 1.80
Please enter the height for Patient 5, MUTHURAMAN A/L DARSSHAN.
Height(in meter): 1.80
Please enter the height for Patient 6, KAAMINI A/P NATHAN.
Height(in meter): 1.59
Please enter the weight for Patient 1, TAN JING EE.
Weight(in kilogram):

Output - JavaApplication1 (run) x
Height(in meter): 1.59
Please enter the weight for Patient 1, TAN JING EE.
Weight(in kilogram): 55
Please enter the weight for Patient 2, LEE YEN YEN.
Weight(in kilogram): 47
Please enter the weight for Patient 3, OOI HUI SHENG.
Weight(in kilogram): 58
Please enter the weight for Patient 4, LAU MING JI.
Weight(in kilogram): 60
Please enter the weight for Patient 5, MUTHURAMAN A/L DARSSHAN.
Weight(in kilogram): 98
Please enter the weight for Patient 6, KAAMINI A/P NATHAN.
Weight(in kilogram): 98
BUILD SUCCESSFUL (total time: 8 minutes 8 seconds)
```

Figure 2.5, Figure 2.6 Prompting for patient's weight

After the user key in valid height for each patient, the program continues to prompt user to key in the weight for each patient as shown in *Figure 2.5, Figure 2.6*. Then, the program will eventually end after the user key in valid weight for each patient.



The screenshot shows a file explorer window with the path Documents > NetBeansProjects > JavaApplication1. The table below represents the contents of this folder as shown in the image.

Name	Date modified	Type	Size
build	12/09/2022 12:08	File folder	
dist	12/09/2022 12:08	File folder	
nbproject	12/09/2022 11:37	File folder	
src	03/12/2022 16:17	File folder	
test	12/09/2022 11:46	File folder	
build.xml	12/09/2022 11:37	XML File	4 KB
countProduct.txt	14/11/2022 14:20	Text Document	1 KB
enrollProgram.txt	03/12/2022 16:17	Text Document	1 KB
item.txt	14/11/2022 11:21	Text Document	1 KB
manifest.mf	12/09/2022 11:37	MF File	1 KB
patientRecord.txt	04/12/2022 18:25	Text Document	3 KB
product.txt	14/11/2022 13:38	Text Document	1 KB
SampleInput.txt	04/12/2022 18:12	Text Document	1 KB
students.txt	14/11/2022 14:41	Text Document	1 KB
totalItem.txt	14/11/2022 11:41	Text Document	1 KB
totalStudent.txt	14/11/2022 14:53	Text Document	1 KB

Figure 2.7 patientRecord.txt file in JavaApplication1 folder

Next, proceed to the JavaApplication1 folder, patientRecord.txt created can be found as shown in Figure 2.7.



```
patientRecord.txt - Notepad
File Edit View

Record 1
=====
Name: TAN JING EE
Identity card number: 930201-04-2834
Height: 1.57 m
Weight: 55.0 kg
Blood type: O+
Date of birth[DD/MM/YY]: 01/02/93
Gender: Female
BMI: 22.3
Weight status: Healthy Weight
=====

Record 2
=====
Name: LEE YEN YEN
Identity card number: 880731-06-2311
Height: 1.62 m
Weight: 47.0 kg
Blood type: B+
Date of birth[DD/MM/YY]: 31/07/88
Gender: Male
BMI: 17.9
Weight status: Underweight
=====

Record 3
=====
Name: OOI HUI SHENG
Identity card number: 880923-05-5422
Height: 1.77 m
Weight: 58.0 kg
Blood type: B+
Date of birth[DD/MM/YY]: 23/09/88
Gender: Female
BMI: 18.5
Weight status: Healthy Weight
=====

Record 4
=====
Name: LAU MING JI
Identity card number: 731013-07-2351
Height: 1.80 m
```



```
patientRecord.txt - Notepad
File Edit View

Name: LAU MING JI
Identity card number: 731013-07-2351
Height: 1.80 m
Weight: 60.0 kg
Blood type: O+
Date of birth[DD/MM/YY]: 13/10/73
Gender: Male
BMI: 18.5
Weight status: Healthy Weight
=====

Record 5
=====
Name: MUTHURAMAN A/L DARSSHAN
Identity card number: 001212-02-5632
Height: 1.80 m
Weight: 98.0 kg
Blood type: A+
Date of birth[DD/MM/YY]: 12/12/00
Gender: Female
BMI: 30.2
Weight status: Obese
=====

Record 6
=====
Name: KAAMINI A/P NATHAN
Identity card number: 680706-05-5412
Height: 1.59 m
Weight: 98.0 kg
Blood type: AB+
Date of birth[DD/MM/YY]: 06/07/68
Gender: Female
BMI: 38.8
Weight status: Obese
=====

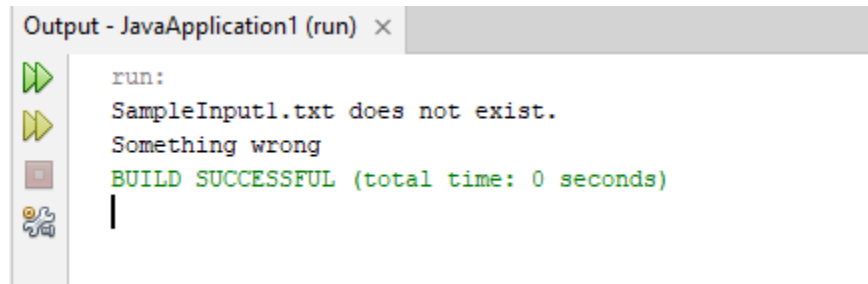
Mean of height: 1.6917
Standard deviation of height: 0.0999
Mean of weight: 69.3333
Standard deviation of weight: 20.6694
Name of the highest patients: LAU MING JI, MUTHURAMAN A/L DARSSHAN
Name of the heaviest patients: MUTHURAMAN A/L DARSSHAN, KAAMINI A/P NATHAN

Ln 1, Col 1
```

Figure 2.8, Figure 2.9 patientRecord.txt file

After open the file, the record of each patient (name, identity card number, height, weight, blood type, date of birth, gender, BMI, and weight status), the mean and standard deviation of height and weight for the group of patients, and the name of the highest and the heaviest patients are written in the file as shown in *Figure 2.8*, *Figure 2.9*.

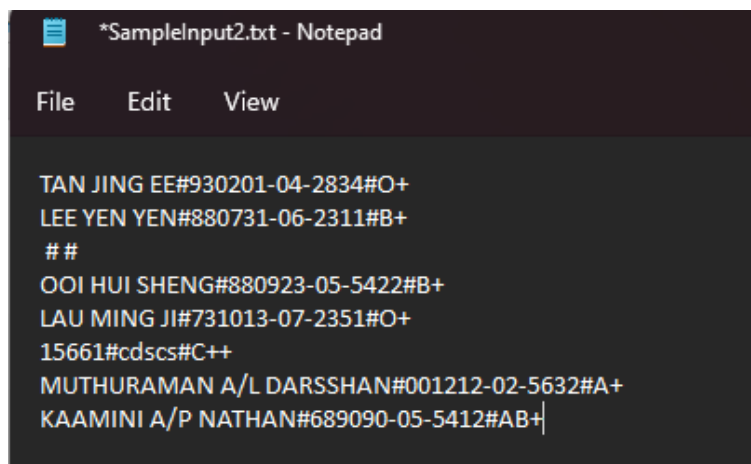
2.2 Demonstration of validation system in the program



```
Output - JavaApplication1 (run) x
run:
SampleInput1.txt does not exist.
Something wrong
BUILD SUCCESSFUL (total time: 0 seconds)
```

Figure 3.0 Input file does not exist

If the input file does not exist, the program will prompt error message as shown in *Figure 3.0*.

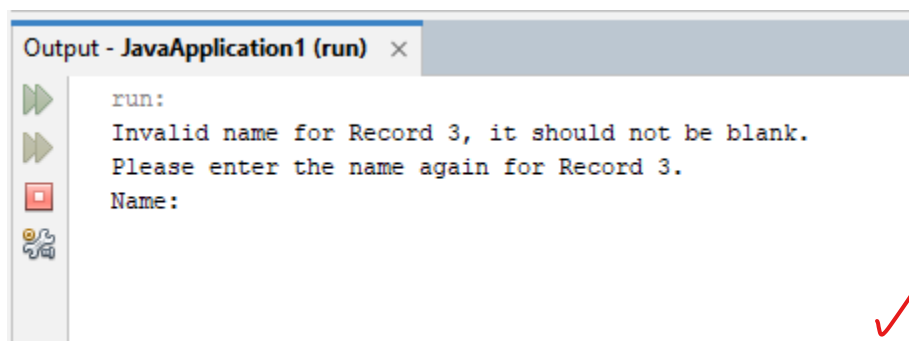


```
*SampleInput2.txt - Notepad
File Edit View

TAN JING EE#930201-04-2834#O+
LEE YEN YEN#880731-06-2311#B+
##
OOI HUI SHENG#880923-05-5422#B+
LAU MING JI#731013-07-2351#O+
15661#cdscs#C++
MUTHURAMAN A/L DARSSHAN#001212-02-5632#A+
KAAMINI A/P NATHAN#689090-05-5412#AB+
```

Figure 3.1 SampleInput2.txt

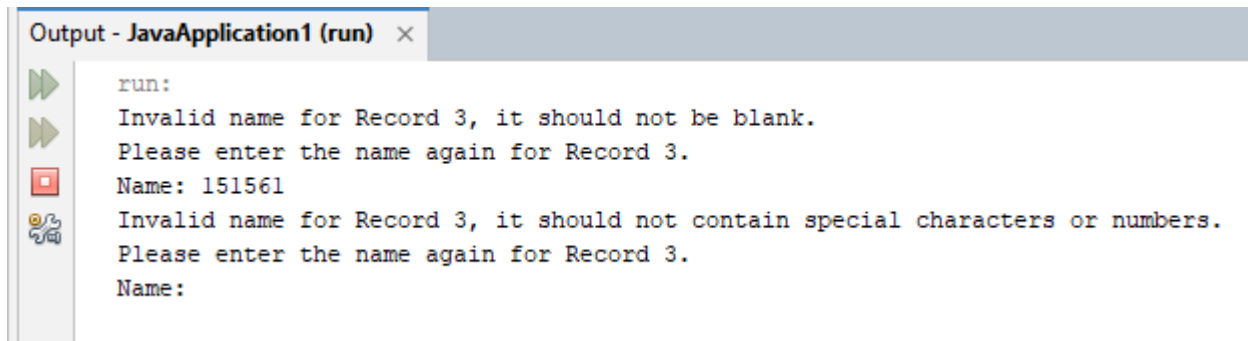
In order to demonstrate the name validation, identity card number validation and blood type validation, SampleInput2.txt as shown in *Figure 3.1* is used.



```
Output - JavaApplication1 (run) x
run:
Invalid name for Record 3, it should not be blank.
Please enter the name again for Record 3.
Name:
```

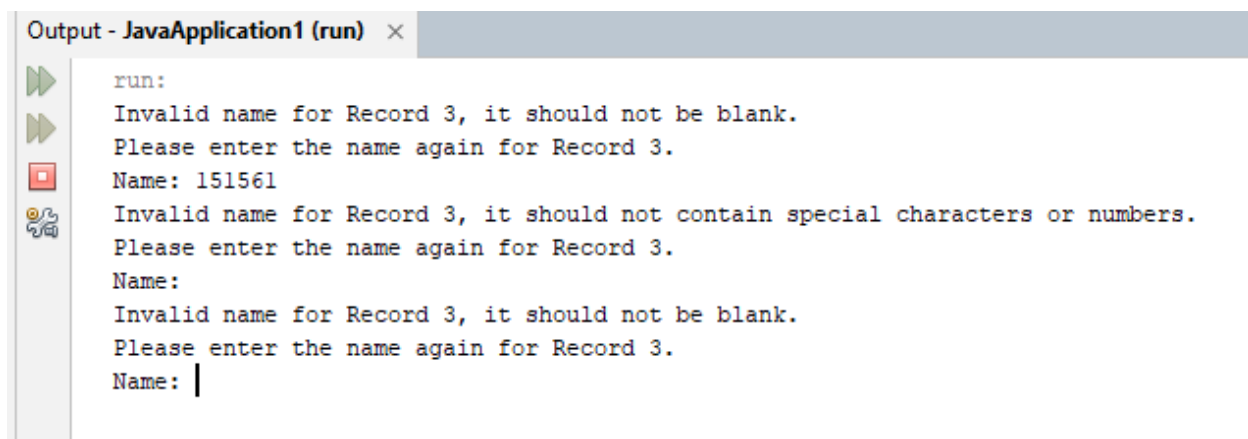
Figure 3.2 Prompt invalid name for Record 3

After running the program, due to the reason that the name for Record 3 is blank, the program prompted the user to key in a valid name for Record 3 as shown in *Figure 3.2*.



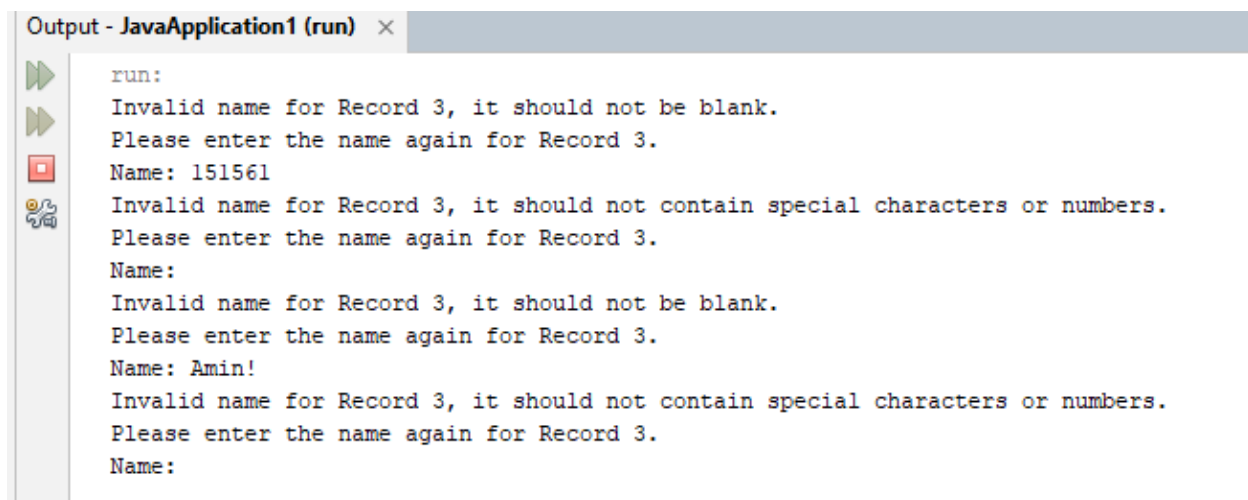
```
Output - JavaApplication1 (run) x
run:
Invalid name for Record 3, it should not be blank.
Please enter the name again for Record 3.
Name: 151561
Invalid name for Record 3, it should not contain special characters or numbers.
Please enter the name again for Record 3.
Name:
```

Figure 3.3 Invalid name – contain numbers



```
Output - JavaApplication1 (run) x
run:
Invalid name for Record 3, it should not be blank.
Please enter the name again for Record 3.
Name: 151561
Invalid name for Record 3, it should not contain special characters or numbers.
Please enter the name again for Record 3.
Name:
Invalid name for Record 3, it should not be blank.
Please enter the name again for Record 3.
Name: |
```

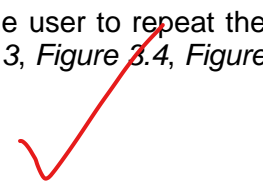
Figure 3.4 Invalid name – blank

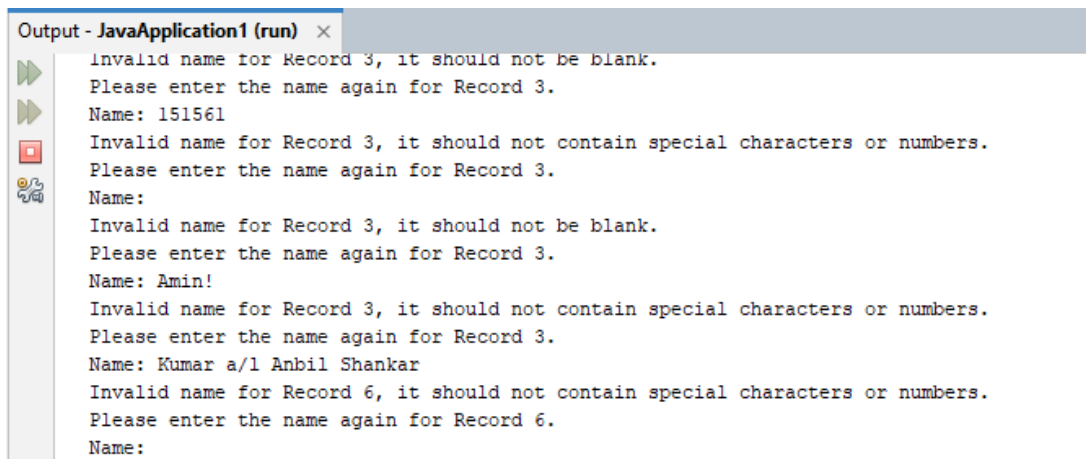


```
Output - JavaApplication1 (run) x
run:
Invalid name for Record 3, it should not be blank.
Please enter the name again for Record 3.
Name: 151561
Invalid name for Record 3, it should not contain special characters or numbers.
Please enter the name again for Record 3.
Name:
Invalid name for Record 3, it should not be blank.
Please enter the name again for Record 3.
Name: Amin!
Invalid name for Record 3, it should not contain special characters or numbers.
Please enter the name again for Record 3.
Name:
```

Figure 3.5 Invalid name – contain special characters ('!' is excluded)

The program will validate name input by the user, if the name input is blank or contains numbers or special characters, the program will prompt error message and allow the user to repeat the input for patient's name until the input is a valid name as shown in *Figure 3.3*, *Figure 3.4*, *Figure 3.5*.

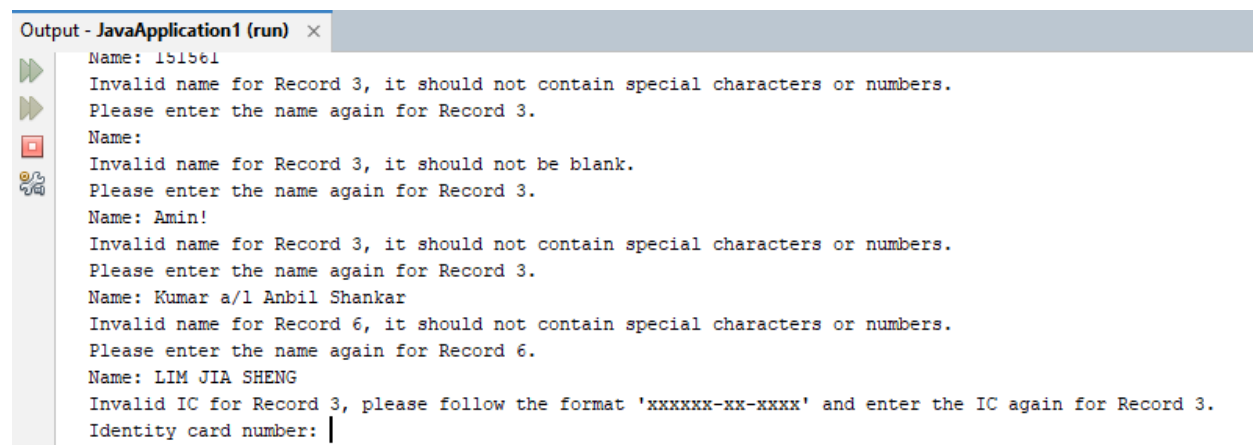




```
Output - JavaApplication1 (run) x
Invalid name for Record 3, it should not be blank.
Please enter the name again for Record 3.
Name: 151561
Invalid name for Record 3, it should not contain special characters or numbers.
Please enter the name again for Record 3.
Name:
Invalid name for Record 3, it should not be blank.
Please enter the name again for Record 3.
Name: Amin!
Invalid name for Record 3, it should not contain special characters or numbers.
Please enter the name again for Record 3.
Name: Kumar a/l Anbil Shankar
Invalid name for Record 6, it should not contain special characters or numbers.
Please enter the name again for Record 6.
Name:
```

Figure 3.6 Prompt invalid name for Record 6

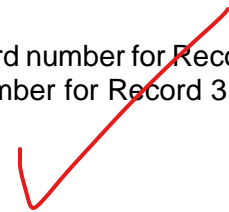
After entered a valid name for Record 3, the program will continue to prompt for the next invalid name, which is in Record 6, as the patient's name in Record 6 is "15661", which is not a valid name. (Figure 3.6)



```
Output - JavaApplication1 (run) x
Name: 151561
Invalid name for Record 3, it should not contain special characters or numbers.
Please enter the name again for Record 3.
Name:
Invalid name for Record 3, it should not be blank.
Please enter the name again for Record 3.
Name: Amin!
Invalid name for Record 3, it should not contain special characters or numbers.
Please enter the name again for Record 3.
Name: Kumar a/l Anbil Shankar
Invalid name for Record 6, it should not contain special characters or numbers.
Please enter the name again for Record 6.
Name: LIM JIA SHENG
Invalid IC for Record 3, please follow the format 'xxxxxx-xx-xxxx' and enter the IC again for Record 3.
Identity card number: |
```

Figure 3.7 Prompt invalid identity card number for Record 3

After entered a valid name for Record 6, due to the reason that the identity card number for Record 3 is blank, the program prompted the user to key in a valid identity card number for Record 3 as shown in Figure 3.7.



```
Output - JavaApplication1 (run) x
Please enter the name again for Record 3.
Name:
Invalid name for Record 3, it should not be blank.
Please enter the name again for Record 3.
Name: Amin!
Invalid name for Record 3, it should not contain special characters or numbers.
Please enter the name again for Record 3.
Name: Kumar a/l Anbil Shankar
Invalid name for Record 6, it should not contain special characters or numbers.
Please enter the name again for Record 6.
Name: LIM JIA SHENG
Invalid IC for Record 3, please follow the format 'xxxxxx-xx-xxxx' and enter the IC again for Record 3.
Identity card number:
Invalid IC for Record 3, please follow the format 'xxxxxx-xx-xxxx' and enter the IC again for Record 3.
Identity card number: |
```

Figure 4.0 Invalid identity card number – blank

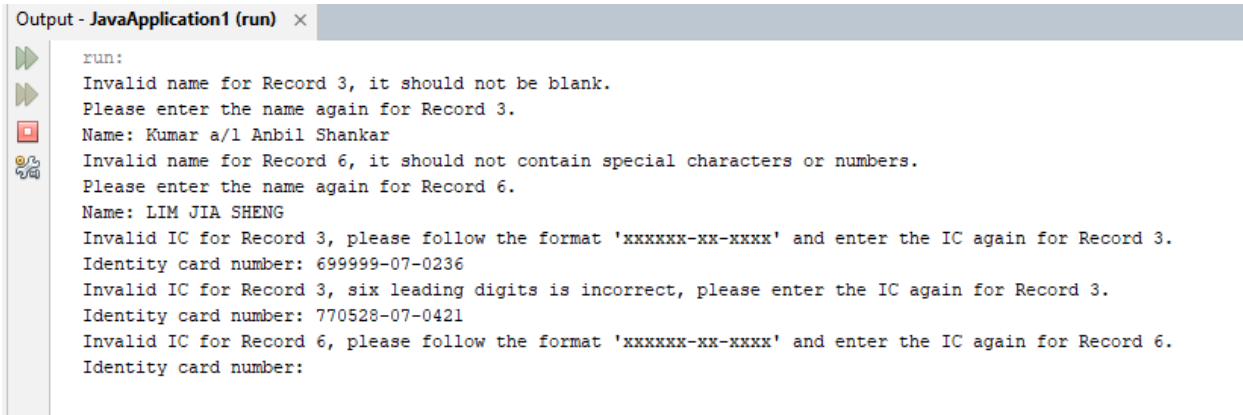
```
Output - JavaApplication1 (run) x
Invalid name for Record 3, it should not be blank.
Please enter the name again for Record 3.
Name: Amin!
Invalid name for Record 3, it should not contain special characters or numbers.
Please enter the name again for Record 3.
Name: Kumar a/l Anbil Shankar
Invalid name for Record 6, it should not contain special characters or numbers.
Please enter the name again for Record 6.
Name: LIM JIA SHENG
Invalid IC for Record 3, please follow the format 'xxxxxx-xx-xxxx' and enter the IC again for Record 3.
Identity card number:
Invalid IC for Record 3, please follow the format 'xxxxxx-xx-xxxx' and enter the IC again for Record 3.
Identity card number: 102110201021
Invalid IC for Record 3, please follow the format 'xxxxxx-xx-xxxx' and enter the IC again for Record 3.
Identity card number: |
```

Figure 4.1 Invalid identity card number – does not follow format “XXXXXX-XX-XXXX”

```
Output - JavaApplication1 (run) x
run:
Invalid name for Record 3, it should not be blank.
Please enter the name again for Record 3.
Name: Kumar a/l Anbil Shankar
Invalid name for Record 6, it should not contain special characters or numbers.
Please enter the name again for Record 6.
Name: LIM JIA SHENG
Invalid IC for Record 3, please follow the format 'xxxxxx-xx-xxxx' and enter the IC again for Record 3.
Identity card number: 699999-07-0236
Invalid IC for Record 3, six leading digits is incorrect, please enter the IC again for Record 3.
Identity card number: |
```

Figure 4.2 Invalid identity card number – incorrect birth date and month (six leading digits)

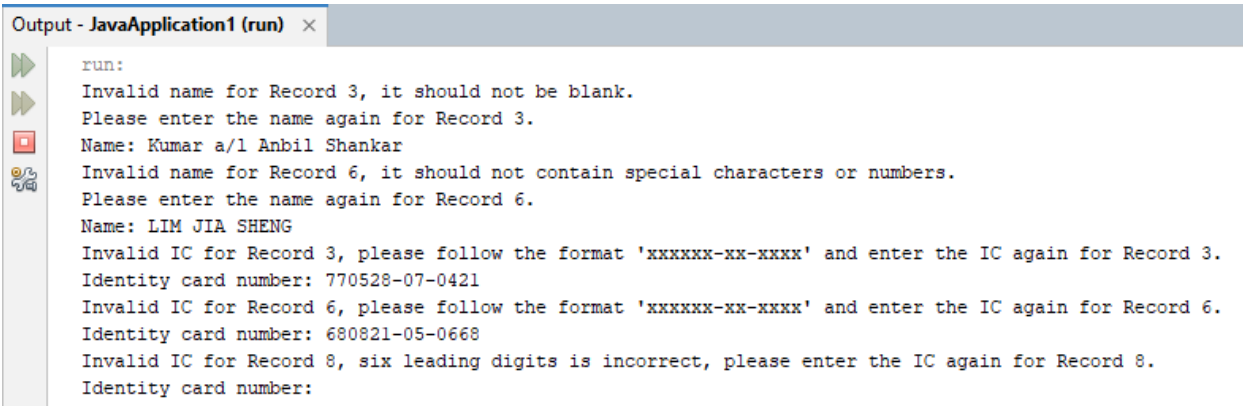
The program will validate identity card number input by the user, if the identity card number input is blank or does not follow format “XXXXXX-XX-XXXX” or contains incorrect birth date and month (six leading digits) the program will prompt error message and allow the user to repeat the input for patient’s identity card number until the input is a valid identity card number as shown in Figure 4.0, Figure 4.1, Figure 4.2.



```
Output - JavaApplication1 (run) x
run:
Invalid name for Record 3, it should not be blank.
Please enter the name again for Record 3.
Name: Kumar a/l Anbil Shankar
Invalid name for Record 6, it should not contain special characters or numbers.
Please enter the name again for Record 6.
Name: LIM JIA SHENG
Invalid IC for Record 3, please follow the format 'xxxxxx-xx-xxxx' and enter the IC again for Record 3.
Identity card number: 699999-07-0236
Invalid IC for Record 3, six leading digits is incorrect, please enter the IC again for Record 3.
Identity card number: 770528-07-0421
Invalid IC for Record 6, please follow the format 'xxxxxx-xx-xxxx' and enter the IC again for Record 6.
Identity card number:
```

Figure 4.3 Prompt invalid identity card number for Record 6

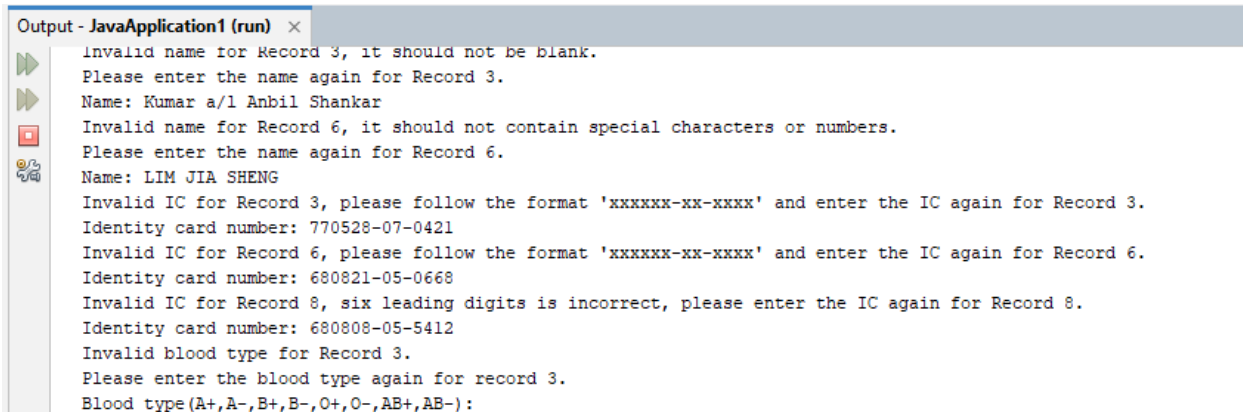
After entered a valid identity card number for Record 3, due to the reason that the identity card number for Record 6 is “cdscs”, which is not a valid identity card number, the program prompted the user to key in a valid identity card number for Record 6 as shown in *Figure 4.3*.



```
Output - JavaApplication1 (run) x
run:
Invalid name for Record 3, it should not be blank.
Please enter the name again for Record 3.
Name: Kumar a/l Anbil Shankar
Invalid name for Record 6, it should not contain special characters or numbers.
Please enter the name again for Record 6.
Name: LIM JIA SHENG
Invalid IC for Record 3, please follow the format 'xxxxxx-xx-xxxx' and enter the IC again for Record 3.
Identity card number: 770528-07-0421
Invalid IC for Record 6, please follow the format 'xxxxxx-xx-xxxx' and enter the IC again for Record 6.
Identity card number: 680821-05-0668
Invalid IC for Record 8, six leading digits is incorrect, please enter the IC again for Record 8.
Identity card number:
```

Figure 4.4 Prompt invalid identity card number for Record 8

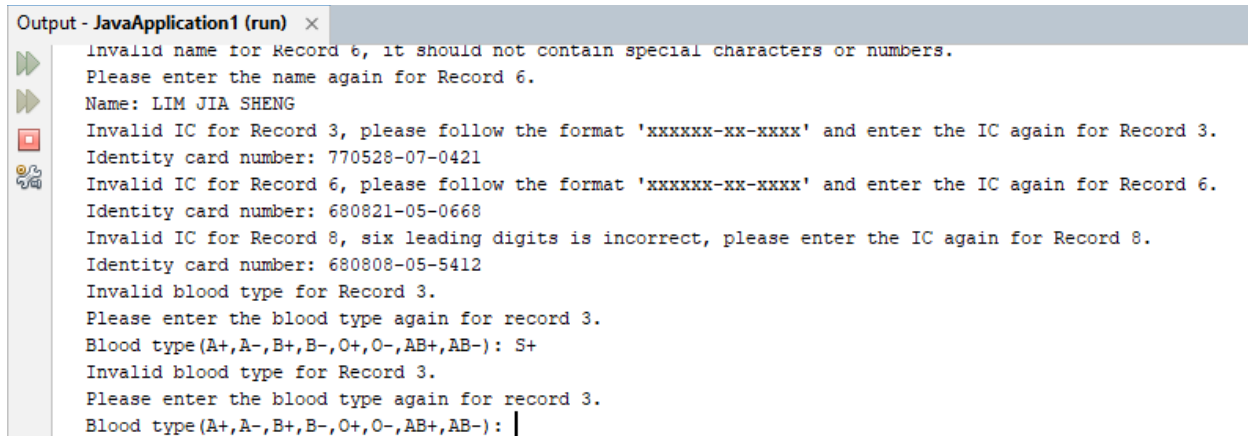
After entered a valid identity card number for Record 6, due to the reason that the identity card number for Record 8 is “689090-05-5412”, which is not a valid identity card number, the program prompted the user to key in a valid identity card number for Record 8 as shown in *Figure 4.4*.



```
Output - JavaApplication1 (run) x
Invalid name for Record 3, it should not be blank.
Please enter the name again for Record 3.
Name: Kumar a/l Anbil Shankar
Invalid name for Record 6, it should not contain special characters or numbers.
Please enter the name again for Record 6.
Name: LIM JIA SHENG
Invalid IC for Record 3, please follow the format 'xxxxxx-xx-xxxx' and enter the IC again for Record 3.
Identity card number: 770528-07-0421
Invalid IC for Record 6, please follow the format 'xxxxxx-xx-xxxx' and enter the IC again for Record 6.
Identity card number: 680821-05-0668
Invalid IC for Record 8, six leading digits is incorrect, please enter the IC again for Record 8.
Identity card number: 680808-05-5412
Invalid blood type for Record 3.
Please enter the blood type again for record 3.
Blood type (A+, A-, B+, B-, O+, O-, AB+, AB-):
```

Figure 4.5 Prompt invalid blood type for Record 3

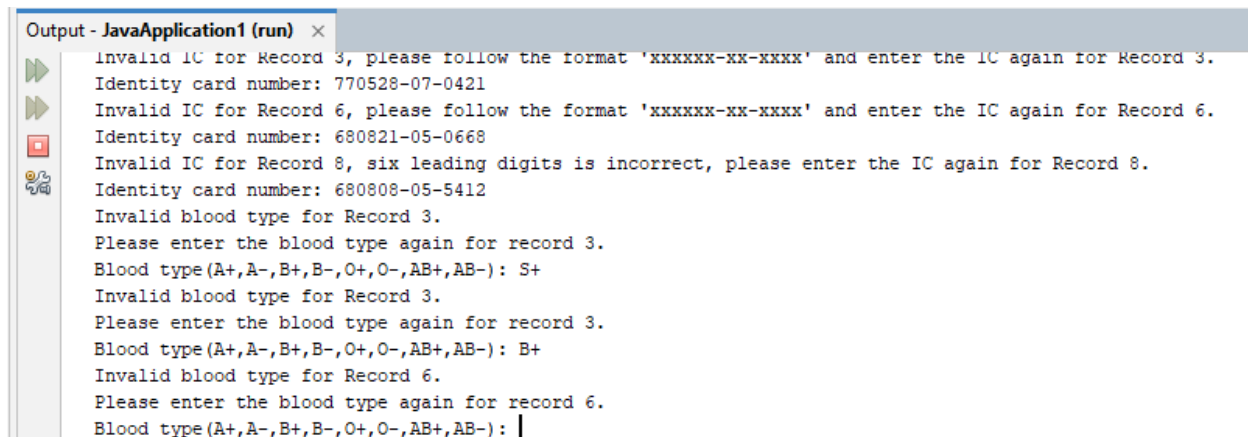
After entered a valid identity card number for Record 8, due to the reason that the blood type for Record 3 is blank, the program prompted the user to key in a valid blood type for Record 3 as shown in *Figure 4.5*.



```
Output - JavaApplication1 (run) ×
Invalid name for Record 6, it should not contain special characters or numbers.
Please enter the name again for Record 6.
Name: LIM JIA SHENG
Invalid IC for Record 3, please follow the format 'xxxxxx-xx-xxxx' and enter the IC again for Record 3.
Identity card number: 770528-07-0421
Invalid IC for Record 6, please follow the format 'xxxxxx-xx-xxxx' and enter the IC again for Record 6.
Identity card number: 680821-05-0668
Invalid IC for Record 8, six leading digits is incorrect, please enter the IC again for Record 8.
Identity card number: 680808-05-5412
Invalid blood type for Record 3.
Please enter the blood type again for record 3.
Blood type (A+,A-,B+,B-,O+,O-,AB+,AB-): S+
Invalid blood type for Record 3.
Please enter the blood type again for record 3.
Blood type (A+,A-,B+,B-,O+,O-,AB+,AB-): |
```

Figure 4.6 Invalid blood type – not in given list

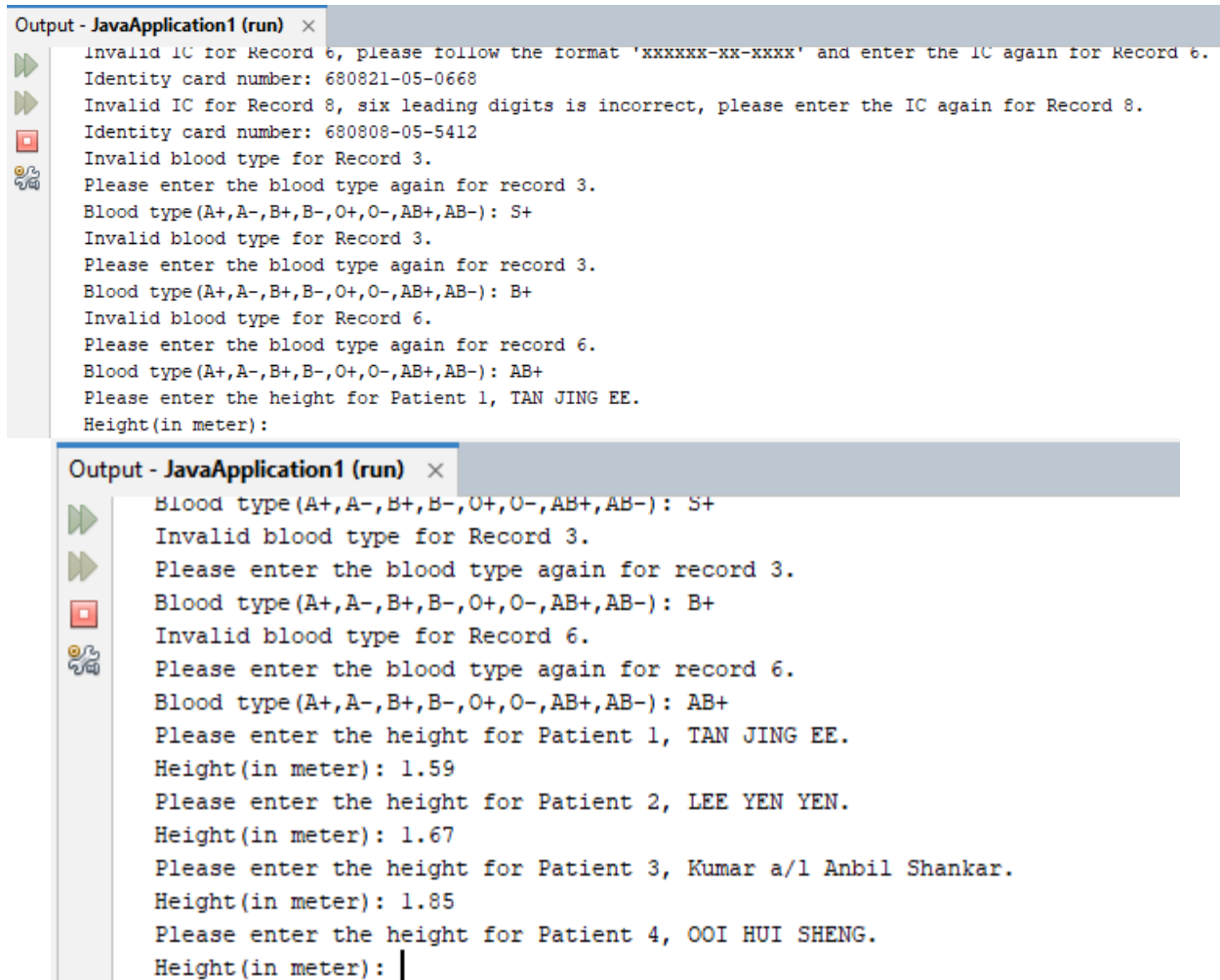
The program will validate the patient's blood type input by the user which should be in the given list (A+,A-,B+,B-,O+,O-,AB+,AB-). The program will prompt error message and allow the user to repeat the input for patient's blood type for every invalid input. (*Figure 4.6*)



```
Output - JavaApplication1 (run) ×
Invalid IC for Record 3, please follow the format 'xxxxxx-xx-xxxx' and enter the IC again for Record 3.
Identity card number: 770528-07-0421
Invalid IC for Record 6, please follow the format 'xxxxxx-xx-xxxx' and enter the IC again for Record 6.
Identity card number: 680821-05-0668
Invalid IC for Record 8, six leading digits is incorrect, please enter the IC again for Record 8.
Identity card number: 680808-05-5412
Invalid blood type for Record 3.
Please enter the blood type again for record 3.
Blood type (A+,A-,B+,B-,O+,O-,AB+,AB-): S+
Invalid blood type for Record 3.
Please enter the blood type again for record 3.
Blood type (A+,A-,B+,B-,O+,O-,AB+,AB-): B+
Invalid blood type for Record 6.
Please enter the blood type again for record 6.
Blood type (A+,A-,B+,B-,O+,O-,AB+,AB-): |
```

Figure 4.7 Prompt invalid blood type for Record 6

After entered a valid blood type for Record 3, due to the reason that the blood type for Record 6 is "C++", which is not a valid blood type, the program prompted the user to key in a valid blood type for Record 6 as shown in *Figure 4.7*.



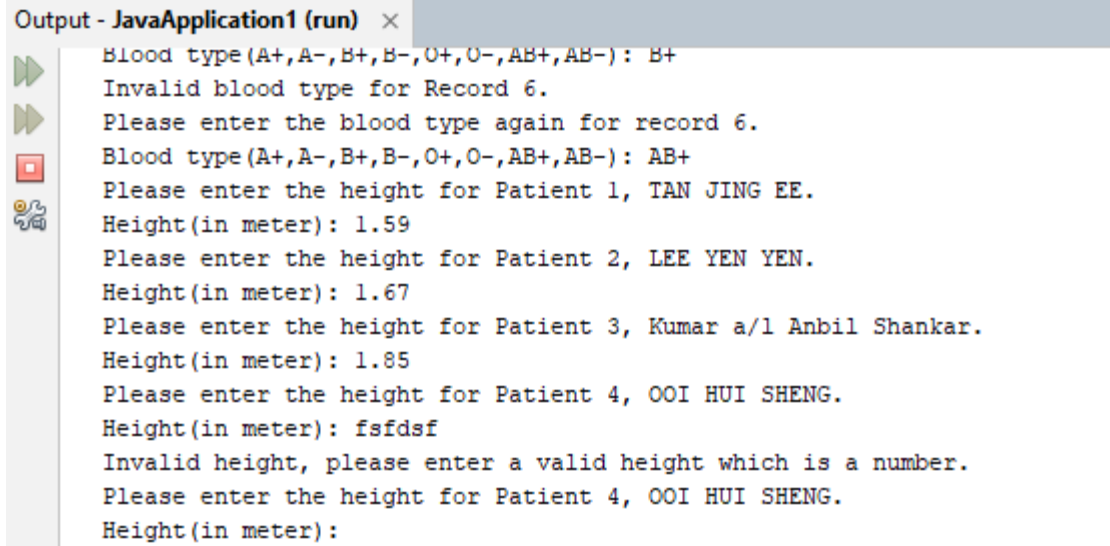
The image shows two screenshots of a Java application output window. The top screenshot shows the initial part of the program's execution, including prompts for invalid IC numbers and blood types for records 6, 8, and 3. The bottom screenshot shows the continuation of the program, where the user enters valid blood types (S+, B+, AB+) and heights (1.59, 1.67, 1.85) for patients 1, 2, and 3 respectively. The prompt for patient 4 is also visible.

```
Output - JavaApplication1 (run) ×
invalid IC for Record 6, please follow the format 'xxxxxx-xx-xxxx' and enter the IC again for Record 6.
Identity card number: 680821-05-0668
Invalid IC for Record 8, six leading digits is incorrect, please enter the IC again for Record 8.
Identity card number: 680808-05-5412
Invalid blood type for Record 3.
Please enter the blood type again for record 3.
Blood type (A+,A-,B+,B-,O+,O-,AB+,AB-): S+
Invalid blood type for Record 3.
Please enter the blood type again for record 3.
Blood type (A+,A-,B+,B-,O+,O-,AB+,AB-): B+
Invalid blood type for Record 6.
Please enter the blood type again for record 6.
Blood type (A+,A-,B+,B-,O+,O-,AB+,AB-): AB+
Please enter the height for Patient 1, TAN JING EE.
Height(in meter):

Output - JavaApplication1 (run) ×
Blood type (A+,A-,B+,B-,O+,O-,AB+,AB-): S+
Invalid blood type for Record 3.
Please enter the blood type again for record 3.
Blood type (A+,A-,B+,B-,O+,O-,AB+,AB-): B+
Invalid blood type for Record 6.
Please enter the blood type again for record 6.
Blood type (A+,A-,B+,B-,O+,O-,AB+,AB-): AB+
Please enter the height for Patient 1, TAN JING EE.
Height(in meter): 1.59
Please enter the height for Patient 2, LEE YEN YEN.
Height(in meter): 1.67
Please enter the height for Patient 3, Kumar a/l Anbil Shankar.
Height(in meter): 1.85
Please enter the height for Patient 4, OOI HUI SHENG.
Height(in meter): |
```

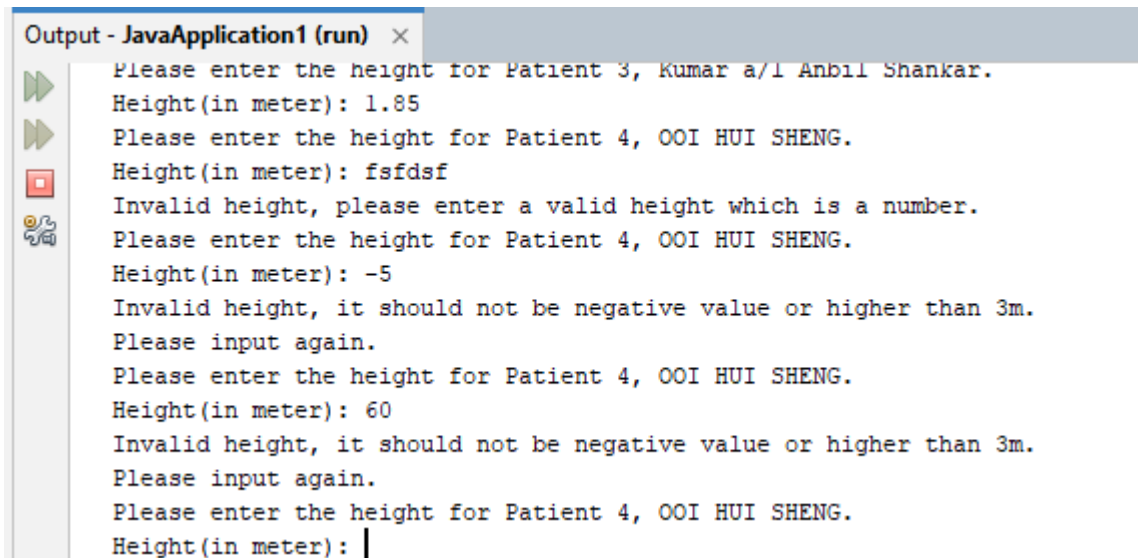
Figure 4.8, Figure 4.9 Prompting for patient's height

After entered a valid blood type for Record 6, the program will prompt for patient's height for each patient as shown in Figure 4.8, Figure 4.9.



```
Output - JavaApplication1 (run) x
Blood type (A+,A-,B+,B-,O+,O-,AB+,AB-): B+
Invalid blood type for Record 6.
Please enter the blood type again for record 6.
Blood type (A+,A-,B+,B-,O+,O-,AB+,AB-): AB+
Please enter the height for Patient 1, TAN JING EE.
Height(in meter): 1.59
Please enter the height for Patient 2, LEE YEN YEN.
Height(in meter): 1.67
Please enter the height for Patient 3, Kumar a/l Anbil Shankar.
Height(in meter): 1.85
Please enter the height for Patient 4, OOI HUI SHENG.
Height(in meter): fsfdsf
Invalid height, please enter a valid height which is a number.
Please enter the height for Patient 4, OOI HUI SHENG.
Height(in meter):
```

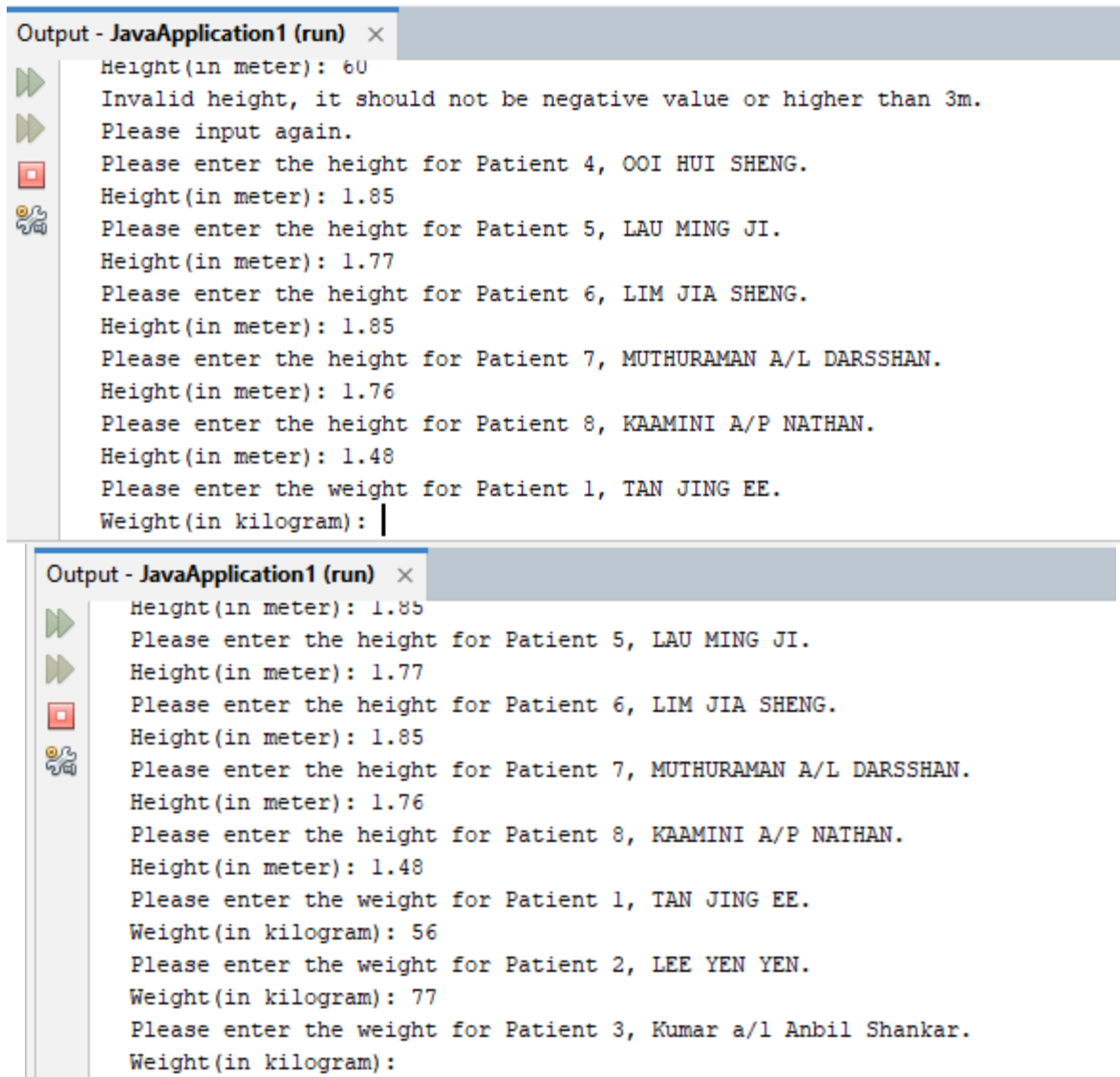
Figure 5.0 Invalid height – contain non-numeric character



```
Output - JavaApplication1 (run) x
Please enter the height for Patient 3, Kumar a/l Anbil Shankar.
Height(in meter): 1.85
Please enter the height for Patient 4, OOI HUI SHENG.
Height(in meter): fsfdsf
Invalid height, please enter a valid height which is a number.
Please enter the height for Patient 4, OOI HUI SHENG.
Height(in meter): -5
Invalid height, it should not be negative value or higher than 3m.
Please input again.
Please enter the height for Patient 4, OOI HUI SHENG.
Height(in meter): 60
Invalid height, it should not be negative value or higher than 3m.
Please input again.
Please enter the height for Patient 4, OOI HUI SHENG.
Height(in meter): |
```

Figure 5.1 Invalid height – not within normal range ($0m < x \leq 3m$)

The program will validate the patient's height input by the user which should be numeric and within normal height range ($0m < x \leq 3m$). The program will prompt error message and allow the user to repeat the input for patient's height for every invalid input. (Figure 5.0, Figure 5.1)

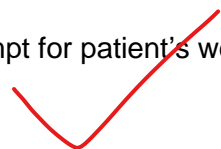


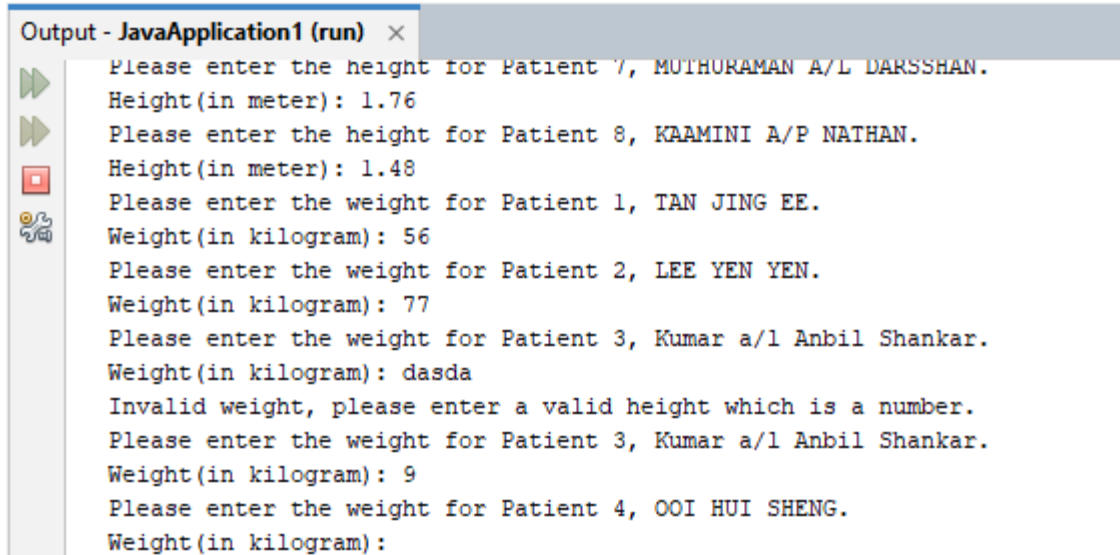
```
Output - JavaApplication1 (run) x
Height(in meter): 60
Invalid height, it should not be negative value or higher than 3m.
Please input again.
Please enter the height for Patient 4, OOI HUI SHENG.
Height(in meter): 1.85
Please enter the height for Patient 5, LAU MING JI.
Height(in meter): 1.77
Please enter the height for Patient 6, LIM JIA SHENG.
Height(in meter): 1.85
Please enter the height for Patient 7, MUTHURAMAN A/L DARSSHAN.
Height(in meter): 1.76
Please enter the height for Patient 8, KAAMINI A/P NATHAN.
Height(in meter): 1.48
Please enter the weight for Patient 1, TAN JING EE.
Weight(in kilogram): |

Output - JavaApplication1 (run) x
Height(in meter): 1.85
Please enter the height for Patient 5, LAU MING JI.
Height(in meter): 1.77
Please enter the height for Patient 6, LIM JIA SHENG.
Height(in meter): 1.85
Please enter the height for Patient 7, MUTHURAMAN A/L DARSSHAN.
Height(in meter): 1.76
Please enter the height for Patient 8, KAAMINI A/P NATHAN.
Height(in meter): 1.48
Please enter the weight for Patient 1, TAN JING EE.
Weight(in kilogram): 56
Please enter the weight for Patient 2, LEE YEN YEN.
Weight(in kilogram): 77
Please enter the weight for Patient 3, Kumar a/l Anbil Shankar.
Weight(in kilogram):
```

Figure 5.2, Figure 5.3 Prompting for patient's weight

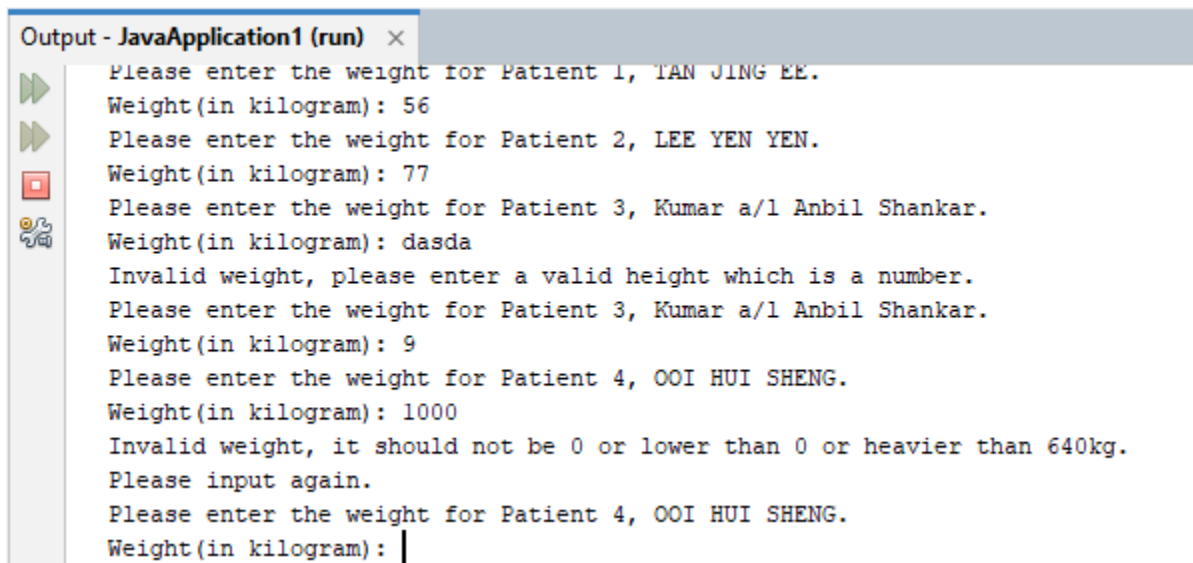
After entered a valid height for each patient, the program will prompt for patient's weight for each patient as shown in Figure 5.2, Figure 5.3.





```
Output - JavaApplication1 (run) x
Please enter the height for Patient 7, MUTHURAMAN A/L DARSSHAN.
Height(in meter): 1.76
Please enter the height for Patient 8, KAAMINI A/P NATHAN.
Height(in meter): 1.48
Please enter the weight for Patient 1, TAN JING EE.
Weight(in kilogram): 56
Please enter the weight for Patient 2, LEE YEN YEN.
Weight(in kilogram): 77
Please enter the weight for Patient 3, Kumar a/l Anbil Shankar.
Weight(in kilogram): dasda
Invalid weight, please enter a valid height which is a number.
Please enter the weight for Patient 3, Kumar a/l Anbil Shankar.
Weight(in kilogram): 9
Please enter the weight for Patient 4, OOI HUI SHENG.
Weight(in kilogram):
```

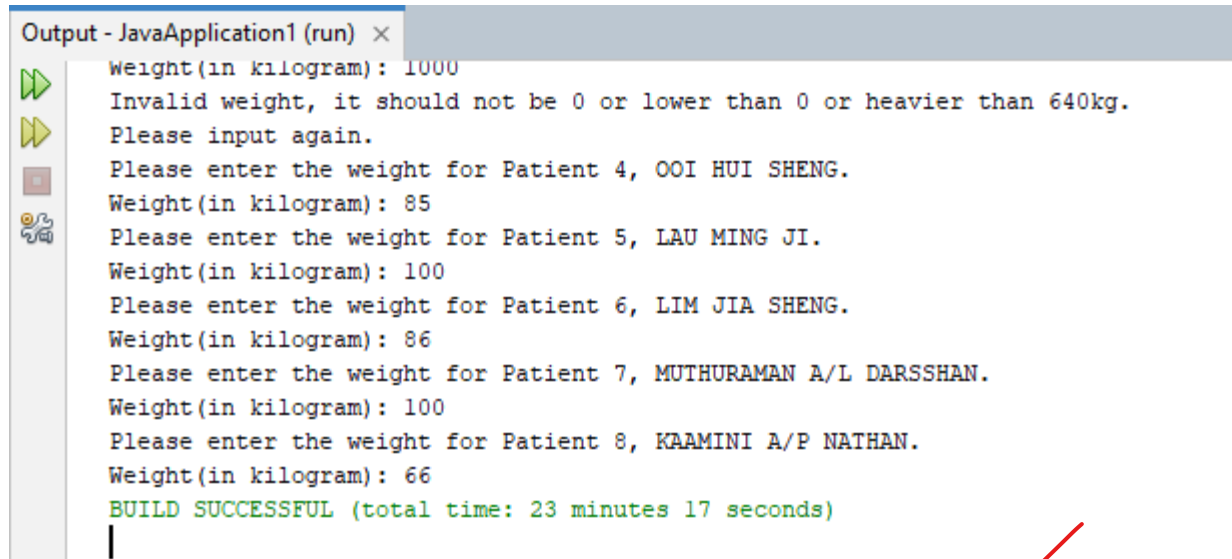
Figure 5.4 Invalid weight – contain non-numeric character



```
Output - JavaApplication1 (run) x
Please enter the weight for Patient 1, TAN JING EE.
Weight(in kilogram): 56
Please enter the weight for Patient 2, LEE YEN YEN.
Weight(in kilogram): 77
Please enter the weight for Patient 3, Kumar a/l Anbil Shankar.
Weight(in kilogram): dasda
Invalid weight, please enter a valid height which is a number.
Please enter the weight for Patient 3, Kumar a/l Anbil Shankar.
Weight(in kilogram): 9
Please enter the weight for Patient 4, OOI HUI SHENG.
Weight(in kilogram): 1000
Invalid weight, it should not be 0 or lower than 0 or heavier than 640kg.
Please input again.
Please enter the weight for Patient 4, OOI HUI SHENG.
Weight(in kilogram): |
```

Figure 5.5 Invalid weight – not within normal range (0kg<x<= 640kg)

The program will validate the patient's weight input by the user which should be numeric and within normal weight range (0kg<x<=640kg). The program will prompt error message and allow the user to repeat the input for patient's weight for every invalid input. (Figure 5.4, Figure 5.5)



```
Output - JavaApplication1 (run) x
Weight(in kilogram): 1000
Invalid weight, it should not be 0 or lower than 0 or heavier than 640kg.
Please input again.
Please enter the weight for Patient 4, OOI HUI SHENG.
Weight(in kilogram): 85
Please enter the weight for Patient 5, LAU MING JI.
Weight(in kilogram): 100
Please enter the weight for Patient 6, LIM JIA SHENG.
Weight(in kilogram): 86
Please enter the weight for Patient 7, MUTHURAMAN A/L DARSSHAN.
Weight(in kilogram): 100
Please enter the weight for Patient 8, KAAMINI A/P NATHAN.
Weight(in kilogram): 66
BUILD SUCCESSFUL (total time: 23 minutes 17 seconds)
```

Figure 5.6 End of the program

After the user key in valid weight for each patient, the program will eventually end as shown in *Figure 5.6*.

```
patientRecord.txt - Notepad
File Edit View

=====
Record 1
=====
Name:          TAN JING EE
Identity card number: 930201-04-2834
Height:        1.59 m
Weight:        56.0 kg
Blood type:    O+
Date of birth[DD/MM/YY]: 01/02/93
Gender:        Female
BMI:           22.2
Weight status: Healthy Weight
=====

Record 2
=====
Name:          LEE YEN YEN
Identity card number: 880731-06-2311
Height:        1.67 m
Weight:        77.0 kg
Blood type:    B+
Date of birth[DD/MM/YY]: 31/07/88
Gender:        Male
BMI:           27.6
Weight status: Overweight
=====

Record 3
=====
Name:          Kumar a/I Anbil Shankar
Identity card number: 770528-07-0421
Height:        1.85 m
Weight:        9.0 kg
Blood type:    B+
Date of birth[DD/MM/YY]: 28/05/77
Gender:        Female
BMI:           2.6
Weight status: Underweight
=====

Record 4
=====
Name:          OOI HUI SHENG
Identity card number: 880923-05-5422
Height:        1.85 m
.
Ln 1, Col 1
```

```
patientRecord.txt - Notepad
File Edit View

Record 4
=====
Name: OOI HUI SHENG
Identity card number: 880923-05-5422
Height: 1.85 m
Weight: 85.0 kg
Blood type: B+
Date of birth[DD/MM/YY]: 23/09/88
Gender: Female
BMI: 24.8
Weight status: Healthy Weight
=====

Record 5
=====
Name: LAU MING JI
Identity card number: 731013-07-2351
Height: 1.77 m
Weight: 100.0 kg
Blood type: O+
Date of birth[DD/MM/YY]: 13/10/73
Gender: Male
BMI: 31.9
Weight status: Obese
=====

Record 6
=====
Name: LIM JIA SHENG
Identity card number: 680821-05-0668
Height: 1.85 m
Weight: 86.0 kg
Blood type: AB+
Date of birth[DD/MM/YY]: 21/08/68
Gender: Female
BMI: 25.1
Weight status: Overweight
=====

Record 7
=====
Name: MUTHURAMAN A/L DARSSHAN
Identity card number: 001212-02-5632
Height: 1.76 m
Weight: 100.0 kg
=====
Ln 1, Col 1
```




```
patientRecord.txt - Notepad
File Edit View

Name: LIM JIA SHENG
Identity card number: 680821-05-0668
Height: 1.85 m
Weight: 86.0 kg
Blood type: AB+
Date of birth[DD/MM/YY]: 21/08/68
Gender: Female
BMI: 25.1
Weight status: Overweight
=====

Record 7
=====
Name: MUTHURAMAN A/L DARSSHAN
Identity card number: 001212-02-5632
Height: 1.76 m
Weight: 100.0 kg
Blood type: A+
Date of birth[DD/MM/YY]: 12/12/00
Gender: Female
BMI: 32.3
Weight status: Obese
=====

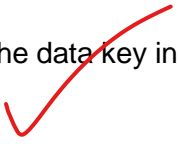
Record 8
=====
Name: KAAMINI A/P NATHAN
Identity card number: 680808-05-5412
Height: 1.48 m
Weight: 66.0 kg
Blood type: AB+
Date of birth[DD/MM/YY]: 08/08/68
Gender: Female
BMI: 30.1
Weight status: Obese
=====

Mean of height: 1.7275
Standard deviation of height: 0.1281
Mean of weight: 72.3750
Standard deviation of weight: 27.8789
Name of the highest patients: Kumar a/l Anbil Shankar, OOI HUI SHENG, LIM JIA SHENG
Name of the heaviest patients: LAU MING JI, MUTHURAMAN A/L DARSSHAN

Ln 1, Col 1
```

Figure 5.7, Figure 5.8, Figure 5.9 patientRecord.txt file

Figure 5.7, Figure 5.8, Figure 5.9 shows the patientRecord.txt file produced by the data key in as shown above.



Overall a complete program with proper design and make used of functions to complete all requirements. Well done.